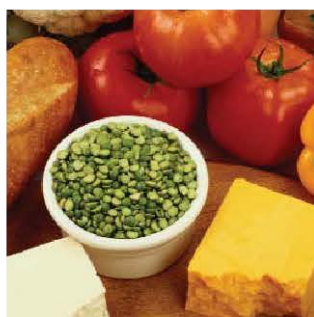


LanguaL™ 2013

The LanguaL™ Thesaurus

Anders Møller and Jayne Ireland

Technical Report



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This work was completed in collaboration with EuroFIR AISBL - an international, member-based, non-profit Association under Belgian law.

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For more information, see <http://www.eurfir.org/>.

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LanguaL™ 2013
THE LANGUAL™ THESAURUS

REVISED AND EDITED BY

ANDERS MØLLER
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Anders Møller and Jayne Ireland

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LanguaL™ has a foundation that goes far back in time, and we find it important to mention the people, who brought LanguaL™ forward to us. Especially thanks to *Bradley Rosenthal* and *Thomas Hendricks*, both now retired from the FDA, for their enthusiasm and energy in promoting the LanguaL™ ideas in the past. We would especially like to express our gratitude to *Ivan Varsanyi* and his colleague *Judit Monspart-Senyi*, Hungary, who during the bilateral French-Hungarian BALATON and the European COST Action 99 projects persistently invoked updates and changes to the LanguaL™ Thesaurus to make the thesaurus up-to-date.

The most important event since the introduction of the LanguaL™ 2000 Thesaurus in 2000 is the introduction of the LanguaL™ Food Product Indexer, which greatly facilitates the indexing of foods in food data bases. The Food product Indexer was originally developed by *Erik Nørby*, Polytec, and *Anders Møller*, Danish Food Information, with a lot of help and constructive criticism from *Jayne Ireland*, Danish Food Information, and *Tue Christensen*, National Food Institute, Danish Technical University. It has taken much thought and many hours to develop the software to the present stage as a user-friendly LanguaL™ indexing tool.

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This updated version of the LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus is published in collaboration with the EuroFIR AISBL.

Roskilde, March 2014

Jayne Ireland & Anders Møller
LanguaL™ Technical Committee

LinguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

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1 WHAT IS LANGUAL™?

LanguaL™ stands for "**Langua aLimentaria**" or "language of food". It is an automated method for describing, capturing and retrieving data about food. The work on LanguaL™ was started in the late 1970's by the Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition (CFSAN) of the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) as an ongoing co-operative effort of specialists in food technology, information science and nutrition. The original name of the thesaurus was Factored Food Vocabulary (FFV).¹ Since then, LanguaL™ has been developed in collaboration with the US National Cancer Institute (NCI), and, more recently, its European partners, notably in France, Denmark, Switzerland and Hungary. Since 1996, the European LanguaL™ Technical Committee has administered the thesaurus.

The thesaurus provides a standardised language for describing foods, specifically for classifying food products for information retrieval.² LanguaL™ is based on the concept that:

- Any food (or food product) can be systematically described by a combination of characteristics
- These characteristics can be categorised into viewpoints and coded for computer processing
- The resulting viewpoint/characteristic codes can be used to retrieve data about the food from external databases.³

As constructed, LanguaL™ is a multilingual thesaural system using faceted classification. Each food is described by a set of standard, controlled terms chosen from facets characteristic of the nutritional and/or hygienic quality of a food, as for example the biological origin, the methods of cooking and conservation, and technological treatments.

One problem concerning multilingual thesauri is the multiplicity of natural languages: corresponding terms of different languages are not always semantically equivalent. A first approach would be to limit the terms of different languages in which the descriptors are provided. Another is to render it language-independent. This approach was chosen by the LanguaL™ thesaurus, which is used in the USA and Europe for numeric data banks on food composition (nutrients and contaminants), food consumption and legislation. Each descriptor is identified by a unique code pointing to equivalent terms in different languages (currently Czech, Danish, English, French, German, Hungarian, Italian, Portuguese and Spanish).

This paper will describe the LanguaL™ thesaurus in some detail. It will then present an in-depth example of how LanguaL™ can be applied and give general rules for indexing. Finally, it will review the individual facets of the LanguaL™ thesaurus.

¹ McCann, A. et al. *FDA's Factored Food Vocabulary for Food Product Description*. Journal of the American Dietetic Association, vol. 88, no. 3, pp. 336 – 341, 1988.

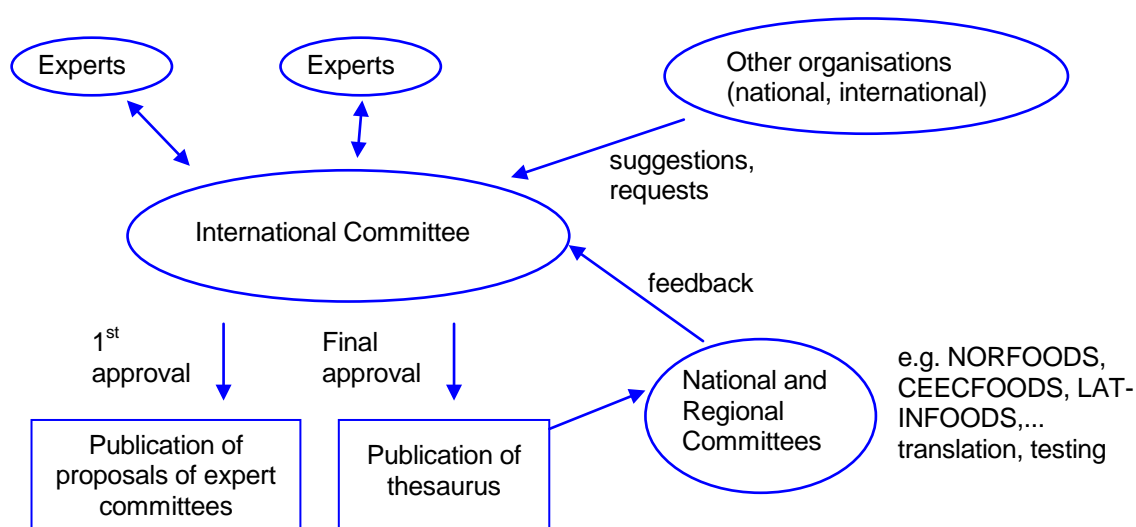
² Hendricks, T. *LanguaL, an Automated Method for Describing, Capturing and Retrieving Data about Food*. In Simnopoulos A.P., Butrum RR (eds.): *International Food Data Bases and Information Exchange*, World. Rev. Nutr. Diet., Basel, Karger, 1992, vol. 68, pp. 94 – 103.

³ FDA/CFSAN. *LanguaL User's Manual*, version 1993.

1.1 INTERNATIONAL USE OF LANGUAL™

LanguaL™ can facilitate direct links to many different food consumption and analytical databases as well as bibliographic files, worldwide. For example, LanguaL™ has been used to index all 1988 USDA Nation-wide Food Consumption Survey (NFCS) foods, foods whose standards are specified by the US Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), and foods in Codex Alimentarius standards. LanguaL™ has also been used by the National Cancer Institute (US NCI) and the International Agency for Research in Cancer (WHO IARC)⁴ in their studies on the relationship of diet and cancer. LanguaL™ is currently being used to index foods in most official food composition databases in Europe.

Figure 1. information flow



The flexibility and multidisciplinary of a multifaceted approach allow expertise on food description to be divided up among smaller, ad hoc expert committees. The Working Group on Food Description thus took over the development of the multilingual LanguaL™ thesaurus in 1996.⁵ The information flow decided upon is illustrated in the figure above.

Although it is not the only food description language, LanguaL™ is considered the most definitive at the present time. Altogether, over 75,000 food products have been indexed in various countries using this system. Despite its shortcomings, the LanguaL™ thesaurus remains a good starting point for development of a truly international and flexible faceted thesaurus for food description.

⁴ Slimani N *et al.* (1998) Structure of the standardized computerized 24-hour diet interview used as reference method in the 22 centers participating in the EPIC project. *Computer methods and programs in biomedicine*.

⁵ Ireland-Ripert J. and Møller A. (1996). LanguaL: international organisation. *Food Chemistry*, v.57 n°1, 155-156.

1.2 CONTACTS

A thesaurus is an evolving language, which should reflect scientific and technological evolutions in the field of foods. Suggestions to introduce new concepts or to improve those proposed in this edition are therefore welcome. Eventual suggestions for updates/corrections should be send to the

LanguaL™ Secretariat:

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E-mail: ji@danfood.info

The LanguaL™ homepage URL: <http://www.languaL.org/>.

2 THE LINGUAL™ THESAURUS

2.1 THESAURUS STRUCTURE

A thesaurus is a structured, normalised and dynamic vocabulary destined to cover terminology of a field of specific knowledge. It is used for indexing and retrieving information in a natural language in a system of controlled terms.

English is the *dominant language* used in the LinguaL™ thesaurus. Spelling was originally US English. Later updates include British English, as these updates were based on European legislation. Other languages (*secondary languages*) include Czech, Danish, French, German, Hungarian, Italian, Portuguese and Spanish; the translations having been prepared by the corresponding national centres. The thesaurus has, moreover, been partially translated into Catalan, Dutch, Swedish and Serbian. These translations are available from the national centres.

Contrary to some multilingual thesauri, LinguaL™ does not make use of an *exchange language*. Instead, interchange of food description information is based on the use of descriptor codes.

Terms in the thesaurus are generally expressed as singulars or plurals in accordance with the conventions recognised separately in each of the languages, especially when these are subject to national standards. For example, English indexers select the plural or the singular according to rules associated with the kind of concept represented by the term (count nouns or non-count nouns). In French, singular forms, similar to those found in dictionaries, are generally preferred.

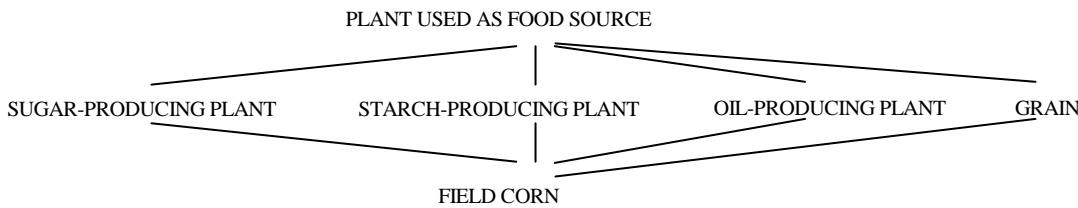
2.2 HIERARCHY

Equally as important as the identification of meaningful characteristics is the arrangement of facet terms in a hierarchic structure so that information can be retrieved at varying levels of specificity. In a particular search, one might be interested in all products with peanut as the food source. In another, one might need products with any nut as the food source. Alternatively, one might search specifically for *VITAMIN A ADDED*, more broadly for *VITAMIN ADDED*, or, still more broadly, for *NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED*. These are all examples of hierarchical relationships among facet terms.

Hierarchical relationships are extremely important for searching. Hierarchy is also a useful tool for displaying the thesaurus in a logical way so that both searcher and indexer can easily comprehend it. Finally, it underlies the aggregation of numerical values when the food vocabulary is used in compiling data.

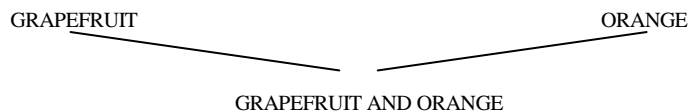
For these reasons, all of the facets are fully structured. Care has been taken to include all useful hierarchical relationships. Some concepts can belong, on logical grounds, to more than one category at the same time; they are then said to possess **poly-hierarchical relationships**. Corresponding to its many uses, for instance, *FIELD CORN* appears under several broader terms:

- under *SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT*
- under *STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT*
- under *OIL-PRODUCING PLANT*
- and under *GRAIN*



In this example, the term “FIELD CORN” is assigned to subordinate positions based on its generic relationship to four broader terms. In other cases, poly-hierarchical links may be based upon whole-part relationships.

Example:



Example:



Broad terms can be used to describe very general groups of food products, such as vegetables. Such a general description can be made more specific by using narrower terms and/or adding terms from other facets (e.g. *FROZEN*).

The hierarchical relationships are complemented by additional cross references among facet terms, e.g., *PROTEIN-PRODUCING PLANT*

- Narrower term *ALFALFA*
- Narrower term *SOYBEAN*
- Narrower term *FIELD CORN*
- Narrower term *SESAME*

This indicates that any search for plant protein sources should employ *ALFALFA*, *SOYBEAN*, *FIELD CORN* and *SESAME*.

2.3 DEFINITIONS

This document follows definitions and conventions given in the International Standards concerning the establishment and development of monolingual thesauri⁶ and of multilingual thesauri⁷. In accordance with these standards, the LanguaL™ thesaurus definitions have been expanded to include *additional information*. The following definitions from the standards are used:

Indexing language: a controlled set of terms selected from natural language and used to represent, in summary form, the systematic description of foods.

Thesaurus: the vocabulary of a controlled indexing language formally organised so that the *a priori* relationships between concepts (for example as “broader” and “narrower”) are made explicit.

Indexing term: the representation of a concept, preferably in the form of a noun or a phrase.

Preferred term: a term used consistently when indexing to present a given concept, also referred to as the **descriptor**.

Non-preferred term: the synonym or quasi-synonym of a preferred term. A non-preferred term is not assigned to documents, but is provided as an entry point in a thesaurus or alphabetical index, the user being directed by an instruction (for example USE or SEE) to the appropriate preferred term; also referred to as **non-descriptor**.

Precombined terms: The thesaurus has been further clarified by including Precombined terms (PCT's), which are food product names to which facet terms have been assigned. These are not to be used for indexing, but are included for either of these reasons:

- (1) The Precombined term explains or illustrates the use of the facet terms, e.g., corned beef hash as an example of a food whose physical state is *SEMISOLID WITH SOLID PIECES*.
- (2) For some foods, it is difficult for an indexer to select the proper combination of facet terms. For example, it might be obvious that the food product "Rhine wine" should be described as a *LIGHT WINE, 7-14% ALCOHOL*, but the indexer might not realise that *ALCOHOL FERMENTED* should be used in facet H (Treatment Applied) to describe the fermentation.

Precombined terms are always indexed with descriptors from facets A (Product Type), B (Food Source), C (Part of Plant or Animal) and E (Physical State, Shape or Form). Additional descriptors from other facets are assigned as needed to index the product information. Precombined terms are given in the LanguaL™ Users' Manual, edition 29 September 1993 and included in the Food Product Indexer software as indexing examples, but are not included in this version of the thesaurus.

⁶ International Standard ISO 2788 (1986). Documentation – Guidelines for the establishment and development of monolingual thesauri

⁷ International Standard ISO 5964 (1985). Documentation – Guidelines for the establishment and development of multilingual thesauri

The following **abbreviations**, in accordance with the International Standards, are printed as prefixes to terms etc. Each abbreviation indicates the relationship or function of the term or node that follows:

- BT** Broader term.
The term that follows the symbol represents a concept having a wider meaning.
- NT** Narrower Term
The term that follows the symbol refers to a concept with a more specific meaning.
- RT** Related Term
The term that follows the symbol is associated, but it is not a synonym, a quasi-synonym, a broader term or a narrower term.
- USE** Use
The term that follows the symbol is the preferred term when a choice between synonyms and quasi-synonyms exists.
- UF** Use For
The term that follows the symbol is a non-preferred term or synonym.
- SN** Scope Note
A note attached to a term to indicate its meaning within an indexing language. It is not intended to be a dictionary definition, but it serves instead to indicate the *use* of a term. The language of the food field is not always precise. Scope notes are therefore provided for many descriptors in order to achieve consistency in indexing and searching and, perhaps more importantly, to achieve the purpose of a common language for the description of foods.
- AI** Additional Information
In addition to indexing information handled by the scope notes, the LanguaL™ thesaurus also includes a special property named Additional Information (AI), to be used for further description of more lexical or encyclopaedic nature (list of many different properties).
- FTC** Facet Term Code
This symbol is followed by the unique identifier for each descriptor in the LanguaL™ thesaurus. The identifier, the facet term code, consists of one character identifying the facet followed by a four digit number.

In interchange of food description data, the use of facet codes using only the characters A to Z and digits solves the problem of special **character sets**. Using the facet term code in food description data interchange also avoids translation of descriptions.

The following **conventions** are used throughout the LanguaL™ thesaurus.

- a) Preferred terms are printed in upper case.

Examples:

BEVERAGE

CONFECTIONERY

- b) Non-preferred terms are printed in lower case except when the non-preferred term is a proper name requiring an upper case initial, or an abbreviation or acronym which should be printed throughout in upper case.

Examples:

BEVERAGE

UF drink

BREAM

UF abramis brama

DENMARK

UF DK

2.4 DISPLAY OF TERMS AND RELATIONSHIPS

Terms and their interrelationships of the LinguaL™ thesaurus are displayed in a variety of formats to meet different user needs:

- (a) *alphabetical display*, with scope notes and indications of inter-term relationships (originally by FDA called the THESAURUS ENTRY REPORT or VOCABULARY ENTRY REPORT);
- (b) *systematic display*, supported by an alphabetical index and a code index (originally by FDA called the THESAURUS HIERARCHIC REPORT or HIERARCHIC TREE REPORT).

2.4.1 ALPHABETICAL DISPLAY

In this form of thesaurus display, all indexing terms, whether preferred or non-preferred, are organised as a single alphabetical sequence. Broader, narrower and related terms and scope notes may also be included. When ancillary information is appended to preferred terms, it should be listed in the following order:

1. **FTC** references to the facet term codes representative of the terms
2. **BT** references to broader terms
3. **NT** references to narrower terms
4. **RT** references to related terms
5. **UF** references to non-preferred terms
6. **SN** scope note
7. **AI** additional information about the terms

In the LinguaL™ thesaurus alphabetical display, only one level above (BT) is given. The complete hierarchical relationships between terms are given in the systematic display (see below). Non-preferred terms are usually accompanied only by references (for example **USE**) to their preferred equivalents.

Example of alphabetical display:

ABALONE	
FTC:	B1408
BT :	ARCHAEOGASTROPOD (B1002)
NT :	BLACKFOOT ABALONE (B2681)
UF :	haloitis
abramis brama	
USE :	BREAM
ACIDIFIED	
FTC:	H0200
BT :	FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED (H0117)
UF :	pickled by acidification
SN :	Used when acid is added to a food product at any level.

2.4.2 SYSTEMATIC DISPLAY

The systematic display shows the logical, hierarchical structure of the thesaurus; it consists of two parts:

- *Categories or hierarchies* of terms arranged according to their meanings and logical interrelationships.
- *An alphabetical index* which directs the user to the appropriate part(s) of the systematic section.

The ISO standards explain the link between these two sections to be a system of addresses. An address code is assigned to each of the preferred terms in the systematic section and this code functions as a reference in the alphabetical index. In LanguaL™, these addresses are the *facet term codes*.

The systematic display allows the indexer or retriever to select the most specific term that can be assigned on the basis of the information at hand. It is frequently regarded as the main part of the thesaurus, i.e. the part that carries the most of the definitional and relational information, in which case the alphabetical index assumes the role of a complementary, but secondary, component.

Example of systematic display:

G. COOKING METHOD (G0002)
COOKED BY MOIST HEAT (G0012)
COOKED IN STEAM (G0021)
STEAMED WITH PRESSURE (G0022)
STEAMED WITHOUT PRESSURE (G0023)
COOKED IN WATER OR WATER-BASED LIQUID (G0013)
BOILED (G0014)
BOILED AND DRAINED (G0015)
BOILED IN LARGE AMOUNT OF LIQUID (G0016)
BOILED IN SMALL AMOUNT OF LIQUID (G0017)

Example of alphabetical index of terms:

B1408	ABALONE
B1645	ABALONE MUSHROOM
B1241	abelmoschus esculentus
B1763	abramis brama
B1327	ACACIA
B1241	acacia insuavis
B1762	acanthistius brasilianus
B1630	acanthocybium solanderi
B2303	acanthuridae
B1360	ACEROLA
H0300	ACETIC ACID FERMENTED
H0200	ACIDIFIED

Example of alpha-numerical index of codes:

A0105	DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE
A0106	PREPARED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT
A0107	BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED
A0108	PASTRY SHELL, UNSWEETENED
A0109	PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE SPREAD
A0110	PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE
A0111	PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE FOOD
A0112	NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE
A0113	SPICE OR HERB
A0114	FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT
A0115	CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT

3 LINGUAL™ 2013 THESAURUS – ALPHABETICAL DISPLAY

"FREE" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0129
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
UF free, label claim
AI Considerations include amounts that are 'nutritionally trivial' and amounts that can be declared as zero on the nutrition label. An additional criterion based on amount per weight (e.g., per 100 grams) is not considered necessary because the amount of nutrient in a 'free' food is so low that even frequent and repeated consumption is unlikely to have physiological consequences. (U.S. proposed)

"FRESH FROZEN" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0178
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
UF fresh frozen, label claim
AI The food was quickly frozen while still fresh.

"FRESH" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0120
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
UF fresh, label claim
AI A raw food that has not been frozen, heat processed or otherwise preserved.

"HIGH" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0130
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
UF excellent source of label claim
UF high, label claim
UF rich in label claim
AI An amount customarily consumed contains 20% or more of the daily nutritional value to describe protein, vitamins, minerals, dietary fiber, or potassium. May be used on meals or main dishes to indicate that product contains a food that meets the definition.

"LESS" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0131
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
UF less, label claim
SN Used on label comparison statements to describe foods having 25% or greater reductions in a nutrient. (U.S. proposed)

"LIGHT" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0132
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
UF light, label claim
AI A claim stating that a product is 'light' or 'lite', and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, shall follow the same conditions as those set for the term 'reduced', see *REDUCED {NAME OF NUTRIENT} NUTRITION CLAIM [P0132]*; the claim shall also be accompanied by an indication of the characteristic(s) which make(s) the food 'light' or 'lite' [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].
- Used for foods that have 33.3% fewer calories than a comparable product and a minimum reduction of more than 40 calories per serving. Any other use of 'light' must specify whether it refers to the look, taste or smell; for example, 'light in color'. (U.S. FDA proposed)

"MORE" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0133
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
UF more, label claim
SN Used in label comparison statement when a food contains at least 10% more of the daily nutritional value per amount customarily consumed.

"NATURALLY/NATURAL" LABEL CLAIM

- FTC** P0209
BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]
AI Where a food naturally meets the condition(s) laid down in this Annex for the use of a nutritional claim, the term

'naturally/natural' may be used as a prefix to the claim [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum2007-01-18].

"NO TRANS FAT" CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0233

BT TRANS FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0196]

SN Under the new FDA regulations, by Jan. 1, 2006, consumers will be able to find trans fat listed on food nutrition labels directly under the line for saturated fat. The new information is the first significant change on the Nutrition Facts panel since it was established in 1993.
Source: <http://www.fda.gov/oc/initiatives/transfat/>.

"SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM

FTC P0134

BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]

UF contains label claim

UF contains, label claim

UF good source of label claim

UF good source of, label claim

UF provides label claim

UF provides, label claim

UF source of, label claim

SN The amount customarily consumed contains 10% to 19% of the daily nutritional value. May be used on meals or main dishes to indicate that product contains a food that meets the definition.

(PERCENT) FAT FREE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0150

BT LOW FAT FOOD [P0039]

UF percent fat free claim or use

SN Used only in describing foods that qualify as low fat. (U.S. proposed).

The claim is not allowed in EU [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum].

001 CITRUS FRUITS (FC) (CCPR)

FTC A0668

BT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]

AI Citrus fruits are produced on trees or shrubs of the family Rutaceae. These fruits are characterized by aromatic oily peel, globular form and interior segments of juice-filled vesicles. The fruit is fully exposed to pesticides during the growing season. Post-harvest treatments with pesticides and liquid waxes are often carried out to avoid deterioration during transport and distribution due to fungal diseases, insect pests or loss of moisture. The fruit pulp may be consumed in succulent form and as a juice. The entire fruit may be used for preserves.

002 POME FRUITS (FP) (CCPR)

FTC A0669

BT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]

AI Pome fruits are produced on trees and shrubs belonging to certain genera of the rose family (Rosaceae), especially the genera Malus and Pyrus. They are characterized by fleshy tissue surrounding a core consisting of parchment-like carpels enclosing the seeds. Pome fruits are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season. Post-harvest treatments directly after harvest may also occur. The entire fruit, except the core, may be consumed in the succulent form or after processing.

003 STONE FRUITS (FS) (CCPR)

FTC A0670

BT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]

AI Stone fruits are produced on trees belonging to the genus Prunus of the rose family (Rosaceae). They are characterized by fleshy tissue surrounding a single hard shelled seed. The fruit is fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season (fruit setting until harvest). Dipping of fruit immediately after harvest, especially with fungicides, may also occur. The entire fruit, except the seed, may be consumed in a succulent or processed form.

004 BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS (FB) (CCPR)

FTC A0671

BT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]

- AI** Berries and other small fruits are derived from a variety of perennial plants and shrubs having fruit characterized by a high surface: weight ratio. The fruits are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season (blossoming until harvest).
The entire fruit, often including seed, may be consumed in a succulent or processed form.

005 ASSORTED TROPICAL AND SUB-TROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL (FT) (CCPR)

FTC A0672

BT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]

- AI** The assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits - edible peel are derived from the immature or mature fruits of a large variety of perennial plants, usually shrubs or trees. The fruits are fully exposed to pesticides during the growing season (period of fruit development).
The whole fruit may be consumed in a succulent or processed form.

006 ASSORTED TROPICAL AND SUB-TROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL (FI) (CCPR)

FTC A0673

BT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]

- AI** The assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits - inedible peel are derived from the immature or mature fruits of a large variety of perennial plants, usually shrubs or trees. Fruits are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season (period of fruit development) but the edible portion is protected by skin, peel or husk. The edible part of the fruits may be consumed in a fresh or processed form.

009 BULB VEGETABLES (VA) (CCPR)

FTC A0674

BT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

- AI** Bulb vegetables are pungent highly flavoured foods derived from fleshy scale bulbs in some commodities including stem and leaves, of the genus *Allium* of the lily family (Lilaceae). Bulb fennel is included in this group; the bulb-like growth of this commodity gives rise to similar residues.
The subterranean parts of the bulbs and shoots are protected from direct exposure to pesticides during the growing season.
The entire bulb may be consumed after removal of the parchment-like skin. The leaves and stems of some species or cultivars may also be consumed.

01 BREAD AND ROLLS (EFG)

FTC A0691

BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]

RT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]

01 FRUITS (CCPR)

FTC A0649

BT A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0644]

RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

RT 50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0988]

RT 50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0992]

- AI** Fruits are derived from many different kinds of perennial plants, trees and shrubs, usually cultivated. They consist mostly of the ripe, often sweet, succulent or pulpy developed plant ovary and its accessory parts, commonly and traditionally known as fruit.
Exposure to pesticides is dependent on the particular part of the fruit used for food. Fruits may be consumed whole, after the removal of the peel, or in part, and in the form of fresh, dried or processed products.

01 MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC A0724

BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]

RT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

010 BRASSICA (COLE OR CABBAGE) VEGETABLES, HEAD CABBAGE, FLOWERHEAD BRASSICAS (VB) (CCPR)

FTC A0675

BT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

- AI** Brassica (cole or cabbage) vegetables and flowerhead brassicas are foods derived from the leafy heads, stems and immature inflorescences of plants belonging to the genus *Brassica* or the family *Cruciferae*. Although Kohlrabi does not comply fully with the description above, for convenience and because of the similarity in residue behaviour the commodity is classified in this group. Kohlrabi is a tuber-like enlargement of the stem.
The edible part of the crop is partly protected from pesticides applied during the growing season by outer leaves, or skin (Kohlrabi).
The entire vegetable after discarding obviously decomposed or withered leaves may be consumed.

0100 DAIRY AND EGG PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1271
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
RT	EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0261]
RT	DAIRY PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FATS AND OILS, FAT EMULSIONS (CCFAC) [A0626]
RT	EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0635]
RT	MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]
RT	EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC)

FTC	A1221
BT	CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
RT	FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

011 FRUITING VEGETABLES, CUCURBITS (VC) (CCPR)

FTC	A0676
BT	02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]
AI	<p>Fruiting vegetables, Cucurbits are derived from the immature or mature fruits of various plants, belonging to the botanical family Cucurbitaceae; usually these are annual vines or bushes.</p> <p>These vegetables are fully exposed to pesticides during the period of fruit development.</p> <p>The edible portion of those fruits of which the inedible peel is discarded before consumption is protected from most pesticides, by the skin or peel, except from pesticides with a systemic action.</p> <p>The entire fruiting vegetables or the edible portion after discarding the inedible peel may be consumed in the fresh form or after processing. The entire immature fruit of some of the fruiting vegetables species may be consumed, whereas only the edible portion of the mature fruit of the same species, after discarding the then inedible peel, is consumed.</p>

0110000 - CITRUS FRUIT (EC)

FTC	A1222
BT	0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

012 FRUITING VEGETABLES, OTHER THAN CUCURBITS (VO) (CCPR)

FTC	A0677
BT	02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]
AI	<p>Fruiting vegetables, other than Cucurbits are derived from the immature and mature fruits of various plants, usually annual vines or bushes. The group includes edible fungi and mushrooms, being comparable organs of lower plants. Many plants of this group belong to the botanical family Solanaceae.</p> <p>This group does not include fruits of vegetables of the botanical family Cucurbitaceae or the pods of vegetables of the Leguminosae-family.</p> <p>The vegetables of this group are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the period of fruit development, except those of which the edible portion is covered by husks, such as sweet corn, ground cherries (<i>Physalis</i> spp.). The latter fruiting vegetables are protected from most pesticides by the husk except from pesticides with a systemic action.</p> <p>The entire fruiting vegetable or the edible portion after discarding husks or peels may be consumed in a fresh form or after processing.</p>

0120000 - TREE NUTS (SHELLED OR UNSHELLED) (EC)

FTC	A1223
BT	0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]
RT	NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

013 LEAFY VEGETABLES (INCLUDING BRASSICA LEAFY VEGETABLES) (VL) (CCPR)

FTC	A0678
BT	02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]
AI	<p>Leafy vegetables are foods derived from the leaves of a wide variety of edible plants, usually annuals or biennials. They are characterized by a high surface:weight ratio. The leaves are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season.</p> <p>The entire leaf may be consumed, either fresh or after processing or household cooking.</p>

0130000 - POME FRUIT (EC)

FTC A1224

BT 0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

014 LEGUME VEGETABLES (VP) (CCPR)

FTC A0679

BT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

AI Legume vegetables are derived from the succulent seed and immature pods of leguminous plants commonly known as beans and peas.

Pods are fully exposed to pesticides during the growing season, whereas the succulent seed is protected within the pod from most pesticides, except pesticides with systemic action.

The succulent forms may be consumed as whole pods or as the shelled product.

0140000 - STONE FRUIT (EC)

FTC A1225

BT 0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

015 PULSES (VD) (CCPR)

FTC A0680

BT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

RT PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0831]

AI Pulses are derived from the mature seeds naturally or artificially dried, of leguminous plants known as beans (dry) and peas (dry).

The seeds in the pods are protected from most pesticides applied during the growing season except pesticides which show a systemic action. The dried beans and peas however are often exposed to post-harvest treatments.

The dry pulses are consumed after processing or household cooking.

0150000 - BERRIES AND SMALL FRUIT (EC)

FTC A1226

BT 0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

016 ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES (VR) (CCPR)

FTC A0681

BT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

AI Root and tuber vegetables are the starchy enlarged solid roots, tubers, corms or rhizomes, mostly subterranean, of various species of plants, mostly annuals.

The underground location protects the edible portion from pesticides applied to the aerial parts of the crop during the growing season; however the commodities in this group are exposed to pesticide residues from soil treatments.

The entire vegetable may be consumed in the form of fresh or processed foods.

0160000 - MISCELLANEOUS FRUIT (EC)

FTC A1267

BT 0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

017 STALK AND STEM VEGETABLES (VS) (CCPR)

FTC A0682

BT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

AI Stalk and stem vegetables are the edible stalks, leaf stems or immature shoots, from a variety of annual or perennial plants. Although not actually belonging to this group, globe artichoke (the immature flowerhead) of the family Compositae is included in this group.

Depending upon the part of the crop used for consumption and the growing practices, stalk and stem vegetables are exposed, in varying degrees, to pesticides applied during the growing season.

Stalk and stem vegetables may be consumed in whole or in part and in the form of fresh, dried or processed foods.

02 BREAKFAST CEREALS (EFG)

FTC	A0692
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	BREAKFAST CEREAL (EUROFIR) [A0816]

02 EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC	A0725
BT	EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
RT	EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

02 VEGETABLES (CCPR)

FTC	A0650
BT	A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0644]
RT	VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
RT	50102100 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1006]
RT	50101500 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1010]
AI	<p>Vegetables are foods derived from many different kinds of plants mostly annual and usually cultivated, commonly known by custom and tradition as "vegetables".</p> <p>In several countries, some of these commodities grown on large areas are distinguished as "field crops" or arable crops e.g. sugar beet. For the sake of convenience in this guide such crops are classified under Type 2 Vegetables.</p> <p>Exposure to pesticides is dependent on the particular part of the plant used for food and the growing practices. Vegetables may be consumed in whole or in part and in the form of fresh, dried or processed foods.</p>

020 CEREAL GRAINS (GC) (CCPR)

FTC	A0683
BT	03 GRASSES (CCPR) [A0651]
RT	RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR) [A0814]
RT	10000211 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0965]
AI	<p>Cereal grains are derived from the ears (heads) of starchy seeds produced by a variety of plants, primarily of the grass family (Gramineae)</p> <p>Buckwheat, a dicotyledonous crop belonging to the botanical family Polygonaceae and two Chenopodiaceae species, belonging to the botanical family Chenopodiaceae are included in this group, because of similarities in size and type of the seed, residue pattern and the use of the commodity.</p> <p>The edible seeds are protected to varying degrees from pesticides applied during the growing season by husks. Husks are removed before processing and/or consumption.</p> <p>Cereal grains are often exposed to post-harvest treatments with pesticides.</p>

0200 SPICES AND HERBS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1272
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	SPICE OR HERB (US CFR) [A0113]
RT	SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CCFAC) [A0637]
RT	SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]

0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC)

FTC	A1227
BT	CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
RT	VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

021 GRASSES FOR SUGAR AND SYRUP PRODUCTION (GS) (CCPR)

FTC	A0684
BT	03 GRASSES (CCPR) [A0651]
AI	Grasses For sugar or syrup production, includes species of grasses with a high sugar content especially in the stem. The stems are mainly used for sugar or syrup production, and to a small extent as vegetables or sweets. The leaves, ears and several wastes of the sugar or syrup manufacturing process are used, among others, as animal feed see Group 052: Miscellaneous fodder and forage crops).

0210000 - ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES (EC)

FTC	A1228
BT	0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

022 TREE NUTS (TN) (CCPR)

FTC A0685

BT 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]

AI Tree nuts are the seeds of a variety of trees and shrubs which are characterized by a hard inedible shell enclosing an oily seed.
The seed is protected from pesticides applied during the growing season by the shell and other parts of the fruit.
The edible portion of the nut is consumed in succulent, dried or processed forms.

0220000 - BULB VEGETABLES (EC)

FTC A1229

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

023 OILSEED (SO) (CCPR)

FTC A0686

BT 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]

AI Oilseed consists of seeds from a variety of plants used in the production of edible vegetable oils, seed meals and cakes for animal feed. Some important vegetable oil seeds are by-products of fibre or fruit crops (e.g. cotton seed, olives).
Some of the oilseeds are, directly or after slight processing (e.g. roasting), used as food (e.g. peanuts) or for food flavouring (e.g. poppy seed, sesame seed).
Oilseeds are protected from pesticides applied during the growing season by the shell or husk.

0230000 - FRUITING VEGETABLES (EC)

FTC A1230

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

024 SEED FOR BEVERAGES AND SWEETS (SB) (CCPR)

FTC A0687

BT 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]

AI The seeds for beverages and sweets are derived from tropical and sub-tropical trees and shrubs. After processing the seeds are used in the production of beverages and sweets.
These seeds are protected from pesticides applied during the growing season by the shell or other parts of the fruit.

0240000 - BRASSICA VEGETABLES (EC)

FTC A1231

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0250000 - LEAF VEGETABLES AND HERBS (EC)

FTC A1232

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0260000 - LEGUME VEGETABLES (EC)

FTC A1233

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

027 HERBS (HH) (CCPR)

FTC A0688

BT 05 HERBS AND SPICES (CCPR) [A0653]

AI Herbs consist of leaves, flowers, stems and roots from a variety of herbaceous plants, used in relatively small amounts as condiments to flavour foods or beverages. They are used either in fresh or naturally dried form.
Herbs are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season. Post-harvest treatments are often carried

out on dried herbs.

Herbs are consumed as components of other foods in succulent and dried forms or as extracts of the succulent products.

0270000 - STEM VEGETABLES (EC)

FTC A1234

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

028 SPICES (HS) (CODEX)

FTC A0689

BT 05 HERBS AND SPICES (CCPR) [A0653]

AI Spices consist of the aromatic seeds roots, berries or other fruits from a variety of plants, which are used in relatively small quantities to flavour foods.

Spices are exposed in varying degrees to pesticides applied during the growing season. Also post-harvest treatments may be applied to spices in the dried form.

They are consumed primarily in the dried form as condiment.

0280000 - FUNGI (EC)

FTC A1235

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0290000 - SEA WEEDS (EC)

FTC A1268

BT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

03 FLOUR (EFG)

FTC A0693

BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]

RT CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]

03 GRASSES (CCPR)

FTC A0651

BT A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0644]

AI TYPE 03 - GRASSES

Grasses are herbaceous annual and perennial monocotyledonous plants of different kinds, cultivated extensively for their ears (heads) of starchy seeds used directly for the production of food. Grasses used for animal feed are classified under Class C; Primary Animal feed commodities, Group 051.

The plants are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season.

03 MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC A0726

BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]

RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

030 MEAT (FROM MAMMALS OTHER THAN MARINE MAMMALS) (MM) (CCPR)

FTC A0737

BT 06 MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0654]

RT RED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0794]

AI Meats are the muscular tissues, including adhering fatty tissues such as intramuscular and subcutaneous fat from animal carcasses or cuts of these as prepared for wholesale or retail distribution in a "fresh" state. The cuts offered to the consumer may include bones, connective tissues and tendons as well as nerves and lymph nodes.

The commodity description of "fresh" meat includes meat which has been quick-frozen or quick-frozen and thawed. The Group does not include edible offal as defined in Group 032.

Exposures to pesticides is through animal metabolism following oral intake with feed or through dermal intake as a consequence of external use of pesticides against ectoparasites.

The entire commodity except bones may be consumed.

0300 BABY FOODS (USDA SR)

- FTC** A1273
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT FOOD FOR INFANTS (EUROFIR) [A0873]
RT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

0300000 - 3. PULSES, DRY (EC)

- FTC** A1236
BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

031 MAMMALIAN FATS (MF) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0738
BT 06 MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0654]
RT OTHER ANIMAL FATS (EUROFIR) [A0810]
AI Mammalian fats, excluding milk fats are derived from the fatty tissues of animals (not processed). For processed animal fats see Group 085.
 Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism following oral intake with feed or through dermal intake as a consequence of external use of the pesticides against ectoparasites.
 The entire commodity may be consumed.

032 EDIBLE OFFAL (MAMMALIAN) (MO) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0739
BT 06 MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0654]
AI Edible offal are edible tissue and organs other than muscles (= meat) and animal fat from slaughtered animals as prepared for wholesale or retail distribution.
 Examples: liver, kidney, tongue, heart, stomach, sweetbread (thymus gland), brain, etc.
 The group name and definitions are in conformity with those recorded in the Codex Standards 89-1981 and 98-1981, Codex Standard for Luncheon Meat and Codex Standard for Cooked Cured Chopped Meat respectively: "Edible offal" means such offal as have been passed as fit for human consumption, but not including lungs, ears, scalp, snout (including lips and muzzle), mucous membranes, sinews, genital system, udders, intestines and urinary bladder". In the former Classification of Food and Food Groups in the Guide to Codex Maximum Limits for Pesticide Residues 1978; CAC/PR 1-1978 the name Meat by-products was used for this group.
 Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism following oral intake with feed or through dermal intake as a consequence of external use of pesticides on livestock animals against ectoparasites.
 The entire commodity may be consumed.

033 MILKS (ML) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0740
BT 06 MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0654]
RT LIQUID MILK (EUROFIR) [A0780]
AI Milks are the mammary secretions of various species of lactating herbivorous ruminant animals, usually domesticated.
 In conformity with the Codex Alimentarius Code of Principles concerning Milk and Milk Products the term "Milk" shall mean exclusively the normal mammary excretion obtained from one or more milkings without either addition thereto or extraction therefrom.
 Notwithstanding the provisions in the preceding paragraph, "the term "Milk" may be used for milk treated without altering its composition, or for milk, the fat content of which has been standardized under domestic legislation".
 The entire commodity may be consumed.

036 POULTRY MEAT (INCLUDING PIGEON MEAT) (PM) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0741
BT 07 POULTRY PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0655]
RT POULTRY MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0795]
AI Poultry meats are the muscular tissues including adhering fat and skin from poultry carcasses as prepared for wholesale or retail distribution.
 Exposure to pesticides may result from external treatment of animals or poultry houses or through animal metabolism following oral intake of pesticides with feed.
 The entire product may be consumed.

037 POULTRY FATS (PF) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0742
BT 07 POULTRY PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0655]
RT OTHER ANIMAL FATS (EUROFIR) [A0810]

- AI** Poultry fats are derived from the fatty tissues of poultry. Exposure to pesticides may result from external treatment of animals or poultry houses or through animal metabolism following oral intake of pesticides with feed. The entire product may be consumed.

038 - POULTRY, EDIBLE OFFAL OF (PO) (CCPR)

FTC A0743

BT 07 POULTRY PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0655]

- AI** Poultry edible offal are such edible tissues and organs, other than poultry meat and poultry fat, from slaughtered poultry as have been passed as fit for human consumption. Examples: liver, gizzard, heart, skin etc. In the former Classification of Food and Feed Groups in the Guide to Codex Maximum Limits for Pesticide Residues 1978: CAC/PR 1-1978 the name Poultry by-products was used for this group. Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism following oral intake of pesticides with feed or may result from external treatment of animals or poultry houses. The entire product may be consumed.

039 EGGS (PE) (CCPR)

FTC A0744

BT 07 POULTRY PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0655]

RT FRESH OR PROCESSED EGG (EUROFIR) [A0791]

- AI** Eggs are the fresh edible portion of the body produced by female birds, especially domestic fowl. The edible portion includes egg yolk and egg white after removal of the shell.

04 FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC A0727

BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]

RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]

04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR)

FTC A0652

BT A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0644]

RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]

RT 50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1000]

RT 50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1003]

AI TYPE 04 - NUTS AND SEEDS

Nuts and seeds are derived from a large variety of trees, shrubs and herbaceous plants, mostly cultivated.

The mature seeds or nuts are used as human food, for the production of beverages or edible vegetable oils and for the production of seed meals and cakes for animal feed.

04 PASTA (EFG)

FTC A0694

BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]

RT PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0815]

040 FRESHWATER FISH (WF) (CCPR)

FTC A0745

BT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]

- AI** The freshwater fishes generally remain lifelong, including free spawning period, in fresh water (lakes, ponds, rivers and brooks).

Several species of freshwater fish are domesticated and bred in fish farms. Exposure of the latter species to pesticides is mainly through compounded fish feed and can also be through water pollution.

0400 FATS AND OILS (USDA SR)

FTC A1274

BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]

RT REFINED OR PARTIALLY-REFINED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0129]

RT FATS AND OILS, AND FAT EMULSIONS (TYPE WATER-IN-OIL) (CCFAC) [A0627]

RT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]

RT FAT OR OIL [C0190]

0400000 - 4. OILSEEDS AND OILFRUITS (EC)

FTC A1237

BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]

- RT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0401000 - OILSEEDS (EC)

- FTC A1238
 BT 0400000 - 4. OILSEEDS AND OILFRUITS (EC) [A1237]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0402000 - OILFRUITS (EC)

- FTC A1239
 BT 0400000 - 4. OILSEEDS AND OILFRUITS (EC) [A1237]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

041 DIADROMOUS FISH (WD) (CCPR)

- FTC A0746
 BT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 AI The diadromous fishes in general migrate from the sea to brackish and/or freshwater and in the opposite direction. The anadromous species spawn in fresh water (streams, small rivers and brooks) e.g. several salmon species, whereas eels spawn in the ocean. Some species, such as trout, are domesticated and do not migrate. They are bred in fish farms in ponds, mountain streams etc. The latter species especially may be exposed to pesticides through compounded fish feed and also through water pollution. The fleshy parts of the animals and, to a lesser extent, roe and milt are consumed.

042 MARINE FISH (WS) (CCPR)

- FTC A0747
 BT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 AI The marine fishes generally live in open seas. They are all or nearly all wild species, caught and prepared (often deep-frozen) for wholesale and retail distribution. Exposure to pesticides is mainly through water pollution and animal metabolism. Especially the fleshy parts of the animals and to a lesser extent roe and milt are consumed.

043 FISH ROE (INCLUDING MILT = SOFT ROE) AND EDIBLE OFFAL OF FISH (WR) (CCPR)

- FTC A0748
 BT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 AI Fish roes are the edible reproductive bodies of several species of fish. Of some of these only the "hard roe", the female reproductive body, is used whereas both the "hard" and "soft" roe (milt) of other species is marketed. The term roe used in free commodity description includes if relevant both types of roe. The liver of some species is used as such for human consumption or for production of liver oils (e.g. cod liver oil). Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism.

044 MARINE MAMMALS (WM) (CCPR)

- FTC A0749
 BT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 RT RED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0794]
 AI Several sea mammals are caught on a large scale. The meat of various species is used as food or feed in some areas of the world. The blubber (=whale or seal fat) fat and train oil (oil derived from whale fat) is used after processing as raw material in food or feed manufacture; the sperm oil, as well as the spermaceti (a waxy substance from the head of sperm whales) is mainly used in cosmetics and some other industrial products. Exposure to pesticides is by consumption of contaminated prey or through water pollution. The entire commodity except the bones and other inedible parts may be consumed.

045 CRUSTACEANS (WC) (CCPR)

- FTC A0750
 BT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 AI Crustaceans are aquatic animals of various species, wild or cultivated, which have an inedible chitinous outer shell. A small number of species live in fresh water but most species live in brackish water and/or in the sea. Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism or water pollution. Crustaceans are prepared for wholesale or retail distribution at a "raw" stage, often still alive, "raw" and deep-frozen or cooked directly after catching and deep-frozen. Shrimps or prawns may also be parboiled and thereafter deep-frozen. Although the cooked or parboiled crustaceans should be regarded as processed foods, the animals of this group are primarily classified in the Chapter on Primary food commodities, Type 8: Aquatic animal products, since several

crustaceans are also-marketed in a "raw" form, i.e. not exposed to temperatures sufficiently high to coagulate the protein at the surface. A short reference to processed Crustaceans is given in Type 17: Derived edible products of animal origin, Group 084 Crustaceans, processed.

The entire commodity except the shell may be consumed: the "raw" commodities, in general, after cooking.

In some countries, species such as the Norway lobster (*Nephrops norvegicus*) are included in the commodity "Prawns" with some qualifying designation, such as Dublin Bay Prawn or Prawn of Bantry Bay (both Ireland). The Codex Stan. 92-1981 on Quick Frozen Shrimps and Prawns does not prevent this practice, provided that the designation on the label ensures that the consumer will not be misled.

There is no clear-cut distinction between Shrimps and Prawns. In several countries the commodity name-Shrimps is used for the small species whereas the slightly larger ones are called Prawns. However, a species marked in certain regions of the world as "Prawn" may be called in the local English language in other areas a shrimp and visa versa, e.g., *Pandalus borcalis* is called Northern prawn or Deepwater prawn in the United Kingdom and the same species is named Pink shrimp in Canada. In Australia only the name Prawn is used for animals included in this commodity.

Not including the Freshwater species of the Palaemonidae.

048 FROGS, LIZARDS, SNAKES AND TURTLES (AR) (CCPR)

FTC A0751

BT 09 AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES (CCPR) [A0657]

AI Frog, lizard, snake and turtle products are the edible parts from various animal species of the zoological classes Amphibia and Reptilia, usually wild, harvested for food. Some frog species are cultivated in a few European and Asian countries and to a small extent in the USA and "marketed" in the form of deep-frozen frog legs. The wild species are marketed in the same manner.

A few turtle species are raised from eggs or hatchlings in some tropical countries, especially the Green Turtle. Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism.

The entire product, except the bones and the bony or horny outer shell (turtles), may be consumed.

049 MOLLUSCS (INCLUDING CEPHALOPODS) AND OTHER INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (IM) (CCPR)

FTC A0752

BT 10 INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (CCPR) [A0658]

AI Molluscs are aquatic or land animals or various species, wild or cultivated, which have an inedible outer or inner shell.

The edible aquatic Molluscs live mainly in brackish water or in the sea; several species are cultivated. A few edible species of land snails are cultivated.

Exposure to pesticides is through animal metabolism: the aquatic species also through water contamination.

The entire commodity except the outer or inner shell may be consumed.

05 BAKERY PRODUCTS (EFG)

FTC A0695

BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]

RT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]

05 FATS AND OILS (EUROCODE2)

FTC A0728

BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]

RT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]

05 HERBS AND SPICES (CCPR)

FTC A0653

BT A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0644]

RT HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]

RT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]

AI TYPE 05 - HERBS AND SPICES

Herbs and spices are the flavoursome or aromatic leaves, stems, roots, flowers or fruits of a variety of plants used to impart special flavours to food and beverages.

050 LEGUME ANIMAL FEEDS (AL) (CCPR)

FTC A0753

BT 11 PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0659]

AI Legume animal feeds include various species of leguminous plants used for animal forage, grazing, fodder hay or silage, with or without seed. Several species are grown exclusively for animal feeding purposes, whereas some others are grown primarily as food crops. The "waste" parts of the latter crops are often used as animal feed, either in the fresh form or as hay.

The entire commodity may be consumed by livestock animals.

0500 POULTRY PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

- FTC** A1275
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT POULTRY OR POULTRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0273]
RT POULTRY MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0795]

0500000 - 5. CEREALS (EC)

- FTC** A1240
BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
RT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

051 STRAW, FODDER AND FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES, EXCEPT GRASSES FOR SUGAR PRODUCTION (INCLUDING BUCKWHEAT FODDER) (AS/AF) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0754
BT 11 PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0659]
AI The straw, fodder and forage of cereal grains are derived from various plants of the grass family (Gramineae). Cereal grains are grown to a limited extent as a forage crop. The immature crop is fed to livestock animals as succulent forage or as silage.
 The cereal grain crops are mainly grown for human food or raw material for preparing food products. The "waste" parts remaining after harvest of the grain kernels (stems, stalks, leaves and empty ears) are extensively used and distributed for animal feeding purposes, in the form of dry fodder or straw.
 Several other species of the grass family are exclusively grown as forage crops. These crops are either used for grazing or are prepared for wholesale or retail distribution in the form of grass silage (in general one or more cuttings from immature plants), as artificially dried grass or as hay.
 The entire commodity may be consumed by livestock animals.

052 MISCELLANEOUS FODDER AND FORAGE CROPS (AM) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0755
BT 11 PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0659]
AI Miscellaneous Fodder and Forage crops, are derived from various kinds of plants except leguminous and grassy plants (family Gramineae). However, for convenience, the fodders and forage of grasses for sugar production are included in this group. Some of the crops listed in this group are primarily grown for human food or as raw material for preparing food (e.g. sugar beet) and the "waste" material of such crops is used as animal feed.
 The entire commodity may be consumed by livestock animals, either in a succulent form, as silage or in the form of dry fodder.

055 DRIED FRUITS (DF) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0756
BT 12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0660]
RT PROCESSED FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0834]
AI Dried fruits. The commodities of this group are in general artificially dried. They may or may not be preserved or candied with addition of sugars.
 Exposure to pesticides may arise from pre-harvest applications, post-harvest treatment of the fruits before processing, or treatment of the dried fruit to avoid losses during transport and wholesale or retail distribution.

056 DRIED VEGETABLES (DV) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0757
BT 12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0660]
RT VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0827]
AI Dried vegetables. The commodities of this group are in general artificially dried and often comminuted. Exposure to pesticides is from pre-harvest applications and or treatment of the dry commodities.
 The entire commodity may be consumed after soaking or boiling.

057 DRIED HERBS (DH) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0758
BT 12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0660]
RT HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]
AI Dried herbs. The commodities of this group are in general artificially dried and often comminuted. For the commodities on the "fresh" state see Group 027 Herbs. Exposure to pesticides is from pre-harvest applications and/or treatment of the dry commodities.
 They are often consumed in the dried form or soaked as a condiment in food commodities of plant or animal origin or in drinks, generally in small amounts

058 MILLED CEREAL PRODUCTS (EARLY MILLING STAGES) (CM) (CCPR)

- FTC A0759
 BT 12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0660]
 RT RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR) [A0814]
 AI Milled cereal products (early milling stages). The group includes the early milling fractions of cereal grains, except buckwheat, cañihua and quinoa such as husked rice, polished rice and the unprocessed cereal grain brans. Exposure to pesticides is through pre-harvest treatments of the growing cereal grain crop and especially through post-harvest treatment of cereal grains.
 The entire commodity may be consumed after further processing or household preparation.

059 MISCELLANEOUS SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (SM) (CCPR)

- FTC A0760
 BT 12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0660]

06 GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

- FTC A0729
 BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
 RT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]

06 MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS (CCPR)

- FTC A0654
 BT B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0645]
 AI TYPE 06 - MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS

Mammalian products are derived from the edible parts of various mammals, primarily herbivorous, slaughtered for food. These mammals are usually domesticated, or to a lesser extent obtained as game animals.

This type does not include edible products from marine mammals, for which see Group 044.

06 RICE AND OTHER CEREAL PRODUCTS (EFG)

- FTC A0696
 BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
 RT RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR) [A0814]

0600 SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES (USDA SR)

- FTC A1276
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
 RT SOUP (US CFR) [A0198]
 RT GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0286]
 RT SAVOURY SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0862]
 RT SOUP (EUROFIR) [A0865]

0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC)

- FTC A1241
 BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
 RT COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0610000 - TEA (EC)

- FTC A1242
 BT 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]
 RT TEA [B1623]

SN Include dried leaves and stalks, fermented or otherwise of *Camellia sinensis*.

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0620000 - COFFEE BEANS (EC)

- FTC A1243
 BT 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0630000 - HERBAL INFUSIONS (EC)

- FTC** A1244
BT 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0640000 - COCOA (EC)

- FTC** A1245
BT 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

065 CEREAL GRAIN MILLING FRACTIONS (CF) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0761
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
RT CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]
AI Cereal grain milling fractions includes milling fractions of cereal grains at the final stage of milling and separation in the fractions. The group also includes the processed brans, as prepared for direct consumption.

0650000 - CAROB (EC)

- FTC** A1246
BT 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]
UF st johns bread
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

066 TEAS (DT) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0762
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
RT COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]
RT TEA [B1623]
AI Teas are derived from the leaves of several plants, principally *Camellia sinensis*. They are used mainly in a fermented and dried form or only as dry leaves for the preparation of infusions, which are used as beverages. Newly grown vegetative shoots (terminal bud and 2-3 leaves) of tea are plucked, withered, twisted and comminuted and thereafter, in general, fermented and dried. Teas made from other plants are often prepared in a similar way.

067 VEGETABLE OILS, CRUDE (OC) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0763
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
AI Vegetable oils, crude, includes the crude vegetable oils derived from oil seed Group 023, tropical and sub-tropical oil-containing fruits such as olives, and some pulses (e.g. soya bean, dry). For the definition and characteristics of Olive oil, crude see Codex Stan. 33-1981. The crude oils are used as constituents of compounded animal feeds or further processed (refined, clarified). See Group 068, Vegetable oils, edible (or refined). Exposure to pesticides is through pre-harvest treatment of the relevant crops or post-harvest treatment of the oilseeds or oil-containing pulses.

068 VEGETABLE OILS, EDIBLE (OR REFINED) (OR) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0764
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
RT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0806]
AI Vegetable oils, edible (or refined) includes the vegetable oil derived from oil seed, Group 023, tropical and sub-tropical oil-containing fruits such as olives, and some pulses with a high oil content. The edible oils are derived from the crude oils though a refining and/or clarifying process. For definitions and characteristics of the edible oils listed below, see Codex Stan. 20-27 (inclusive), 33,124 and 126 (inclusive) - 1981. Exposure to pesticides is through pre-harvest treatment of the relevant crops, or post-harvest treatment of the oilseeds and oil containing pulses.

069 MISCELLANEOUS DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (DM) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0765
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
AI Miscellaneous derived edible products include various intermediate products in the manufacture of edible food

products. Some of these are used for further processing and not consumed as food or feed as such.

07 POULTRY PRODUCTS (CCPR)

FTC A0655
BT B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0645]

07 PULSES, SEEDS, KERNELS, NUTS AND PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC A0730
BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]
RT PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0831]

07 SUGAR (EFG)

FTC A0697
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT SUGAR, HONEY OR SYRUP (EUROFIR) [A0836]

070 FRUIT JUICES (JF) (CCPR)

FTC A0766
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]
AI Fruit juices are pressed from various mature fruits, either from the whole fruits or from the pulp (Type 1 and fruits from fruiting vegetables, Groups 011 and 012). A small amount of preserving agent(s) may be added to the juices during processing. The juices are often prepared for international trade in a concentrated form which is reconstituted for wholesale or retail distribution to about the original juice concentration as obtained by the pressing process.

0700 SAUSAGES AND LUNCHEON MEATS (USDA SR)

FTC A1277
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT POULTRY-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0131]
RT SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0221]
RT SEAFOOD-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0296]
RT SAUSAGE OR SIMILAR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0798]

0700000 - HOPS (DRIED) (EC)

FTC A1247
BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
RT HOPS [B1517]
RT WATER REMOVED [H0138]
RT DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]

SN Including hop pellets and unconcentrated powder.
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

071 BY-PRODUCTS, USED FOR ANIMAL FEEDING PURPOSES, DERIVED FROM FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PROCESSING (AB) (CCPR)

FTC A0767
BT 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
AI The commodities of this group are by-products derived from fruit and vegetable processing which are mainly used for animal feeding purposes either as a part of the ration of livestock animals as such, or as an element in the manufacture of compounded feeds. The commodities are prepared, in general, in a dry form for wholesale or retail distribution.

078 MANUFACTURED MULTI-INGREDIENT CEREAL PRODUCTS (CP) (CCPR)

FTC A0768
BT 15 MANUFACTURED FOODS (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0663]
AI The commodities of this group are manufactured with several ingredients; products derived from cereal grains however form the major ingredient.

08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR)

- FTC** A0656
BT B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0645]
RT FISH OR RELATED ORGANISM (EUROFIR) [A0802]
RT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]
RT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
AI Type 08 - Aquatic animal products

Aquatic animal products are derived from the edible parts of various aquatic animals, usually wild, harvested for food.

08 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

- FTC** A0731
BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
RT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]

08 SUGAR PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING CHOCOLATE (EFG)

- FTC** A0698
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT NON-CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY OR OTHER SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0838]

080 DRIED MEAT AND FISH PRODUCTS (MD) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0769
BT 16 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0664]
RT PRESERVED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0797]
RT SEAFOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0803]
AI Dried meat and fish products, includes natural or artificial dried meat products and dried fishes, mainly marine fishes. Most of the dried fishes are naturally dried (wind and sun). For convenience other marine animals, whether or not fishes or Crustaceans, are classified in this group.
 The entire commodity may be consumed, either as such or after processing (c.q. dried fish).

0800 BREAKFAST CEREALS (USDA SR)

- FTC** A1278
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT BREAKFAST CEREAL (US CFR) [A0258]
RT BREAKFAST CEREAL (EUROFIR) [A0816]
RT 10000284 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0971]

0800000 - SPICES (EC)

- FTC** A1248
BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
RT HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]
RT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0810000 - SPICES, SEEDS (EC)

- FTC** A1249
BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

082 SECONDARY MILK PRODUCTS (LS) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0770
BT 17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0665]
RT PROCESSED MILK (EUROFIR) [A0781]
AI Secondary milk products include milk products which have undergone simple processing such as removal or part removal of certain ingredients e.g. water, milk fat etc. The group and the commodities therein will only be used for pesticides which are not partitioned exclusively or nearly exclusively into the milk fat.
 The group includes among others the following commodities as defined in the relevant Codex Standards, see CAC/VOL. XVI-Ed. 1 (1984). The reference no. of the standard is indicated between brackets.
 Milk powders (whole, skimmed and partly skimmed) (Standard A-5 1971); evaporated milks (whole, skimmed) (Standard A-3 1971); skimmed milk.

Specific commodities will be listed in this group with their code nos. accordingly as the necessity for this arises.

0820000 - SPICES, FRUITS AND BERRIES (EC)

- FTC A1250
 BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

0830000 - SPICES, BARK (EC)

- FTC A1251
 BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

084 CRUSTACEANS, PROCESSED (SC) (CCPR)

- FTC A0771
 BT 17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0665]
 RT SEAFOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0803]
 AI Crustaceans are processed to a large extent before entering the national or international trade channels. Crabs, lobsters and shrimps or prawns are in general cooked directly after catching. Thereafter either the animals are deep frozen with or without shell, or the meat without shell is canned, with or without a packing medium. The latter may consist of water, salt, lemon juice and sugars. Shrimps or prawns may also be "parboiled" and thereafter deep-frozen. According to the relevant Codex Standards, namely 92-1981, and 95-1981 "cooked" means heated for a period of time such that the thermal centre reaches a temperature adequate to coagulate the protein and "parboiled" means heated for a period of such time that the surface of the product Codex Alimentarius reaches a temperature adequate to coagulate the protein at the surface but inadequate to coagulate the protein at the thermal centre. The cooked commodities are in general subjected to deep-freezing directly after cooking or the cooking is part of the canning process. The designation cooked after the commodity may include any of the processes mentioned except the parboiled and deep-frozen shrimps or prawns. The entire commodity except the shell may be consumed.

0840000 - SPICES, ROOTS OR RHIZOME (EC)

- FTC A1252
 BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

085 ANIMAL FATS, PROCESSED (FA) (CCPR)

- FTC A0772
 BT 17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0665]
 RT OTHER ANIMAL FATS (EUROFIR) [A0810]
 AI The processed animal fats include rendered or extracted (possibly refined and/or clarified) fats from land and aquatic mammals and poultry and fats and oils derived from fishes.

0850000 - SPICES, BUDS (EC)

- FTC A1253
 BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

086 MILK FATS (FM) (CCPR)

- FTC A0773
 BT 17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0665]
 RT BUTTER (EUROFIR) [A0809]
 AI Milk fats are the fatty ingredients derived from the milk of various mammals

0860000 - SPICES, FLOWER STIGMA (EC)

- FTC A1254
 BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

087 DERIVED MILK PRODUCTS (LD) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0774
BT 17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0665]
RT CREAM (EUROFIR) [A0782]
AI Derived milk products include food or edible substances isolated from the primary food commodity cattle milk, or milks from other mammals, using physical, biological and chemical processes. This group and the commodities therein will only be used if necessary for pesticides which are not partitioned exclusively or nearly exclusively into the milk fat. For further explanation, see Group 082.
 This group includes among others the following food commodities, as defined in the relevant Codex Standards, see CAC/VOL. XXI, Ed-1 (1984): Butter, whey butter, both in Standard A-1 (1971), Butteroil, anhydrous butteroil, both in Standard A-2 (1973); Cream, Standard A-9 (1976); Cream powders (half cream, high fat), Standard A-10 (1971); Edible acid casein, Standard A-12 (1976); Edible caseinates, Standard A-13 (1976).
 Specific commodities will be listed in this group with their code nos. accordingly as the necessity for this arises.

0870000 - SPICES, ARIL (EC)

- FTC** A1255
BT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

09 AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES (CCPR)

- FTC** A0657
BT B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0645]
RT FISH OR RELATED ORGANISM (EUROFIR) [A0802]
RT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]

09 CHOCOLATE (EFG)

- FTC** A0699
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]

09 FRUIT AND FRUIT PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

- FTC** A0732
BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

090 MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS (SINGLE INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (LI) (CCPR)

- FTC** A0775
BT 18 MANUFACTURED FOOD (SINGLE-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0666]
RT CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]
AI This group and the commodities therein will only be used, if the necessity arises, for pesticides which are not partitioned exclusively or nearly exclusively into the milk fat. For further explanation see Group 0 82.
 This group includes among others the following food commodities, as defined in the relevant Codex Standards (indicated between brackets); Yoghurt (Codex Standard A-11(a) 1975); Cheeses, individually named (Codex Standard A-6 1978 and Standard Standard C-1 (1966-1978).
 Specific commodities will be listed in this group with their code nos. accordingly as the necessity for this arises

0900 FRUITS AND FRUIT JUICES (USDA SR)

- FTC** A1279
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC) [A0629]
RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]
RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]

0900000 - 9. SUGAR PLANTS (EC)

- FTC** A1256
BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
RT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
RT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

092 MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (LM) (CCPR)

- FTC A0776
 BT 19 MANUFACTURED FOOD (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0667]
 RT PROCESSED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0787]
 AI This group and the commodities therein will only be used in the classification if necessary for pesticides which are not partitioned exclusively or nearly exclusively into the milk fat. For further explanation see Group 082. This group includes among others the following commodities, as defined in the relevant Codex Standards, see CAC/VOL.XVI, Ed-1 (1984); Processed Cheese Products, Codex Standard A-8(a) and A-8(b) (1978) Processed Cheese Preparations, Standard A-8(c) (1978); Flavoured Yoghurt, Standard A-11(b) (1976); Sweetened Condensed Milk, Standard A-4 (1971). Specific commodities will be listed in this group with their code nos. accordingly as the necessity for this arises.

10 INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (CCPR)

- FTC A0658
 BT B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0645]
 RT FISH OR RELATED ORGANISM (EUROFIR) [A0802]
 RT 50122000 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1125]
 RT 50122300 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1129]

10 SUGAR, CHOCOLATE AND RELATED PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

- FTC A0733
 BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
 RT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]

10 VEGETABLE OILS (EFG)

- FTC A0700
 BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
 RT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0806]

1000 PORK PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

- FTC A1280
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
 RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
 RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
 RT SWINE [B1136]

1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC)

- FTC A1257
 BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

10000001 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A0994
 BT 50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0992]
 SN Index type of fruit (apple, watermelon) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index whether pitted or stoned in facet C.
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fresh fruit or combination of fruits, which may be whole or stoned, pitted, chopped, cored and/or peeled, but has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes tomatoes. Excludes products such as Prepared and Processed Fruit and Frozen and Shelf Stable Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruits.

10000002 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A0993
 BT 50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0992]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 SN Index type of fruit (apple, watermelon) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index whether pitted or stoned in facet C.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of frozen fruit or combination of fruits, which may be whole or stoned, pitted, chopped, cored and/or peeled, but has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed or cooked, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes tomatoes. Excludes products such as Prepared and Processed Fruit and Perishable and Shelf Stable Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruits.

10000003 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0995

BT 50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0992]

SN Index type of fruit (apple, watermelon) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index whether pitted or stoned in facet C.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fruit or combination of fruits, which may be whole or stoned, pitted, chopped, cored and/or peeled, but has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes tomatoes. Excludes products such as Prepared and Processed Fruit and Perishable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruits.

10000004 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1012

BT 50101500 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1010]

SN Index type of vegetable (alfalfa, yuca) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fresh vegetables, combination of vegetables or fruit vegetables, which may be whole, chopped, cleaned and trimmed, but has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried, salted or smoked, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Vegetables with additional dough or grains, Frozen and Shelf Stable Unprepared and Unprocessed Vegetable, all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000005 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1011

BT 50101500 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1010]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of vegetable (alfalfa, yuca) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of frozen vegetables, combination of vegetables or fruit vegetables, which may be whole, chopped, cleaned and trimmed, but has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried, salted or smoked, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Vegetables with additional dough or grains, Perishable and Shelf Stable Unprepared and Unprocessed Vegetable, all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000006 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1013

BT 50101500 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1010]

SN Index type of vegetable (alfalfa, yuca) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of vegetables, combination of vegetables or fruit vegetables, which may be whole, chopped, cleaned and trimmed, but has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried, salted or smoked, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Vegetables with additional dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Vegetables, all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000007 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1004

BT 50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1003]

SN Index type of nut or seed (almond, walnut) in facet B and if shelled/peeled in facet C. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fresh nuts and seeds that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include nuts and seeds sold on their own or a combination of both. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Nuts and Seeds, Prepared and Processed Nuts and Seeds, Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Mixes.

10000008 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1005

BT 50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1003]

SN Index type of nut or seed (almond, walnut) in facet B and if shelled/peeled in facet C. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of nuts and seeds that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include nuts and seeds sold on their own or a combination of both. Excludes products such as Perishable Nuts and Seeds, Prepared and Processed Nuts and Seeds, Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Mixes.

10000009 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1022

BT 50111500 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1020]

SN Index type of meat (chicken, venison) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index part of animal (meat with bone or boneless, offal) in facet C. Index meat cut (brisket, entrecote) in facet Z. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as meat, poultry, game, batrachian and protein-based alternatives to meat, often consisting of a soy or nut mixture, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes such as, reformed, cooked, dried and cured, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include land snails but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes, all Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes.

10000010 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1021

BT 50111500 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1020]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of meat (chicken, venison) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index part of animal (meat with bone or boneless, offal) in facet C. Index meat cut (brisket, entrecote) in facet Z.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as meat, poultry, game, batrachian and protein-based alternatives to meat, often consisting of a soy or nut mixture, that has not gone through any further manufacturing process such as, reformed, cooked, dried and cured, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include land snails but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes, all Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes.

10000011 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1023

BT 50111500 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1020]

SN Index type of meat (chicken, venison) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index part of animal (meat with bone or boneless, offal) in facet C. Index meat cut (brisket, entrecote) in facet Z.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as meat, poultry, game, batrachian and protein-based alternatives to meat, often consisting of a soy or nut mixture, that has not gone through any further manufacturing

processes such as, reformed, cooked, dried and cured, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include land snails but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes, all Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes.

10000012 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1018

BT 50112000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1016]

SN Index type of meat (chicken, venison) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index part of animal (meat, offal) in facet C. Index meat cut (brisket, entrecote) in facet Z. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index manufacturer's treatments (stuffed, smoked) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as meat, poultry, game, batrachian and protein-based alternatives to meat, often consisting of a soy or nut mixture, that has gone through further manufacturing processes such as, reformed, cooked, dried and cured, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include land snails but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Shelf Stable Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes.

10000013 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1017

BT 50112000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1016]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of meat (chicken, venison) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index part of animal (meat, offal) in facet C. Index meat cut (brisket, entrecote) in facet Z. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index manufacturer's treatments (stuffed, smoked) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as meat, poultry, game, batrachian and protein-based alternatives to meat, often consisting of a soy or nut mixture, that has gone through further manufacturing processes such as, reformed, cooked and dried, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include land snails but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes.

10000014 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1019

BT 50112000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1016]

SN Index type of meat (chicken, venison) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index part of animal (meat, offal) in facet C. Index meat cut (brisket, entrecote) in facet Z. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index manufacturer's treatments (stuffed, smoked) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as meat, poultry, game, batrachian and protein-based alternatives to meat, often consisting of a soy or nut mixture, that has gone through further manufacturing processes such as, reformed, cooked, dried and cured, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include land snails but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Meat, Poultry, Game, Batrachian and Substitutes.

10000016 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1142

BT 50121900 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1140]

SN Index type of fish (anchovy, tuna) in facet B and part of fish (half, tail, egg) in facet C. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index coating and stuffing in facet H. Index

packing medium in facet K. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fish or a combination of fish, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Shelf Stable Prepared and Processed Fish, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Fish.

10000017 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1141

BT 50121900 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1140]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of fish (anchovy, tuna) in facet B and part of fish (half, tail, egg) in facet C. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index coating and stuffing in facet H. Index packing medium in facet K.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fish or a combination of fish, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Fish, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Fish.

10000018 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1143

BT 50121900 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1140]

SN Index type of fish (anchovy, tuna) in facet B and part of fish (with or without bone) in facet C. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index coating and stuffing in facet H. Index packing medium in facet K. Index organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fish or a combination of fish, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Prepared and Processed Fish, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Fish.

10000019 - SHELLFISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1154

BT 50121700 - SHELLFISH UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1152]

SN Index type of shellfish (abalone, winkle) in facet B and fish part (shelled, whole, piece) in facet C. Index organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aquatic animal whose external covering consists of a shell, as in oysters, clams, lobsters and crabs, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include sea snails and molluscs but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shellfish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Shellfish, all Prepared and Processed Shellfish.

10000020 - SHELLFISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1153

BT 50121700 - SHELLFISH UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1152]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of shellfish (abalone, winkle) in facet B and fish part (shelled, whole, piece) in facet C. Index organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as aquatic animal whose external covering consists of a shell, as in oysters, clams, lobsters and crabs, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include sea snails and molluscs but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products

such as Shellfish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Shellfish, all Prepared and Processed Shellfish.

10000021 - SHELLFISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1155

BT 50121700 - SHELLFISH UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1152]

SN Index type of shellfish (abalone, winkle) in facet B and fish part (shelled, whole, piece) in facet C. Index organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aquatic animal whose external covering consists of a shell, as in oysters, clams, lobsters and crabs, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include sea snails and molluscs but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shellfish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Shellfish, all Prepared and Processed Shellfish.

10000025 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1044

BT 50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1042]

SN Index the source of the product (cow,soy) in facet B. Index in facet H the types of manufacturer's treatment the product has undergone (dehydrated, condensed). Index the manufacturer's fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) probiotic claim and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as unflavoured milk derived from animals, such as cow, goat and buffalo, and vegetable-based milk, naturally derived from fruit or vegetables, such as coconut milk and almond milk or vegetable proteins such as soya milk. Products include those, which have been inoculated with live acidophilus and bifidus bacteria, but have been kept at the temperature which is too cool for such bacteria to develop, and have not therefore been fermented and retain the flavour of natural milk. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all fermented milk (or milk substitute) based beverages. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Milk and Milk Substitutes and Baby and Infant Specialized Beverage and Formula.

10000026 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1045

BT 50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1042]

SN Index the source of the product (cow,soy) in facet B. Index in facet H the types of manufacturer's treatment (condensed, dehydrated) the product has undergone. Index the manufacturer's fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) probiotic claim and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (UHT, dehydrated) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as unflavoured milk derived from animals, such as cow, goat and buffalo, and vegetable-based milk, naturally derived from fruit or vegetables, such as coconut milk and almond milk or vegetable proteins such as soy milk. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include evaporated milk, condensed milk and UHT treated milk. Specifically excludes all fermented milk (or milk substitute) based beverages. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Milk and Milk Substitutes and Baby and Infant Specialised Beverages and Formula.

10000027 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1043

BT 50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1042]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the source of the product (cow,soy) in facet B. Index in facet H the types of manufacturer's treatment the product has undergone (dehydrated, condensed). Index the manufacturer's fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as frozen unflavoured milk derived from animals, such as cow, goat and buffalo, and vegetable-based milk, naturally derived from fruit or vegetables, such as coconut milk and almond milk or vegetable proteins such as soya milk. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include those that have been homogenized and pasteurized, but not to artificially extend their shelf life. Specifically excludes all fermented milk (or milk substitute) based beverages. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Milk and Milk Substitutes and Baby and Infant Specialized Beverages and Formula.

10000028 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1032

BT 50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1030]

SN Index the source of the product (cow, soy, etc.) in facet B. Index the fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index in facet H the type of manufacturers treatment the product has undergone. Index the geographical origin of the cheese in Facet R. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J. Cheese may be further indexed using Codex classification of cheese by hardness (SOFT CHEESE, HARAD CHEESE, etc.) in facet A.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as food made from the curd of milk, separated from the whey, sometimes fermented, and usually pressed, cooked, smoked, matured, or heated and mixed with artificial ingredients, such as emulsifiers, colourings and flavourings. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. These products include natural, processed cheese and substitutes, cheese with added ingredients, such as herbs and nuts, in blocks, rolls, slices, grated, cubes, spreadable and portions. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Cheeses and Cheese Substitutes and Cheese-Based/Flavoured Meals and Fromage Frais.

10000029 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1033

BT 50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1030]

SN Index the source of the product (cow, soy, etc.) in facet B. Index the fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index in facet H the type of manufacturers treatment the product has undergone. Index the geographical origin of the cheese in Facet R. Cheese may be further indexed using Codex classification of cheese by hardness (SOFT CHEESE, HARAD CHEESE, etc.) in facet A.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as food made from the curd of milk, separated from the whey, sometimes fermented, and usually pressed, cooked, smoked, matured, or heated and mixed with artificial ingredients, such as emulsifiers, colourings and flavourings. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. These products include natural, processed cheese and substitutes, cheese with added ingredients, such as herbs and nuts, in blocks, rolls, slices, grated, cubes, spreadable and portions. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Cheeses and Cheese Substitutes and Cheese-Based/Flavoured Meals and Fromage Frais.

10000030 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1031

BT 50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1030]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the source of the product (cow, soy, etc.) in facet B. Index the fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index in facet H the type of manufacturers treatment the product has undergone. Index the geographical origin of the cheese in Facet R. Cheese may be further indexed using Codex classification of cheese by hardness (SOFT CHEESE, HARAD CHEESE, etc.) in facet A.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as frozen food made from the curd of milk, separated from the whey, sometimes fermented, and usually pressed, cooked, smoked, matured, or heated and mixed with artificial ingredients, such as emulsifiers, colourings and flavourings. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. These products include natural, processed cheese and substitutes, cheese with added ingredients, such as herbs and nuts, in blocks, rolls, slices, grated, cubes, spreadable and portions. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Cheeses and Cheese Substitutes and Cheese-Based/Flavoured Meals and Fromage Frais.

10000031 - EGGS/EGGS SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1040

BT 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]

SN Index the source of the product (hen, quail, etc.) in facet B. Index the part of egg (whole, yolk, white) in facet C. Index in facet H the types of manufacturer's treatment the product has undergone (filled, flavoured, salted), in facet E its physical form (sliced), and in facet F any heat treatment (cooked). Index Food Quality/Food Assurance Claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an egg produced by female fowl of various shell sizes and colours or an egg substitute that is specifically labelled and marketed to replicate natural eggs. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include chicken, duck and quail eggs. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Eggs and Eggs Substitutes and Egg-Based Meals.

10000032 - EGGS/EGGS SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1041

BT 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]

SN Index the source of the product (hen, quail, etc.) in facet B. Index the part of egg (whole, yolk, white) in facet C. Index in facet H the types of manufacturer's treatment the product has undergone (filled, flavoured, salted), in facet E its physical form (sliced), and in facet F any heat treatment (cooked). Index preservation method (pasteurised) in facet J and packing medium (oil, vinegar) in facet K.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any egg produced by female fowl or an egg substitute that is specifically labelled and marketed to replicate natural eggs. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes dried and pickled eggs. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Eggs and Eggs Substitutes and Egg-Based Meals.

10000040 - OILS EDIBLE - VEGETABLE OR PLANT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1059

BT 50151500 - OILS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1058]

RT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

SN Index plant (almond, walnut) in facet B. If flavoured or added ingredients, index in facet H. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any edible liquid oil derived from the following: grains, nuts, olives, palms, palm kernels, seeds, corn, maize, fruit pulp, beans or combination of these, that can be poured or dispensed as a spray, intended for cooking or for use as a dressing for salads. Products can include added flavouring, such as chilli and herbs. Excludes products such as health supplement based oils, such as Cod Liver, and non-edible oils, such as Linseed Oil.

10000041 - FATS EDIBLE - ANIMAL (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1053

BT 50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1052]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a solid made from melting animal fat, purified and then allowed to solidify upon cooling. These products are designed for cooking and baking. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include lard, dripping, shortening and tallow. Excludes products such as Vegetable Cooking Fats, Margarine and Butter or Butter Based Spreads.

10000042 - FATS EDIBLE - VEGETABLE OR PLANT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1056

BT 50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1052]

SN Index plant in facet B. Index use claim (vegan) or organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a solid made from artificially hardened vegetable oils for baking and cooking. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include vegetable shortening specifically designed for baking and cooking. Excludes products such as Butter and Butter Based Spreads and Margarine, Cooking Animal Fats and Vegetable Oils.

10000043 - SUGAR/SUGAR SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0983

BT 50161500 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0982]

SN Index diabetic use and organic claims in facet P. Index physical form (granulated, liquid) in facet E. If sugar, index source (cane, sugar beet) in facet B and type of sugar (dextrose, brown sugar) in facet C. If sugar substitute (xylitol, sorbitol), index under FOOD ADDITIVE, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY/CODEX ALIMENTARIUS in facet C.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet substance, obtained from the different stages of refining the juice of the sugar cane/sugar beet/molasses, or an artificial sweet substance that is specifically labelled and marketed to replace natural sugar, which is used as a sweetener and preservative of food and drinks. Products include white sugars such as castor, cubes, loaf, granulated, icing and preserving, coloured sugars such as brown, barbados, demerara and artificial sweeteners, such as saccharin, sorbitol and xylitol. Excludes products such as Syrups, Treacle and Molasses, Sugar Candy and Sugar Candy Substitute Confectionery.

10000044 - SYRUP/TREACLE/MOLASSES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0984

BT 50161500 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0982]

SN Index diabetic use and organic claims in facet P. Index type of syrup in facet C (MOLASSES, HIGH FRUCTOSE SYRUP).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet thick liquid that is a derivative of the sugar crystallization process, such as molasses (the residue left after the first stage), treacle (the residue from the second stage that is sweeter and less viscous than molasses), syrup (prepared from molasses, glucose and often flavourings or a solution of sugar which may be from a variety of sources, such as maple). Products include corn syrups, fruit syrups, golden syrups, maple syrups and molasses. Excludes products such as Sugar and Sugar Substitutes.

10000045 - CHOCOLATE/CHOCOLATE SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A0978
 BT 50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0977]
 RT CHOCOLATE CANDY [A0288]
 RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
 RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
- SN Index use (diabetic) and sugar level claims in facet P.
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a portion of chocolate or chocolate substitute confectionery that may contain additional ingredients such as nuts, coconut, dried fruits, and soft filling. These products may be sold individually, or packaged to provide a quantity of similar items. Excludes products such as Sugar Candy Specialty Products covered in chocolate and Cooking Chocolate.

10000046 - CHOCOLATE/SUGAR CANDY COMBINATION - CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A0979
 BT 50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0977]
 RT CHOCOLATE CANDY [A0288]
 RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
 RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
- SN Index use (diabetic) and sugar level claims in facet P. Index main ingredient in facet B and added ingredients in facet H.
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a specific confectionery item that is covered in chocolate, such as toffee, marshmallow, liquorice and fudge. Excludes products such as pure Chocolate products with a sweet filling such as liqueur or fondant, pure Sugar Candy Products with no chocolate coating.

10000047 - SUGAR CANDY/SUGAR CANDY SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A0980
 BT 50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0977]
 RT NON-CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY OR OTHER SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0838]
- SN Index use (diabetic) and sugar level claims in facet P.
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a hard or soft confection made mostly from sugar, with added flavourings that may or may not contain gelatine. These products may be individually wrapped, packaged loose in a bag or container, or tightly packaged in a roll or tube. Products include toffees, chewing and bubble gum. Excludes products such as Sugar Candy Products covered in chocolate.

10000048 - HERBS/SPICES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A1169
 BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]
 RT SPICE OR HERB (US CFR) [A0113]
 RT HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]
 RT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
- SN Index the herb/spice in facets B (basil, white pepper) and C (bark, leaf). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index physical form (chopped, powder) in facet E. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aromatic or richly flavoured vegetable or plant or its derivative that is typically added to season or give additional flavour to foods. These products include aromatic seasonings which are obtained from the bark, buds, fruit, roots, seeds or stems of various plant and known as spices, and those, which are obtained from the leafy part of a plant and known as herbs. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include growing, potted plants, unprocessed herbs and spices in their natural state and a combination of herbs and spices. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Herbs and Spices, Salt and Extracts.

10000049 - HERBS/SPICES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC A1170
 BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]
 RT SPICE OR HERB (US CFR) [A0113]
 RT HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]
 RT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
- SN Index the herb/spice in facets B (basil, white pepper) and C (bark, leaf). If an industry recognized 'organic'

certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index physical form (chopped, powder) in facet E.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aromatic or richly flavoured vegetable or plant or its derivative that is typically added to season or give additional flavour to foods. These products include aromatic seasonings which are obtained from the bark, buds, fruit, roots, seeds or stems of various plant and known as spices, and those, which are obtained from the leafy part of a plant and known as herbs. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include unprocessed and processed herbs or spices or a combination of herbs and spices. Excludes products such as Perishable Herbs and Spices, Salt and Extracts.

10000050 - EXTRACTS/SALT/MEAT TENDERISERS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1167

BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]

RT SEASONING OR EXTRACT (EUROFIR) [A0856]

SN Index physical form (liquid, powder) in facet E. Index level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index the main ingredient (fish, salt) in facet B.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid, paste, powder, granules or solid made from evaporation or refinement of meat, vegetable, yeast or sodium chloride that is added to season and flavour food, and in specific cases to tenderise meat. Products specifically include refined and unrefined Salt and Monosodium Glutamate, Bouillon, as well as a powdered form of Meat Tenderiser. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as single or pure Perishable or Shelf Stable Herbs and Spices, Gravy Browning, Soup Mixes.

10000051 - VINEGARS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1200

BT 50171700 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC) [A1198]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index added ingredients (fruit, sugar) in facet H.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid, made from acetic acid derived from the fermentation of alcohol, mixed with water, and used as a flavouring, preservative, or condiment for savoury foods. Products include all varieties of vinegar, such as malt, red wine, white wine and balsamic. Excludes products such as Cooking Wines.

10000052 - COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1199

BT 50171700 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC) [A1198]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index added ingredients (fruit, sugar) in facet H.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a typically inferior variety of wine to Drinking Wine, sometimes adulterated with salt, which is used in cooking to enhance the flavour or colour of a prepared recipe. These products are specifically labelled and marketed as cooking wine, and their alcohol content ensures that they do not need to be refrigerated. Excludes products such as Wine or Sherry Alcoholic Beverages, and any alcohol not specifically used for cooking.

10000054 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPINGS/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1195

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

SN Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan) and organic claim in facet P. Index physical form (liquid, puree) in facet E. Index added ingredients (cheese, herbs) in facet H. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury liquid, paste, spread or granulated substance, which is usually served as an accompaniment to savoury foods. These products can be blended with other ingredients. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include liquids and spreads flavoured with, but not necessarily made from fish, meat, mushrooms, sea food or vegetables. Excludes products such as Cooking Sauces, Frozen and Shelf Stable Sauces Dipping, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000055 - SAUCES - COOKING (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1192

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

SN Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan) and organic claim in facet P. Index added ingredients in facet H. Index

preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a substance, which can be heated and combined with other ingredients, such as pasta, rice and chicken, to produce a specific recipe, such as Bolognese, Carbonara, Chicken Korma or Thai Curry. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Dipping Sauces and Condiments and Savoury Spreads and Marinades, Shelf Stable and Frozen Sauces Cooking.

10000056 - SAUCES - COOKING (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1191
BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

- SN** Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan) and organic claim in facet P. Index added ingredients in facet H.
AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen substance, which can be heated and combined with other ingredients, such as pasta, rice and chicken, to produce a specific recipe, such as Bolognese, Carbonara, Chicken Korma or Thai Curry. Excludes products such as Sauces Dipping and Condiments and Savoury Spreads and Marinades, Perishable and Shelf Stable Sauces Cooking.

10000057 - SAUCES - COOKING (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1193
BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

- SN** Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan) and organic claim in facet P. Index added ingredients in facet H.
AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid, or as a dehydrated combination of ingredients, which can be mixed with water, milk or stock, to form a liquid, which can be heated and combined with other ingredients, such as pasta, rice and chicken, to produce a specific recipe, such as Bolognese, Carbonara, Chicken Korma or Thai Curry. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Sauces Dipping and Condiments and Savoury Spreads and Marinades, Perishable and Frozen Sauces Cooking.

10000064 - PATE (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1189
BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

- SN** Index the type of pate (beef, vegetable) in facet B. Index added ingredients (dairy, spices) in facet H. Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan), fat level claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a thick savoury mixture made from fish, meat, mushrooms or vegetables. Products may be coarsely textured or smooth. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Sandwich Fillings, Pastes and Spreads, Frozen and Shelf Stable Pate.

10000068 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0930
BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

- SN** Index use (diabetic, vegetarian/vegan), diet and organic claims in facet P.
AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a quantity of perishable, pre-mixed dough, batter or powder or other ingredients that is specifically intended to produce bread, cakes, biscuits, desserts, or other products. Products may be ready to use (where no additional ingredients need to be added to the mix prior to use) or require the addition of wet ingredients such as water, milk, oil, fat or egg. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen or Shelf-Stable Baking Mixes, all Part Baked and Baked Products.

10000069 - BAKING/COOKING SUPPLIES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0934
BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

- SN** Index use (vegetarian/vegan) claim in facet P.
AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as items specifically designed to be used when baking or cooking. Products include yeast and part meal kits. They may/may not require the addition of other ingredients, and may/may not need further baking or cooking. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Baking Supplies, Butter, Margarine, Lard, Sugar, Dried Fruit, Nuts.

10000104 - BABY/INFANT - SPECIALISED FOODS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1065

BT 50193000 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A1062]

RT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

SN Index age group (0-3 months, 6-12 months) the food is intended for. Index the base ingredient (fruit, poultry) in facets B and C (meat, egg). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as food specifically labelled and marketed for a baby or infant, which is typically intended to provide a healthy, balanced diet for Infants and babies of all ages. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Baby and Infant Beverages, powdered and ready to drink formula specifically designed for use as a replacement for breast milk during nursing. Adult variants of the above.

10000105 - BABY/INFANT - SPECIALISED BEVERAGES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1064

BT 50193000 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A1062]

RT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

SN Index age group (0-3 months, 6-12 months) the food is intended for. Index physical form (powder, liquid) in facet E. E244If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a beverage specifically labelled and marketed for a baby or infant. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes juice, juice drinks, nursery water and dairy based drinks. Excludes products such as Formula, Baby and Infant Food, Adult variants of the above.

10000111 - COFFEE/COFFEE SUBSTITUTES - BEANS/GROUND (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0892

BT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

SN Index botanical variety (ARABICA , BARLEY) in facet B. Index geographical origin in facet R. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (whole bean, ground). Index in facet H if decaffeinated or flavoured. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a whole/ground bean of coffee or a coffee substitute. Whole beans must be ground by the user prior to consumption and can be used pure or blended with different coffee bean types, whereas ground coffee is prepared for consumption by the addition of water and/or milk. Includes all varieties of coffee beans such as arabica and robusta, and those from various countries such as Columbia, Ethiopia and Costa Rica Excludes products such as Coffee Beans that are consumed as confectionery and Instant Coffee.

10000114 - COFFEE/COFFEE SUBSTITUTES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0894

BT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

SN Index in facet H if decaffeinated or flavoured or if coffee whitener (POWDERED MILK, POWDERED MILK SUBSTITUTE) has been added. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink non-carbonated beverage made from coffee beans or coffee substitutes such as chicory. Includes products that are consumed cold and those sold in 'self heating' cans, which allow the consumer to heat the coffee prior to consumption. Includes black coffee and coffees with added flavourings (such as mocha), milk or sweeteners. Excludes products such as Not Ready to Drink Coffees and Ready to Drink Teas.

10000115 - COFFEE/COFFEE SUBSTITUTES - INSTANT (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0893

BT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

SN Index botanical variety (ARABICA , BARLEY) in facet B. Index geographical origin in facet R. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (liquid, powder). Index in facet H if decaffeinated or flavoured, or if coffee whitener (POWDERED MILK, POWDERED MILK SUBSTITUTE) has been added. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a substance made from the ground beans of the coffee tree and/or the root of the Chicory plant or other coffee substitute which makes coffee instantly on the addition of hot water and/or hot milk. Includes products with added dry milk or whitener and both decaffeinated and with caffeine varieties. Excludes products such as Ground Coffee, Liquid Coffee and Iced Coffee.

10000116 - TEA - BAGS/LOOSE (GS1 GPC)

FTC	A0899
BT	50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]
RT	20 COFFEE, TEA, COCOA POWDER (EFG) [A0710]
RT	066 TEAS (DT) (CCPR) [A0762]
RT	COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]
RT	0610000 - TEA (EC) [A1242]
RT	TEA [B1623]
SN	If the product is sold in bags; index in facet M. Index in facet H if the product is flavoured. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index the geographical origin of the tea in facet R.
AI	Includes any products that can be described/observed as loose tea that is derived from the dried leaves of the tea plant, Camellia Sinensis. Specifically includes tea contained in tea bags. Excludes products such as Ready-to-Drink Teas, Instant Teas and Herbal Infusions.

10000117 - TEA - INSTANT (GS1 GPC)

FTC	A0900
BT	50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]
RT	20 COFFEE, TEA, COCOA POWDER (EFG) [A0710]
RT	066 TEAS (DT) (CCPR) [A0762]
RT	COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]
RT	0610000 - TEA (EC) [A1242]
RT	TEA [B1623]
SN	Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (liquid, powder). Index in facet H if creamer/whitener (POWDERED MILK, POWDERED MILK SUBSTITUTE) or flavoring has been added. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index the geographical origin of the tea in facet R.
AI	Includes any products that can be described/observed as a beverage, which is prepared for consumption by the addition of hot water and/or hot milk and is derived in part or in total from the dried leaves of the tea plant, Camellia Sinensis and does not require straining. Includes both flavoured (such as with lemon) and non-flavoured varieties. Excludes products such as Tea Bags or Loose Tea, Ready-to-Drink Teas and Tea Substitutes.

10000118 - TEA - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC	A0901
BT	50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]
RT	20 COFFEE, TEA, COCOA POWDER (EFG) [A0710]
RT	066 TEAS (DT) (CCPR) [A0762]
RT	COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]
RT	0610000 - TEA (EC) [A1242]
RT	TEA [B1623]
SN	Index in facet H if creamer/whitener (POWDERED MILK, POWDERED MILK SUBSTITUTE) or flavoring has been added. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index the geographical origin of the tea in facet R.
AI	Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink beverage made from the dried leaves of the tea plant, Camellia Sinensis. Includes self-heating products and teas from single tea types such as Assam and Ceylon, and those, which are blends of various teas. Products may also have added flavourings such as lemon and milk or sweeteners. Excludes products such as Not Ready To Drink Teas, Ready to Drink Fruit Herbal Infusions, Instant Tea and Ready To Drink Coffees.

10000119 - FRUIT HERBAL INFUSIONS - BAGS/LOOSE (GS1 GPC)

FTC	A0896
BT	50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]
SN	Index the Variety of Fruit Herbal Infusion in facet B and the part of plant (fruit, leaves) in facet C. Index in facet H if the product is Naturally Flavoured. If the product is sold in bags, index in facet M. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.
AI	Includes any products that can be described/observed as loose fruit or herbal tea, which is derived from the dried leaves of an infusion of dried fruits, herbs, spices and flowers, used specifically to make a long drink. Includes herbal teas of various flavours such as apple, ginseng, jasmine and cinnamon, and bags which contain blends of any of these such as apple and cinnamon. Specifically includes herbal infusions and fruit teas contained in tea bags. Excludes products such as Instant Fruit or Herbal Tea, and Bouquet Garni.

10000137 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1162

BT 50121800 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1160]

SN Index type of aquatic plant (agar, watercress) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any fresh edible plant that grows in or on the water, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have to be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Plants with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Plants, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Plants.

10000138 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1161

BT 50121800 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1160]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of aquatic plant (agar, watercress) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an edible plant that grows in or on the water, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Plants with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Plants, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Plants

10000139 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1163

BT 50121800 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1160]

SN Index type of aquatic plant (agar, watercress) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any edible plant that grows in or on the water, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Plants with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Plants, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Plants.

10000142 - ALCOHOL MAKING KITS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0877

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an alcoholic drink making kit. These products are total units that include all the necessary ingredients and equipment required to brew various flavours of beer, wine or spirits. Excludes products such as Alcohol Making Accessories sold separately, Non-Alcoholic Drink Making Kits and Pre-Made Alcohol.

10000143 - ALCOHOL MAKING SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0878

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as alcoholic drink making supplies; extra or replacement components for alcohol making kits or components for home put together kits. These products are individual pieces of hardware such as, siphons and fermentation locks and separately packaged ingredients such as brewers yeast. These products can either be disposable or re-usable. Excludes products such as Alcohol Making Kits and Pre-Made Alcohol.

10000144 - ALCOHOLIC PRE-MIXED DRINKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0881

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

SN Index added ingredients or flavours in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a flavoured alcoholic beverage that is pre-mixed with another drink, usually a soft drink. Also includes soft or milk based drinks which have spirits added during the

production process. Includes pre mixed cocktails, such as Vodka Martini and mixed wine drinks such as Spritzers and Bucks Fizz. Excludes products such as Spirits, Non-alcoholic Mixers/Coolers, Liqueurs and Alcoholic Jellies.

10000145 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1126

BT 50122000 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1125]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of Aquatic Invertebrate (octopus, sea urchin) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any frozen edible animal, such as an insect or mollusc that lacks a backbone or spinal column and has no external shell, that lives in, on or near the water, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates.

10000146 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1127

BT 50122000 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1125]

SN Index type of Aquatic Invertebrate (octopus, sea urchin) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any edible animal, such as an insect or mollusc that lacks a backbone or spinal column and has no external shell, that lives in, on or near the water, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Shelf Stable Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates.

10000147 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1128

BT 50122000 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1125]

SN Index type of Aquatic Invertebrate (octopus, sea urchin) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any edible animal, such as an insect or mollusc that lacks a backbone or spinal column and has no external shell, that lives in, on or near the water, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates.

10000148 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1130

BT 50122300 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1129]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of Aquatic Invertebrate (octopus, sea urchin) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any frozen edible animal, such as an insect or mollusc that lacks a backbone or spinal column and has no external shell, that lives in, on or near the water, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates.

10000149 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1131

- BT** 50122300 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1129]
- SN** Index type of Aquatic Invertebrate (octopus, sea urchin) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any fresh edible animal, such as an insect or mollusc that lacks a backbone or spinal column and has no external shell, that lives in, on or near the water, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates.
- 10000150 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)**
- FTC** A1132
- BT** 50122300 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1129]
- SN** Index type of Aquatic Invertebrate (octopus, sea urchin) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any edible animal, such as an insect or mollusc that lacks a backbone or spinal column and has no external shell, that lives in, on or near the water, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates.
- 10000151 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)**
- FTC** A1157
- BT** 50122200 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1156]
- RT** PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
- SN** Index type of aquatic plant (agar, watercress) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked).
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an edible plant that grows in or on the water, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Plants with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Aquatic Plants, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Plants.
- 10000152 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)**
- FTC** A1158
- BT** 50122200 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1156]
- SN** Index type of aquatic plant (agar, watercress) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an edible plant that grows in or on the water, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Plants with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Prepared and Processed Aquatic Plants, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Plants.
- 10000153 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)**
- FTC** A1159
- BT** 50122200 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1156]
- SN** Index type of aquatic plant (agar, watercress) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked).
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an edible plant that grows in or on the water, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been treated or packaged in such a

way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Plants with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Prepared and Processed Aquatic Plants, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Plants.

10000155 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0929

BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use (diabetic, vegetarian/vegan), diet and organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a quantity of frozen, pre-mixed dough, batter or powder that is specifically intended to produce bread, cakes, biscuits, desserts, or other products. Products may be ready to use (where no additional ingredients need to be added to the mix prior to use) or require the addition of wet ingredients such as water, milk, oil, fat or egg. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable or Shelf-Stable Baking Mixes, all Part Baked and Baked Products.

10000156 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0931

BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

SN Index use (diabetic, vegetarian/vegan), diet and organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a quantity of shelf-stable, pre-mixed dough, batter or powder that is specifically intended to produce bread, cakes, biscuits, desserts, or other products. Products may be ready to use (where no additional ingredients need to be added to the mix prior to use) or require the addition of wet ingredients such as water, milk, oil, fat or egg. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen or Perishable Baking Mixes, all Part Baked and Baked Products.

10000157 - BAKING/COOKING SUPPLIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0933

BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use (vegetarian/vegan) claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as items specifically designed to be used when baking or cooking. Products include yeast, breadcrumbs and part meal kits. They may/may not require the addition of other ingredients, and may/may not need further baking or cooking. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf-Stable Baking Supplies, Flour, Butter, Margarine, Lard, Sugar, Dried Fruit, Nuts.

10000158 - BAKING/COOKING SUPPLIES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0935

BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

SN Index use (vegetarian/vegan) claim in facet P. Index main ingredient (almond, sodium bicarbonate) in facet B.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as items specifically designed to be used when baking or cooking. Products include cornflour, yeast, baking powder, cooking chocolate and confectionary style beverage toppings. Also includes Host, which forms a thin pastry intended to be used for layers of a cake, in between which different sorts of fillings are layered. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Baking Supplies, Butter, Margarine, Lard, Sugar, Dried Fruit and Nuts.

10000159 - BEER (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0882

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

RT MALT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0195]

RT BEER OR BEER-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0847]

SN If ingredient or flavouring added, index in facet H. If low or no alcohol claim, index in facet P. Index geographical origin in facet R.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a beer made by the fermentation of cereals, usually barley or hops but also maize, wheat, rice and sorghum, by the addition of yeast and water. These products are differentiated by various brewing techniques and include products described as lager, bitter, ale, stout, lambic and specialty beers. Excludes products such as Soft drinks that may be labelled as beer, such as Ginger Beer/Ale and Root Beer.

10000160 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0938

BT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]

SN Index use (diabetic) and fat level claims in facet P. Index Type of Cereal/Grain in facet B. Index added ingredients (sugar, chocolate) and filling/coating in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a thin, unleavened, baked, cereal-based product. Products may be sweet or savoury and are available in a variety of shapes and sizes. These products can be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes products such as crackers, cookies, oatcakes. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf-Stable Biscuits and Cookies, all Dried Breads.

10000161 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0939

BT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]

SN Index use (diabetic) and fat level claims in facet P. Index Type of Cereal/Grain in facet B. Index added ingredients (sugar, chocolate) and filling/coating in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a thin, unleavened, baked, cereal-based product. Products may be sweet or savoury and are available in a variety of shapes and sizes. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes products such as crackers, cookies, oatcakes. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Biscuits and Cookies, all Dried Breads.

10000163 - BREAD (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0944

BT 50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC) [A0943]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use (gluten free), fat level or organic claims in facet P. Index Type of Cereal/Grain in facet B. Index added flavours or ingredients in facet H. If partly baked/heat treated, index in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a leavened or unleavened, dough-based baked product. These products do not typically contain eggs and tend to have lower fat content than other dough products such as pastry. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Includes such products as naan, chapatti, loaves, rolls, bagels, focaccia, ciabatta, baguette. Also includes rye bread, bread made from rice flour and part baked bread products. Excludes products such as Shelf-Stable and Perishable Bread Products, Dried Breads, Frozen Baking Mixes and Baking Supplies, and Pies and Pastries.

10000164 - BREAD (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0945

BT 50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC) [A0943]

SN Index use (gluten free), fat level or organic claims in facet P. Index Type of Cereal/Grain in facet B. Index added flavours or ingredients in facet H. If partly baked/heat treated, index in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a leavened or unleavened, dough-based baked product. These products do not typically contain eggs and tend to have lower fat content than other dough products such as pastry. These products can be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes such products as naan, chapatti, loaves, rolls, bagels, focaccia, ciabatta, baguette. Also includes rye bread, bread made from rice flour and part baked bread products. Excludes products such as Shelf-Stable and Frozen Bread Products, Dried Breads, Perishable Baking Mixes and Baking Supplies, and Pies and Pastries.

10000165 - BREAD (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0946

BT 50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC) [A0943]

SN Index use (gluten free), fat level or organic claims in facet P. Index Type of Cereal/Grain in facet B. Index added flavours or ingredients in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a leavened or unleavened, dough-based baked product. These products do not typically contain eggs and tend to have lower fat content than other dough products such as pastry. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes such products as naan, chapatti, loaves, rolls, bagels, focaccia, ciabatta, baguette. Also includes rye bread, bread made from rice flour and part baked bread products. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Bread Products, Dried Breads, Shelf-Stable Baking Mixes and Baking Supplies, and Pies and Pastries.

10000166 - DRIED BREADS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0942

BT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]

- SN** Index fat level or organic claims in facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a leavened or unleavened, flour-based baked, fried, dried or extruded product, typically designed to be used as an ingredient or accompaniment in another dish. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes such products as Breadsticks, Croutons and Crispbreads. Excludes products such as Frozen Dried Breads, all types of Shelf Stable Baking Mixes and Baking Supplies, Sweet Products, Crackers and Oatcakes.

10000167 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1027
- BT** 50131900 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1026]
- RT** PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

- SN** Index the source of the product (animal, vegetable, combination, unidentified) in facet B. Index physical form (liquid/spray, solid) in facet E. Index the types of manufacturers treatment/cooking process the product has undergone (flavoured, salted) in facet H. Index the fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as either the fatty portion of animal milk, separated when milk or cream is agitated or churned, or a spread made from vegetable or a combination of vegetable and animal fats that is specifically marketed and labelled as margarine. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable or Perishable Butter and Butter Substitutes and all Vegetable and Animal Cooking Oils and Fats.

10000168 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1028
- BT** 50131900 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1026]

- SN** Index the source of the product (animal, vegetable, combination, unidentified) in facet B. Index physical form (liquid/spray, solid) in facet E. Index the types of manufacturers treatment/cooking process the product has undergone (flavoured, salted) in facet H. Index the fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as either the fatty portion of animal milk, separated when milk or cream is agitated or churned, or a spread made from vegetable or a combination of vegetable and animal fats that is specifically marketed and labelled as margarine. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable or Frozen Butter and Butter Based Substitutes, and all Vegetable and Animal Cooking Oils and Fats.

10000169 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1029
- BT** 50131900 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1026]

- SN** Index the source of the product (animal, vegetable, combination, unidentified) in facet B. Index physical form (liquid/spray, solid) in facet E. Index the types of manufacturers treatment/cooking process the product has undergone (flavoured, salted) in facet H. Index the fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as either the fatty portion of animal milk, separated when milk or cream is agitated or churned, or a spread made from vegetable or a combination of vegetable and animal fats that is specifically marketed and labelled as margarine. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable or Frozen Butter and Butter Substitutes, and all Vegetable and Animal Cooking Oils and Fats.

10000170 - CAKES - SWEET (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0952
- BT** 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]
- RT** PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

- SN** Index coating, added flavours or ingredients in facet H. Index fat level or organic claims in facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet prepared food, usually made from flour, sugar, shortening/fat and eggs mixed with other ingredients and baked or fried. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Cakes, Cake Mixes, all Bread Products.

10000171 - CAKES - SWEET (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0953
- BT** 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]

- SN** Index coating, added flavours or ingredients in facet H. Index fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet prepared food, usually made from flour, sugar, shortening/fat and eggs mixed with other ingredients and baked or fried. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Cakes, Cake Mixes, all Bread Products.

10000172 - CAKES - SWEET (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0954

BT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]

SN Index coating, added flavours or ingredients in facet H. Index fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet prepared food, usually made from flour, sugar, shortening/fat and eggs mixed with other ingredients and baked or fried. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Cakes, Cake Mixes, all Bread Products.

10000177 - CHIPS/CRISPS/SNACK MIXES - NATURAL/EXTRUDED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1109

BT 50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1108]

SN Index fat level claims (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index type of chips/snacks (maize, potato) in facet B. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (salted, seasoned) and G (fried, baked).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a type of food usually consumed between meals. They can contain, extracts from potatoes or other vegetables, gram flour products, rice, pulses and fruit, which are blended with other ingredients, reconstituted, and pressed into bite size shapes, or sliced products, which are fried in oil or oven-baked. These products are usually packaged in airtight bags, tubes, or plastic containers. Includes products such as Bombay Mix. Excludes products such as Popcorn, Prepared and Processed Vegetables and Prepared and Processed Meat, Poultry and Game and hot snacks.

10000178 - CHOCOLATE/COCOA/MALT - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0903

BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet/lite) in facet P. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (liquid, powder). Index main ingredient in facet B. If instantized or if ingredients added (milk, malt), index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid, powder or granules made from either cocoa beans, malted barley, corn starch or other grain extracts, which when diluted by hot water/hot milk, makes an instant drink. These products may also require the addition of sugar. Specifically excludes flavoured milk and dairy based drinks to which chocolate flavouring has been added, and those that are not based on cocoa beans/powder. Excludes products such as Ready to Drink Chocolate, Malt and Cocoa, Chocolate Flavoured Milk and Dairy Based Drinks such as Chocolate Flavoured Milk Shakes, Baby & Infant Specialised Beverages

10000179 - CHOCOLATE/COCOA/MALT - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0913

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet/lite) in facet P. Index main ingredient in facet B. If fermented or homogenized, or if milk added, index in facet H. Index preservation method (pasteurised, sterilized) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink liquid made from either cocoa beans/powder, malted barley, corn starch or other grain extracts, and sometimes incorporating milk, sugar, egg extract or other ingredients. Specifically excludes flavoured milk and dairy based drinks to which chocolate flavouring has been added, and those that are not based on cocoa beans/powder. Excludes products such as Not Ready to Drink Chocolate, Malt and Cocoa, Chocolate Flavoured Milk and Dairy Based Drinks such as Chocolate Flavoured Milk Shakes, Baby and Infant Specialized Beverages.

10000180 - CHUTNEYS/RELISHES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1178

BT 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]

SN Index physical form (sliced, pureed) in facet E. Index use claim (vegetarians/vegans), level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index the main ingredient (mango, tomato) in facet B.

AI Includes any products that can be described as a spoonable substance, usually served as a spread or as an accompaniment to savoury foods, containing chopped or minced fruit of vegetables, with herbs, spices and seasonings. These products are usually sweet, but can also be savoury or spicy. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes products such as tomato chutney and mango chutney. Specifically excludes pickles and piccalilli. Excludes products such as Whole Pickled

Vegetables, Canned Vegetables and Sandwich Spread., Frozen and Perishable Chutneys and Relishes

10000181 - CIDER/PERRY (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0883

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

RT CIDER, PERRY OR SIMILAR DRINK (EUROFIR) [A0848]

SN Index main ingredient in facet B to indicate whether the product is cider (apple) or perry (pear). Index in facet H if the product has been made effervescent by the addition of carbon dioxide gas, or if flavour or ingredient added. If low or no alcohol claim, index in facet P. Index geographical origin in facet R.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a beverage that is produced by fermenting the pulp of apples or the juice of pears, with or without the addition of water and/or sugar. These products can be carbonated or non carbonated, sweet or dry, cloudy or clear. Excludes products such as Beers, Apple Wines and Non Fermented Apple/Pear Drinks and Juices.

10000187 - CONFECTIONERY BASED SPREADS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1113

BT 50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC) [A1112]

SN Index use claim (diabetic), calorie claims (low calorie), fat level claims (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index main ingredient (chocolate, nut) in facet B and additional ingredients (milk) in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as spreadable liquid confection specifically intended for use as a filling for sandwiches and cakes, or to be spread on toast, croissants and biscuits. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes nut based, chocolate based and combination based spreads. Excludes products such as Jams, Marmalades and Confitures and Honey Spreads.

10000188 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1035

BT 50132000 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1034]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the source of the product (cow, soy, etc.) in facet B. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index in facet H the types of manufacturers treatment the product has undergone (fermented, homogenised).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as frozen dairy cream (the fatty part of fresh milk that rises to the top if allowed to stand), or non-dairy cream, usually made from vegetable oils and buttermilk, with stabilizers and emulsifiers, which is specifically designed and marketed to replicate natural cream. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include cream with added flavouring or ingredients, such as fruit and chocolate. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Cream and Cream Substitutes.

10000189 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1036

BT 50132000 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1034]

SN Index the source of the product (cow, soy, etc.) in facet B. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index in facet H the types of manufacturers treatment the product has undergone (fermented, homogenised). Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as dairy cream (the fatty part of fresh milk that rises to the top if allowed to stand), or non-dairy cream, usually made from vegetable oils and buttermilk, with stabilisers and emulsifiers, which is specifically designed and marketed to replicate natural cream. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. These products can have added flavour or ingredients, such as fruit and chocolate. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Cream and Cream Substitutes.

10000190 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1037

BT 50132000 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1034]

SN Index the source of the product (cow, soy, etc.) in facet B. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index in facet H the types of manufacturers treatment the product has undergone (fermented, homogenised).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as dairy cream (the fatty part of fresh milk that rises to the top if allowed to stand), or non-dairy cream, usually made from vegetable oils and buttermilk, with stabilizers and emulsifiers, which is specifically designed and marketed to replicate natural cream. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include cream with added flavouring or ingredients, such as fruit and chocolate and frothy style beverage toppings Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Cream and Cream Substitutes.

10000191 - DAIRY/DAIRY SUBSTITUTE BASED DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0914

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet, probiotic) in facet P. Index main ingredient in facet B. If fermented or if ingredients (fruit, flavouring) added, index in facet H. Index preservation method (refrigerated) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as ready to drink dairy or dairy substitute-based products, which are specifically designed to be consumed as a beverage and may often be flavoured. Products include both fermented, such as buttermilk, drinking yogurt, laban, kefir, yger, airag, kumis, kvass and non-fermented, such as milkshake, dairy and dairy substitute drinks. Products specifically include those marketed as health drinks. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes Chocolate, Cocoa and Malt Drinks. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Drink Dairy and Dairy Substitutes Based Drinks, Not Ready to Drink Dairy and Dairy Substitutes Based Drinks all Milk and Milk Substitutes, Spoonable Yogurt and Dairy Based beverages specifically designed for babies and infants.

10000192 - DAIRY/DAIRY SUBSTITUTE BASED DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0915

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet, probiotic) in facet P. Index main ingredient in facet B. If fermented or if ingredients (fruit, flavouring) added, index in facet H. Index preservation method (pasteurised, sterilized) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as ready to drink dairy or dairy substitute-based products, which are specifically designed to be consumed as a beverage and may often be flavoured. Products include both fermented, such as buttermilk, drinking yogurt, laban, kefir, yger, airag, kumis, kvass and non-fermented, such as milkshake or whey drink. Products specifically include those marketed as health drinks. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes Chocolate, Cocoa and Malt Drinks. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Drink Dairy and Dairy Substitutes Based Drinks, Not Ready to Drink Dairy and Dairy Substitutes Based Drinks, all Milk and Milk Substitutes, Spoonable Yogurt and Dairy Based beverages specifically designed for babies and infants.

10000193 - DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS/FILLINGS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1074

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index main ingredient (fruit, chocolate) in facet B. Index use claim (diabetic) and fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a flavoured topping/filling or a sweetened liquid typically intended for consumption as an accompaniment to a dessert. Includes products such as cream pie fillings. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Dessert Sauces and Toppings.

10000194 - DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS/FILLINGS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1075

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

SN Index main ingredient (fruit, chocolate) in facet B. Index use claim (diabetic) and fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a flavoured topping/filling or a sweetened liquid typically intended for consumption as an accompaniment to a dessert. Includes products such as cream pie fillings. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Dessert Sauces and Toppings.

10000195 - DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS/FILLINGS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1076

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

SN Index main ingredient (fruit, chocolate) in facet B. Index use claim (diabetic) and fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a flavoured topping/filling or a sweetened liquid typically intended for consumption as an accompaniment to a dessert. Includes products such as cream pie fillings. These products have been packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Desserts, Ice Cream, Pastries and Cakes, Yogurt.

10000196 - DESSERTS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1077

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, cereal) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients (alcohol, nut) in facet H. Index use claim (diabetic) and fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a prepared food normally consumed as the last course of a meal. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include desserts that are biscuit based, bread based, cake/sponge based, dairy based, pastry based and rice based. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Desserts, Ice Cream, Pastries and Cakes, Yogurt.

10000197 - DESSERTS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1078

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, cereal) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients (alcohol, nut) in facet H. Index use claim (diabetic) and fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a prepared food normally consumed as the last course of a meal. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include desserts that are biscuit based, bread based, cake/sponge based, dairy based, pastry based and rice based. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Desserts, Ice Cream Pastries, Cakes and Yogurt.

10000199 - DRESSINGS/DIPS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1185

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

SN Index main ingredient in facet B and added ingredients in facet H. Index manufacturer's treatments (homogenized) in facet H. Index physical form (liquid, puree) in facet E. Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan), fat level claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pourable or spoonable substance, usually served as an accompaniment to snacks or starters, such as crisps, tortilla chips, raw vegetables and pappadums, or poured cold over salads or vegetables. Products include dairy or mayonnaise based dressings, garlic and herb dip, cheese dip and taramasalata. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Dressings and Dips, and Sauces, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000200 - DRESSINGS/DIPS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1186

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

SN Index main ingredient in facet B and added ingredients in facet H. Index manufacturer's treatments (homogenized) in facet H. Index physical form (liquid, puree) in facet E. Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan), fat level claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pourable or spoonable substance, or a dehydrated combination of ingredients to which water or milk can be added to form a liquid. These products are usually served as an accompaniment to snacks or starters, such as crisps, tortilla chips, raw vegetables and pappadums, or poured cold over salads or vegetables. Products include dairy or mayonnaise based dressings, garlic and herb dips, cheese dips and taramasalata. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as, Frozen and Perishable Dressings and Dips and Sauces, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000201 - DRINKS FLAVOURED - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0916

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

RT SOFT DRINK (US CFR) [A0241]

RT SOFT DRINK (EUROFIR) [A0843]

SN In facet H index addition of ingredients (vitamins, fruit) or carbon dioxide gas. Index caffeine and diet claims in facet P. Index preservatives added in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet, ready to drink, carbonated or non-carbonated beverage that includes no dairy/dairy-substitute ingredients. These products are usually artificially flavoured and coloured. Products include carbonated drinks which contain caffeine and those sweetened with sugar or artificial sweeteners. Also includes fruit based carbonated drinks. Specifically excludes all non-carbonated juice based drinks and 100% juices. Excludes products such as Not Ready to Drink Flavoured Drinks, all Juice Drinks and Dairy and Dairy Substitute Drinks.

10000202 - DRINKS FLAVOURED - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0905

BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index added ingredients (vitamins, fruit) in facet H. Index added preservatives in facet J. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (powder, liquid). Index Caffeine and Diet/Lite claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet powder or concentrate that, when diluted by water, makes a carbonated or non-carbonated beverage that includes no juice or dairy/dairy-substitute ingredients. These products are usually artificially flavoured and coloured. Products include carbonated drinks, which contain caffeine and those sweetened with sugar or artificial sweeteners. Excludes products such as Ready to Drink Flavoured Drinks, all Juice Drinks and Dairy and Dairy Substitute Drinks.

10000203 - FLOUR - CEREAL/PULSE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0962

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

RT MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0149]

RT 065 CEREAL GRAIN MILLING FRACTIONS (CF) (CCPR) [A0761]

RT CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]

SN Index type of flour (wholdmeal, soy) in facet B. Index claims (organic, gluten free) in facet P. If the flour contains raising agent, index the added ingredient in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a fine powder derived from grains, roots or tubers. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes products such as Cornflour. Excludes products such as Whole Grains, Bread and Baking Mixes.

10000204 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0989

BT 50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0988]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of fruit (apple, watermelon) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index whether pitted or stoned in facet C. Index manufacturer's treatments (sugared, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked, pasteurised) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fruit or combination of fruits, which may be whole or stoned, pitted, chopped, cored and/or peeled, and which have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes tomatoes. Excludes products such as Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruit and Prepared and Processed Shelf Stable & Perishable Fruit.

10000205 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0990

BT 50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0988]

SN Index type of fruit (apple, watermelon) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index whether pitted or stoned in facet C. Index manufacturer's treatments (sugared, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked, pasteurised) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fruit or combination of fruits, which may be whole or stoned, pitted, chopped, cored and/or peeled, and which have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes tomatoes. Excludes products such as Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruit and Prepared and Processed Shelf Stable & Frozen Fruit.

10000206 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0991

BT 50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0988]

SN Index type of fruit (apple, watermelon) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index whether pitted or stoned in facet C. Index manufacturer's treatments (sugared, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked, pasteurised) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fruit or combination of fruits, which may be whole or stoned, pitted, chopped, cored and/or peeled, and which have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or

filled. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes tomatoes. Excludes products such as Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruit and Prepared and Processed Frozen & Perishable Fruit.

10000207 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0997

BT 50101900 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A0996]

SN Index type of main ingredient (fruit, seed) and whether peeled or shelled in facet C. Index other ingredients (fruit added, nut or seed added) in facet H. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index manufacturer's treatments (sugared, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fruit mixed either with nuts or seeds or both, that have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fruit, Nuts and Seeds sold separately, Unprepared and Unprocessed Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Mixes.

10000209 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0998

BT 50101900 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A0996]

SN Index type of main ingredient (fruit, seed) and whether peeled or shelled in facet C. Index other ingredients (fruit added, nut or seed added) in facet H. Index physical form (whole, sliced) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fruit mixed either with nuts or seeds or both, that has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fruit, Nuts and Seeds sold separately, Prepared and Processed Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Mixes.

10000210 - FRUIT HERBAL INFUSIONS - INSTANT (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0897

BT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

SN Index the Variety of Fruit Herbal Infusion in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (liquid, powder). Index in facet H if creamer/whitener (POWDERED MILK, POWDERED MILK SUBSTITUTE) or flavoring has been added.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a fruit or herbal tea, which is prepared for consumption by the addition of hot water and/or hot milk and is derived in part or in total from one or more species of fruit, herb, spice or flower and does not require straining. Includes herbal teas of various flavours such as apple, ginseng, jasmine and cinnamon, and blends of any of these such as apple and cinnamon. Excludes products such as Fruit/Herbal Tea which is Loose or in Bags, all other types of Powdered Tea, Ready-to-Drink Teas and Tea Substitutes.

10000211 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0965

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain not ready to eat product, such as Rice, Polenta, Couscous. These products must not include any additional ingredients and are not part of a recipe prior to sale. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all grain based prepared products such as Risotto and Cereal Products. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Grain and all Grain Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000212 - HERBS/SPICES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1168

BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the herb/spice in facets B (basil, white pepper) and C (bark, leaf). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index physical form (chopped, powder) in

facet E.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aromatic or richly flavoured vegetable or plant or its derivative that is typically added to season or give additional flavour to foods. These products include aromatic seasonings which are obtained from the bark, buds, fruit, roots, seeds or stems of various plant and known as spices, and those, which are obtained from the leafy part of a plant and known as herbs. Products include unprocessed and processed frozen herbs and/or spices or a combination of frozen herbs and spices. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable Herbs and Spices, Salt and Extracts.

10000213 - HONEY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1114
BT 50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC) [A1112]
RT 1040000 - HONEY (EC) [A1261]
RT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]
RT HONEY [C0188]

SN Index added ingredients in facet H. Index country of origin in facet R. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (liquid, solid) in facet E. Index origin of honey (acacia, thyme) in facet B.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet spreadable liquid made by honey bees from the nectar of flowers. Includes dried honey, honey spreads, honey with added ingredients and other honey bee products, such as honey bee pollen. Excludes products such as Jams, Marmalades, Confitures and Confectionery Based Spreads.

10000214 - ICE (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0917
BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index physical state (cube, crushed) in facet E.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as frozen water formed into shapes such as cubes or blocks, which are usually used to chill beverages. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen Flavoured Ice Pops or Lollies.

10000215 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1080
BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]
RT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
RT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0789]
RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the level of fat claim (low fat, reduced fat, full fat) in facet P.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet prepared food made from animal milk, milk substitute or water, which is frozen, sweetened and often flavoured by the addition of other ingredients, such as chocolate, vanilla and fruit. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Includes ice cream novelties, ice cream cakes and ice cream in various forms such as containers, filled ice cream cones, iced lollies and Popsicles. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ice Cream and Ice Cream Novelties, and Ice Cream Based Desserts.

10000216 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1081
BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

SN Index the level of fat claim (low fat, reduced fat, full fat) in facet P.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet prepared food made from animal milk, milk substitute or water, which is sweetened and often flavoured by the addition of other ingredients, such as chocolate, vanilla and fruit. Includes ice cream mixes, novelties and ice cream in various formats, such as containers, filled ice cream cones, iced lollies and Popsicles, which are sold in a shelf stable form but are designed to be frozen before consumption. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen Ice Cream and Ice Cream Novelties, and Ice Cream Based Desserts.

10000217 - JAMS/MARMALADES/CONFITURE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1115
BT 50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC) [A1112]

SN Index use claim (diabetic), calorie claims (low calorie), and organic claim in facet P. Index added flavours and ingredients in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a sweet semi firm liquid, usually used as a spread, made by cooking and preserving crushed fruit in sugar, and allowing the mixture to set, often with the addition of setting agents. Includes jams, jellies, marmalades and confitures. Excludes products such as Confectionery Based Spreads and Honey.

10000219 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0918
BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]
RT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
RT 070 FRUIT JUICES (JF) (CCPR) [A0766]
RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]

SN Index type of juice in facet B. If reconstituted from concentrate, index in facet H. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Diet/Lite claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigerated) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink, non-carbonated beverage that is made exclusively from the extracted fluid content of a fruit or vegetable. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include individual and blended pure juice varieties. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Ready to Drink Juices and Not Ready to Drink Juices, Baby & Infant Specialized Beverages.

10000220 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0919
BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]
RT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
RT 070 FRUIT JUICES (JF) (CCPR) [A0766]
RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]

SN Index type of juice in facet B. If reconstituted from concentrate or if carbonated, index in facet H. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Diet/Lite claim in facet P. Index preservation method (pasteurised, sterilized) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink, carbonated or non-carbonated beverage that is made exclusively from the extracted fluid content of a fruit or vegetable. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include individual and blended pure juice varieties. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Ready to Drink Juices and Not Ready to Drink Juices, Baby Specialized Beverages.

10000222 - JUICE DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0920
BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet/lite) in facet P. Index main ingredient in facet B. Index added ingredients (fruit, flavouring) in facet H. Index preservation method (refrigerated) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a perishable, ready to drink non-carbonated beverage, that contains some fruit or vegetable juice together with additional ingredients such as water, sugar, colourings and flavourings. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes products that may be described as Nectar, Fruit Drink or Juice Drink and available in single flavours such as carrot, tomato, orange and apple or they may be blends of more than one such as orange & apricot, cranberry & raspberry. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Juice Drinks, Juice, Syrups, Juice Concentrate, 100% Juices, Flavoured Mixers, Mineral Water, Baby & Infant Specialized Beverages.

10000223 - JUICE DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0921
BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet/lite) in facet P. Index main ingredient in facet B. Index added ingredients (fruit, flavouring) in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a shelf stable ready to drink, non-carbonated beverage that contains some fruit or vegetable juice together with additional ingredients, such as water, sugar, colourings and flavourings. These products have been specially treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include individual and blended juice drink varieties. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Juice Drinks and all 100% Juices.

10000227 - LIQUEURS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0884
BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

- SN** If flavouring or cream added, index in facet H.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a strong often sweet, spirit based alcoholic beverage, which is infused with herb, fruit or nut extracts. Liqueurs are not aged for any great period of time, may use syrups, honey or cane sugar as sweeteners and may be blended with cream. Includes products which are based on various spirits such as Cognac, Brandy, Whisky, Rum and other finished spirits. Excludes products such as Spirits or Wine based alcoholic pre-mixed drinks.

10000232 - PACKAGED WATER (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0923
- BT** 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]
- RT** WATER (EUROFIR) [A0844]
- RT** WATER [B1217]

- SN** If flavouring or carbonation added, index in facet H.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as water that has been specifically packaged for human consumption, and which may contain additional minerals or other trace elements including a natural or artificial source of carbon dioxide. Includes slightly flavoured products that are labelled and marketed as water and all mineral waters originating from both natural and drilled sources. These mineral waters are characterized by a guaranteed content of certain mineral salts and original microbiological purity. Also includes waters with added calcium. Specifically excludes products that contain sugars or sweeteners. Excludes products such as Tonic Water and Juice Drinks.

10000235 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1001
- BT** 50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1000]

- SN** Index type of nut or seed (almond, walnut) in facet B and if shelled/peeled in facet C. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index manufacturer's treatments (sugared, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fresh nuts and seeds that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed or cooked, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled.. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include nuts and seeds sold on their own or a combination of both. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Nuts and Seeds, Unprepared and Unprocessed Nuts and Seeds, Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Mixes.

10000236 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1002
- BT** 50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1000]

- SN** Index type of nut or seed (almond, walnut) in facet B and if shelled/peeled in facet C. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index manufacturer's treatments (sugared, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of nuts and seeds that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked or dried, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include nuts and seeds sold on their own or a combination of both. Excludes products such as Perishable Nuts and Seeds, Unprepared and Unprocessed Nuts and Seeds, Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Mixes.

10000238 - OLIVES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1179
- BT** 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
- RT** OLIVE [B1299]

- SN** Index type of olive (black, green) in facet B and whether pitted/stoned in facet C. Index level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of olive from the olive tree, such as Sevillana, Manzanilla and Ascolane, that have no added ingredients or flavourings and can be in various forms, whole, diced, sliced or cut. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Pickles and Shelf Stable Olives.

10000239 - OLIVES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1180
- BT** 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
- RT** OLIVE [B1299]

- SN** Index type of olive (black, green) in facet B and whether pitted/stoned in facet C. Index level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index packing medium (brine, oil) in facet K.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of olive from the olive tree, such as Sevillana, Manzanilla and Ascolane, that may have been prepared by removing the stone. These products can be in a sauce - tomato, curry, BBQ or Cream and have added ingredients or flavourings that may fill (pimento, anchovies) or cover (herbs, sauces) the olive. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Pickles and Perishable Olives.

10000240 - PASTA/NOODLES - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1099
BT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

- SN** Index cereal in facets B (durumm wheat) and C (whole wheat). If flavoured or added ingredient, index in facet H. Index use claims (gluten free, vegetarians/vegans) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury pasta, noodle or gnocchi ready to eat product. These products must not include any additional ingredients such as vegetables, protein or a sauce, and must not be part of a recipe prior to sale. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be reheated. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all dough based prepared products such as Tuna Pasta Salad. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Eat, and Not Ready to Eat Pasta and Noodles and all Prepared Dough Based Recipe Products.

10000241 - PASTA/NOODLES - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1100
BT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

- SN** Index cereal in facets B (durumm wheat) and C (whole wheat). If flavoured or added ingredient, index in facet H. Index use claims (gluten free, vegetarians/vegans) and organic claim in facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury pasta, noodle or gnocchi ready to eat product. These products must not include any additional ingredients such as vegetables, protein or a sauce, and must not be part of a recipe prior to sale. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be reheated. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all dough based prepared products such as Tuna Pasta Salad. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Pasta and Noodles and all Dough Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000242 - PASTA/NOODLES - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1098
BT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

- SN** Index country of origin in facet R. Index cereal in facets B (durumm wheat) and C (whole wheat). If flavoured or added ingredient, index in facet H. Index use claims (gluten free, vegetarians/vegans) in facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury pasta, noodle or gnocchi not ready to eat product. These products must not include any additional ingredients such as vegetables, protein or a sauce, and must not be part of a recipe prior to sale. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all dough based prepared products such as Spaghetti Bolognese. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Not Ready to Eat and all Ready to Eat Pasta, Noodles and Gnocchi and all Dough Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000244 - PICKLES (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1181
BT 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
RT VEGETABLE PICKLE (US CFR) [A0271]
RT CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]
RT PICKLED [H0190]

- SN** Index type of pickle (cucumber, pepper) in facet B. Index physical form (chopped, whole) in facet E. Index use claim (vegetarians/vegans), level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index packing medium (brine, oil) in facet K.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as chopped or whole vegetables, preserved in vinegar, oil or brine, with added ingredients such as herbs, spices and mustard, commonly used as a condiment for meats, cheese and bread. Products include pickled tomatoes, gherkins, onions and capers. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Canned Vegetables and Vegetable Spreads, Chutneys, Relishes and Olives and Pickled Eggs.

10000245 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0955

BT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index added flavours or ingredients (chocolate, fruit) in facet H. Index use (diabetic, vegetarian/vegan), fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pastry based sweet product consisting of a butter, flour and egg dough. Products may use shortcrust, puff, filo or flaky pastry and must contain a filling. Generally, these products have a high fat content. Products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include pies and tarts, croissants, Danish and other breakfast pastries. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Pies and Pastries, Savoury Pies, Pastries and Tarts, and Bread.

10000246 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0956

BT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]

SN Index added flavours or ingredients (chocolate, fruit) in facet H. Index use (diabetic, vegetarian/vegan), fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pastry based sweet product consisting of a butter, flour and egg dough. Products may use shortcrust, puff, filo or flaky pastry and must contain a filling. Generally, these products have a high fat content. Products can be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include pies and tarts, croissants, Danish and other breakfast pastries. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Pies and Pastries, Savoury Pies and Pastries.

10000247 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0957

BT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]

SN Index added flavours or ingredients (chocolate, fruit) in facet H. Index use (diabetic, vegetarian/vegan), fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pastry based sweet product consisting of a butter, flour and egg dough. Products may use shortcrust, puff, filo or flaky pastry and must contain a filling. Generally, these products have a high fat content. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include pies and tarts, croissants, Danish and other breakfast pastries. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Pies and Pastries, Savoury Pies and Pastries.

10000248 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0948

BT 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index added ingredients (dairy, meat) in facet H. Index use (Vegetarians/Vegans), fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pastry based product consisting of a butter, egg and flour dough. Products may use shortcrust, puff, filo or flaky pastry and be filled or topped with a combination or mixture of shredded/sliced savoury ingredients, commonly including meat, vegetables, eggs or other additives, then baked, and sold ready for immediate consumption. Products specifically include Pizza. Products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Savoury Pies, Pastries, Pizzas and Quiches, Sweet Pies/Tarts, and Potato Topped Meat Pies.

10000249 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0949

BT 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]

SN Index added ingredients (dairy, meat) in facet H. Index use (Vegetarians/Vegans), fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pastry based product consisting of a butter, egg and flour dough. Products may use shortcrust, puff, filo or flaky pastry and be filled or topped with a combination or mixture of shredded/sliced savoury ingredients, commonly including meat, vegetables, eggs or other additives, then baked, and sold ready for immediate consumption. Specifically includes Pizza. Products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Savoury Pies, Pastries, Pizzas and Quiches, Sweet Pies/Tarts, and Potato Topped Meat Pies.

10000250 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0950

BT 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]

SN Index added ingredients (dairy, meat) in facet H. Index use (Vegetarians/Vegans), fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a pastry based product consisting of a butter, egg and flour dough. Products may use shortcrust, puff, filo or flaky pastry and be filled or topped with a combination or mixture of shredded/sliced savoury ingredients, commonly including meat, vegetables, eggs or other additives, then baked, and sold ready for immediate consumption. Products specifically include pizza. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Savoury Pies, Pastries, Pizzas and Quiches, Sweet Pies/Tarts, and Potato Topped Meat Pies.

10000252 - POPCORN (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1110

BT 50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1108]

RT POPCORN [B1454]

SN Index added flavour or ingredients (sugar, salt) in facet H. Index fat level claims (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a type of food usually consumed between meals, made from maize (corn). Includes both unpopped corn that requires heating and popped corn that has been heated until it bursts and puffs out. Excludes products such as Other Grain Based Snacks, and Not Ready to Eat Cereals.

10000254 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1106

BT 50192500 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (GS1 GPC) [A1105]

RT SANDWICH (US CFR) [A0218]

RT SANDWICH (EUROFIR) [A1203]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use claims (vegetarians/vegans), fat level claims (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen leavened or unleavened, baked bread product from which slices, or the whole loaf, may be used to wrap or enclose a combination of one or more ingredients. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Includes ready to eat products and products eaten hot or cold, once thawed. Excludes products such as Perishable Sandwiches, Filled Rolls and Wraps.

10000255 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1107

BT 50192500 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (GS1 GPC) [A1105]

RT SANDWICH (US CFR) [A0218]

RT SANDWICH (EUROFIR) [A1203]

RT PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]

SN Index use claims (vegetarians/vegans), fat level claims (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a leavened or unleavened, baked bread product from which slices, or the whole loaf, may be used to wrap or enclose one or more ingredients. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes ready to eat products and products eaten hot or cold. Excludes products such as Frozen Sandwiches Filled Rolls and Wraps.

10000256 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1149

BT 50122100 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1148]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of shellfish (abalone, winkle) in facet B and fish part (shelled, whole, piece) in facet C. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (smoked, salted) and F (cooked). Index organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aquatic animal whose external covering consists of a shell, as in oysters, clams, lobsters and crabs, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include sea snails and molluscs but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shellfish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Shellfish, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Shellfish.

10000257 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1150

BT 50122100 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1148]

SN Index type of shellfish (abalone, winkle) in facet B and fish part (shelled, whole, piece) in facet C. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (smoked, salted) and F (cooked). Index organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an aquatic animal whose external covering consists of a shell, as in oysters, clams, lobsters and crabs, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include sea snails and molluscs but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shellfish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Shelf Stable Prepared and Processed Shellfish, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Shellfish.

10000258 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1151

BT 50122100 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1148]

SN Index type of shellfish (abalone, winkle) in facet B and fish part (shelled, whole, piece) in facet C. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (smoked, salted) and F (cooked). Index organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any aquatic animal whose external covering consists of a shell, as in oysters, clams, lobsters and crabs, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Products include sea snails and molluscs but specifically exclude products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shellfish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Prepared and Processed Shellfish, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Shellfish.

10000260 - SOUPS - PREPARED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1102

BT 50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC) [A1101]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use claims (vegetarians/vegans) and organic claim in facet P. If condensed, index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid food made from the stock of meat, fish and/or vegetables, which may also contain some small solid pieces of meat, fish and/or vegetables. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared Soups.

10000261 - SOUPS - PREPARED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1103

BT 50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC) [A1101]

SN Index use claims (vegetarians/vegans) and organic claim in facet P. If condensed, index in facet H. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as liquid food made from the stock of meat, fish and/or vegetables, which may also contain some small solid pieces of meat, fish and/or vegetables. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes only Prepared Soups. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Prepared Soups.

10000262 - SOUPS - PREPARED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1104

BT 50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC) [A1101]

SN Index physical form (liquid, powder) in facet E. Index use claims (vegetarians/vegans) and organic claim in facet P. If instant or condensed, index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as food made from the stock of meat, fish and/or vegetables, which may also contain some small solid pieces of meat, fish and/or vegetables. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes also instant soups. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Prepared Soups.

10000263 - SPIRITS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0885

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

SN Index age of product under CURED OR AGED in facet H. If flavouring or ingredient added, index also in facet H. Index geographical origin in facet R.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an alcoholic beverage distilled from fermented fruit juice, fruit, grains or sugar. Products will normally have a high alcohol content of around 35-40%. Includes products such as brandy, schnapps, gin, rum, tequila, vodka and whisky. Excludes products such as Fortified Wines, Liqueurs, Non Alcoholic Bitters/Mixers, Wine.

10000264 - SPORTS DRINKS - REHYDRATION (NOT READY TO DRINK) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0910

BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (powder, liquid). Index in facet H if it has been made effervescent by the addition of carbon dioxide gas. Index caffeine and diet claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a beverage, which contains carbohydrates and electrolytes, designed to accelerate rehydration of cells by osmosis, normally consumed after a sporting activity. These products require the addition of water or other liquids prior to consumption and may be sold in liquid, powder or granular form. Includes products of various flavours such as orange and lemon. Excludes products such as Sports Drinks - Rehydration - Ready to Drink and all Stimulants/Energy Drinks.

10000265 - SPORTS DRINKS - REHYDRATION (READY TO DRINK) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0924

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

SN Index in facet H if it has been made effervescent by the addition of carbon dioxide gas. Index caffeine and diet claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink, liquid beverage which contains carbohydrates and electrolytes, designed to accelerate the re-hydration of cells by osmosis, normally consumed after a sporting activity. Includes products of various flavours such as orange and lemon. Excludes products such as Sports - Rehydration Drinks - Not Ready to Drink and all Stimulants/Energy Drinks.

10000266 - STIMULANTS/ENERGY DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0925

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

RT HIGH ENERGY FOOD [P0060]

SN Index in facet H if it has been made effervescent by the addition of carbon dioxide gas. Index caffeine and diet claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink beverage containing glucose, caffeine or other stimulant designed to give the consumer a short-term boost of energy. Products are available in a variety of flavours. Specifically excludes flavoured drinks that contain caffeine (such as Cola) but are not labelled and marketed with energy enhancing properties. Excludes products such as Stimulants/Energy Drinks - Not Ready to Drink and all Rehydration Sport Drinks.

10000270 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1007

BT 50102100 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1006]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of vegetable (alfalfa, yuca) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index manufacturer's treatments (seasoned, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of vegetables, combination of vegetables or fruit vegetables, which may be whole, chopped, cleaned and trimmed, that have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried, salted or smoked, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Vegetables with additional dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Vegetables, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Vegetables, all Fruit, Nuts and Seeds.

10000271 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1008

BT 50102100 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1006]

SN Index type of vegetable (alfalfa, yuca) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry

recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index manufacturer's treatments (seasoned, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fresh vegetables, combination of vegetables or fruit vegetables, which may be whole, chopped, cleaned and trimmed, that have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, salted or smoked, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Vegetables with additional dough or grains, Frozen and Shelf Stable Prepared and Processed Vegetables, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Vegetables, all Fruit, Nuts and Seeds.

10000272 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1009
BT 50102100 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1006]

- SN** Index type of vegetable (alfalfa, yuca) in facet B. Index physical form (whole, chopped) in facet E. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index manufacturer's treatments (seasoned, dried) in facet H and heat treatment (cooked) in facet F.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of vegetables combination of vegetables or fruit vegetables, which may be whole, chopped, cleaned and trimmed, that have gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried, salted or smoked, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Vegetables with additional dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Prepared and Processed Vegetables, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Vegetables, all Fruit, Nuts and Seeds.

10000273 - WINE - FORTIFIED (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0886
BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]
RT HEAVY WINE, 14-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0224]
RT GRAPE [B1329]

- SN** Index geographical origin in facet R.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an alcoholic beverage made by the fermentation of the juice of the grape which then has the fermentation arrested by the addition of a spirit. These wines can be made in any region or country and may have a particular style of production. Includes fortified sweet wines such as Port, Madeira, Marsala and Vermouth. Excludes products such as Pineau, Pommeau and Unfortified Wines and Spirits.

10000275 - WINE - SPARKLING (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0887
BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]
RT GRAPE [B1329]

- SN** Grape can be indexed in facet B. If low or no alcohol, index in facet P. Index in facet H if the beverage product has been made effervescent by the addition of carbon dioxide gas. Index geographical origin in facet R.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an alcoholic beverage made by the fermentation of the juice of the grape and contains carbon dioxide gas. These products include all types of sparkling wine, Champagne, Cava and Semi-Sparkling Wine. Excludes products such as Still and Fortified Wines.

10000276 - WINE - STILL (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0888
BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]
RT GRAPE [B1329]

- SN** Grape can be indexed in facet B. If low or no alcohol, index in facet P. Index geographical origin in facet R. Status of food name (APPELLATION CONTROLEE, DENOMINACION DE ORIGEN CALIFICADA) can be indexed in facet Z.

- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as an alcoholic beverage made by the fermentation of the juice of the grapes, usually having an alcoholic content of 14 percent or less. These products are non carbonated and can be White, Red or Rosé in colour as well as dry, sweet or medium in flavour and maybe described as 'Vintage' or 'Non Vintage'. Excludes products such as Champagne, Sparkling Wine.

10000277 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1047
BT 50132100 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1046]
RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

- SN** Index source of product (dairy, non dairy) in facet B. Index added ingredients (cereals, fruit pulp, sugar, flavouring) in facet H. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen food made from animal milk or non-animal milk, thickened by fermentation with lactic bacteria. Products include spoonable yogurt and fromage frais. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include yogurt derived from an animal and yogurt derived from a plant, soy, almond, coconut. Also include yogurt flavoured with fruit, vanilla, nuts and honey, or packaged with a small amount of fruit preserve, nuts, or other accompaniment. Excludes products such as Drinking Yogurt, Shelf Stable and Perishable Yogurt and Yogurt Substitutes, Dairy and Dairy Substitute Drinks and Desserts.

10000278 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1048
BT 50132100 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1046]
- SN** Index source of product (dairy, non dairy) in facet B. Index added ingredients (cereals, fruit pulp, sugar, flavouring) in facet H. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat), probiotic claim and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a prepared food made from animal milk or non-animal milk, thickened by fermentation with lactic bacteria. Products include spoonable yogurt and fromage frais. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include yogurt derived from an animal and yogurt derived from a plant, soy, almond, coconut. Also include yogurt flavoured with fruit, vanilla, nuts and honey, or packaged with a small amount of fruit preserve, nuts, or other accompaniment. Excludes products such as Drinking Yogurt, Frozen and Shelf Stable Yogurt and Yogurt Substitutes, Dairy and Dairy Substitute Drinks and Desserts.

10000279 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1049
BT 50132100 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1046]
- SN** Index source of product (dairy, non dairy) in facet B. Index added ingredients (cereals, fruit pulp, sugar, flavouring) in facet H. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (dehydrated, UHT) in facet J.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a prepared food made from animal milk and non-animal milk, thickened by fermentation with lactic bacteria. Products include spoonable yogurt and fromage frais. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include yogurt derived from an animal and yogurt derived from a plant, soya, almond, coconut. Also include yogurt flavoured with fruit, vanilla, nuts and honey, or packaged with a small amount of fruit preserve, nuts, or other accompaniment. Excludes products such as Drinking Yogurt, Frozen and Perishable Yogurt and Yogurt Substitutes, Dairy and Dairy Substitute Drinks and Desserts.

10000280 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPINGS/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1196
BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
RT CONDIMENT SAUCE (US CFR) [A0263]
RT CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]
- SN** Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan) and organic claim in facet P. Index physical form (liquid, puree) in facet E. Index added ingredients (cheese, herbs) in facet H.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury liquid, paste, spread or granulated substance, which is usually served as an accompaniment to savoury foods. These products can be blended with other ingredients. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include liquids, spreads and granules flavoured with, but not necessarily made from fish, meat, mushrooms, seafood or vegetables. Excludes products such as Cooking Sauces, Frozen and Perishable Sauces Dipping, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000281 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1145
BT 50121500 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1144]
RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
- SN** Index type of fish (anchovy, tuna) in facet B and part of fish (with or without bone) in facet C. Index organic claim in facet P.
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fish, or a combination of fish, which has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients

included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Fish, all Prepared and Processed Fish.

10000282 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1146

BT 50121500 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1144]

SN Index type of fish (anchovy, tuna) in facet B and part of fish (with or without bone) in facet C. Index organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fish or a combination of fish, which has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Fish, all Prepared and Processed Fish.

10000283 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1147

BT 50121500 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1144]

SN Index type of fish (anchovy, tuna) in facet B and part of fish (with or without bone) in facet C. Index organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as any variety of fish or a combination of fish, which has not gone through any further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as rice, couscous and pasta. However products may contain a small quantity of vegetables such as those in a sauce or stuffing/filling. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Fish with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Fish, all Prepared and Processed Fish.

10000284 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0971

BT 50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0969]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. Index claims (organic, low calorie, sugar free or low) in facet P. If ingredient added (sugar), index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a cereal produced from wheat, rye, barley, oats, or other types of grain, which has gone through further manufacturing processes such as cooking and milling, which does not require cooking and is usually consumed as a breakfast food, served with hot or cold milk. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Includes single grain cereals, mixed grain cereals, and cereals containing additional ingredients such as fruit, nuts, or chocolate. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat Cereals, Whole Unprocessed Grains, Flour, Cereals that require cooking and Cereal Bars.

10000285 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0970

BT 50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0969]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. Index claims (organic, low calorie, sugar free or low) in facet P. If ingredient added (sugar), index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a cereal produced from wheat, rye, barley, oats, or other types of grain, which has gone through further manufacturing processes such as cooking, milling, drying and reforming, which will require preparation/cooking prior to consumption. Includes products such as porridge oats, couscous and tapioca. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as whole Unprocessed Grains, Flour, Ready to Eat Cereal, Cereal Bars.

10000286 - CEREAL PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0972

BT 50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0969]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. Index claims (organic, low calorie, sugar free or low) in facet P. If ingredient added (sugar), index in facet H. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a processed cereal produced from wheat, rye, barley, oats, or other types of grain, which has gone through further manufacturing processes such as cooking and milling,

which does not require cooking and is usually consumed as a breakfast food, served with hot or cold milk. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes single grain cereals, mixed grain cereals, and cereals containing additional ingredients such as fruit, nuts, or chocolate. Excludes products such as Whole Unprocessed Grains, Flour, Cereal that requires cooking, Cereal Bars.

10000287 - CEREAL/MUESLI BARS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0973

BT 50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0969]

SN Index claims (organic, low calorie, sugar free or low) in facet P. If ingredient added (fruit, sugar) or surface coated/filled, index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a block or bar combining all or some of the following ingredients; oats, muesli, wheat, rice, bran, fruit, nuts, cereal and honey. Products may contain chocolate or be fully or partially chocolate coated. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. These products will sometimes refer to benefits such as natural ingredients, high in fibre, vitamins, protein or energy or low in fat. Excludes products such as Cereals, Chocolate Bars, Cakes, Biscuits and Cookies.

10000288 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1122

BT 50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1117]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a vegetable based ready to eat, prepared product, such as Potato, Cabbage, Eggplant or any other vegetable in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, poultry or fish. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as tuna in a Tuna Salad. These products must not include any dough, grain, dairy or egg based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. Products include ready to eat salads where the main ingredient is any type of vegetable. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all prepared and processed and unprepared and unprocessed vegetables to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Vegetable Based Prepared Products and all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000289 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1121

BT 50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1117]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a vegetable based ready to eat, prepared product, such as Potato, Cabbage, Eggplant or any other vegetable in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, poultry or fish. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as tuna in a Tuna Salad. These products must not include any dough, grain, dairy or egg based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all prepared and processed and unprepared and unprocessed vegetables to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Eat and all Not Ready to Eat Vegetable-Based Prepared Products and all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000290 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1119

BT 50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1117]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a vegetable based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Potato, Cabbage, Eggplant or any other vegetable in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, poultry or fish. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Chicken Breast with Steamed Vegetables. These products must not include any dough, grain, dairy or egg based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all prepared and processed and unprepared and unprocessed vegetables to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Vegetable-Based Prepared Products and all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000291 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1118

BT 50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1117]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a vegetable based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Potato, Cabbage, Eggplant or any other vegetable in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, poultry or fish. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Chicken Breast with Steamed Vegetables. These products must not include any dough, grain, dairy or egg based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all prepared and processed and unprepared and unprocessed vegetables to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Vegetable-Based Prepared Products and all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000292 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1120

BT 50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1117]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a vegetable based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Potato, Cabbage, Eggplant or any other vegetable in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, poultry or fish. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as minced beef in a Shepherd's Pie. These products must not include any dough, grain, dairy or egg based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products have been specially treated or packaged to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all prepared and processed and unprepared and unprocessed vegetables to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Vegetable-Based Prepared Products and all Prepared and Processed Vegetables.

10000293 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1093

BT 50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1089]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain-based ready to eat, prepared product, such as Rice, Polenta or Couscous in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Couscous with Fish Salad. These products must not include any dough-based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all unprepared dried rice. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Eat and all Not Ready to Eat Grain-Based Prepared Products, Unprepared Grains.

10000294 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1094

BT 50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1089]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain-based ready to eat, prepared product, such as Rice, Polenta or Couscous in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Tuna with Rice. These products must not include any dough-based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all unprepared dried rice. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Grain Based Prepared Products and Unprepared Grains.

10000295 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1091

BT 50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1089]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain-based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Rice, Polenta or Couscous in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Chicken Tandoori with Pilau Rice. These products must not include any dough-based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all unprepared dried rice. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Not Ready-to-Eat and Ready-to-Eat Grain-Based Prepared Products, Unprepared Grains.

10000296 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1090

BT 50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1089]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain-based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Rice, Polenta or Couscous in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Chicken Tandoori with Pilau Rice. These products must not include any dough-based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all unprepared dried rice. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Grain-Based Prepared Products, Unprepared Grains.

10000297 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1092

BT 50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1089]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain-based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Rice, Polenta or Couscous in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Chicken Tandoori with Pilau Rice. These products must not include any dough-based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all unprepared dried rice. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Grain Based Prepared Products, Unprepared Grains.

10000298 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1087

BT 50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1083]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury dough-based ready to eat, prepared product, such as Pasta, Gnocchi or Noodles in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as Pasta with a Roasted Vegetable Salad. These products can include dairy based ingredients. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes pizza, savoury pies, quiches, pastries and bread products. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Dough-Based Prepared Product, Unprepared Pasta and Noodles.

10000299 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1088

BT 50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1083]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury dough-based ready to eat, prepared product, such as Pasta, Gnocchi or Noodles, in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables.

These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as tuna and salad in a Tuna Pasta Salad. These products can include dairy based ingredients. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes pizza, savoury pies, pastries, quiches and bread products. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Dough Based Prepared Products, Unprepared Pasta and Noodles, Dried Pasta and Noodles.

10000300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1085

BT 50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1083]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury dough-based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Pasta, Gnocchi, Noodles or Batter in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as the meat/tomato sauce in Spaghetti Bolognese. These products can include dairy based ingredients. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes pizza, savoury pies, quiches, pastries and bread products. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Dough-Based Prepared Products, Pasta and Noodles Unprepared.

10000301 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1084

BT 50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1083]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury dough-based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Pasta, Gnocchi, Noodles or Batter, in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as the meat/tomato sauce in Spaghetti Bolognese. These products can include dairy based ingredients. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes pizza and savoury pies, quiches, pastries and bread products Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Dough-Based Prepared Products, Pasta and Noodles Unprepared.

10000302 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1086

BT 50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1083]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, poultry) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients in facet H. Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (full fat, reduced fat, low fat) and organic claim in Facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury dough-based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as Pasta, Gnocchi, Noodles or Batter in combination with other ingredients, such as meat, eggs, fish or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as the meat/tomato sauce in Spaghetti Bolognese. These products can include dairy based ingredients. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products have been specially treated or packaged to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes pizza, savoury pies, quiches, pastries and bread products. Excludes products such as Frozen and Perishable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Dough-Based Prepared Products, Unprepared Pasta and Noodles.

10000304 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0937

BT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use (diabetic) and fat level claims in facet P. Index Type of Cereal/Grain in facet B. Index added ingredients (sugar, chocolate) and filling/coating in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a thin, unleavened, baked, cereal-based product. Products may be sweet or savoury and are available in a variety of shapes and sizes. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Includes products such as crackers, cookies, oatcakes. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Biscuits and Cookies and all Dried Breads.

10000305 - DRIED BREADS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0941
 BT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index fat level or organic claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a leavened or unleavened, flour-based baked, fried, dried or extruded product, typically designed to be used as an ingredient or accompaniment in another dish. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Includes such products as Breadsticks, Tortillas and Croutons. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Dried Breads, Biscuits, all types of Shelf Stable Baking Mixes and Baking Supplies, Sweet Products, Crackers and Oatcakes.

10000306 - PATE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1190
 BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

SN Index the type of pate (beef, vegetable) in facet B. Index added ingredients (dairy, spices) in facet H. Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan), fat level claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a thick savoury mixture made from fish, meat, mushrooms or vegetables. Products may be coarsely textured or smooth. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Sandwich Fillings, Pastes and Spreads, Frozen and Perishable Pate.

10000307 - JUICE - NOT READY TO DRINK (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0906
 BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of juice in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Diet/Lite claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen concentrate that is made exclusively from the extracted fluid content of a fruit or vegetable and that, when diluted with water, makes an instant juice beverage. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include individual and blended pure juice varieties. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Ready to Drink Juices and Not Ready to Drink Juices, Baby & Infant Specialized Beverages.

10000308 - JUICE - NOT READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0907
 BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index type of juice in facet B. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (powder, liquid). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Diet/Lite claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a powder or a concentrate that is made exclusively from the extracted fluid content of a fruit or vegetable and that, when diluted with water, makes an instant juice beverage. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include individual and blended pure juice varieties. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Not Ready to Drink Juices and Ready to Drink Juices, Baby & Infant Specialized Beverages.

10000309 - JUICE DRINKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0908
 BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index type of juice in facet B. Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (powder, liquid). Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet) in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a powder or concentrate that contains some fruit or vegetable juice together with additional ingredients, such as water, sugar, colourings and flavourings that, when diluted by water, makes an instant juice drink. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include individual and blended juice drink varieties. Excludes products such as Ready to Drink Juice Drinks and all 100% Juices, Baby & Infant Specialized Beverages.

10000310 - DAIRY/DAIRY SUBSTITUTE BASED DRINKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0904
 BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index consumer lifestage (child, any age) and label claims (diet, probiotic) in facet P. Index in facet E the state in

which the product is sold (liquid, powder). Index main ingredient in facet B. If fermented or if ingredients (fruit, flavouring) added, index in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as not ready to drink dairy or dairy substitute-based products, which are specifically designed to be consumed as a beverage and may often be flavoured. Products include both fermented, such as drinking yogurt, laban, kefir, yger, airag, kumis, kvass and non-fermented, such as milkshake, dairy and dairy substitutes drinks. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes Chocolate, Cocoa and Malt Drinks. Excludes products such as Ready to Drink Dairy and Dairy Substitutes Based Drinks, all Milk and Milk Substitutes, Spoonable Yogurt and Dairy Based beverages specifically designed for babies and infants.

10000311 - STIMULANTS/ENERGY DRINKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0911

BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

SN Index in facet E the state in which the product is sold (powder, liquid). Index caffeine and diet claims in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a powder or concentrate that, when diluted by water, makes an instant beverage containing taurine, guaranine, caffeine or other stimulants designed to give the consumer a short term boost of energy. Includes products of various flavours such as orange and lemon. Specifically excludes flavoured drink powders or concentrates that contain caffeine (such as Cola) but are not labelled and marketed with energy enhancing properties. Excludes products such as Stimulants/Energy Drinks - Ready to Drink and all Rehydration Sports Drinks.

10000312 - DESSERTS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1079

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

SN Index main ingredient in facets B (fruit, cereal) and C (egg, milk). Index added ingredients (alcohol, nut) in facet H. Index use claim (diabetic) and fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) in facet P. Index the manufacturer's cooking process the product has undergone (fried, baked) in facet G.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a prepared food normally consumed as the last course of a meal. These products have been packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Products include desserts that are biscuit based, bread based, cake/sponge based, dairy based, pastry based and rice based. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Desserts, Ice Cream, Pastries and Cakes, Yogurt.

10000313 - FRUIT HERBAL INFUSIONS - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0898

BT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

SN Index the Variety of Fruit Herbal Infusion in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a ready to drink beverage, which is derived in part or in total from one or more species of fruit, herb, spice or flower and does not require any further preparation. Includes products sold in containers with a self-heating mechanism and those with added flavourings and milk or sweeteners. Excludes products such as Not Ready To Drink Fruit Herbal Infusions and all Teas.

10000314 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0963

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain not ready to eat product, such as Rice, Polenta, Couscous. These products must not include any additional ingredients and are not part of a recipe prior to sale. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all grain based prepared products such as Risotto and Cereal Products. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Stable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Grain and all Grain Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000315 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0964

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a savoury grain not ready to eat product, such as Rice, Polenta, Couscous. These products must not include any additional ingredients and are not part of a recipe prior to

sale. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all grain based prepared products such as Risotto and Cereal Products. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Stable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Grain and all Grain Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000316 - GRAINS/CEREAL - READY TO EAT - (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0966

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a grain, ready to eat product, such as Rice, Polenta, Couscous. These products must not include any additional ingredients and are not part of a recipe prior to sale. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be reheated. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all grain based prepared products such as Rice Salad and Cereal Products. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Grain and all Grain Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000317 - PASTA/NOODLES - NOT READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1097

BT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

SN Index country of origin in facet R. Index cereal in facets B (durumm wheat) and C (whole wheat). If flavoured or added ingredient, index in facet H. Index use claims (gluten free, vegetarians/vegans) in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed, as a savoury pasta, noodle or gnocchi not ready to eat product. These products must not include any additional ingredients such as vegetables, protein or a sauce, and must not be part of a recipe prior to sale. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all dough based prepared products such as Spaghetti Bolognese. Excludes products such as Frozen and Shelf Not Ready to Eat and all Ready to Eat Pasta and Noodles and all Dough Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000318 - PASTA/NOODLES - NOT READY TO EAT (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1096

BT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index country of origin in facet R. Index cereal in facets B (durumm wheat) and C (whole wheat). If flavoured or added ingredient, index in facet H. Index use claims (gluten free, vegetarians/vegans) in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed, as a savoury pasta, noodle or gnocchi not ready to eat product. These products must not include any additional ingredients such as vegetables, protein or a sauce, and must not be part of a recipe prior to sale. These products are not ready to eat and require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all dough based prepared products such as Spaghetti Bolognese. Excludes products such as Perishable and Shelf Not Ready to Eat and all Ready to Eat Pasta and Noodles and all Dough Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000319 - GRAINS/CEREAL - READY TO EAT - (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0967

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

SN Index type of cereal/grain (barley, rice) in facet B. If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a grain, ready to eat product, such as Rice, Polenta, Couscous. These products must not include any additional ingredients and are not part of a recipe prior to sale. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be reheated. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all grain based prepared products such as Shelf Stable Rice Salad and Cereal Products. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Grain and all Grain Based Prepared Recipe Products.

10000574 - FATS EDIBLE - ANIMAL (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1054

BT 50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1052]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index physical form (grated, powder) in facet E.

AI Includes any product that can be described/observed as flakes or granules made from shredding/grating hard animal fat and treated and packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. These products are

designed for cooking and baking. Products include derivatives of beef fat and mutton fat. Excludes products such as Vegetable Cooking Fats, Margarine and Butter or Butter Based Spreads.

10000575 - BABY/INFANT - FORMULA (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1063

BT 50193000 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A1062]

RT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

SN Index age group (0-3 months, 6-12 months) the food is intended for. Index use claims (gluten free, lactose free) and organic claim in facet P. Index source (cow, soy) in facet B.

AI Includes any product that can be described/observed as a food specifically labelled and marketed for a baby or infant. It is typically a powdered and ready to drink formula designed as a replacement for breast milk during nursing and is intended to provide a healthy, balanced diet for babies and infants of all ages. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Baby and Infant Beverages and adult variants of food formulas.

10000576 - PATE (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1188

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the type of pate (beef, vegetable) in facet B. Index added ingredients (dairy, spices) in facet H. Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan), fat level claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen substance, which, upon defrosting, returns to its original consistency of a thick savoury mixture made from fish, meat, mushrooms or vegetables. Products may be coarsely textured or fine/smooth. Excludes products such as Sandwich Fillings, Pastes and Spreads; Dressings and Dips; Savoury Spreads and Toppings, Perishable and Shelf Stable Pate.

10000577 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPING/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1194

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan) and organic claim in facet P. Index physical form (liquid, puree) in facet E. Index added ingredients (cheese, herbs) in facet H.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen substance, which, upon defrosting, returns to its original consistency of a savoury liquid, paste, spread or granulated substance, which is usually used to enhance the flavour, appearance and texture of savoury foods. These products can be blended with other ingredients. Products include combinations of fish, meat, mushrooms, seafood, vegetables, herbs and spices. Excludes products such as Cooking Sauces; Dressings and Dips; Shelf Stable and Perishable Sauces Dipping, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000578 - STOCK LIQUID/BONES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1173

BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index the main ingredient (fish, salt) in facet B.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid extract resulting from boiling meat or fish and/or vegetables. The product can be presented as purely a liquid or a combination of liquid and bones. The liquid extract is added to season or give a defined flavour to a particular food or recipe. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Stock Liquid/Bones; Shelf Stable Extracts; Perishable or Shelf Stable Herbs and Spices; Gravy Browning; Soup Mixes.

10000579 - STOCK LIQUID/BONES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1172

BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index the main ingredient (fish, salt) in facet B. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid extract resulting from boiling meat or fish and/or vegetables. The product can be presented as purely a liquid or a combination of liquid and bones. The liquid extract is added to season or give a defined flavour to a particular food or recipe. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Stock Liquid/Bones; Shelf Stable

Extracts; Perishable or Shelf Stable Herbs and Spices; Gravy Browning; Soup Mixes.

10000580 - STOCK LIQUID/BONES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1171

BT 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index the main ingredient (fish, salt) in facet B.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen substance, which, upon defrosting, returns to its original consistency of a liquid extract resulting from boiling meat or fish and/or vegetables. The product can be presented as purely a liquid or a combination of liquid and bones. The liquid extract is added to season or give a defined flavour to a particular food or recipe. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Stock Liquid/Bones; Shelf Stable Extracts; Perishable or Shelf Stable Herbs and Spices; Gravy Browning; Soup Mixes.

10000581 - FOOD GLAZES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1187

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

SN Index the type of principal food product from which the glaze is made (fruit, meat) in facet B.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a liquid that can be used to create a smooth, shiny surface on food, which is then decorated in various ways. It may be stock or gravy reduced to the thickness of jelly, a fruit based jelly or a thin sugar syrup to cover meat or confectionary. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Sauces Cooking; Sauces Dipping, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000582 - EGGS/EGGS SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1039

BT 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the source of the product (hen, quail, etc.) in facet B. Index the part of egg (whole, yolk, white) in facet C. Index in facet H the types of manufacturer's treatment the product has undergone (filled, flavoured, salted), in facet E its physical form (sliced), and in facet F any heat treatment (cooked). Index Food Quality/Food Assurance Claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as an egg produced by female fowl of various shell sizes and colours or an egg substitute that is specifically labelled and marketed to replicate natural eggs. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Products include whole frozen eggs, frozen whites and yolks sold separately. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Eggs and Eggs Substitutes and Egg-Based Meals.

10000583 - DRESSING/DIPS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1184

BT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index main ingredient in facet B and added ingredients in facet H. Index manufacturer's treatments (homogenized) in facet H. Index physical form (liquid, puree) in facet E. Index use claims (vegetarian/vegan), fat level claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a frozen substance, which, upon defrosting, returns to its original soft consistency and can be served as an accompaniment to snacks or starters, such as crisps, tortilla chips, raw vegetables and pappadums, or poured cold over salads and vegetables. Products include dairy or mayonnaise based dressings, garlic and herb dip, cheese dip and taramasalata. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Dressings and Dips, and Sauces, Condiments, Savoury Toppings, Savoury Spreads and Marinades.

10000585 - FATS EDIBLE - VEGETABLE OR PLANT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1055

BT 50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1052]

SN Index plant in facet B. Index use claim (vegan) or organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a solid made from artificially hardened vegetable oils for baking and cooking. These products can be/must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Products include vegetable shortening specifically designed for baking and cooking. Excludes products such as Butter and Butter Based Spreads and Margarine, Cooking Animal Fats and Shelf Stable Vegetable Fats and Oils.

10000586 - CHUTNEYS/RELISHES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1176

BT 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index physical form (sliced, pureed) in facet E. Index use claim (vegetarians/vegans), level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index the main ingredient (mango, tomato) in facet B.

AI Includes any products that can be described as a spoonable substance, usually served as a spread or as an accompaniment to savoury foods, containing chopped or minced fruit of vegetables, with herbs, spices and seasonings. These products are usually sweet, but can also be savoury or spicy. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Includes products such as tomato chutney and mango chutney. Specifically excludes pickles and piccalilli. Excludes products such as Whole Pickled Vegetables, Canned Vegetables and Sandwich Spread., Shelf Stable and Perishable Chutneys and Relishes.

10000587 - CHUTNEYS/RELISHES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1177

BT 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]

SN Index physical form (sliced, pureed) in facet E. Index use claim (vegetarians/vegans), level of salt claim (low salt, no salt) and organic claim in facet P. Index the main ingredient (mango, tomato) in facet B. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described as a spoonable substance, usually served as a spread or as an accompaniment to savoury foods, containing chopped or minced fruit of vegetables, with herbs, spices and seasonings. These products are usually sweet, but can also be savoury or spicy. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Includes products such as tomato chutney and mango chutney. Specifically excludes pickles and piccalilli. Excludes products such as Whole Pickled Vegetables, Canned Vegetables and Sandwich Spread., Shelf Stable and Frozen Chutneys and Relishes.

10000588 - NON GRAPE FERMENTED ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - STILL (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0890

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

SN If low or no alcohol, index in facet P. Index the type (fruit, grain) in Facet B.

AI Includes any products than can be described/observed as an alcoholic beverage made by the fermentation of products other than grapes. These products can be fruit-based, vegetable-based, grain-based or plant-based and are not carbonated. Includes products such as Sake, Saki, Rhubarb Wine, Plum Wine, Mead and Hydromel. Excludes products such as Grape Based Wine, Sparkling Non Grape Fermented Wines, Spirits, Liqueurs and Fruit/Vegetable and Grain Based Spirits.

10000589 - ALCOHOLIC CORDIALS/SYRUPS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0880

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

SN If low alcohol claim, index in facet P. Index in facet B the type of product on which the cordial/syrup is based (i.e. fruit, dairy).

AI Includes any products than can be described/observed as an alcoholic liquid distilled from herbs, spices and fruits. These products contain less than 100 grams of sugar per litre. Their most common use is to add colour and/or flavour to cocktails and other long drinks. Includes products such as alcoholic Grenadine. Specifically excludes Spirits such as Brandy and Vodka, that typically have an alcohol content of around 35-40%. Excludes products such as Liqueurs and Spirits and Non Alcoholic Cordials and Syrups.

10000591 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0879

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Alcoholic Beverages sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Alcoholic Beverages class. Includes products such as Still and Sparkling Wine sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Wine and Chocolate variety packs.

10000592 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0895

BT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Coffee, Tea or Substitutes sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more

products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Coffee, Tea and Substitutes class. Includes products such as Ground Coffee and Tea Bags sold together. Excludes products such as Coffee and Cream variety packs.

10000593 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0909

BT 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Non Alcoholic Beverages Not Ready to Drink sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Non Alcoholic Beverages - Not Ready to Drink class. Includes products such as powdered Malt and Milkshakes sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as powdered Milkshakes and Sugar Candy variety packs.

10000594 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0922

BT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Non Alcoholic Beverages Ready to Drink sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Non Alcoholic Beverages - Ready to Drink class. Includes products such as ready to drink Cola and Ice sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as ready to drink Cola and Crisps variety packs.

10000595 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0932

BT 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Baking/Cooking Mixes and Supplies sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Baking/Cooking Mixes and Supplies class. Includes products such as cake mixes with edible decorations sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Cake Mixes with Ground Coffee variety packs.

10000596 - BISCUITS/COOKIES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0940

BT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Biscuits, Cookies or Dried Breads sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Biscuits and Cookies class. Includes products such as Cookies and Breadsticks sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Cookies and Chocolate variety packs.

10000597 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0958

BT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct sweet cakes, pies or pastries sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Sweet Bakery Products class. Includes products such as sponge cakes and danish pastries sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Sponge Cakes and Ice Cream variety packs.

10000599 - GRAINS/FLOUR VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0968

BT 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Grains or Flour sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Grains and Flour class. Includes products such as Semolina and not ready to eat Polenta sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Rice and Cooking Sauces variety packs.

10000600 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0974

BT 50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0969]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Processed Cereals sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Processed Cereal Products class. Includes products such as ready to eat Packet Cereal and Cereal Bars sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Cereal Bars and ready to drink Milkshake variety packs.

10000602 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0981

BT 50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0977]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Confectionery Products sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Confectionery Products class. Includes products such as Chocolate and Chewing Gum sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Chocolate and Wine variety packs.

10000603 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0985

BT 50161500 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0982]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Sugars or Sugar Substitutes sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Sugars and Sugar Substitutes Products class. Includes products such as Golden Syrup and Dark Brown Sugar sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Golden Syrup and Sponge Cake variety packs.

10000604 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0999

BT 50101900 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A0996]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Fruit, Nut and/or Seed Combination sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Fruit and Nuts and/or Seeds Combination class. Includes products such as packets of dried fruit and unshelled nuts sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Dried Fruit and Yogurt variety packs.

10000608 - FATS EDIBLE VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1057

BT 50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1052]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Edible Fats sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Fats Edible class. Includes products such as Lard and Dripping sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Margarine and Vegetable Oil variety packs.

10000610 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1066

BT 50193000 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A1062]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Baby and Infant Foods or Beverages sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Baby and Infant - Foods and Beverages class. Includes products such as Baby Formula and jars of Baby Food sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Baby Formula and Milk variety packs.

10000611 - DESSERTS/DESSERT TOPPINGS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1082

BT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Desserts or Dessert Sauces/Toppings sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Desserts and Dessert Toppings class. Includes products such as Ice Cream and Dessert Sauce sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Ice Cream and Wafer variety packs and Ice Cream and Chicken Korma variety packs.

10000612 - SNACKS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1111
- BT** 50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1108]
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Snacks sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Snacks class. Includes products such as Crisps and Popcorn sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Chips and Dips variety packs.

10000615 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1174
- BT** 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Herbs, Spices or Extracts sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Herbs, Spices and Extracts class. Includes products such as Salt and Pepper sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Marinades and Spices variety packs.

10000616 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1182
- BT** 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Pickles, Relish, Chutney or Olives sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Pickles, Relishes, Chutneys and Olives class. Includes products such as Pickles and Relishes sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Mango Chutney and Poppadom variety packs.

10000617 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1197
- BT** 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Sauces, Spreads, Dips or Condiments sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Sauces, Spreads, Dips and Condiments class. Includes products such as Salad Dressings and Crunchy Savoury Toppings sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Salad Dressing and Salad variety packs.

10000618 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1201
- BT** 50171700 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC) [A1198]
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Vinegars and Cooking Wines sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Vinegars and Cooking Wines class. Includes products such as Balsamic Vinegar and Cooking Wine sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Balsamic Vinegar and Salad variety packs.

10000621 - SWEET SPREADS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1116
- BT** 50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC) [A1112]
- AI** Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Sweet Spreads sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Sweet Spreads class. Includes products such as Chocolate Spread and Jam sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Jam and Tea variety packs.

10000626 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A1134
- BT** 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]
- RT** PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
- SN** Index types of seafood in facets B and H (fish or shellfish added). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a mix of any variety of Aquatic Invertebrate, Fish, Shellfish or Seafood, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes.

10000627 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1135

BT 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]

SN Index types of seafood in facets B and H (fish or shellfish added). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked). Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a mix of any variety of Aquatic Invertebrate, Fish, shellfish or Seafood, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes.

10000628 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1136

BT 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]

SN Index types of seafood in facets B and H (fish or shellfish added). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index Manufacturers Treatment/Cooking Process in facets H (dried, salted) and F (cooked).

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a mix of any variety of Aquatic Invertebrate, Fish, Shellfish or Seafood, that has gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can also be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been specially treated or packaged to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes, all Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes.

10000629 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1137

BT 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index types of seafood in facets B and H (fish or shellfish added). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a mix of any variety of Aquatic Invertebrate, Fish, Shellfish or Seafood, that has not gone through further manufacturing processes such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes.

10000630 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1138

BT 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]

SN Index types of seafood in facets B and H (fish or shellfish added). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a mix of any variety of Aquatic Invertebrate, Fish,

shellfish or Seafood, that has not gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Shelf Stable and Frozen Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes.

10000631 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1139

BT 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]

SN Index types of seafood in facets B and H (fish or shellfish added). If an industry recognized 'organic' certification is claimed, index ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a mix of any variety of Aquatic Invertebrate, Fish, Shellfish or Seafood, that has not gone through further manufacturing processes, such as reformed, cooked, dried and salted, however these products can be coated, in sauce, stuffed or filled. Specifically excludes products that have added ingredients included such as vegetables, rice, couscous and pasta. These products have been specially treated or packaged to extend their consumable life. Excludes products such as Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes with additional vegetables, dough or grains, Frozen and Perishable Unprepared and Unprocessed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes, all Prepared and Processed Aquatic Invertebrates, Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Mixes.

10003689 - NON GRAPE FERMENTED ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - SPARKLING (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0889

BT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

SN If low or no alcohol, index in facet P. Index the type (fruit, grain) in Facet B.

AI Includes any products than can be described/observed as an alcoholic beverage made by the fermentation of products other than grapes. These products can be fruit-based, vegetable-based, grain-based or plant-based and contain carbon dioxide gas. Includes products such as Sparkling Mead Wine. Excludes products such as Grape Based Wine, Still Non Grape Fermented Wines, Spirits, Liqueurs and Fruit/Vegetable and Grain Based Spirits.

10005224 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1068

BT 50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1067]

RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

SN Index the main ingredient (fish, fruit) in facets B and C (meat, dairy). Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a dairy or egg based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as eggs or cheese in combination with other ingredients, such as another protein or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as ham in a ham and cheese omelette. These products must not include any dough or grain based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be frozen to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all eggs and cheese to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Perishable Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Dairy and Egg Based Products.

10005225 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1069

BT 50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1067]

SN Index the main ingredient (fish, fruit) in facets B and C (meat, dairy). Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a dairy or egg based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as eggs or cheese in combination with other ingredients, such as another protein or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as ham in a ham and cheese omelette. These products must not include any dough or grain based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all eggs and cheese to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable and Frozen Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Dairy and Egg Based Products.

10005226 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1070

BT 50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1067]

SN Index the main ingredient (fish, fruit) in facets B and C (meat, dairy). Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a dairy or egg based not ready to eat, prepared product, such as eggs or cheese in combination with other ingredients, such as another protein or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as ham in a ham and cheese omelette. These products must not include any dough or grain based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products require cooking prior to consumption. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all eggs and cheese to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Perishable and Frozen Not Ready to Eat and Ready to Eat Dairy and Egg Based Products.

10005227 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1071

BT 50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1067]

SN Index the main ingredient (fish, fruit) in facets B and C (meat, dairy). Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P. Index preservation method (refrigeration) in facet J.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a dairy or egg based ready to eat, prepared product, such as eggs or cheese in combination with other ingredients, such as another protein or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as the salad in an egg salad. These products must not include any dough or grain based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products must be refrigerated to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all eggs and cheese to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Shelf Stable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Dairy and Egg Based Products.

10005228 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1072

BT 50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1067]

SN Index the main ingredient (fish, fruit) in facets B and C (meat, dairy). Index packing medium (sauce) in facet K. Index fat claim (low fat, reduced fat) and organic claim in facet P.

AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as a dairy or egg based ready to eat, prepared product, such as eggs or cheese in combination with other ingredients, such as another protein or vegetables. These ingredients form a valuable part of the product, rather than just serve as a seasoning or flavouring, such as the salad in an egg salad. These products must not include any dough or grain based products. They may or may not contain a sauce. These products do not require cooking prior to consumption, but some products can be eaten hot after reheating. These products have been treated or packaged in such a way as to extend their consumable life. Specifically excludes all eggs and cheese to which no recipe has been applied. Excludes products such as Perishable Ready to Eat and Not Ready to Eat Dairy and Egg Based Products.

1010000 - MEAT (EC)

FTC A1258

BT 1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]

RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

SN Includes meat, preparations of meat, offals, blood, animal fats; fresh, chilled or frozen, salted, in brine, dried or smoked or processed as flours or meals; other processed products such as sausages and food preparations based on these.

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

1020000 - MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EC)

FTC A1259

BT 1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]

RT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

RT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

SN Include milk and cream, not concentrated, nor containing added sugar or sweetening matter, butter and other fats derived from milk, cheese and curd.

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

1030000 - BIRDS EGGS (EC)

FTC	A1260
BT	1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]
RT	EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]
RT	EGG [C0194]
SN	Include birds' eggs, fresh preserved or cooked; shelled eggs and egg yolks fresh, dried, cooked by steaming or boiling in water, moulded, frozen or otherwise preserved whether or not containing added sugar or sweetening matter.
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

1040000 - HONEY (EC)

FTC	A1261
BT	1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]
RT	10000213 - HONEY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1114]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

1050000 - AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES (EC)

FTC	A1262
BT	1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

1060000 - SNAILS (EC)

FTC	A1263
BT	1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

1070000 - OTHER TERRESTRIAL ANIMAL PRODUCTS (EC)

FTC	A1264
BT	1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]
AI	COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

11 BEVERAGES (NON-MILK) (EUROCODE2)

FTC	A0734
BT	EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
RT	BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]

11 MARGARINE AND LIPIDS OF MIXED ORIGIN (EFG)

FTC	A0701
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	MARGARINE OR LIPID OF MIXED ORIGIN (EUROFIR) [A0807]

11 PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0659
BT	C. PRIMARY FEED COMMODITIES (CCPR) [A0646]
AI	Type 11 - Primary feed commodities of plant origin

The primary feed commodities of plant origin include products after removal of certain parts of the plants.

Some types of the primary feed commodities are grown and used exclusively for animal feeding purposes, e.g. alfalfa vetch and maize forage. Other types are derived from crops of which the edible parts are used directly or after processing as food, whereas the "waste" parts of these crops are generally used for feeding purposes, e.g. cereal straws, pea vines (fresh = green), pea hay, maize fodder, sugar beet tops or -leaves.

1100 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1281
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0152]

- RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC) [A0629]
 RT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]

1100000 - 11. FISH, FISH PRODUCTS, SHELL FISH, MOLLUSCS AND OTHER MARINE AND FRESHWATER FOOD PRODUCTS (EC)

- FTC A1265
 BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
 RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

12 BUTTER AND ANIMAL FATS (EFG)

- FTC A0702
 BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
 RT BUTTER OR OTHER ANIMAL FAT (EUROFIR) [A0808]
 RT BUTTER (EUROFIR) [A0809]

12 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS (EUROCODE2)

- FTC A0735
 BT EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
 RT MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0852]

12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

- FTC A0660
 BT D. PROCESSED FOOD OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0647]
 AI The term "secondary food commodity" means a "primary food commodity" which has undergone simple processing, such as removal of certain portions, drying (except natural drying), husking, and comminution, which do not basically alter the composition or identity of the product. Natural field dried mature crops or parts of crops such as pulses, bulb onions or cereal grains are not considered as secondary food commodities.

Secondary food commodities may be processed further or used as ingredients in the manufacture of food or sold directly to the consumer.

1200 NUT AND SEED PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

- FTC A1282
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
 RT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]

1200000 - CROPS EXCLUSIVELY FOR ANIMAL FEED (EC)

- FTC A1266
 BT CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
 RT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]
 AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

- FTC A0661
 BT D. PROCESSED FOOD OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0647]
 AI Type 13 - Derived edible products of plant origin

"Derived edible products" are foods or edible substances isolated from primary food commodities or raw agricultural commodities, not intended for human consumption as such, using physical, biological or chemical processing.

This type of processed food includes groups such as vegetable oils (crude and refined), by-products of the fractionation of cereals fruit juices, teas (fermented and dried), cocoa powder and by-products of cocoa manufacturing, and extracts of various plants.

13 NUTS (EFG)

- FTC A0703
 BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
 RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]

13 PRODUCTS FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROCODE2)

FTC	A0736
BT	EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]
RT	PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0869]

1300 BEEF PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1283
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
RT	MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
RT	CATTLE [B1161]

14 MANUFACTURED FOODS (SINGLE INGREDIENT) OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0662
BT	D. PROCESSED FOOD OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0647]
AI	Type 14 - Manufactured Foods (single-ingredient) of plant origin

The term "single-ingredient manufactured food" means a "processed food" which consists of one identifiable food ingredient, with or without packing medium or minor ingredients, such as flavouring agents, spices and condiments, and which is normally pre-packaged and ready for consumption with or without cooking.

14 PULSES (EFG)

FTC	A0704
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0831]

1400 BEVERAGES (USDA SR)

FTC	A1284
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0229]
RT	BEVERAGES, EXCLUDING DAIRY PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0639]
RT	BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]

15 MANUFACTURED FOODS (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0663
BT	D. PROCESSED FOOD OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0647]
AI	The term "multi-ingredient manufactured food" means a processed food, consisting of more than one major ingredient.

A multi-ingredient food consisting of ingredients of both plant and animal origin will be included in this type if the ingredient(s) of plant origin is (are) predominant.

15 VEGETABLES, EXCLUDING POTATOES (EFG)

FTC	A0705
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	VEGETABLE (EXCLUDING POTATO) (EUROFIR) [A0826]

1500 FINFISH AND SHELLFISH PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1285
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0267]
RT	FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0634]
RT	SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]

16 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0664
BT	E. PROCESSED FOOD OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0648]
AI	Type 16 - Secondary food commodities of animal origin

The term "secondary food commodity" means a "primary food commodity" which has undergone simple processing, such as removal of certain portions, drying, and comminution, which do not basically alter the composition or identity of the commodity.

Secondary food commodities may be processed further, or used as ingredients in the manufacture of food, or sold directly to the consumer.

This type of processed food includes groups of processed primary food commodities of animal origin which have undergone simple processing, such as processed mammalian meat and poultry meat, fishes and other aquatic animals, e.g. dried meat, dried fish.

16 STARCHY ROOTS AND POTATOES (EFG)

FTC	A0706
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	STARCHY ROOT OR POTATO (EUROFIR) [A0829]

1600 LEGUMES AND LEGUME PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1286
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0152]
RT	014 LEGUME VEGETABLES (VP) (CCPR) [A0679]
RT	015 PULSES (VD) (CCPR) [A0680]
RT	PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0831]

17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0665
BT	E. PROCESSED FOOD OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0648]
AI	Type 17 - Derived edible products of animal origin

The term "Derived edible products" means foods or edible substances isolated from primary food commodities or raw agricultural commodities not intended for human consumption as such, using physical, biological and chemical processes.

This type includes processed (rendered or extracted, possibly refined and/or clarified) fats from mammals, including aquatic mammals, poultry and aquatic organisms such as fishes

17 FRUITS (EFG)

FTC	A0707
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

1700 LAMB, VEAL, AND GAME PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1287
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
RT	MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

18 FRUIT JUICES (EFG)

FTC	A0708
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]

18 MANUFACTURED FOOD (SINGLE-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0666
BT	E. PROCESSED FOOD OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0648]
AI	The term "single ingredient manufactured food" means a processed food which consists of one identifiable food ingredient, with or without packing medium or minor ingredients such as flavouring agents, spices and condiments, and which is normally pre-packaged and ready for consumption, with or without cooking.

1800 BAKED PRODUCTS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1288
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0191]
RT	BAKERY WARES (CCFAC) [A0632]
RT	BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]
RT	FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]

19 MANUFACTURED FOOD (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC	A0667
BT	E. PROCESSED FOOD OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0648]
AI	19 Manufactured food (multi-ingredient) of animal origin

The term "multi-ingredient manufactured food" means a processed food consisting of more than one major ingredient.

A multi-ingredient food consisting of ingredients of both animal and plant origin will be included in this type if the ingredient(s) of animal origin is (are) predominant

19 NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EFG)

FTC	A0709
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]

1900 SWEETS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1289
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]
RT	CONFECTIONARY (CCFAC) [A0630]
RT	SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]

20 COFFEE, TEA, COCOA POWDER (EFG)

FTC	A0710
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]

2000 CEREAL GRAINS AND PASTA (USDA SR)

FTC	A1290
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0149]
RT	MACARONI OR NOODLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0275]
RT	CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0631]
RT	RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR) [A0814]
RT	PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0815]

21 BEER (EFG)

FTC	A0711
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	BEER OR BEER-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0847]

2100 FAST FOODS (USDA SR)

FTC	A1291
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	FAST FOOD RESTAURANT PREPARED [Z0111]

22 WINE (EFG)

FTC	A0712
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	WINE, FORTIFIED WINE OR WINE-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0849]

2200 MEALS, ENTREES, AND SIDEDISHES (USDA SR)

FTC	A1292
BT	PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT	PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
RT	PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

23 OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EFG)

FTC	A0713
BT	EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT	LIQUEUR OR SPIRITS (EUROFIR) [A0850]

24 RED MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (EFG)

FTC A0714
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT RED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0794]

25 POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS (EFG)

FTC A0715
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT POULTRY MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0795]

2500 SNACKS (USDA SR)

FTC A1293
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
RT SNACK FOOD (US CFR) [A0228]
RT READY-TO-EAT SAVORIES (CCFAC) [A0640]
RT SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR) [A0868]

26 OFFALS (EFG)

FTC A0716
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT OFFAL (EUROFIR) [A0796]

27 FISH AND SEAFOOD (EFG)

FTC A0717
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]

28 EGGS (EFG)

FTC A0718
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

29 MILK (EFG)

FTC A0719
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]

30 CHEESE (EFG)

FTC A0720
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]

31 OTHER MILK PRODUCTS (EFG)

FTC A0721
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT FERMENTED MILK PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0783]

32 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS (EFG)

FTC A0722
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0852]

33 PRODUCTS FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EFG)

FTC A0723
BT EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
RT PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0869]

3500 ETHNIC FOODS (USDA SR)

FTC A1294
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]

3600 RESTAURANT FOODS (USDA SR)

FTC A1295
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]

4-HEXYLRESORCINOL

FTC B4434
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 586
 UF Hexylresorcinol, 4-
 UF INS 586
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, colour retention agent. Europe: E 586. Codex: INS 586.

4-HEXYLRESORCINOL ADDED

FTC H0782
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0987
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT FRUIT OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0257]
 RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CIAA) [A0455]
 RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC) [A0629]

50101500 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1010
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 RT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0992
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
 RT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]
 RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1003
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 RT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 RT 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]
 RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]

50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1000
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 RT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 RT 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]
 RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]

50101900 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0996
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]

50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0988
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
 RT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]
 RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

50102100 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1006
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 RT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]

50102200 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1014
 BT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Fruits, Vegetables, Nuts and Seeds sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Fruits, Vegetables, Nuts and Seeds Family. Includes products such as Salad and Nuts variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Strawberries and Cream variety packs.

50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1015
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0459]
 RT MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0633]
 RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

50111500 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1020
 BT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]

50112000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1016
 BT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]

50112100 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1024
 BT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian products sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Meat, Poultry, Game and Batrachian Family. Includes products such as hampers of cooked red meats with unprepared and unprocessed Game. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Meat and Relish variety packs.

50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1124
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0267]
 RT FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0460]
 RT FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0634]
 RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]

50121500 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1144
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50121700 - SHELLFISH UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1152
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50121800 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1160
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50121900 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1140
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50122000 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1125
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 RT 10 INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (CCPR) [A0658]

50122100 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1148
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50122200 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1156
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50122300 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1129
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 RT 10 INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (CCPR) [A0658]

50122400 - SEAFOOD VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1164
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Seafood Products sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Seafood Family. Includes products such as Shrimp and Cod variety packs and Crabsticks and Herring variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Fish and Tartar Sauce variety packs and cockles and mussels variety packs.

50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1133
 BT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]

50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1025
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
 RT DAIRY PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0452]
 RT DAIRY PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FATS AND OILS, FAT EMULSIONS (CCFAC) [A0626]
 RT EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0635]
 RT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1038
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 RT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0261]
 RT EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0461]
 RT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1042
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 RT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0148]
 RT MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]

50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1030
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]

50131900 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1026
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 RT BUTTER (EUROFIR) [A0809]
 RT BUTTER [C0179]

50132000 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1034
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]

50132100 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1046
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 RT CULTURED MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0101]
 RT FERMENTED MILK PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0783]

50132200 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1050
 BT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Milk, Butter, Cream, Yogurt, Cheese, Egg or Substitute products sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Milk, Butter, Cream, Yogurts, Cheese, Eggs and Substitutes Family. Includes products such as Yogurts with Cream variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Strawberries and Cream variety packs.

50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1051
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT FATS AND OILS (CIAA) [A0453]
 RT FATS AND OILS, AND FAT EMULSIONS (TYPE WATER-IN-OIL) (CCFAC) [A0627]
 RT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]
 RT FAT OR OIL [C0190]

50151500 - OILS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1058
 BT 50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1051]

50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1052
 BT 50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1051]

50151700 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1060
 BT 50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1051]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Edible Fats sold together, which exist within the schema belonging to different bricks but to the same class, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross bricks within the Fats Edible class. Includes products such as Lard and Dripping sold together. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Margarine and Vegetable Oil variety packs.

50160000 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0976
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT CONFECTIONARY (CIAA) [A0456]
 RT CONFECTIONARY (CCFAC) [A0630]
 RT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]

50161500 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0982
 BT 50160000 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0976]

50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0977
 BT 50160000 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0976]

50161900 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0986
 BT 50160000 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0976]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Confectionery and Sugar Sweeteners sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Confectionery and Sugar Sweetening Products Family. Includes products such as Chocolate with Treacle variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Chocolate and Chewing Gum variety packs and Chocolate and Wine variety packs.

50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1165
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
 RT SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CCFAC) [A0637]
 RT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]

50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1166
 BT 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
 RT 05 HERBS AND SPICES (CCPR) [A0653]

50171700 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1198
 BT 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]

50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1183
 BT 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
 RT CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR) [A0179]
 RT CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]

50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1175
 BT 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
 RT RELISH (US CFR) [A0225]
 RT CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]

50172000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1202
 BT 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Seasonings, Preservatives or Extracts sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Seasonings, Preservatives and Extracts Family. Includes products such as Salt and Vinegar variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Salt and Pepper variety packs and Salad Dressing and Salad variety packs.

50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0927
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0191]
 RT BAKERY WARES (CIAA) [A0458]
 RT BAKERY WARES (CCFAC) [A0632]

50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0928
 BT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]

50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0943
 BT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]
 RT BREAD (US CFR) [A0178]
 RT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]

50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0951
 BT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]

50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0936
 BT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]

50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0947
 BT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]

50182300 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0959
 BT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Bread and Bakery Products sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Bread and Bakery Products Family. Includes products such as Pizza with Garlic Bread variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Sponge Cakes and Danish Pastries variety packs and Breadsticks and Dips variety packs.

50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1061
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
 RT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1101
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]
 RT SOUP (US CFR) [A0198]
 RT SOUP (EUROFIR) [A0865]

50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1108
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]
 RT SNACK FOOD (US CFR) [A0228]
 RT SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR) [A0868]

50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1073
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

RT DESSERT (US CFR) [A0222]
 RT DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0864]

50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1112
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

50192500 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1105
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]
 RT SANDWICH (US CFR) [A0218]
 RT SANDWICH (EUROFIR) [A1203]

50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1095
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]
 RT PASTA DISH (US CFR) [A0220]
 RT MACARONI OR NOODLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0275]
 RT PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0815]
 RT PASTA DISH (EUROFIR) [A1204]

50193000 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1062
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1117
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1089
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1083
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

50193400 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1123
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Prepared and Preserved Foods sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Prepared and Preserved Foods Family. Includes products such as Chicken Korma and Ice Cream variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Jam and Chocolate Spread variety packs and Chips and Dips variety packs.

50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A1067
 BT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0875
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0229]
 RT BEVERAGES (CIAA) [A0465]
 RT BEVERAGES, EXCLUDING DAIRY PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0639]
 RT BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]

50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0891

BT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 RT STEEPED BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0268]
 RT COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]

50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0876
 BT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 RT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0278]
 RT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]

50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0912
 BT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 RT NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]
 RT NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]

50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0902
 BT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 RT NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]
 RT NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]

50202500 - BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0926
 BT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Beverages sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Beverages Family. Includes products such as Gin with Tonic Water variety packs. Excludes products such as Still and Sparkling Wine variety packs and Wine and Chocolate variety packs.

50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0960
 BT GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 RT GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0125]
 RT CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0457]
 RT CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0631]
 RT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]

50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0961
 BT 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]

50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0969
 BT 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]

50221300 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)

FTC A0975
 BT 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]
 AI Includes any products that can be described/observed as two or more distinct Cereal, Grain and Pulse Products sold together which exist within the schema but belong to different classes, that is two or more products contained within the same pack which cross classes within the Cereal, Grain and Pulse Products Family. Includes products such as Cereal Bars and ready to eat Couscous variety packs. Items that are received free with purchases should be removed from the classification decision-making process. Excludes products such as Semolina and not ready to eat Polenta variety packs and Cereal Bars and ready to drink Milkshake variety packs.

A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC A0644
 BT CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0643]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

A. PRODUCT TYPE

FTC A0361
 BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AALAND ISLANDS

FTC R0522
 BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]

ABALONE

FTC B1408
 BT ARCHAEOGASTROPOD [B1002]
 UF abalones nei
 UF haliotis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCIGEN>Haliotis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 69493]
 <SCIGEN>Haliotis spp. [CEC 1312]
 <SCIGEN>Haliotis spp [FAO ASFIS ABX]

ABALONE MUSHROOM

FTC B1645
 BT OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]
 UF white elf
 AI <SCINAM>Pleurotus cystidiosus O.K. Mill., 1969 [INDEX FUNGORUM 337245]

abalones nei

USE ABALONE [B1408]

abas

USE GUAVA [B1333]

abata cola

USE COLA [B1279]

abatacola

USE COLA [B1279]

abelmoschus esculentus

USE OKRA [B1241]

abelmoschus manihot

USE SUNSET MUSKMALLOW [B4283]

abelmoschus moschatus

USE MUSKMALLOW [B4284]

abelmoschus moschatus subsp. tuberosus

USE NATIVE ROSELLA [B4303]

abelmosk

USE MUSKMALLOW [B4284]

ABIYUCH

FTC B4464
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF crateva religiosa
 UF garlic-pear
 UF sacred barma
 UF sacred garlic-pear
 UF templeplant

AI <SCIFAM>Capparaceae [ITIS 22601]
 <SCINAM>Crateva religiosa Forster f. [ITIS 505883]
 <SCINAM>Crateva religiosa G. Forst. [GRIN 12158]
 <SCINAM>Crateva religiosa G. Forst. [PLANTS CRRE12]
 <DICTION>The flowering tree *Crateva religiosa* (syn *Crataeva religiosa*, *Crateva adansonii*) is called the sacred garlic pear and temple plant, and many other names in a variety of dialects, including Balai Lamok, abiyuch, barna, varuna, and bidasi. The tree is sometimes called the spider tree because the showy flowers bear long, spidery stamens. It is native to Japan, Australia, much of Southeast Asia and several south Pacific islands. It is grown elsewhere for fruit, especially in parts of the African continent. The fruit of the tree is edible.
 [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crateva_religiosa]

abogado

USE AVOCADO [B1470]

abraham's balm

USE CHASTE TREE [B4205]

abramis brama

USE BREAM [B1763]

abyssinian banana

USE RED BANANA [B1561]

ACACIA (GENUS)

FTC B1327

BT HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1014]

UF acacia spp.

UF wattle

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]

<SCIGEN>Acacia P. Mill. [ITIS 26417]

<SCIGEN>Acacia sp. [GRIN 300004]

<SCIGEN>Acacia Mill. [PLANTS ACACI]

<SCIGEN>Acacia [DPNL 2003 7032]

<DICTION>Acacia is a genus of shrubs and trees belonging to the subfamily Mimosoideae of the family Fabaceae. Acacias are also known as thorn trees, whistling thorns or wattles.

acacia pennata

USE CLIMBING WATTLE [B2455]

acacia spp.

USE ACACIA (GENUS) [B1327]

ACANTHISTIUS

FTC B4025

BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]

UF acanthistius spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]

<SCINAM>Acanthistius Gill, 1862 [ITIS 167952]

acanthistius brasilianus

USE ARGENTINE SEA BASS [B1762]

acanthistius spp.

USE ACANTHISTIUS [B4025]

acanthocardia aculeata

USE SPINY COCKLE [B1964]

acanthocardia spinosa

USE KNOTTED COCKLE [B3648]

acanthocybium solandri

USE WAHOO [B1630]

acanthopagrus australis

USE SILVER BREAM [B3371]

acanthuridae

USE SURGEONFISH FAMILY [B2303]

acaupa

USE GRAY SEATROUT [B2375]

acca sellowiana

USE PINEAPPLE GUAVA [B2767]

ACEROLA

FTC B1360

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF barbados cherry

UF malpighia glabra

UF malpighia marginata

UF west indian cherry

AI <SCIFAM>Malpighiaceae [ITIS 29253]
 <SCINAM>Malpighia glabra L. [ITIS 565291]
 <SCINAM>Malpighia glabra L. [GRIN 23206]
 <SCINAM>Malpighia glabra L. [PLANTS MAGL6]
 <SCINAM>Malpighia glabra L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 173]
 <SCINAM>Malpighia glabra L. [DPNL 2003 11046]
 <MANSFELD>14412

ACESULFAME K

FTC B2976

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Acesulfame potassium

UF E 950

UF INS 950

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer, sweetener. Europe: E 950. Codex: INS 950.

ACESULFAME K ADDED

FTC H0401

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Acesulfame potassium

USE ACESULFAME K [B2976]

ACETATE CELLULOSE FILM

FTC M0323

BT CELLULOSE FILM [M0322]

ACETIC ACID

FTC B2977

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Acetic acid, glacial

UF E 260

- UF** INS 260
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, preservative. Europe: E 260. Codex: INS 260.

ACETIC ACID ADDED

- FTC** H0402
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ACETIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

- FTC** B2978
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** Acetic and fatty acid esters of glycerol
- UF** E 472a
- UF** INS 472a
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 472a. Codex: INS 472a.

ACETIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

- FTC** H0403
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ACETIC ACID FERMENTED

- FTC** H0300
- BT** CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED [H0256]

Acetic acid, glacial

- USE** ACETIC ACID [B2977]

Acetic and fatty acid esters of glycerol

- USE** ACETIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B2978]

ACETYLATED DISTARCH ADIPATE

- FTC** B2979
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 1422
- UF** INS 1422
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1422. Codex: INS 1422.

ACETYLATED DISTARCH ADIPATE ADDED

FTC H0404
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ACETYLATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE

FTC B2980
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1414
UF INS 1414

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1414. Codex: INS 1414.

ACETYLATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0405
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH

FTC B4401
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Acetylated oxidized starch
UF E 1451
UF INS 1451

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1451. Codex: INS 1451.

ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH ADDED

FTC H0783
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]
UF acetylated oxidized starch added

Acetylated oxidized starch

USE ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH [B4401]

acetylated oxidized starch added

USE ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH ADDED [H0783]

ACETYLATED STARCH

FTC B2981

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1420

UF INS 1420

UF Starch acetate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1420. Codex: INS 1420.

ACETYLATED STARCH ADDED

FTC H0406

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

achatina

USE GIANT SNAIL [B4386]

achira

USE EDIBLE CANNA [B3441]

achiridae

USE FRESHWATER SOLE [B4044]

achras sapota

USE SAPODILLA [B1693]

ACID (CODEX)

FTC A0362

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ACID (EC)

FTC A0325

BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]

AI Substance that increases the acidity of a food stuff and/or imparts to a sour taste to it. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

acid cherry

USE SOUR CHERRY [B1052]

ACID REDUCED

FTC H0393

BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]

SN Used when a juice, typically orange, has undergone a process specified in 21 CFR 146.148 to reduce the acidity of

the food.

ACIDIFIED

FTC H0200
 BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]
 UF pickled by acidification
 SN Used when acid is added to a food product at any level.

ACIDIFIER

FTC A0322
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]

ACIDIFIER (CODEX)

FTC A0363
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ACIDITY REGULATOR (EC)

FTC A0326
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance that alters or controls the acidity or alkalinity of a foodstuff. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

acipenser gueldenstaedti

USE RUSSIAN STURGEON [B3811]

acipenser güldenstädti

USE RUSSIAN STURGEON [B3811]

acipenser medirostris

USE GREEN STURGEON [B1972]

acipenser naccarii

USE ADRIATIC STURGEON [B3816]

acipenser nudiventris

USE FRINGE-BARBEL STURGEON [B3815]

acipenser ruthenus

USE STERLET [B3814]

acipenser spp.

USE STURGEON [B1465]

acipenser stellatus

USE SEVRUGA [B3813]

acipenser sturio

USE EUROPEAN STURGEON [B3812]

acipenser transmontanus

USE WHITE STURGEON [B1973]

acipenseridae

USE STURGEON FAMILY [B1897]

acipenseriformes

USE FISH, ACIPENSERIFORM [B1020]

ackee

USE AKEE [B1690]

aconogonon alaskanum

USE ALASKA WILD RHUBARB [B4495]

acorn

USE OAK [B1715]

ACORN SQUASH

FTC B2064

BT WINTER SQUASH [B1189]

UF cucurbita pepo var. pepo

ACRYL-NITRILE CONTAINER

FTC M0360

BT POLYAMIDE CONTAINER [M0359]

UF acrylonitrile container

acrylonitrile container

USE ACRYL-NITRILE CONTAINER [M0360]

actinidia chinensis

USE KIWIFRUIT [B1664]

actinidia sinensis

USE KIWIFRUIT [B1664]

ACTINOMYCETALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2849

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

AI The Prokaryotes, 2d ed., 1992, v. I & II, p.198 etc.

adansonia digitata

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

adansonia somalensis

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

adansonia sphaerocarpa

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

adansonia sulcata

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

ADHESIVE

FTC M0221

BT SEALING/CLOSING ELEMENT [M0220]

ADIPIC ACID

FTC B2982

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 355

UF INS 355

SN

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If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.html] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 355. Codex: INS 355.

ADIPIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0407
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD NOT KNOWN

FTC Z0001
BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH

FTC Z0049
BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF PLANTS

FTC Z0268
BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

adrianichthyidae

USE RICEFISH FAMILY [B2372]

ADRIATIC STURGEON

FTC B3816
BT STURGEON [B1465]
UF acipenser naccarii
AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
<SCINAM>Acipenser naccarii Bonaparte, 1836 [ITIS 161076]
<SCINAM>Acipenser naccarii Bonaparte, 1836 [Fishbase 2004 2504]
<SCINAM>Acipenser naccarii Bonaparte 1836 [FAO ASFIS AAA]
<SCINAM>Acipenser naccarii Bonaparte, 1830 [CEC 1993 131]
<SCINAM>Acipenser naccarii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

adult food

USE HUMAN CONSUMER, ADULT [P0188]

ADVANTAME

FTC B4458
BT OTHER CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B2973]
AI <DICTION>Advantame is a new ultrahigh potency sweetener and flavor enhancer developed by Ajinomoto. It is derived from aspartame and vanillin. Advantame is approximately 20,000 times sweeter than sugar and 100 times sweeter than aspartame. Advantame has been approved for use in Australia and New Zealand. It had been deemed Generally Recognized As Safe (GRAS) as a flavor for use in non-alcoholic beverages, chewing gum, milk products and frozen dairy products. A Food Additive Petition was submitted in April 2009 to the US FDA seeking approval for use of advantame as a sweetener in powdered beverages and for tabletop use and it is under review by the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA). [<http://www.caloriecontrol.org/sweeteners-and-lite/sugar-substitutes/advantame>]

ADZUKI BEAN

FTC B1110
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
UF azuki bean
UF phaseolus angularis
UF vigna angularis
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCINAM>Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi & Ohashi [ITIS 505691]
<SCINAM>Vigna angularis var. angularis [GRIN 312022]
<SCINAM>Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi & Ohashi [PLANTS VIAN7]
<SCINAM>Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi & H.Ohashi var. angularis [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 297]
<SCINAM>Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi & H.Ohashi [DPNL 2003 13835]

<MANSFELD>27404

aequiptecten gibbus

USE ATLANTIC CALICO SCALLOP [B1945]

aequiptecten opercularis

USE QUEEN SCALLOP [B2715]

AERATED

FTC H0178

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

SN Used for products with which a substantial amount of air has been mixed through mechanical action. Do not use when air was introduced primarily through chemical action or through fermentation.

AERATED BY CREAMING

FTC H0359

BT AERATED [H0178]

UF creamed

SN Used when a solid fat (butter, margarine, shortening) is aerated to a creamy appearance, often with the addition of sugar.

AERATED BY WHIPPING

FTC H0358

BT AERATED [H0178]

UF beaten

UF whipped

SN Used when foods or liquids (or a combination) are aerated by vigorously mixing them using a whip, whisk, spoon, spatula, rotary beater or electric mixer.

AERATED CONFECTIONERY (US CFR)

FTC A0141

BT SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]

UF confectionery, aerated

AI Confectionery into which a substantial amount of air has been incorporated to produce a sponge-like or chewy texture. Examples are marshmallow and nougat.

AESOP SHRIMP

FTC B3618

BT PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]

UF *pandalus montagui*

AI <SCIFAM>*Pandalidae* Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 96965]
<SCINAM>*Pandalus montagui* Leach, 1814 [ITIS 96971]
<SCINAM>*Pandalus montagui* Leach, 1814 [FAO ASFIS AES]
<SCINAM>*Pandalus montagui* Leach, 1814 [CEC 1993 1225]

afars issas

USE DJIBOUTI [R0203]

AFGHANISTAN

FTC R0102

BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AF

AFRAMOMUM

FTC B2760

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF *afmomum albviolaceum*

UF *afmomum angustifolium*

UF *afmomum giganteum*

UF *afmomum latifolium*

UF aframomum melegueta
 UF aframomum stipulatum

aframomum alboviolaceum

USE AFRAMOMUM [B2760]

aframomum angustifolium

USE AFRAMOMUM [B2760]

aframomum giganteum

USE AFRAMOMUM [B2760]

aframomum latifolium

USE AFRAMOMUM [B2760]

aframomum melegueta

USE AFRAMOMUM [B2760]

aframomum melegueta

USE GRAINS-OF-PARADISE [B4352]

aframomum stipulatum

USE AFRAMOMUM [B2760]

AFRICA

FTC R0339
 BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QM

AFRICA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 01)

FTC R0125
 BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA01: *AFRICAN CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Areas 01: [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_1.gif]

AFRICA, CENTRAL

FTC R0340
 BT AFRICA [R0339]
 UF central africa
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QM01

AFRICA, EASTERN

FTC R0341
 BT AFRICA [R0339]
 UF east africa
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QM02

AFRICA, NORTHERN

FTC R0342
 BT AFRICA [R0339]
 UF north africa
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QM03

AFRICA, SOUTHERN

FTC R0343
 BT AFRICA [R0339]

UF southern africa
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QM04

AFRICA, WESTERN

FTC R0344
 BT AFRICA [R0339]
 UF west africa
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QM05

african apricot

USE GAMBeya [B2790]

AFRICAN BUFFALO

FTC B4156
 BT BOVINE [B4374]
 UF cape buffalo
 UF syncerus caffer
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Syncerus caffer (Sparman, 1779) [ITIS 183847]
 <SCINAM>Syncerus caffer Sparman, 1779 [MSW3 14200707]
 <DICTION>The African buffalo, affalo, nyati, mbogo or Cape buffalo (*Syncerus caffer*), is a large African bovine. It is not closely related to the slightly larger wild Asian water buffalo, but its ancestry remains unclear. Owing to its unpredictable nature, which makes it highly dangerous to humans, it has not been domesticated unlike its Asian counterpart the domestic Asian water buffalo.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncerus_caffer]

AFRICAN EBONY

FTC B2818
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF diospyros bicolor
 UF diospyros mespiliformis
 UF diospyros senegalensis
 UF jackal berry
 UF monkey guava
 UF nigerian ebony
 UF swamp ebony
 AI <SCINAM>Diospyros mespiliformis Hochst. ex A. DC. [GRIN 14301]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros mespiliformis Hochst. ex A. DC. [PLANTS DIME8]

AFRICAN FAN PALM

FTC B2799
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF borassus aethiopum
 UF palmyra palm
 AI <SCIFAM>Arecaceae [ITIS 500043]
 <SCINAM>Borassus aethiopum C. Martius [ITIS 506708]
 <SCINAM>Borassus aethiopum Mart. [GRIN 7424]
 <SCINAM>Borassus aethiopum Mart. [PLANTS BOAE]

AFRICAN FINGER MILLET

FTC B4317
 BT FINGER MILLET [B4316]
 UF eleusine coracana ssp. africana
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Eleusine coracana ssp. africana (Kennedy & O'Byrne) Hilu & de Wet [ITIS 524027]
 <SCINAM>Eleusine coracana subsp. africana (Kenn. & O'Byrne) Hilu & de Wet [GRIN 400470]
 <<SCINAM>Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn. ssp. africana (Kennedy & O'Byrne) Hilu & de Wet [PLANTS ELCOA]

AFRICAN HORNED CUCUMBER

FTC B2842
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]
 UF cucumis metuliferus
 UF kiwano

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis metuliferus E. Mey. ex Naud. [ITIS 501835]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis metuliferus E. Mey. ex Naud. [PLANTS CUME3]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis metuliferus E.Mey. ex Naudin [DPNL 2003 9045]
 <DICTION>The horned melon (*Cucumis metuliferus*), also called African horned cucumber or melon, jelly melon, hedged gourd, English tomato, melano, kiwano, or cherie, is an annual vine in the cucumber and melon family.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cucumis_metuliferus]

african lobster

USE MOZAMBIQUE LOBSTER [B3595]

AFRICAN LOCUST BEAN

FTC B2926
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF nere
 UF parkia filicoidea
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCISUBORD>Parkia filicoidea Welw. ex Oliver [ITIS 506260]
 <SCISUBORD>Parkia filicoidea Welw. ex Oliv. [GRIN 26778]
 <SCISUBORD>Parkia filicoidea Welw. ex Oliv. [PLANTS PAF112]

AFRICAN LUNGFISH FAMILY

FTC B1993
 BT FISH, LEPIDOSIRENIFORM [B1994]
 UF protopteridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Protopteridae [ITIS 161043]

african mammee-apple

USE MAMMEA [B2810]

african mammyapple

USE MAMMEA [B2810]

AFRICAN MANGO

FTC B2806
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF african wild mango
 UF bush mango
 UF irvingia gabonensis
 AI <SCINAM>Irvingia gabonensis (Aubry-Lecomte ex O'Rorke) Baill. [GRIN 20449]

african marigold

USE AZTEC MARIGOLD [B2339]

african matchbox crab

USE MOTTLED SHORE CRAB [B3566]

AFRICAN MUDFISH

FTC B2317
 BT AFRICAN MUDFISH FAMILY [B3810]
 UF phractolaemus ansorgii
 AI <SCIFAM>Phractolaemidae [ITIS 162841]
 <SCINAM>Phractolaemus ansorgii Boulenger, 1901 [ITIS 162844]
 <SCINAM>Phractolaemus ansorgii Boulenger, 1901 [Fishbase 2004 5226]
 <SCINAM>Phractolaemus ansorgii Boulenger 1901 [FAO ASFIS GPH]

AFRICAN MUDFISH FAMILY

FTC B3810
 BT FISH, GONORYNCHIFORM [B2543]
 UF phractolaemidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Phractolaemidae [ITIS 162841]

AFRICAN OIL PALM

FTC B3330
 BT PALM [B1286]
 UF elaeis guineensis

AFRICAN PEACH

FTC B2784
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF nauclea latifolia
 UF sarcocephalus
 UF sarcocephalus esculentus
 UF sarcocephalus latifolius
 AI <SCINAM>Sarcocephalus latifolius (Sm.) Bruce [GRIN 103235]

AFRICAN PLANTAIN

FTC B3713
 BT FLEAWORT [B2659]
 UF plantago afra
 UF plantago psyllium
 UF psyllium
 AI <SCIFAM>Plantaginaceae [ITIS 32869]
 <SCINAM>Plantago psyllium L. [ITIS 32908]
 <SCINAM>Plantago afra L. [GRIN 316475]

AFRICAN POMPANO

FTC B2147
 BT COBBLERFISH [B3967]
 UF alectis ciliaris
 UF threadfish
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Alectis ciliaris (Bloch, 1787) [ITIS 168602]
 <SCINAM>Alectis ciliaris (Bloch, 1787) [Fishbase 2004 988]
 <SCINAM>Alectis ciliaris (Bloch, 1787) [FAO ASFIS LIJ]
 <SCINAM>Alectis ciliaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AFRICAN RICE

FTC B2512
 BT RICE [B1322]
 UF oryza glaberrima
 UF red rice
 UF rice, red
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Oryza glaberrima Steudel [ITIS 506651]
 <SCINAM>Oryza glaberrima Steud. [GRIN 26062]
 <SCINAM>Oryza glaberrima Steud. [PLANTS ORGL2]

AFRICAN STRIPED GRUNT

FTC B3948
 BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
 UF parapristsipoma octolineatum
 AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
 <SCINAM>Parapristsipoma octolineatum (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833) [ITIS 630262]
 <SCINAM>Parapristsipoma octolineatum (Valenciennes, 1833) [Fishbase 2004 8092]
 <SCINAM>Parapristsipoma octolineatum (Valenciennes 1833) [FAO ASFIS GRA]
 <SCINAM>Parapristsipoma octolineatum (Valenciennes, 1833) [CEC 1993 700]

AFRICAN WEAKFISH

FTC B3907
 BT ATRACTOSCION [B3906]
 UF atractoscion aequidens
 UF atractoscion atelodus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion aequidens (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1830) [ITIS 169389]

<SCINAM>Atractoscion aequidens (Cuvier, 1830) [Fishbase 2004 420]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion aequidens (Cuvier, 1830) [FAO ASFIS AWE]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion aequidens (Cuvier, 1830) [CEC 1993 710]

african wild mango

USE AFRICAN MANGO [B2806]

AGAR

FTC B2983

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 406

UF INS 406

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, coating agent, emulsifier, glazing agent, gelling agent, humectant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 406. Codex: INS 406.

AGAR

FTC B1033

BT HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1014]

UF agar-agar

AGAR ADDED

FTC H0408

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AGAR ADDED

FTC H0384

BT SEAWEED EXTRACT ADDED [H0383]

SN Used when agar is added to a food at any level.

agar-agar

USE AGAR [B1033]

agaricus bisporus

USE CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]

agaricus bitorquis

USE SPRING MUSHROOM [B4175]

agaricus campestris

USE FIELD MUSHROOM [B2023]

agati grandiflora

USE SESBANIA [B1736]

AGAVE

FTC B1535

BT CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1048]

agave americana

USE CENTURY PLANT [B2002]

agave atrovirens

USE CENTURY PLANT [B2002]

aged

USE CURED OR AGED [H0253]

agglomerated

USE INSTANTIZED [H0169]

agialida barteri

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

agialida senegalensis

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

agialida tombuctensis

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

AGILE FROG

FTC B3461

BT FROG [B1252]

UF rana dalmatina

AI <SCIFAM>Ranidae Rafinesque, 1814 [ITIS 665296]
<SCINAM>Rana dalmatina Fitzinger in Bonaparte, 1839 [ITIS 665296]
<SCINAM>Rana dalmatina Bonaparte 1840 [FAO ASFIS FGM]**agnatha**

USE FISH, JAWLESS [B1164]

agonostomus spp.

USE MOUNTAIN MULLET [B3994]

AGRETTI

FTC B4330

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF barilla plant

UF opposite leaved saltwort

UF oppositeteaf russian thistle

UF salsola soda

AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
<SCINAM>Salsola soda L. [ITIS 504989]
<SCINAM>Salsola soda L. [GRIN 32815]
<SCINAM>Salsola soda L. [PLANTS SASO3]
<DICTION>Salsola soda, more commonly known in English as Opposite Leaved Saltwort, Oppositeleaf Russian Thistle, or Barilla Plant, is a small (to 0.7 m tall), annual, succulent shrub that is native to the Mediterranean Basin. It is a halophyte (a salt-tolerant plant) that typically grows in coastal regions and can be irrigated with salt water. The Italian name agretti is commonly used in English to refer to the edible leaves of Salsola soda.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salsola_soda]**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT**

FTC Z0152

BT PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0206]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

agrimonia eupatoria

USE COCKLEBUR [B2055]

agrimony

USE COCKLEBUR [B2055]

agrocybe cylindracea

USE SOUTH POLAR FUNGUS [B4171]

agropyron spicatum

USE WHEATGRASS [B2362]

aguacate

USE AVOCADO [B1470]

ahi

USE BIGEYE TUNA [B1069]

AHIPA

FTC B4256

BT YAM BEAN [B4254]

UF andean yam bean

UF pachyrhizus ahipa

UF yam bean

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCINAM>Pachyrhizus ahipa (Wedd.) L. Parodi [ITIS 506305]
<SCINAM>Pachyrhizus ahipa (Wedd.) Parodi [GRIN 26283]
<SCINAM>Pachyrhizus ahipa (Wedd.) L. Parodi [PLANTS PAAH4]
<SCINAM>Pachyrhizus ahipa (Wedd.) Parodi [DPNL 2003 11585]**aibika**

USE SUNSET MUSKMALLOW [B4283]

AIR BLADDER

FTC C0284

BT ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS [C0255]

UF fish maw

UF swim bladder

aiwain

USE AJOWAN [B2515]

ajawain

USE AJOWAN [B2515]

ajipo

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

AJOWAN

FTC B2515

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF aiwain

UF ajawain

UF ajwan

UF carum copticum

UF trachyspermum copticum

ajwan

USE AJOWAN [B2515]

AKEE

FTC B1690

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF ackee

UF blighia sapida

AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
<SCINAM>Blighia sapida Koenig [ITIS 506071]
<SCINAM>Blighia sapida K. D. Koenig [GRIN 7271]

<SCINAM>Blighia sapida K.D. Koenig [PLANTS BLSA2]
 <SCINAM>Blighia sapida K.D.Koenig [DPNL 2003 8051]

akule

USE BIGEYE SCAD [B2660]

ALABAMA

FTC R0414
 BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US01

ALASKA

FTC R0415
 BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US02

ALASKA BLACKFISH

FTC B4482
 BT MUDMINNOW FAMILY [B4481]

UF dallia pectoralis

AI <SCIFAM>Umbridae [ITIS 162146]
 <SCINAM>Dallia pectoralis Bean, 1880 [ITIS 162159]
 <SCINAM>Dallia pectoralis Bean, 1880 [Fishbase 2004 2705]
 <SCINAM>Dallia pectoralis Bean, 1880 [FAO ASFIS DAP]
 <DICTION>Alaska blackfish are found in swamps, ponds, lakes, and streams with vegetation for cover, in tundra and forested locations not far inland. Their range includes Alaska and the Bering Sea islands. Alaska Natives once ate these fish and fed them to their dogs, catching them in the fall and freezing them for use over winter. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dallia_pectoralis]

ALASKA BLUEBERRY

FTC B4474
 BT BLUEBERRY [B1491]

UF oval-leaf bilberry

UF oval-leaf blueberry

UF oval-leaf huckleberry

UF vaccinium alaskaense

UF vaccinium ovalifolium

AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium alaskaense T.J. Howell [ITIS 23576]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium ovalifolium Sm. [ITIS 23607]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium ovalifolium Sm. [GRIN 41045]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium alaskaense Howell [PLANTS VAAL3]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium ovalifolium Sm. [PLANTS VAOV]
 <DICTION>Vaccinium ovalifolium (commonly known as Alaska blueberry, early blueberry, oval-leaf bilberry, oval-leaf blueberry, and oval-leaf huckleberry) is a plant in the heath family having three varieties, all of which grow in northerly regions, including the subarctic. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccinium_ovalifolium]

alaska deepsea crab

USE RED KING CRAB [B2211]

ALASKA PEA

FTC B1326
 BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]

UF early june pea

UF pea, smooth skin cultivars

AI <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. cultivar Alaska

ALASKA PLAICE

FTC B4383
 BT PLAICE [B2570]
 UF pleuronectes quadrituberculatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]

<SCINAM>Pleuronectes quadrituberculatus Pallas, 1814 [ITIS 172901]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes quadrituberculatus Pallas, 1814 [Fishbase 2004 4250]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes quadrituberculatus Pallas, 1814 [CEC 1993 1132]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes quadrituberculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <DICTION>Alaska plaice (*Pleuronectes quadrituberculatus*) is a saltwater fish that live in the North Pacific Ocean. Like most flatfish, they live on the bottom of the continental shelf, up to 600 metres deep. Their geographic range is from the Gulf of Alaska in the east, to the Chukchi Sea in the north, to the Sea of Japan in the west.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pleuronectes_quadrituberculatus]

ALASKA POLLOCK

FTC B1843
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF theragra chalcogramma
 UF walleye pollock
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Theragra chalcogramma (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 164722]
 <SCINAM>Theragra chalcogramma (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 318]
 <SCINAM>Theragra chalcogramma (Pallas 1814) [FAO ASFIS ALK]
 <SCINAM>Theragra chalcogramma (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 464]
 <SCINAM>Theragra chalcogramma [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Theragra chalcogramma [FDA RFE 2010 88]

ALASKA WILD RHUBARB

FTC B4495
 BT KNOTWEED FAMILY [B4494]
 UF aconogonon alaskanum
 UF polygonum alaskanum
 AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Polygonum alpinum All. [ITIS 20870]
 <SCINAM>Aconogonon alaskanum (Small) Sojak [GRIN 455714]
 <SCINAM>Polygonum alpinum All. [PLANTS POAL11]
 <DICTION>[]

ALASKAN NATIVE FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0268
 BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

ALBACORE

FTC B1506
 BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
 UF thunnus alalunga
 UF thunnus germo
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 172419]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 142]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS ALB]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 996]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus alalunga [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus alalunga [FDA RFE 2010 89]

ALBACORE AND TUNA

FTC B3989
 BT TUNA [B1269]
 UF thunnus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Thunnus South, 1845 [ITIS 172418]

ALBANIA

FTC R0105
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AL

ALBERTA

FTC R0172

BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA01

albuliformes

USE FISH, ALBULIFORM [B2544]

alburnus alburnus

USE BLEAK [B3472]

alces alces

USE MOOSE [B1257]

ALCOHOL

FTC B3324

BT LIQUID AS FOOD SOURCE [B2974]

ALCOHOL ADDED

FTC H0332

BT CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND ADDED [H0301]

ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0165

BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROCODE2) [Z0259]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

ALCOHOL CONTENT < 1%

FTC Z0169

BT ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0165]

ALCOHOL CONTENT < 9%

FTC Z0171

BT ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0165]

ALCOHOL CONTENT > 5%

FTC Z0166

BT ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0165]

ALCOHOL CONTENT > 9%

FTC Z0170

BT ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0165]

ALCOHOL CONTENT 1-3%

FTC Z0168

BT ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0165]

ALCOHOL CONTENT 3.1-5%

FTC Z0167

BT ALCOHOL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0165]

ALCOHOL FERMENTED

FTC H0232

BT CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED [H0256]

ALCOHOL FREE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0176

BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

ALCOHOL FULLY REMOVED

FTC H0286

BT ALCOHOL REMOVED [H0285]

SN Used for products from which alcohol has been removed to less than 0.5% alcohol by volume.

alcohol or neutral spirits

USE NEUTRAL DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0120]

ALCOHOL PARTIALLY REMOVED

FTC H0287

BT ALCOHOL REMOVED [H0285]

SN Used for products from which alcohol has been removed to 0.5% or more alcohol by volume.

ALCOHOL REMOVED

FTC H0285

BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]

SN Used for products from which alcohol has been removed.

ALCOHOL-ACETIC ACID FERMENTED

FTC H0123

BT CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED [H0256]

ALCOHOLATED

FTC H0160

BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]

UF brandied

SN Used when alcohol is added for flavor or taste, for example, brandied peaches or cold-pack cheese food with port wine.

ALCOHOLATED

FTC H0160

BT ALCOHOL ADDED [H0332]

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0846

BT BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]

RT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0278]

RT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

SN Alcoholic content can be indexed in facet Z.

AI Beverage containing more than 0.5% alcohol; includes distilled spirits, malt beverage, and wine. Alcohol-free varieties are included in the appropriate categories together with their alcohol-containing forms and distinguished in facets H and P.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR)

FTC A0278

BT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0229]

RT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]

RT 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

AI Beverage containing more than 0.5% alcohol; includes distilled spirits, malt beverage, and wine.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0295

BT NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]

AI Used for beverages marketed to resemble beer, wine or other alcoholic beverages but containing less than 0.5% alcohol by volume. Excludes unfermented fruit juices even if carbonated, for example, sparkling cider.

ALCOHOLIC MIXED DRINK (EUROFIR)

FTC A0851

BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]

AI includes cocktails, punch, shandy.

ALDRICHETTA

FTC B3996
BT MULLET FAMILY [B1782]
UF aldrichetta spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCIGEN>Aldrichetta Whitley, 1945 [ITIS 170373]

aldrichetta forsteri

USE YELLOWEYE MULLET [B2896]

aldrichetta spp.

USE ALDRICHETTA [B3996]

ale yeast

USE SACCHAROMYCES CEREVISIAE [B3797]

alectis alexandrinus

USE ALEXANDRIA POMPANO [B3968]

alectis ciliaris

USE AFRICAN POMPANO [B2147]

alectis spp.

USE COBBLERFISH [B3967]

alectryon subcinereus

USE RAMBUTAN [B1629]

alepocephalidae

USE SLICKHEAD FAMILY [B2909]

alepocephalus australis

USE SMALL SCALED BROWN SLICKHEAD [B2908]

alepocephalus bairdii

USE BAIRD'S SMMOTH-HEAD [B3898]

alepocephalus spp.

USE LARGE SCALED BROWN SLICKHEAD [B2907]

aleurites moluccana

USE CANDLENUT [B4351]

ALEWIFE

FTC B1402
BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
UF alosa pseudoharengus
UF pomolobus pseudoharengus
UF river herring
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pseudoharengus (Wilson, 1811) [ITIS 161706]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pseudoharengus (Wilson, 1811) [Fishbase 2004 1583]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pseudoharengus (Wilson, 1811) [FAO ASFIS ALE]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pseudoharengus (Wilson, 1811) [CEC 1993 158]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pseudoharengus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

alewife

USE ALLIS SHAD [B3863]

ALEXANDRIA POMPANO

FTC B3968

BT COBBLERFISH [B3967]
 UF alectis alexandrinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Alectis alexandrinus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) [ITIS 641972]
 <SCINAM>Alectis alexandrinus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) [Fishbase 2004 1888]
 <SCINAM>Alectis alexandrinus (Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1817) [FAO ASFIS ALA]
 <SCINAM>Alectis alexandrinus (Geoffroy St.-Hilaire, 1817) [CEC 1993 624]

alexandrian senna

USE TRUE SENNA [B4189]

ALFALFA

FTC B1359
 BT PROTEIN-PRODUCING PLANT [B1049]
 UF lucerne
 UF medicago sativa

alfonsino

USE RED BREEM [B3829]

ALFONSINO FAMILY

FTC B2884
 BT FISH, BERYCIFORM [B1983]
 UF berycidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Berycidae [ITIS 166153]
 <SCIFAM>Berycidae [FAO ASFIS BRX]
 <SCIFAM>Berycidae [CEC 1993 511]

ALFONSINOS

FTC B2883
 BT ALFONSINO FAMILY [B2884]
 UF beryx spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Berycidae [ITIS 166154]
 <SCINAM>Beryx Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 166154]

ALGAE

FTC B1301
 BT ALGAE, BACTERIA OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1215]
 AI Unicellular and multicellular algae.

ALGAE, BACTERIA OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B1215
 BT B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]

ALGAE, BLUE-GREEN

FTC B1746
 BT ALGAE [B1301]
 UF blue-green bacteria
 UF cyanophycota
 UF cyanophyta
 AI <SCIPHY>Cyanophycota [ITIS 601]
 <DICTION>Cyanobacteria also known as blue-green algae, blue-green bacteria, and Cyanophyta) is a phylum of bacteria that obtain their energy through photosynthesis. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue-green_algae]

ALGAE, BROWN

FTC B2395
 BT ALGAE [B1301]
 UF brown algae
 UF phaeophyceae
 UF phaeophycophyta
 UF phaeophyta
 AI <SCIDIV>Phaeophyta [ITIS 660055]

ALGAE, GREEN

FTC B2502
 BT ALGAE [B1301]
 UF chlorophyta
 AI <SCINAM>Chlorophyta [ITIS 5414]

ALGAE, RED

FTC B1743
 BT ALGAE [B1301]
 UF rhodophyta
 AI <SCINAM>Rhodophyta [ITIS 660046]

ALGERIA

FTC R0207
 BT AFRICA, NORTHERN [R0342]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: DZ

ALGINATE ADDED

FTC H0385
 BT SEAWEED EXTRACT ADDED [H0383]
 SN Used when alginate is added to a food at any level.

ALGINIC ACID

FTC B2984
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 400
 UF INS 400
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, emulsifier, foaming agent, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, sequestrant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 400. Codex: INS 400.

ALGINIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0409
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ALIMENT DE DISETTE

FTC P0182
 BT OTHER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0159]
 UF starvation food
 AI Wild or semiwild foods consumed only during periods of famine when no other food is available.

ALKALI (CODEX)

FTC A0364
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

alkalinized

USE ALKALIZED [H0206]

ALKALIZED

- FTC H0206
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
 UF alkalized
 UF dutch processed
 AI Treated with a solution of alkali (primarily potassium or sodium carbonate). In cacao, alkalization neutralizes acids and leads to changes in flavor and color. In fats and oils, treatment with alkali leads to saponification of free fatty acids; soap and alkali are then removed.

ALKALOID OR PURINE REMOVED

- FTC H0135
 BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]
 UF dealkaloidized
 UF purine removed

ALKYD RESIN CONTAINER

- FTC M0383
 BT THERMOSETTING POLYMER CONTAINER [M0382]

all ages

- USE HUMAN CONSUMER, NO AGE SPECIFICATION [P0024]

all natural claim or use

- USE NO ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENTS CLAIM OR USE [P0107]

all natural flavors claim or use

- USE NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS CLAIM OR USE [P0100]

alice shad

- USE ALLIS SHAD [B3863]

ALLIGATOR

- FTC B2440
 BT REPTILE [B1625]
 UF alligator spp.

alligator mississippiensis

- USE AMERICAN ALLIGATOR [B3799]

alligator pepper

- USE GRAINS-OF-PARADISE [B4352]

alligator sinensis

- USE CHINESE ALLIGATOR [B3800]

alligator spp.

- USE ALLIGATOR [B2440]

ALLIS SHAD

- FTC B3863
 BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
 UF alewife
 UF alice shad
 UF alosa alosa
 UF alosa vulgaris
 UF clupea alosa
 UF rock herring
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa alosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161708]
 <SCINAM>Alosa alosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 101]
 <SCINAM>Alosa alosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ASD]

<SCINAM>Alosa alosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 153]
 <SCINAM>Alosa alosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

allium

USE ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

allium ampeloprasum

USE BROADLEAF WILD LEEK [B3716]

allium ampeloprasum

USE GREAT-HEADED GARLIC [B3486]

allium ampeloprasum

USE KURRAT [B3442]

allium ampeloprasum var. ampeloprasum

USE BROADLEAF WILD LEEK [B3716]

allium ampeloprasum var. atrovioaceum

USE BROADLEAF WILD LEEK [B3716]

allium bakeri

USE CHINESE ONION [B3417]

allium canadense

USE CANADIAN ONION [B4324]

allium cepa

USE CIPOLLINI [B2355]

allium cepa

USE SILVERSKIN ONION [B4323]

allium cepa var. aggregatum

USE SHALLOT [B1538]

allium fistulosum

USE WELSH ONION [B2418]

allium kurrat

USE KURRAT [B3442]

allium porrum

USE LEEK [B1308]

allium sativum

USE GARLIC [B1233]

allium schoenoprasum

USE CHIVE [B1294]

ALLIUM SPECIES

FTC B4302

BT PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]

UF allium

AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]

<SCIGEN>Allium L. [ITIS 42634]

<SCIGEN>Allium L. [PLANTS ALLIU]

<SCIGEN>Allium [DPNL 2003 7304]

allium spp.

USE ONION [B1300]

allium tuberosum

USE CHINESE CHIVE [B2419]

allmouth

USE MONKFISH [B2401]

alloctytus folletti

USE OXEYE OREO [B4078]

alloctytus niger

USE BLACK OREO DORY [B2578]

alloctytus spp.

USE OREO DORY [B2577]

alloctytus verrucosus

USE WARTY DORY [B4079]

alloteuthis media

USE LITTLE SQUID [B3682]

allothunnus fallai

USE SLENDER TUNA [B2891]

ALLSPICE

FTC B1356
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF jamaica pepper
 UF pimenta
 UF pimenta officinalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae
 <SCINAM>Pimenta dioica (L.) Merr. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>28390
 <MANSFELD>12263

ALLURA RED AC

FTC B2985
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 129
 UF INS 129
 SN

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If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 129. Codex: INS 129.

ALLURA RED AC ADDED

FTC H0410
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ALMOND

FTC B1272
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF prunus amygdalus

- UF prunus communis
 UF prunus dulcis
 SN When indexing the almond fruit (drupe), index both *ALMOND [B2721]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (P. Mill.) D.A. Webber [ITIS 24775]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D. A. Webb [GRIN 29890]
 <SCINAM>Amygdalus communis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 15]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D.A.Webb [DPNL 2003 12275]
 <MANSFELD>9421

ALMOND, BITTER

- FTC B2721
 BT ALMOND [B1272]
 UF bitter almond
 UF prunus dulcis var. amara
 SN When indexing the almond fruit (drupe), index both *ALMOND, BITTER [B2721]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (P. Mill.) D.A. Webber [ITIS 24775]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D. A. Webb [GRIN 29890]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D.A.Webb var. amara (DC.) Buchheim [DPNL 2003 12276]

ALMOND, SWEET

- FTC B2720
 BT ALMOND [B1272]
 UF prunus amygdalus var. dulcis
 UF prunus dulcis var. dulcis
 SN When indexing the almond fruit (drupe), index both *ALMOND, SWEET [B2720]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (P. Mill.) D.A. Webber [ITIS 24775]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D. A. Webb [GRIN 29890]
 <SCINAM>Amygdalus communis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 15]
 <SCINAM>Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D.A.Webb var. dulcis [DPNL 2003 12277]

ALOCASIA

- FTC B3438
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF alocasia indica
 UF alocasia macrorrhizos
 AI <SCIFAM>Araceae
 <SCINAM>Alocasia macrorrhiza (L.) Schott [CCPR]
 <GRIN>2492

alocasia indica

- USE ALOCASIA [B3438]

alocasia macrorrhizos

- USE ALOCASIA [B3438]

aloe barbadensis

- USE BARBADOS ALOE [B2348]

aloe ferox

- USE CAPE ALOE [B4169]

aloe vera

- USE BARBADOS ALOE [B2348]

aloë vera

- USE BARBADOS ALOE [B2348]

alosa aestivalis

USE BLUEBACK HERRING [B1852]

alosa alosa

USE ALLIS SHAD [B3863]

alosa fallax

USE TWAITE SHAD [B3864]

alosa fallax nilotica

USE NILE TWAITE SHAD [B3865]

alosa mediocris

USE HICKORY SHAD [B3866]

alosa pontica

USE BLACK SEA SHAD [B3867]

alosa pseudoharengus

USE ALEWIFE [B1402]

alosa sapidissima

USE AMERICAN SHAD [B1147]

alosa spp.

USE RIVER HERRING [B1348]

alosa vulgaris

USE ALLIS SHAD [B3863]

ALOYAU

FTC Z0141

BT QUARTIER ARRIERE [Z0135]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cuts of meat called 'loin' and 'rib'.

aloesia citrodora

USE LEMON VERBENA [B2953]

ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL

FTC B2986

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF dl-alpha-tocopherol

UF E 307

UF INS 307

UF Tocopherols

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AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 307. Codex: INS 307.

ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL

FTC B2986

BT VITAMIN E [B3753]

ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL ADDED

FTC H0411

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

alpine cranberry

USE LINGONBERRY (COWBERRY) [B1019]

ALPINE STRAWBERRY

FTC B3339

BT EUROPEAN STRAWBERRY [B2948]

UF fragaria semperflorens

UF fragaria vesca subsp. vesca f. semperflorens

AI <SCINAM>Fragaria vesca f. semperflorens (Duchesne) Staudt [GRIN 104709]

ALPINE SWEETVETCH

FTC B4483

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

UF hedysarum alpinum

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]

<SCINAM>Hedysarum alpinum L. [ITIS 26723]

<SCINAM>Hedysarum alpinum L. [GRIN 18594]

<SCINAM>Hedysarum alpinum L. [PLANTS HEAL]

<DICTION>Hedysarum alpinum is a species of flowering plant in the legume family known by the common name alpine sweetvetch. It has a circumpolar distribution, occurring throughout the northern latitudes of the Northern Hemisphere. In North America it is widespread in Canada and the northernmost United States, including Alaska. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hedysarum_alpinum]

alpinia galanga

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

alta fescue

USE REED FESCUE [B2338]

altamisa

USE FEVERFEW [B2054]

ALUMINIUM

FTC B2987

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 173

UF INS 173

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AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 173. Codex: INS 173.

ALUMINIUM ADDED

FTC H0412

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Aluminium ammonium sulfate

USE ALUMINIUM AMMONIUM SULPHATE [B2988]

ALUMINIUM AMMONIUM SULPHATE

FTC B2988
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Aluminium ammonium sulfate
 UF E 523
 UF INS 523
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): firming agent, stabilizer. Europe: E 523. Codex: INS 523.

ALUMINIUM AMMONIUM SULPHATE ADDED

FTC H0413
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ALUMINIUM BOX, PLASTIC-COATED

FTC M0288
 BT ALUMINUM BOX [M0287]

ALUMINIUM BOX, VARNISHED

FTC M0289
 BT ALUMINUM BOX [M0287]

ALUMINIUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL, PLASTIC COATED

FTC M0291
 BT ALUMINUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL [M0175]

ALUMINIUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL, VARNISHED

FTC M0292
 BT ALUMINUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL [M0175]

ALUMINIUM FOIL WRAPPER, COATED FOR HEAT SEALING

FTC M0295
 BT ALUMINUM FOIL WRAPPER [M0190]

ALUMINIUM FOIL-PAPER WRAPPER

FTC M0296
 BT ALUMINUM FOIL WRAPPER [M0190]

Aluminium potassium sulfate

USE ALUMINIUM POTASSIUM SULPHATE [B2989]

ALUMINIUM POTASSIUM SULPHATE

FTC B2989
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Aluminium potassium sulfate
 UF E 522
 UF INS 522
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours

(94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, stabilizer. Europe: E 522. Codex: INS 522.

ALUMINIUM POTASSIUM SULPHATE ADDED

FTC H0414

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Aluminium silicate

USE ALUMINIUM SILICATE (KAOLIN) [B2990]

ALUMINIUM SILICATE (KAOLIN)

FTC B2990

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Aluminium silicate

UF E 559

UF INS 559

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 559. Codex: INS 559.

ALUMINIUM SILICATE (KAOLIN) ADDED

FTC H0415

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Aluminium sodium sulfate

USE ALUMINIUM SODIUM SULPHATE [B2991]

ALUMINIUM SODIUM SULPHATE

FTC B2991

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Aluminium sodium sulfate

UF E 521

UF INS 521

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): firming agent. Europe: E 521. Codex: INS 521.

ALUMINIUM SODIUM SULPHATE ADDED

FTC H0416
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Aluminium sulfate

USE ALUMINIUM SULPHATE [B2992]

ALUMINIUM SULPHATE

FTC B2992
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Aluminium sulfate
 UF E 520
 UF INS 520

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): firming agent. Europe: E 520. Codex: INS 520.

ALUMINIUM SULPHATE ADDED

FTC H0417
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ALUMINUM

FTC N0042
 BT METAL [N0041]

ALUMINUM BOX

FTC M0287
 BT ALUMINUM CONTAINER [M0182]

ALUMINUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL

FTC M0175
 BT ALUMINUM CONTAINER [M0182]

ALUMINUM COEXTRUDED WITH PAPER

FTC M0297
 BT ALUMINIUM FOIL-PAPER WRAPPER [M0296]

ALUMINUM COMBINED WITH PAPER AND PLASTIC

FTC M0298
 BT ALUMINIUM FOIL-PAPER WRAPPER [M0296]

ALUMINUM COMBINED WITH REGENERATED CELLULOSE

FTC M0299
 BT ALUMINIUM FOIL-PAPER WRAPPER [M0296]

ALUMINUM CONTAINER

FTC M0182
 BT METAL CONTAINER [M0151]

ALUMINUM FOIL WRAPPER

FTC M0190
 BT ALUMINUM CONTAINER [M0182]

UF foil, aluminum

ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN

FTC M0165
BT ALUMINUM CONTAINER [M0182]

ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, ALUMINUM FOIL COVER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0163
BT ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN [M0165]

ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, CARDBOARD COVER

FTC M0161
BT ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN [M0165]

ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, LAMINATE COVER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0162
BT ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN [M0165]

ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, PAPER WRAPPING

FTC M0164
BT ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN [M0165]

ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, PLASTIC COVER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0160
BT ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN [M0165]

ALUMINUM TUBE

FTC M0168
BT ALUMINUM CONTAINER [M0182]

ALUMINUM TUBE, TOP LINED WITH CORK

FTC M0171
BT ALUMINUM TUBE [M0168]

ALUMINUM TUBE, TOP LINED WITH FOIL

FTC M0170
BT ALUMINUM TUBE [M0168]

ALUMINUM TUBE, TOP LINED WITH LAMINATE

FTC M0169
BT ALUMINUM TUBE [M0168]

ALUMINUM TUBE, UNLINED PLASTIC TOP

FTC M0139
BT ALUMINUM TUBE [M0168]

aluterus monoceros

USE UNICORN FILEFISH [B2186]

amanita rubescens

USE BLUSHER MUSHROOM [B2073]

AMARANTH

FTC B1717
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF amaranth (grain)
UF amaranthus spp.
UF pigweed
AI <SCIFAM>Amaranthaceae [ITIS 20714]
<SCIGEN>Amaranthus L. [ITIS 20715]
<SCIGEN>Amaranthus sp. [GRIN 300025]

<SCIGEN>Amaranthus L. [PLANTS AMARA]

<SCIGEN>Amaranthus [DPNL 2003 7426]

<DICTION>Amaranthus, collectively known as amaranth or pigweed, is a cosmopolitan genus of herbs.

Approximately 60 species are presently recognised, with inflorescences and foliage ranging from purple and red to gold. Although several species are often considered weeds, people around the world value amaranths as leaf vegetables, cereals and ornamentals. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amaranth>].

AMARANTH

FTC B1717
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

AMARANTH

FTC B2993
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 123
UF INS 123

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 123. Codex: INS 123.

amaranth (grain)

USE AMARANTH [B1717]

AMARANTH ADDED

FTC H0418
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

amaranthus spp.

USE AMARANTH [B1717]

AMARILLO SNAPPER

FTC B1801
BT SNAPPER [B1510]
UF *lutjanus argentiventris*
UF snapper, amarillo
AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus argentiventris (Peters, 1869) [ITIS 168851]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus argentiventris (Peters, 1869) [Fishbase 2004 1408]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus argentiventris (Peters, 1869) [FAO ASFIS HUS]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus argentiventris (Peters, 1869) [CEC 1993 681]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus argentiventris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

amazon catfish

USE SOUTH AMERICAN CATFISH [B2154]

amazonian yam bean

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

AMBARELLA

FTC B1284
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF golden apple
UF otaheite ambarella
UF spondias cytherea

UF spondias dulcis
 UF wi tree
 AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Parkinson [ITIS 182142]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Sol. ex Parkinson [GRIN 35331]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Parkinson [PLANTS SPDU3]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Sol. ex Parkinson [DPNL 2003 13277]

AMBERJACK

FTC B2642
 BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
 UF seriola spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Seriola Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 168688]

amberjack, greater

USE GREATER AMBERJACK [B2391]

ambloplites rupestris

USE ROCK BASS [B1362]

ambloplites spp.

USE ROCK BASS [B4027]

amblyraja radiata

USE TARRY SKATE [B4095]

amblyraja spp.

USE STOUT SKATE [B4103]

ameiurus spp.

USE BULLHEAD [B4066]

amelanchier spp.

USE JUNE BERRY [B1435]

american angler

USE GOOSEFISH [B4073]

AMERICAN ALLIGATOR

FTC B3799
 BT ALLIGATOR [B2440]
 UF alligator mississippiensis
 UF gator
 AI <SCIFAM>Alligatoridae [ITIS 551771]
 <SCINAM>Alligator mississippiensis (Daudin, 1801) [ITIS 551771]
 <SCINAM>Alligator mississippiensis (Daudin, 1803) [FAO ASFIS AGM]
 <SCINAM>Alligator mississippiensis Daudin, 1802 [CEC 1993 1480]
 <SCINAM>Alligator mississippiensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

american aloe

USE CENTURY PLANT [B2002]

AMERICAN BEECH

FTC B4249
 BT BEECH [B1543]
 UF fagus grandifolia
 SN When indexing beech nut index both *AMERICAN BEECH [B4249]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
 <SCINAM>Fagus grandifolia Ehrh. [ITIS 19462]
 <SCINAM>Fagus grandifolia Ehrh. [GRIN 100831]
 <SCINAM>Fagus grandifolia Ehrh. [PLANTS FAGR]

AMERICAN BISON

FTC B4154
BT BISON [B2098]
UF american buffalo
UF bison bison
AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Bison bison (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 180706]
 <SCINAM>Bison bison Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200669]

AMERICAN BLACK BEAR

FTC B4468
BT BEAR [B2406]
UF baribal
UF ursus americanus
AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCINAM>Ursus americanus Pallas, 1780 [ITIS 180544]
 <SCINAM>Ursus americanus Pallas, 1780 [MSW3 14000953]
 <DICTION>The (North) American black bear (*Ursus americanus*) is a medium-sized bear native to North America. It is the continent's smallest and most common bear species. Although they all live in North America, American black bears are not closely related to brown bears and polar bears; genetic studies reveal that they split from a common ancestor 5.05 million years ago. Both American and Asiatic black bears are considered sister taxa, and are more closely related to each other than to other species of bear [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ursus_americanus]

american black elderberry

USE CANADIAN ELDER [B4212]

american blueberry

USE HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY [B2026]

american buffalo

USE AMERICAN BISON [B4154]

AMERICAN BULLFROG

FTC B3459
BT FROG [B1252]
UF lithobates catesbeianus
UF rana catesbeiana
AI <SCIFAM>Ranidae Rafinesque, 1814 [ITIS 775084]
 <SCINAM>Lithobates catesbeianus (Shaw, 1802) [ITIS 775084]
 <SCINAM>Rana catesbeiana Shaw 1802 [FAO ASFIS FOK]

american cotton

USE UPLAND COTTON [B3739]

AMERICAN CRANBERRY

FTC B1508
BT CRANBERRY [B4209]
UF large cranberry
UF oxycoccus macrocarpos
UF vaccinium macrocarpon
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium macrocarpon Ait. [ITIS 23599]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium macrocarpon Aiton [GRIN 41030]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium macrocarpon Aiton [PLANTS VAMA]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium macrocarpon Aiton [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 289]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium macrocarpon Aiton [DPNL 2003 13738]
 <MANSFELD>18280

AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY

FTC B4140
BT CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]
UF cambaridae
AI <SCIFAM>Cambaridae Hobbs, 1942 [ITIS 97336]

american cress

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

AMERICAN CROCODILE

FTC B3801
 BT CROCODILE [B2441]
 UF central-american alligator
 UF crocodylus acutus
 AI <SCIFAM>Crocodyliidae [ITIS 174361]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus acutus Cuvier, 1807 [ITIS 174361]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus acutus (Cuvier, 1807) [FAO ASFIS YUU]

american cupped oyster

USE EASTERN OYSTER [B1951]

AMERICAN DEWBERRY

FTC B1490
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF rubus flagellaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus flagellaris Willd. [ITIS 24921]
 <SCINAM>Rubus flagellaris Willd. [GRIN 104958]
 <SCINAM>Rubus flagellaris Willd. [PLANTS RUFL]

AMERICAN EEL

FTC B2177
 BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
 UF anguilla rostrata
 AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 161127]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla rostrata (Lesueur, 1817) [ITIS 161127]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla rostrata (Lesueur, 1817) [Fishbase 2004 296]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla rostrata (Lesueur, 1817) [FAO ASFIS ELA]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla rostrata (Lesueur, 1817) [CEC 1993 393]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla rostrata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AMERICAN LOBSTER

FTC B1949
 BT CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]
 UF homarus americanus
 UF northern lobster
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Homarus americanus H. Milne Edwards, 1837 [ITIS 97314]
 <SCINAM>Homarus americanus H. Milne Edwards, 1837 [FAO ASFIS LBA]
 <SCINAM>Homarus americanus Milne Edwards, 1837 [CEC 1993 1303]
 <SCINAM>Homarus americanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

american oyster

USE EASTERN OYSTER [B1951]

AMERICAN PERSIMMON

FTC B3329
 BT PERSIMMON [B1447]
 UF common persimmon
 UF diospyros virginiana
 UF eastern persimmon
 AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros virginiana L. [ITIS 23855]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros virginiana L. [GRIN 14329]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros virginiana L. [PLANTS DIV15]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros virginiana L. [DPNL 2003 9321]

AMERICAN PLAICE

FTC B1862

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF hippoglossoides platessoides
 UF plaice, american
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabricius, 1780) [ITIS 172877]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabricius, 1780) [Fishbase 2004 4239]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabricius, 1780) [FAO ASFIS PLA]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabricius, 1780) [CEC 1993 1118]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossoides platessoides [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AMERICAN PLUM

FTC B2670
 BT PLUM [B1206]
 UF august plum
 UF goose plum
 UF hog plum (prunus)
 UF prunus americana
 UF wild plum
 UF yellow plum
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus americana Marsh. [ITIS 24763]
 <SCINAM>Prunus americana Marshall [GRIN 29831]
 <SCINAM>Prunus americana Marsh. [PLANTS PRAM]
 <SCINAM>Prunus americana Marshall [DPNL 2003 12260]
 <DICTION>Prunus americana, commonly called the American plum, wild plum, or Marshall's large yellow sweet plum, is a species of Prunus native to North America from Saskatchewan to New Mexico east to New Hampshire and Florida.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prunus_americana]

AMERICAN RAZOR CLAM

FTC B2326
 BT RAZOR SHELL FAMILY [B4143]
 UF ensis americanus
 UF siligna patula
 AI <SCIFAM>Pharidae H. Adams and A. Adams, 1858 [ITIS 566908]
 <SCINAM>Ensis americanus (Gould, 1870) [ITIS 205635]

american red raspberry

USE RED RASPBERRY [B1096]

AMERICAN SAMOA

FTC R0113
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 UF samoa, american
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AS

AMERICAN SAND LANCE

FTC B2383
 BT SAND LANCE [B1354]
 UF ammodytes americanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes americanus DeKay, 1842 [ITIS 171673]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes americanus DeKay, 1842 [Fishbase 2004 3820]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes americanus De Kay, 1842 [CEC 1993 921]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes americanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

american sea scallop

USE SEA SCALLOP [B1050]

AMERICAN SHAD

FTC B1147
 BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
 UF alosa sapidissima
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

<SCINAM>Alosa sapidissima (Wilson, 1811) [ITIS 161702]
 <SCINAM>Alosa sapidissima (Wilson, 1811) [Fishbase 2004 1584]
 <SCINAM>Alosa sapidissima (Wilson, 1811) [FAO ASFIS SHA]
 <SCINAM>Alosa sapidissima (Wilson, 1811) [CEC 1993 159]
 <SCINAM>Alosa sapidissima [2010 FDA Seafood List]

american upland cotton

USE UPLAND COTTON [B3739]

american winter cress

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

amia calva

USE BOWFIN [B2436]

AMIDATED PECTIN

FTC B2994

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 440

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 440.

AMIDATED PECTIN ADDED

FTC H0419

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

amigasatake

USE MOREL [B2032]

amiidae

USE BOWFIN FAMILY [B2435]

amiiformes

USE FISH, AMIIFORM [B2425]

AMIN RESIN CONTAINER

FTC M0384

BT THERMOSETTING POLYMER CONTAINER [M0382]

AMINO ACID ADDED

FTC H0210

BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

SN Used when an individual amino acid is added at any level to improve the nutritional quality of a product.

amino undecan acid container

USE NYLON 11 CONTAINER [M0361]

ammodytes americanus

USE AMERICAN SAND LANCE [B2383]

ammodytes dubius

USE NORTHERN SAND LANCE [B4006]

ammodytes hexapteru

USE PACIFIC SAND LANCE [B4007]

ammodytes marinus

USE RAITT'S SANDEEL [B4008]

ammodytes spp.

USE SAND LANCE [B1354]

ammodytes tobianus

USE SANDEEL [B4009]

ammodytidae

USE SAND LANCE FAMILY [B1830]

AMMONIA CAMEL

FTC B2995

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Caramel III - ammonia caramel

UF E 150c

UF INS 150c

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 150c. Codex: INS 150c.

AMMONIA CAMEL ADDED

FTC H0420

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMMONIUM ALGINATE

FTC B2996

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 403

UF INS 403

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, emulsifier, foaming agent, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, sequestrant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 403. Codex: INS 403.

AMMONIUM ALGINATE ADDED

FTC H0421
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMMONIUM CARBONATE

FTC B2997
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 503
 UF INS 503(i)
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, raising agent. Europe: E 503. Codex: INS 503(i).

AMMONIUM CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0422
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMMONIUM CARBONATES

FTC B4405
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 503
 UF INS 503
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 503. Codex: INS 503.

AMMONIUM CARBONATES ADDED

FTC H0784
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMMONIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE

FTC B2998
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 503
 UF INS 503(ii)
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, raising agent. Europe: E 503. Codex: INS 503(ii).

AMMONIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0423
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE

FTC B2999
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 527
UF INS 527

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 527. Codex: INS 527.

AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED

FTC H0424
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMMONIUM PHOSPHATIDES

FTC B3000
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Ammonium salts of phosphatidic acid
UF E 442
UF INS 442

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 442. Codex: INS 442.

AMMONIUM PHOSPHATIDES ADDED

FTC H0425
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Ammonium salts of phosphatidic acid

USE AMMONIUM PHOSPHATIDES [B3000]

Ammonium sulfate

USE AMMONIUM SULPHATE [B3001]

AMMONIUM SULPHATE

- FTC** B3001
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Ammonium sulfate
UF E 517
UF INS 517
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flour treatment agent, stabilizer. Europe: E 517. Codex: INS 517.

AMMONIUM SULPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0426
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AMNESIC SHELLFISH POISONING

- FTC** Z0223
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: ASFP

amomum granum-paradisii

- USE** GRAINS OF PARADISE [B2061]

amomum melegueta

- USE** GRAINS OF PARADISE [B2061]

amorphophallus konjac

- USE** DEVILS TONGUE [B2344]

amorphophallus paeoniifolius

- USE** WHITESPOT GIANT ARUM [B4274]

amorphophallus rivieri

- USE** DEVILS TONGUE [B2344]

amorphophallus rivieri var. konjac

- USE** KONJAC [B2637]

amphibia

- USE** AMPHIBIAN [B1624]

AMPHIBIAN

- FTC** B1624
BT AMPHIBIAN OR REPTILE [B3468]
UF amphibia

AMPHIBIAN OR REPTILE

- FTC** B3468
BT ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1297]

amphidesma ventricosum

USE TOHEROA WEDGE CLAM [B2684]

AMPHIDROMOUS FISH

FTC B3450

BT DIADROMOUS FISH [B3360]

AI <DICTION>Amphidromous fish move between fresh and salt water during some part of life cycle, but not for breeding.

amphineura

USE POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]

ampoule

USE AMPUL [M0196]

ampoule

USE LIQUID, SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0165]

AMPUL

FTC M0196

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

UF ampoule

UF phial

AMUR BITTERLING

FTC B3473

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF rhodeus sericeus

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
<SCINAM>Rhodeus sericeus (Pallas, 1776) [ITIS 163607]
<SCINAM>Rhodeus sericeus (Pallas, 1776) [Fishbase 2004 2948]
<SCINAM>Rhodeus sericeus (Pallas 1776) [FAO ASFIS ROR]**amur carp**

USE SILVER CARP [B2254]

AMUR PIKE

FTC B3500

BT PIKE [B1293]

UF blackspotted pike

UF esox reichertii

AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
<SCINAM>Esox reichertii Dybowski, 1869 [ITIS 623349]
<SCINAM>Esox reichertii Dybowski, 1869 [Fishbase 2004 4638]
<SCINAM>Esox reichertii Dybowski, 1869 [FAO ASFIS AMU]**amusium japonic**

USE JAPANESE SCALLOP [B2353]

anabantidae

USE CLIMBING PERCH FAMILY [B2422]

anabas testudineus

USE CLIMBING PERCH [B2529]

anacardium occidentale

USE CASHEW [B1221]

anadara baughmani

USE BAUGHMAN ARK [B3551]

anadara clams nei

USE ARKSHELLS [B2432]

anadara granosa

USE BLOOD COCKLE [B4142]

anadara spp.

USE ARKSHELLS [B2432]

anadara subcrenata

USE MOGAI CLAM [B3550]

ANADROMOUS FISH

FTC B3448

BT DIADROMOUS FISH [B3360]

AI <DICTION>Anadromous fish live in the sea mostly, breed in fresh water; the best-known are salmon, which hatch in small freshwater streams, go down to the sea and live there for several years, then return to the same streams where they were hatched, spawn, and die shortly thereafter.

ANAHEIM PEPPER

FTC B2549

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF california pepper

UF chili verde pepper

UF pepper, anaheim

ananas comosus

USE PINEAPPLE [B1484]

anarhichadidae

USE WOLFFISH FAMILY [B1816]

anarhichas denticulatus

USE NORTHERN WOLFFISH [B4036]

anarhichas lupus

USE ATLANTIC WOLFFISH [B1817]

anarhichas minor

USE SPOTTED WOLFFISH [B3350]

anarhichas spp.

USE WOLFFISH [B1519]

anas platyrhynchos

USE MALLARD [B4367]

anas platyrhynchos dom.

USE PEKIN DUCK [B4369]

anatidae

USE DUCK [B1316]

ANCHO PEPPER

FTC B2550

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

anchoa engraulis

USE ARGENTINE ANCHOVY [B1554]

anchoa hepsetus

USE STRIPED ANCHOVY [B3830]

anchoa mitchilli

USE BAY ANCHOVY [B3831]

ANCHOVETA

FTC B3839

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF engraulis ringens

UF peruvian anchovy

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis ringens Jenyns, 1842 [ITIS 551340]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis ringens Jenyns, 1842 [Fishbase 2004 4]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis ringens Jenyns, 1842 [FAO ASFIS VET]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis ringens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

anchovy

USE EUROPEAN ANCHOVY [B3837]

ANCHOVY FAMILY

FTC B1854

BT FISH, CLUPEIFORM [B1601]

UF engraulidae

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [FAO ASFIS ANX]
 <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [CEC 1993 211]

anchovy, northern

USE NORTHERN ANCHOVY [B1855]

ancorhynchus aguabonita

USE GOLDEN TROUT [B4060]

ancylobotrys capensis

USE WILD APRICOT [B2791]

ANDAMAN LOBSTER

FTC B3584

BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]

UF metanephrops andamanicus

UF southern langoustine

AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops andamanicus (Wood-Mason, 1891) [ITIS 552930]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops andamanicus (Wood-Mason, 1891) [FAO ASFIS NEA]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops andamanicus (Wood-Mason, 1891) [CEC 1993 1305]

ANDEAN POTATO

FTC B3740

BT POTATO [B1218]

UF solanum tuberosum l. subsp. andigenum

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. subsp. andigenum (Juz. & Bukasov) Hawkes [GRIN 101304]
 <SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum subsp. andigena (Juz. & Buk.) Hawkes [MANSFELD 5835]
 <SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. andigena (Juz. & Bukasov) Hawkes [EuroFIR-NETTOX 262a]

andean yam bean

USE AHIPA [B4256]

andora

USE UNICORN FILEFISH [B2186]

ANDORRA

FTC R0100
 BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AD

anetholea anisata

USE ANISEED MYRTLE [B4338]

anethum

USE DILL [B1277]

ANGEL CROAKER

FTC B3911
 BT CROAKER [B1794]
 UF paralonchurus goodei
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus goodei Gilbert in Jordan and Evermann, 1898 [ITIS 169347]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus goodei Gilbert, 1898 [Fishbase 2004 14070]

ANGEL SHARK

FTC B1138
 BT ANGEL SHARK FAMILY [B1914]
 UF squatina spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Squatinae Bonaparte, 1838 [ITIS 160783]
 <SCINAM>Squatina Duméril, 1806 [ITIS 160784]

ANGEL SHARK

FTC B4119
 BT ANGEL SHARK [B1138]
 UF angelfish
 UF monckfish
 UF squatina squatina
 AI <SCIFAM>Squatinae Bonaparte, 1838 [ITIS 160783]
 <SCINAM>Squatina squatina (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160788]
 <SCINAM>Squatina squatina (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 736]
 <SCINAM>Squatina squatina (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS AGN]
 <SCINAM>Squatina squatina (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 67]

ANGEL SHARK FAMILY

FTC B1914
 BT FISH, SQUANTINIFORM [B3519]
 UF squatinidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Squatinae Bonaparte, 1838 [ITIS 160783]
 <SCIFAM>Squatinae [FAO ASFIS ASK]
 <SCIFAM>Squatinae [CEC 1993 68]

angelfish

USE ANGEL SHARK [B4119]

ANGELFISH

FTC B2653
 BT ANGELFISH FAMILY [B2652]
 AI <SCIFAM>Pomacanthidae [ITIS 553237]
 <SCIGEN>Apolemichthys Burton, 1934 [ITIS 169668]

ANGELFISH FAMILY

FTC B2652
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF pomacanthidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Pomacanthidae [ITIS 553237]
 <SCIFAM>Pomacanthidae [FAO ASFIS ANW]

ANGELICA

FTC B1377
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF angelica archangelica
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Angelica archangelica L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>3415
 <MANSFELD>1655

angelica archangelica

USE ANGELICA [B1377]

ANGLED LOOFAH

FTC B3488
 BT GOURD [B1719]
 UF chinese-okra
 UF luffa acutangula
 UF ribbed gourd
 UF ribbed loofah
 UF ridged gourd
 UF silky gourd
 AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb. [ITIS 503569]
 <SCINAM>Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb. [GRIN 22787]
 <SCINAM>Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb. [PLANTS LUAC2]
 <SCINAM>Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb. [DPNL 2003 10954]
 <DICTION>Luffa acutangula (Angled luffa, Ridged luffa, Vegetable Gourd, Silk squash, Sin qua) is a species of Luffa. It is commercially grown for its unripe fruits as a vegetable. Mature fruits are used to make cleaning sponges. Its fruit slightly resembles a cucumber with ridges. It ranges from central Asia and eastern Asia to southeastern Asia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luffa_acutangula]

anglerfish

USE MONKFISH [B2401]

ANGOLA

FTC R0109
 BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AO

ANGOLA DENTEX

FTC B4000
 BT DENTEX [B2857]
 UF dentex angolensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex angolensis Poll and Maul, 1953 [ITIS 647934]
 <SCINAM>Dentex angolensis Poll & Maul, 1953 [Fishbase 2004 440]
 <SCINAM>Dentex angolensis Poll & Maul, 1953 [FAO ASFIS DEA]
 <SCINAM>Dentex angolensis Poll and Maul, 1953 [CEC 1993 762]

ANGOLAN FLYING SQUID

FTC B3699
 BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
 UF todarodes angolensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes angolensis Adam, 1962 [ITIS 555983]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes angolensis Adam, 1962 [FAO ASFIS SQG]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes angolensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ANGOSTURA (TREE)

FTC B1188
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF cusparia trifoliata
 UF galipea officinalis

ANGUILLA

FTC R0104
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AI

anguilla anguilla

USE EUROPEAN EEL [B2706]

anguilla australis

USE SHORT-FINNED EEL [B2673]

anguilla dieffenbachii

USE NEW ZEALAND LONG-FINNED EEL [B2672]

anguilla japonica

USE JAPANESE EEL [B3497]

anguilla nebulosa

USE LONG-FINNED EEL [B3451]

anguilla rostrata

USE AMERICAN EEL [B2177]

anguillidae

USE EEL [B1278]

anguillidae

USE FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]

anguilliformes

USE FISH, ANGUILLIFORM [B1574]

angular rough shark

USE HUMANTIN [B4121]

ANILINE-FORMALDEHYDE CONTAINER

FTC M0385
 BT AMIN RESIN CONTAINER [M0384]

ANIMAL (MAMMAL)

FTC B1134
 BT ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1297]

ANIMAL BODY OR BODY PART

FTC C0127
 BT PART OF ANIMAL [C0164]

SN Includes carcass meat, organ meat, and nonmeat parts of animals, as well as the whole animal.

AI Includes carcass meat, organ meat, and nonmeat parts of animals, as well as the whole animal.

ANIMAL FAT OR OIL ADDED

FTC H0262
 BT FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0221]

SN Used when an animal fat or oil is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

ANIMAL FAT OR OIL COATED

FTC H0335
 BT FAT OR OIL COATED [H0233]

SN Used when an animal fat or oil is sprayed on the product or when an animal fat or oil is among the first three ingredients in order of predominance in a breeding or coating.

ANIMAL FEED

FTC P0021
BT CONSUMER GROUP [P0136]
UF animal food

animal food

USE ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

ANIMAL HAIR CONTAINER

FTC M0410
BT NATURAL TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0409]

animal skin

USE SKIN, ANIMAL [C0193]

ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B1297
BT B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]

SN For a unicellular animal, use *ALGAE OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE*.
AI Multicellular animal, e.g., fish, meat animal or poultry.

ANISAKIS INFESTATION

FTC Z0222
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: ANIN

ANISE

FTC B1296
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF anise, common
UF aniseed
UF pimpinella anisum
AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Pimpinella anisum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>28395
 <MANSFELD>1373

anise, common

USE ANISE [B1296]

aniseed

USE ANISE [B1296]

ANISEED MYRTLE

FTC B4338
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF anetholea anisata
UF aniseed tree
UF backhousia anisata
UF ringwood
UF syzygium anisatum
AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [PlantNET]
 <SCINAM>Anetholea anisata (Vickery) Peter G.Wilson [PlantNET]
 <DICTION>Anetholea anisata (Vickery) Peter G.Wilson (formerly Syzygium anisatum, Backhousia anisata), ringwood or aniseed tree is a rare Australian rainforest tree with an aromatic leaf that has an essential oil profile comparable to true aniseed. The leaf from cultivated plantations is used as a bushfood spice and distilled for the essential oil, and is known in the trade as aniseed myrtle or anise myrtle.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syzygium_anisatum]

aniseed tree

USE ANISEED MYRTLE [B4338]

anisostremus virginicus

USE PORKFISH [B3944]

ANJOU PEAR

FTC B2081

BT PEAR [B1344]

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [ITIS 25295]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [GRIN 30474]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [PLANTS PYCO]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 236]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [DPNL 2003 12395]
 <MANSFELD>8689
 <DICTION>The D'Anjou pear, sometimes referred to as the Beurré d'Anjou or simply Anjou, is a short-necked cultivar of European Pear.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%27Anjou>]

annato

USE ANNATTO [B3392]

ANNATTO

FTC B3392

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL [B3391]

UF annato

UF arnatto

UF lipsticktree

AI <SCIFAM>Bixaceae [ITIS 22247]
 <SCINAM>Bixa orellana L. [ITIS 22251]
 <SCINAM>Bixa orellana L. [GRIN 7249]
 <SCINAM>Bixa orellana L. [PLANTS BIOR]
 <SCINAM>Bixa orellana L. [CCPR]

Annatto extracts

USE ANNATTO, BIXIN, NORBIXIN [B3002]

ANNATTO, BIXIN, NORBIXIN

FTC B3002

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Annatto extracts

UF E 160b

UF INS 160b

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 160b. Codex: INS 160b.

ANNATTO, BIXIN, NORBIXIN ADDED

FTC H0427

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

annona

USE SOURSOP [B1480]

annona cherimola

USE CHERIMOYA [B1687]

annona chrysophylla

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

annona diversifolia

USE ILAMA [B3394]

annona manii

USE ANONIDIUM [B2833]

annona muricata

USE SOURSOP [B1480]

annona porpetac

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

annona reticulata

USE CUSTARD APPLE [B1689]

annona senegalensis

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

annona senegalensis var. latifolia

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

annona senegalensis var. porpetac

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

annona squamosa

USE SWEETSOP [B1477]

annual hibiscus

USE MUSKMALLOW [B4284]

annual sow thistle

USE ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE [B3715]

ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE

FTC B3715

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF annual sow thistle

UF common sow thistle

UF common sowthistle

UF hare's lettuce

UF sonchus oleraceus

UF sow thistle

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]

<SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [ITIS 38427]

<SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [GRIN 34939]

<SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [PLANTS SOOL]

<SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [DPNL 2003 13194]

<DICTION>Sow thistles have been used as fodder, particularly for rabbits, hence the other common names of "hare thistle" or "hare lettuce". They are also edible to humans as a leaf vegetable; old leaves and stalks can be bitter but young leaves have a flavour similar to lettuce. Going by the name puha or rareke (raraki) it is frequently eaten in New Zealand as a vegetable, particularly by the native Maori. When cooked it tastes a little similar to chard. [Wikipedia]

annual wild rice

USE CANADIAN WILD RICE [B4245]

annual wildrice

USE CANADIAN WILD RICE [B4245]

ANONIDIUM

FTC B2833

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF annona manii

UF anonidium manii

AI <DICTION>Anonidium manii (Junglesop) is a tropical African tree. It has both large leaves (can be over a foot long) and edible fruits of similar length. Although rare the fruits are in demand where available.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anonidium_mannii]

anonidium manii

USE ANONIDIUM [B2833]

anoplopoma fimbria

USE SABLEFISH [B1437]

anoplopomatidae

USE SABLEFISH FAMILY [B2006]

ANT (INSECT)

FTC B2495

BT INSECT [B1220]

UF formicidae

AI <SCIFAM>Formicidae [ITIS 154193]

ANTARCTIC AND SOUTHERN INDIAN OCEAN (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 58)

FTC R0144

BT SOUTHERN OCEAN [R0514]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA58: *INDIAN OCEAN SOUTH FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 58 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area58>].

ANTARCTIC CUTLERFISH

FTC B2671

BT RUFF FAMILY [B2679]

UF hyperoglyphe antarctica

AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]
<SCINAM>Hyperoglyphe antarctica (Carmichael, 1819) [ITIS 172514]
<SCINAM>Hyperoglyphe antarctica (Carmichael, 1819) [Fishbase 2004 496]
<SCINAM>Hyperoglyphe antarctica (Carmichael, 1819) [FAO ASFIS BWA]
<SCINAM>Hyperoglyphe antarctica [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ANTARCTIC FLYING SQUID

FTC B3700

BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]

UF todarodes filippovae

AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
<SCINAM>Todarodes filippovae Adam, 1975 [ITIS 555986]
<SCINAM>Todarodes filippovae Adam 1975 [FAO ASFIS TFP]

ANTARCTIC KRILL

FTC B1954

BT KRILL [B2844]

UF euphausia spp.

UF euphausia superba

UF krill, antarctic

AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]

<SCINAM>Euphausia superba Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95514]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia superba Dana, 1852 [FAO ASFIS KRI]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia superba Dana, 1852 [CEC 1993 1190]

ANTARCTICA

FTC R0110
 BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AQ

ANTARCTICA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 08)

FTC R0132
 BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA08: "ANTARCTIC CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA".
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Areas 08 [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_8.gif].

ANTELOPE

FTC B1481
 BT BOVID [B4381]
 UF hippotragus spp.
 UF neotragus spp.
 UF tetracerus spp.
 AI <DICTION>Antelope is a term referring to many even-toed ungulate species found all over the world in places such as Africa, Asia, and North America. The term refers to a 'miscellaneous' group within the family encompassing the old-world species which are not cattle, sheep, buffalo, bison, or goats. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antelope]

ANTHOCYANINS

FTC B3003
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 163
 UF INS 163
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 163. Codex: INS 163.

ANTHOCYANINS ADDED

FTC H0428
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

anthriscus cerefolium

USE CHERVIL [B1444]

ANTIBLEACHING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0365
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTIBROWNING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0366

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTICAKING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0367
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTICAKING AGENT (EC)

FTC A0327
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that reduces the tendency of individual particles of a foodstuff to adhere to one another. European Council Directive 95/2/EC

ANTIDESMA

FTC B2834
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF phyllanthaceae
AI <DICTION>Antidesma is a tropical plant genus of about 170 species from the family Phyllanthaceae.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antidesma>]

ANTIFOAMING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0368
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTIFOAMING AGENT (EC)

FTC A0328
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that prevents or reduces foaming. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

FTC R0103
BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
UF barbuda
SN US FDA 1995 Code: AG

ANTIMICROBIAL PRESERVATIVE (CODEX)

FTC A0369
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTIMOULD AND ANTITROPE AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0370
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTIOXIDANT (CODEX)

FTC A0371
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTIOXIDANT (EC)

FTC A0329
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that prolongs the shelf life of foodstuffs by protecting them against deterioration caused by oxidation, such as fat rancidity and colour changes. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

ANTIOXIDANT (US CFR)

FTC A0318
BT FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]

AI Substance used to preserve food by retarding deterioration, rancidity or discoloration due to oxidation.

ANTIOXIDANT SYNERGIST (CODEX)

FTC A0372
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTIOXIDANTS SOLUBILIZER (CODEX)

FTC A0373
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTISPATTERING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0375
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTITROPE AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0374
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ANTROCARYON

FTC B2835
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF antrocaryon klaineinum
 AI <DICTION>Antrocaryon micraaster (also called Antrocaryon) is a species of plant in the Anacardiaceae family.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antrocaryon>]

antrocaryon klaineinum

USE ANTROCARYON [B2835]

aonori

USE DARK GREEN NORI [B2640]

APACHE FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0269
 BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

aperitif wine (U.S.)

USE HEAVY WINE, 14-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0224]

aphania senegalensis

USE SOAPBERRY [B2836]

apium graveolens rapaceum

USE CELERIAC [B1729]

apium graveolens var. dulce

USE CELERY [B1282]

apium graveolens var. dulce

USE STALK CELERY [B3729]

apium graveolens var. secalinum

USE LEAF CELERY [B3728]

aplodinotus grunniens

USE FRESHWATER DRUM [B1796]

aplodinotus spp.

USE FRESHWATER DRUM [B1204]

apogonidae

USE CARDINALFISH FAMILY [B2886]

apolectus niger

USE BLACK POMFRET [B2377]

APPLE

FTC B1245

BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]

UF malus communis

UF malus domestica

UF pyrus malus

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Malus domestica Borkh. [GRIN 104681]
<SCINAM>Malus domestica Borkh. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 174]
<SCINAM>Malus domestica Borkh. [DPNL 2003 11049]
<MANSFELD>8860

APPLE BANANA

FTC B1568

BT BANANA [B4270]

AI <SCINAM>Musa acuminata x balbisiana Colla (AAB Group) cv. 'Silk'.
<DICTION>Latundan bananas (also called Tundan, Silk bananas, Pisang raja sereh, Manzana bananas or Apple bananas), are triploid hybrid banana cultivars from the Philippines. It is one of the most common banana cultivars in the Philippines, along with the Lacatan and Saba bananas.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apple_Banana]

apple guava

USE GUAVA [B1333]

APRICOT

FTC B1529

BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]

UF prunus armeniaca

SN When indexing the apricot fruit (drupe), index both *APRICOT [B1529]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Prunus armeniaca L. [ITIS 24769]
<SCINAM>Prunus armeniaca L. [GRIN 29841]
<SCINAM>Prunus armeniaca L. [PLANTS PRAR3]
<SCINAM>Prunus armeniaca L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 221]
<SCINAM>Prunus armeniaca L. [DPNL 2003 12261]
<MANSFELD>9372

APRICOT

FTC B1529

BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]

apricot and orange

USE ORANGE AND APRICOT [B1709]

apsilus dentatus

USE BLACK SNAPPER [B1099]

apteryx

USE KIWI [B4363]

AQUACULTURE

FTC R0111

BT FISHING AREAS [R0124]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AQU1

AQUATIC ANIMAL

FTC B1142
BT FISH OR LOWER WATER ANIMAL [B1021]

arabian camel

USE DROMEDARY CAMEL [B4360]

arabian cotton

USE LEVANT COTTON [B3738]

ARABIAN MUMMUM

FTC B2796
BT CARISSA [B4267]
UF carissa edulis
UF carissa edulis var. candolleana
UF carissa edulis var. cornifolia
UF carissa edulis var. tomentosa
UF egyptian carissa
UF wild plum (carissa edulis)
AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
<SCINAM>Carissa edulis Vahl [ITIS 30165]
<SCINAM>Carissa edulis Vahl [GRIN 9161]
<SCINAM>Carissa edulis (Forssk.) Vahl [PLANTS CAED8]

arachis hypogaea

USE PEANUT [B1337]

ARAFURA LOBSTER

FTC B3587
BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
UF metanephrops arafurensis
AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
<SCINAM>Metanephrops arafurensis (De Man, 1905) [ITIS 552931]
<SCINAM>Metanephrops arafurensis (De Man, 1905) [FAO ASFIS MFU]

ARBOL PEPPER

FTC B2551
BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]
UF pepper, arbol

arbutus

USE STRAWBERRY TREE [B2761]

arbutus unedo

USE STRAWBERRY TREE [B2761]

arca imbricata

USE MOSSY ARK [B3549]

arca noae

USE NOAHS ARK [B3548]

arca spp.

USE ARKSHELLS [B2432]

arca zebra

USE TURKEY WING [B3547]

ARCHAEOGASTROPOD

FTC B1002

BT GASTROPOD [B2111]
 UF aspidobranchia
 AI <SCIORD>Archaeogastropoda Thiele, 1925 [ITIS 69461]

archosargus probatocephalus

USE SHEEPSHEAD [B1422]

arcidae

USE ARKSHELLS [B2432]

ARCTIC CHAR

FTC B1332
 BT CHAR [B4051]
 UF char, alpine
 UF salvelinus alpinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus alpinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 162001]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus alpinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 247]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus alpinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ACH]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus alpinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 257]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus alpinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARCTIC COD

FTC B3789
 BT COD [B1423]
 UF arctogadus glacialis
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Arctogadus glacialis (Peters, 1872) [ITIS 164704]
 <SCINAM>Arctogadus glacialis (Peters, 1872) [Fishbase 2004 1872]
 <SCINAM>Arctogadus glacialis (Peters, 1872) [FAO ASFIS ATG]
 <SCINAM>Arctogadus glacialis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARCTIC DOCK

FTC B4499
 BT SORREL [B1641]
 UF rumex arcticus
 UF sourdock
 AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Rumex arcticus Trautv. [ITIS 20935]
 <SCINAM>Rumex arcticus Trautv. [GRIN 448242]
 <SCINAM>Rumex arcticus Trautv. [PLANTS RUAR6]
 <DICTION>Rumex arcticus, commonly known as Arctic Dock or Sourdock, is a perennial flowering plant that is native to Alaska. Its leaves are an important part of the diet of native Alaskans such as the Yupik people, who include it in various dishes such as akutaq. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rumex_arcticus]

ARCTIC GRAYLING

FTC B2860
 BT GRAYLING [B4045]
 UF thymallus arcticus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus arcticus (Pallas, 1776) [ITIS 162016]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus arcticus (Pallas 1776) [FAO ASFIS TLA]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus arcticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARCTIC GROUND SQUIRREL

FTC B4501
 BT GROUND SQUIRREL [B4500]
 UF spermophilus parryii
 UF urocitellus parryii
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciuridae Hemprich, 1820 [ITIS 180135]
 <SCINAM>Spermophilus parryii (Richardson, 1825) [ITIS 180146]
 <DICTION>The Arctic ground squirrel (*Urocitellus parryii*) is a species of ground squirrel native to the Arctic. People in Alaska, particularly around the Aleutians, refer to them as "Parka" (pronounced "par'kee") squirrels. probably because their pelt is good for making the fur edging on the hoods of Parka style jackets. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spermophilus_parryii]

ARCTIC HARE

FTC B4162
 BT HARE [B2695]
 AI <SCIFAM>Leporidae Fischer, 1817 [ITIS 180110]
 <SCINAM>Lepus arcticus Ross, 1819 [ITIS 552511]

arctic right whale

USE BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]

ARCTIC SEA (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 18)

FTC R0133
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code AA18: *ARCTIC FISHING AREA*.
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 18 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area18>].

ARCTIC SMELT

FTC B3899
 BT RAINBOW SMELT [B3499]
 UF asiatic smelt
 UF boreal smelt
 AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex Steindachner, 1870 [ITIS 162044]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex Steindachner & Kner, 1870 [Fishbase 2004 22635]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex Steindachner, 1870 [CEC 1993 270]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex [2010 FDA Seafood List]

arctic whitefish

USE HUMPBACK WHITEFISH [B2284]

arctica islandica

USE OCEAN QUAHOG [B1953]

arctica islandica

USE OCEAN QUAHOG [B2193]

arctica spp.

USE QUAHOG [B2501]

arctogadus glacialis

USE ARCTIC COD [B3789]

arctoscopus japonicus

USE SAILFIN SANDFISH [B2568]

arctostaphylos uva-ursi

USE BEARBERRY [B3404]

areca catechu

USE BETEL NUT PALM [B2311]

argemone

USE PRICKLY POPPY [B2156]

argemoney

USE PRICKLY POPPY [B2156]

argenone mexicana

USE PRICKLY POPPY [B2156]

ARGENTINA

FTC R0112

BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AR

argentina spp.

USE ARGENTINE [B1430]

ARGENTINE

FTC B1430

BT ARGENTINE FAMILY [B1924]

UF argentina spp.

UF silver smelts

AI <SCIFAM>Argentinidae [ITIS 162057]
<SCIGEN>Argentina Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 162061]

ARGENTINE ANCHOVY

FTC B1554

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF anchoa engraulis

UF engraulis anchoita

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
<SCINAM>Engraulis anchoita Hubbs and Marini in Marini, 1935 [ITIS 551338]
<SCINAM>Engraulis anchoita Hubbs & Marini, 1935 [Fishbase 2004 1659]
<SCINAM>Engraulis anchoita Hubbs & Marini, 1935 [FAO ASFIS ANA]
<SCINAM>Engraulis anchoita Hubbs and Marini, 1935 [CEC 1993 212]

ARGENTINE FAMILY

FTC B1924

BT FISH, OSMERIFORM [B3809]

UF argentinidae

UF herring smelts

AI <SCIFAM>Argentinidae [ITIS 162057]
<SCIFAM>Argentinidae [ITIS 162057]
<SCIFAM>Argentinidae [CEC 1993 276]

ARGENTINE HAKE

FTC B2142

BT HAKE [B3878]

UF merluccius hubbsi

UF southwest atlantic hake

ARGENTINE HAKE

FTC B3891

BT HAKE [B3878]

UF merluccius hubbsi

AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
<SCINAM>Merluccius hubbsi Marini, 1933 [ITIS 164800]
<SCINAM>Merluccius hubbsi Marini, 1933 [Fishbase 2004 325]
<SCINAM>Merluccius hubbsi Marini 1933 [FAO ASFIS HKP]
<SCINAM>Merluccius hubbsi Marini, 1932 [CEC 1993 480]
<SCINAM>Merluccius hubbsi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARGENTINE QUEENFISH

FTC B1939

BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]

UF parona signata

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCINAM>Parona signata (Jenyns, 1841) [ITIS 641991]

<SCINAM>Parona signata (Jenyns, 1841) [Fishbase 2004 386]
 <SCINAM>Parona signata (Jenyns 1841) [FAO ASFIS PAO]
 <SCINAM>Parona signata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARGENTINE RED SHRIMP

FTC B2614
BT SOLENO CERID SHRIMP FAMILY [B3620]
UF pleoticus muelleri
AI <SCIFAM>Solenoceridae Wood-Mason, 1891 [ITIS 95954]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus muelleri (Bate, 1888) [ITIS 95971]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus muelleri (Bate, 1888) [FAO ASFIS LAA]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus muelleri (Bate, 1888) [CEC 1993 1243]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus muelleri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARGENTINE SEA BASS

FTC B1762
BT ACANTHISTIUS [B4025]
UF acanthistius brasilianus
UF sea bass, argentine
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Acanthistius brasilianus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 167953]
 <SCINAM>Acanthistius brasilianus (Cuvier, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 351]
 <SCINAM>Acanthistius brasilianus (Cuvier, 1828) [FAO ASFIS BSZ]
 <SCINAM>Acanthistius brasilianus (Cuvier, 1828) [CEC 1993 560]
 <SCINAM>Acanthistius brasilianus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ARGENTINE SHORTFIN SQUID

FTC B3694
BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
UF illex argentinus
AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Illex argentinus (Castellanos, 1960) [ITIS 556070]
 <SCINAM>Illex argentinus (Castellanos, 1960) [FAO ASFIS SQA]
 <SCINAM>Illex argentinus (Castellanos, 1960) [CEC 1993 1410]
 <SCINAM>Illex argentinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

argentine silverside

USE SOUTH AMERICAN SILVERSIDE [B1885]

ARGENTINE STILETTO SHRIMP

FTC B3621
BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
UF artemesia longinaris
AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Artemesia longinaris Bate, 1888 [ITIS 95781]
 <SCINAM>Artemesia longinaris Bate, 1888 [FAO ASFIS ASH]
 <SCINAM>Artemesia longinaris Bate, 1888 [CEC 1993 1193]

argentiniidae

USE ARGENTINE FAMILY [B1924]

ARGON

FTC B3004
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 938
UF INS 938
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 938.

ARGON ADDED

FTC H0429

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

argopecten gibbus

USE ATLANTIC CALICO SCALLOP [B1945]

argopecten irradians

USE BAY SCALLOP [B2459]

ARGYROSOMUS

FTC B4307

BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]

<SCIGEN>Argyrosomus De la Pylaie, 1835 [ITIS 169365]

<DICTION>Argyrosomus is a genus of fish in the drum family, Sciaenidae. They are large fish, with the largest, *Argyrosomus regius* growing up to 230 cm in length. They are commonly targeted as game fish. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argyrosomus>]

arhynchobatidae

USE SOFTNOSE SKATE FAMILY [B4100]

ARID CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0494

BT DRY CLIMATIC ZONE [R0492]

ariidae

USE SEA CATFISH FAMILY [B1155]

ARIL

FTC C0287

BT SEED PART, OTHER [C0178]

AI <DICTION> An additional covering that forms on certain seeds after fertilisation, developing from the stalk of the ovule (Source: Webster's)

arius caelatus

USE SEA CATFISH [B2374]

arius upsulonothonus

USE SEA CATFISH [B2374]

ARIZONA

FTC R0416

BT SOUTHWESTERN STATES [R0469]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US04

ARIZONA TROUT

FTC B4059

BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]

UF oncorhynchus apache

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gilae apache (Miller, 1972) [ITIS 553425]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus apache (Miller, 1972) [Fishbase 2004 2687]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus apache (Miller, 1972) [FAO ASFIS ONH]

ARKANSAS

FTC R0417
 BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US05

ARKSHELLS

FTC B2432
 BT BIVALVE [B2113]
 UF anadara clams nei
 UF anadara spp.
 UF arca spp.
 UF arcidae
 UF barbatia spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Arcidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 79326]

ARMADILLO

FTC B1626
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF dasypodidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Dasypodidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180101]
 <SCIFAM>Dasypodidae Gray, 1821 [MSW3 11700002]

ARMENIA

FTC R0106
 BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AM

armillaria

USE HONEY FUNGUS [B2758]

armillaria mellea

USE HONEY MUSHROOM [B2735]

armoracia lapathifolia

USE HORSERADISH [B1146]

ARMOURED LOBSTER

FTC B3588
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops armatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops armatus Chan and Yu, 1991 [ITIS 552932]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops armatus Chan & Yu, 1991 [FAO ASFIS MFT]

arnatto

USE ANNATTO [B3392]

aroma

USE FLAVORING (US CFR) [A0215]

aronia melanocarpa

USE BLACK CHOKEBERRY [B3455]

ARRACACHA

FTC B3439
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF peruvian-carrot
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae (alt. Umbelliferae)
 <SCINAM>Arracacia xanthorrhiza Bancr.; A. esculenta DC. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>4256

arripidae

USE AUSTRALIAN SALMON FAMILY [B1940]

arripis georgianus

USE AUSTRALIAN RUFF [B1941]

arripis trutta

USE KAHAWAI [B2237]

ARROW SQUID

FTC B2683
 BT SQUID [B1205]
 UF loligo plei
 UF slender inshore squid
 AI <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCINAM>Loligo plei Blainville, 1823 [ITIS 82373]
 <SCINAM>Loligo plei Blainville, 1823 [FAO ASFIS OJO]
 <SCINAM>Loligo plei [2010 FDA Seafood List]

arrow squid

USE WELLINGTON FLYING SQUID [B3698]

ARROWHEAD

FTC B1716
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF duck potato
 UF sagittariaatifolia

ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR

FTC B1499
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF arum sagittifolium
 UF malanga
 UF ocumo
 UF tanier
 UF tannia
 UF tanyah
 UF xanthosoma
 UF xanthosoma sagittifolia
 UF xanthosoma sagittifolium
 UF yautia
 AI <SCIFAM>Araceae [ITIS 42521]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma sagittifolium (L.) Schott [ITIS 42586]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma sagittifolium (L.) Schott [GRIN 42090]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma sagittifolium (L.) Schott [PLANTS XASA2]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma sagittifolium (L.) Schott [DPNL 2003 13955]
 <DICTION>Xanthosoma sagittifolium, the arrowleaf elephant ear or arrowleaf elephant's ear, is a species of tropical flowering plant in the genus Xanthosoma, which produces an edible, starchy tuber.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xanthosoma_sagittifolium]

ARROWROOT

FTC B2400
 BT STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]
 UF maranta arundinacea

ARROWTOOTH FLOUNDER

FTC B1866
 BT HALIBUT [B1532]
 UF atheresthes stomias
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius stomias (Jordan and Gilbert, 1880) [ITIS 616029]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius stomias [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Reinhardtius stomias [FDA RFE 2010 55]
 <SCINAM>Atheresthes stomias (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 517]
 <SCINAM>Atheresthes stomias (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [FAO ASFIS ARF]
 <SCINAM>Atheresthes stomias (Jordan and Gilbert, 1880) [CEC 1993 1111]

artemesia longinaris

USE ARGENTINE STILETTO SHRIMP [B3621]

artemia salina

USE BRINE SHRIMP [B2464]

artemiidae

USE ARTEMIIDAE SHRIMP FAMILY [B2465]

ARTEMIIDAE SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B2465
 BT BRANCHIOPOD [B3616]
 UF artemiidae
 UF brine shrimps
 SN Renamed from Anostraca shrimp family (order Anostraca Sars, 1867).
 AI <SCIFAM>Artemiidae Grochowski, 1896 [ITIS 83689]

ARTICHOKE

FTC B1466
 BT FLORET USED AS VEGETABLE [B1036]
 UF cynara cardunculus
 UF cynara scolymus
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Cynara scolymus L. [ITIS 37222]
 <SCINAM>Cynara scolymus L. [PLANTS CYSC2]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [GRIN 12839]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [PLANTS CYCA]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. Globe artichoke Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 120]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [DPNL 2003 9112]
 <MANSELD>31795

article 13 health claims (european commission)

USE STRUCTURE/FUNCTION CLAIM [P0265]

artificial cheese rind

USE CHEESE RIND, ARTIFICIAL [Z0148]

ARTIFICIAL CHOCOLATE FLAVORING ADDED

FTC H0394
 BT FLAVORING ADDED, ARTIFICIAL [H0228]
 UF chocolate flavoring added, artificial

ARTIFICIAL FRUIT FLAVORING ADDED

FTC H0395
 BT FLAVORING ADDED, ARTIFICIAL [H0228]

ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0106
 BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

artificial sweetener added

USE NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED [H0108]

ARTIFICIALLY CARBONATED

FTC H0109
 BT CARBONATED [H0175]
 SN Used when carbon dioxide has been added to a food product at any level.

ARTIFICIALLY HEAT DRIED

- FTC J0144
 BT HEAT DRIED [J0117]
 AI Dried by the application of artificial heat.

ARTIFICIALLY SWEETENED FRUIT JELLY ADDED

- FTC H0131
 BT JELLY, JAM OR PRESERVE ADDED [H0122]
 SN Always used when artificial jelly is a filling in a food product; otherwise used when artificial jelly is a second ingredient in order of predominance.

artocarpus altilis

- USE BREADFRUIT [B1504]

artocarpus heterophyllus

- USE JACKFRUIT [B1545]

artocarpus incisa

- USE BREADFRUIT [B1504]

artocarpus integrifolius

- USE JACKFRUIT [B1545]

ARUBA

- FTC R0118
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AW

arugula

- USE ROCKET [B2474]

arum sagittifolium

- USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

ASAFETIDA

- FTC B2171
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF ferula assa-foetida

asari

- USE JAPANESE LITTLENECK CLAM [B2354]

ASBESTOS CONTAINER

- FTC M0412
 BT NATURAL TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0409]

ascidiacea

- USE ASCIDIAN [B4467]

ASCIDIAN

- FTC B4467
 BT TUNICATE [B4466]
 UF ascidiacea
 UF sea squirts
 AI <SCICLASS>Ascidiacea [ITIS 158854]
 <SCICLASS>Ascidiacea [FAO ASFIS SSX]
 <SCICLASS>Ascidiacea [CEC 1993 1487]
 <DICTION>Ascidiacea (commonly known as the ascidians or sea squirts) is a class in the Tunicata subphylum of sac-like marine invertebrate filter feeders. Ascidians are characterized by a tough outer "tunic" made of the

polysaccharide tunicin, as compared to other tunicates which are less rigid. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ascidacea>]

ascomycete

USE ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]

ascomycetes

USE ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]

ASCOMYCOTA

FTC B2034
 BT FUNGUS [B1261]
 UF ascomycete
 UF ascomycetes
 UF sac fungi
 AI <SCINAM>Ascomycota [ITIS 610624]

ASCORBIC ACID

FTC B3005
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Ascorbic acid, L-
 UF E 300
 UF INS 300
 UF L-ascorbic acid
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antioxidant, flour treatment agent. Europe: E 300. Codex: INS 300.

ASCORBIC ACID

FTC B3005
 BT VITAMIN C [B3763]

ASCORBIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0430
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Ascorbic acid, L-

USE ASCORBIC ACID [B3005]

Ascorbyl palmitate

USE L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE [B3006]

ASCORBYL PALMITATE ADDED

FTC H0431
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ASCORBYL STEARATE

FTC B3007
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 304
 UF INS 305
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to

COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 304. Codex: INS 305.

ASCORBYL STEARATE ADDED

FTC H0432
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ASEPTIC FILLED AND SEALED

FTC J0126
BT STERILIZED BEFORE FILLING [J0102]

SN Used when a sterile product is filled in a sterile atmosphere into a sterile container. For further detail see 21 CFR 113.3(a).

ASH

FTC N0047
BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]
AI Some cheeses are surrounded by a layer of ashes.

ash gourd

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

ashanti pepper

USE WEST AFRICAN PEBBER [B4349]

ashanti plum

USE HOG PLUM [B1307]

ASIA

FTC R0345
BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN

ASIA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 04)

FTC R0128
BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA04: "ASIAN CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA".

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Areas 04 [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_4_1.gif].

ASIA, CENTRAL

FTC R0346
BT ASIA [R0345]
UF central asia
SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN01

ASIA, NORTHEAST

FTC R0347

BT ASIA [R0345]
 UF northeast asia
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN02

ASIA, SOUTHEAST

FTC R0348
 BT ASIA [R0345]
 UF southeast asia
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN03

ASIA, SOUTHERN

FTC R0349
 BT ASIA [R0345]
 UF southern asia
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN04

ASIA, WESTERN

FTC R0350
 BT ASIA [R0345]
 UF western asia
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN05

ASIAN CLAM

FTC B2646
 BT CLAM [B1331]
 UF corbicula fluminea
 AI <SCIFAM>Corbiculidae Gray, 1847 [ITIS 81381]
 <SCINAM>Corbicula fluminea (O. F. Müller, 1774) [ITIS 81387]
 <SCINAM>Corbicula fluminea (Muller 1774) [FAO ASFIS CMA]

asian pear

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

asian rice

USE RICE [B1322]

ASIAN WATER BUFFALO

FTC B2095
 BT BUFFALO [B1476]
 UF bubalus bubalis
 UF water buffalo, asian
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCINAM>Bubalus bubalis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 552476]
 <SCINAM>Bubalus bubalis Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200694]

asiatic bullfrog

USE INDIAN BULLFROG [B3460]

ASIATIC PENNYWORT

FTC B2442
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF centella asiatica
 UF hydrocotyle
 UF hydrocotyle asiatica
 UF indian pennywort
 UF spadeleaf
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Centella asiatica (L.) Urban [ITIS 29612]
 <SCINAM>Centella asiatica (L.) Urb. [GRIN 9831]
 <SCINAM>Centella asiatica (L.) Urb. [PLANTS CEAS]
 <SCINAM>Centella asiatica (L.) Urb. [DPNL 2003 8481]

<DICTION>Centella asiatica, commonly centella, is a small, herbaceous, annual plant of the family Mackinlayaceae or subfamily Mackinlayoideae of family Apiaceae, and is native to India, Sri Lanka, northern Australia, Indonesia, Iran, Malaysia, Melanesia, Papua New Guinea, and other parts of Asia.[1] It is used as a medicinal herb in Ayurvedic medicine, traditional African medicine, and traditional Chinese medicine. Botanical synonyms include Hydrocotyle asiatica L. and Trisanthus cochinchinensis (Lour.).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Centella_asiatica]

asiatic smelt

USE ARCTIC SMELT [B3899]

asiatic yam

USE LESSER YAM [B3327]

asimina triloba

USE PAWPAW [B1202]

aspalathus linearis

USE ROOIBOS [B2057]

ASPARAGUS

FTC B1415
 BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]
 UF asparagus officinalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Asparagaceae)
 <SCINAM>Asparagus officinalis L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>300050
 <MANSFELD>25827

asparagus bean

USE YARDLONG BEAN [B1724]

asparagus lettuce

USE CELTUCE [B1728]

asparagus officinalis

USE ASPARAGUS [B1415]

asparagus pea

USE GOA BEAN [B1726]

ASPARTAME

FTC B3008
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 951
 UF INS 951

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer, sweetener. Europe: E 951. Codex: INS 951.

ASPARTAME ADDED

FTC H0433
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Aspartame-acesulfame salt

USE SALT OF ASPARTAME-ACESULFAME [B4428]

aspidobranchia

USE ARCHAEOGASTROPOD [B1002]

asplodinotus grunniens

USE WHITE CRAPPIE [B3368]

ass

USE DONKEY [B2096]

astacidae

USE EUROPEAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4139]

astacoidea

USE CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]

astacus astacus

USE NOBLE CRAYFISH [B3453]

astacus europaeus

USE EUROPEAN LOBSTER [B1950]

astacus leptodactylus

USE DANUBE CRAYFISH [B3454]

astacus marinus

USE EUROPEAN LOBSTER [B1950]

asteroidae

USE STARFISH [B2108]

astrocaryum vulgare

USE TUCUM [B4346]

astroscopus guttatus

USE SPOTTED STARGAZER [B2274]

atelecyclidae

USE HORSE CRAB FAMILY [B2230]

atheresthes evermanni

USE KAMCHATKA FLOUNDER [B1875]

atheresthes stomias

USE ARROWTOOTH FLOUNDER [B1866]

atherina boyeri

USE BOYER'S SANDSMELT [B3820]

atherina hepsetus

USE SMELT [B3821]

atherina presbyter

USE SANDSMELT [B3822]

atherinidae

USE SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B1884]

atheriniformes

USE FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]

atherinopsidae

USE NEOTROPICAL SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B3819]

ATHLETES

FTC P0259

BT HUMAN CONSUMER, OTHER [P0258]

ATLANTIC ANCHOVETA

FTC B3832

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF cetengraulis edentulus

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis edentulus (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 161861]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis edentulus (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 547]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis edentulus (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS AVA]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis edentulus (Cuvier, 1829) [CEC 1993 208]

ATLANTIC ANGEL SHARK

FTC B3520

BT ANGEL SHARK [B1138]

UF atlantic angelshark

UF monkfish

UF nurse fish

UF sand devil

UF squatina dumeril

AI <SCIFAM>Squatinae Bonaparte, 1838 [ITIS 160783]
 <SCINAM>Squatina dumeril Lesueur, 1818 [ITIS 160787]
 <SCINAM>Squatina dumeril Lesueur, 1818 [Fishbase 2004 731]
 <SCINAM>Squatina dumeril Lesueur, 1818 [FAO ASFIS SUD]
 <SCINAM>Squatina dumeril [2010 FDA Seafood List]

atlantic angelshark

USE ATLANTIC ANGEL SHARK [B3520]

ATLANTIC BONITO

FTC B1792

BT BONITO [B1264]

UF bonito, atlantic

UF pelamys sardis

UF sarda sarda

UF scomber mediterraneus

UF scomber palamitus

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Sarda sarda (Bloch, 1793) [ITIS 172409]
 <SCINAM>Sarda sarda (Bloch, 1793) [Fishbase 2004 115]
 <SCINAM>Sarda sarda (Bloch, 1793) [FAO ASFIS BON]
 <SCINAM>Sarda sarda (Bloch, 1793) [CEC 1993 970]
 <SCINAM>Sarda sarda [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC CALICO SCALLOP

FTC B1945

BT SCALLOP [B1489]

UF aequipecten gibbus

UF argopecten gibbus

UF calico scallop

UF pecten gibbus

AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten gibbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 79734]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten gibbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SCC]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten gibbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1343]

<SCINAM>Argopecten gibbus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC COD

FTC B1842
 BT COD [B1423]
 UF cod, atlantic
 UF gadus morhua
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Gadus morhua Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 164712]
 <SCINAM>Gadus morhua Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 69]
 <SCINAM>Gadus morhua Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS COD]
 <SCINAM>Gadus morhua [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Gadus morhua [FDA RFE 2010 18]
 <SCINAM>Gadus morhua Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 441]

ATLANTIC CROAKER

FTC B1795
 BT FINEBARBEL CROAKER [B3909]
 UF croaker, atlantic
 UF micropogonias undulatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias undulatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 169283]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias undulatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 408]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias undulatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS CKA]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias undulatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 730]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias undulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC CUTLASSFISH

FTC B2861
 BT CUTLASSFISH [B1154]
 UF trichiurus lepturus
 AI <SCIFAM>Trichiuridae [ITIS 172378]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172385]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1288]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS LHT]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 949]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus lepturus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus lepturus [FDA RFE 2010 91]

ATLANTIC GIANT COCKLE

FTC B3650
 BT COCKLE [B1317]
 UF dinocardium robustum
 UF giant atlantic cockle
 AI <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]
 <SCINAM>Dinocardium robustum (Lightfoot, 1786) [ITIS 80913]
 <SCINAM>Dinocardium robustum (Lightfoot, 1786) [FAO ASFIS DKR]
 <SCINAM>Dinocardium robustum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC HALIBUT

FTC B1877
 BT HALIBUT [B1532]
 UF halibut, atlantic
 UF hippoglossus hippoglossus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus hippoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172933]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus hippoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1371]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus hippoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HAL]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus hippoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1119]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus hippoglossus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC HERRING

FTC B1586
 BT HERRING [B1414]
 UF atlantic sardine

UF clupea harengus
 UF clupea harengus harengus
 UF herring, atlantic
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Clupea harengus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161722]
 <SCINAM>Clupea harengus harengus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161724]
 <SCINAM>Clupea harengus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 24]
 <SCINAM>Clupea harengus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS HER]
 <SCINAM>Clupea harengus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 166]
 <SCINAM>Clupea harengus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC HORSE MACKEREL

FTC B1166
 BT SAUREL [B1090]
 UF scad
 UF trachurus trachurus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus trachurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 168588]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus trachurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1365]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus trachurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HOM]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus trachurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 665]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus trachurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC JACKKNIFE

FTC B3634
 BT RAZOR SHELL FAMILY [B4143]
 UF atlantic jackknife clam
 UF ensis directus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pharidae H. Adams and A. Adams, 1858 [ITIS 566908]
 <SCINAM>Ensis directus Conrad, 1843 [ITIS 81022]
 <SCINAM>Ensis directus (Conrad, 1843) [FAO ASFIS CLR]
 <SCINAM>Ensis directus (Conrad, 1843) [CEC 1993 1390]
 <SCINAM>Ensis directus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

atlantic jackknife clam

USE ATLANTIC JACKKNIFE [B3634]

atlantic kombu

USE OARWEED [B4509]

ATLANTIC LIZARDFISH

FTC B3828
 BT LIZARDFISH FAMILY [B2498]
 UF lizardfish
 UF synodus saurus
 AI <SCIFAM>Synodontidae [ITIS 162380]
 <SCINAM>Synodus saurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 162380]
 <SCINAM>Synodus saurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1771]
 <SCINAM>Synodus saurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SDR]
 <SCINAM>Synodus saurus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 387]

ATLANTIC MACKEREL

FTC B1790
 BT MACKEREL [B1043]
 UF mackerel, atlantic
 UF scomber scombrus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomber scombrus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172414]
 <SCINAM>Scomber scombrus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 118]
 <SCINAM>Scomber scombrus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS MAC]
 <SCINAM>Scomber scombrus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 973]
 <SCINAM>Scomber scombrus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC MANTA

FTC B4131

BT MANTA FAMILY [B2298]
 UF manta birostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Mobulidae Gill, 1893 [ITIS 160990]
 <SCINAM>Manta birostris (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 160992]
 <SCINAM>Manta birostris (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 2061]
 <SCINAM>Manta birostris (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS RMB]
 <SCINAM>Manta birostris (Donndorff, 1798) [CEC 1993 110]
 <SCINAM>Manta birostris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC MENHADEN

FTC B1849
 BT MENHADEN [B1396]
 UF brevoortia tyrannus
 UF menhaden, atlantic
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia tyrannus (Latrobe, 1802) [ITIS 161732]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia tyrannus (Latrobe, 1802) [Fishbase 2004 1592]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia tyrannus (Latrobe, 1802) [FAO ASFIS MHA]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia tyrannus (Latrobe, 1802) [CEC 1993 164]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia tyrannus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC MUD SHRIMP

FTC B3633
 BT SOLENO CERID SHRIMP FAMILY [B3620]
 UF solenocera membranacea
 AI <SCIFAM>Solenoceridae Wood-Mason, 1891 [ITIS 95954]
 <SCINAM>Solenocera membranacea (Risso, 1816) [ITIS 96005]
 <SCINAM>Solenocera membranacea Risso, 1816 [FAO ASFIS SKM]
 <SCINAM>Solenocera membranacea (Risso, 1816) [CEC 1993 1245]

atlantic mudskipper

USE MUDSKIPPER [B3928]

atlantic needlefish

USE NEEDLEFISH [B1411]

ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS

FTC R0116
 BT MARINE AREAS [R0513]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: ATOC: *ATLANTIC OCEAN*.

ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS

FTC R0352
 BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QO

ATLANTIC POMFRET

FTC B1929
 BT POMFRET [B2571]
 UF black sea bream
 UF brama brama
 UF brama raji
 UF bream, black sea
 UF pomfret, atlantic
 UF ray's bream
 AI <SCIFAM>Strigidae [ITIS 177854]
 <SCINAM>Brama brama (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 170290]
 <SCINAM>Brama brama (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 391]
 <SCINAM>Brama brama (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS POA]
 <SCINAM>Brama brama (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 671]
 <SCINAM>Brama brama [2010 FDA Seafood List]

atlantic pricly skate

USE TARRY SKATE [B4095]

ATLANTIC PUFFIN

FTC B4294

BT PUFFIN [B4292]

UF fratercula arctica

AI <SCIFAM>Alcidae [ITIS 176967]

<SCINAM>Fratercula arctica (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 177025]

<DICTION>The Atlantic Puffin (*Fratercula arctica*) is a seabird species in the auk family. It is a pelagic bird that feeds primarily by diving for fish, but also eats other sea creatures, such as squid and crustaceans. Its most obvious characteristic during the breeding season is its brightly coloured bill. Also known as the Common Puffin, it is the only puffin species which is found in the Atlantic Ocean. The curious appearance of the bird, with its large colourful bill and its striking piebald plumage, has given rise to nicknames such as "clown of the ocean" and "sea parrot". [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atlantic_Puffin]

ATLANTIC RAINBOW SMELT

FTC B1905

BT RAINBOW SMELT [B3499]

UF osmerus mordax mordax

UF rainbow smelt

UF smelt, rainbow

SN See remarks on *RAINBOW SMELT [B1905]*.

AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]

<SCINAM>Osmerus mordax mordax (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 162043]

<SCINAM>Osmerus mordax mordax (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 253]

ATLANTIC ROCK CRAB

FTC B2350

BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]

UF cancer irroratus

AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]

<SCINAM>Cancer irroratus Say, 1817 [ITIS 98679]

<SCINAM>Cancer irroratus Say, 1817 [FAO ASFIS CRK]

<SCINAM>Cancer irroratus Say, 1817 [CEC 1993 1274]

<SCINAM>Cancer irroratus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC ROUND HERRING

FTC B3850

BT ROUND HERRING [B3846]

UF etrumeus sardina

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

<SCINAM>Etrumeus sardina (Mitchill, 1814) [CEC 1993 175]

ATLANTIC SALMON

FTC B1587

BT ATLANTIC SALMON [B2250]

UF salmo salar

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161996]

<SCINAM>Salmo salar Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161996]

<SCINAM>Salmo salar Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 236]

<SCINAM>Salmo salar Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS SAL]

<SCINAM>Salmo salar Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 251]

<SCINAM>Salmo salar [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Salmo salar [FDA RFE 2010 58]

ATLANTIC SALMON

FTC B2250

BT SALMONINS [B3807]

UF salmo spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]

<SCIGEN>Salmo Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161994]

atlantic sardine

USE ATLANTIC HERRING [B1586]

ATLANTIC SAURY

FTC B1889

BT SAURY [B2484]

UF saury, atlantic

UF scomberesox saurus

UF skipper (atlantic saury)

AI <SCIFAM>Scomberesocidae [ITIS 165612]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 165612]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus saurus (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 616694]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus scombroides Richardson, 1843 [ITIS 645285]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus saurus (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 1084]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus scombroides (Richardson, 1843) [Fishbase 2004 9027]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS SAU]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 416]

<SCINAM>Scomberesox saurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC SEABOB

FTC B2320

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

UF seabob

UF xiphopenaeus kroyeri

AI <SCIFAM>Penaëidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]

<SCINAM>Xiphopenaeus kroyeri (C. Heller, 1862) [ITIS 95750]

<SCINAM>Xiphopenaeus kroyeri (Heller, 1862) [FAO ASFIS BOB]

<SCINAM>Xiphopenaeus kroyeri (Heller, 1862) [CEC 1993 1218]

<SCINAM>Xiphopenaeus kroyeri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC SILVERSIDE

FTC B3823

BT NEOTROPICAL SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B3819]

UF menidia menidia

AI <SCIFAM>Atherinopsidae [ITIS 165994]

<SCINAM>Menidia menidia (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 165994]

<SCINAM>Menidia menidia (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 339]

<SCINAM>Menidia menidia (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS SSA]

<SCINAM>Menidia menidia (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 545]

<SCINAM>Menidia menidia [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC SPANISH MACKEREL

FTC B1571

BT SEERFISH [B3973]

UF scomberomorus maculatus

UF seer

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus maculatus (Mitchill, 1815) [ITIS 172436]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus maculatus (Mitchill, 1815) [Fishbase 2004 126]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus maculatus (Mitchill, 1815) [FAO ASFIS SSM]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus maculatus (Mitchill, 1815) [CEC 1993 982]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus maculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC SURFCLAM

FTC B1959

BT MACTRA SURF SHELL FAMILY [B4145]

UF bar clam

UF sea clam

UF spisula solidissima

UF surf clam

AI <SCIFAM>Mactridae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80942]

<SCINAM>Spisula solidissima (Dillwyn, 1817) [ITIS 80944]

<SCINAM>Spisula solidissima (Dillwyn, 1817) [FAO ASFIS CLB]

<SCINAM>Spisula solidissima (Dillwyn, 1817) [CEC 1993 1376]

<SCINAM>Spisula solidissima [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC THREAD HERRING

- FTC** B1851
BT THREAD HERRING [B1239]
UF opisthonema oglinum
UF thread herring, atlantic
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Opisthonema oglinum (Lesueur, 1818) [ITIS 161748]
 <SCINAM>Opisthonema oglinum (Lesueur, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 1486]
 <SCINAM>Opisthonema oglinum (Lesueur 1818) [FAO ASFIS THA]
 <SCINAM>Opisthonema oglinum (Lesueur, 1818) [CEC 1993 184]
 <SCINAM>Opisthonema oglinum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ATLANTIC WOLFFISH

- FTC** B1817
BT WOLFFISH [B1519]
UF anarhichas lupus
UF wolffish, atlantic
AI <SCIFAM>Anarhichadidae Bonaparte, 1846 [ITIS 171335]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas lupus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171341]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas lupus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 2501]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas lupus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS CAA]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas lupus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 906]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas lupus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas lupus [FDA RFE 2010 2]

ATLANTIC, ANTARCTIC (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 48)

- FTC** R0141
BT SOUTHERN OCEAN [R0514]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA48: *ATLANTIC OCEAN SOUTH FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

 FAO Major Fishing Area 48 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area48>].

ATLANTIC, EASTERN CENTRAL (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 34)

- FTC** R0137
BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA34: *ATLANTIC OCEAN EAST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

 FAO Major Fishing Area 34 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area34>].

ATLANTIC, NORTHEAST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 27)

- FTC** R0135
BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA27: *ATLANTIC OCEAN NORTHEAST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

 FAO Major Fishing Area 27 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area27>].

ATLANTIC, NORTHWEST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 21)

- FTC** R0134
BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA21: *ATLANTIC OCEAN NORTHWEST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.

Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 21 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area21>].

ATLANTIC, SOUTHEAST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 47)

FTC R0140

BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA47: *ATLANTIC OCEAN SOUTHEAST FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 47 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area47>].

ATLANTIC, SOUTHWEST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 41)

FTC R0139

BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA41: *ATLANTIC OCEAN SOUTHWEST FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 41 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area41>].

ATLANTIC, WESTERN CENTRAL (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 31)

FTC R0136

BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA31: *ATLANTIC OCEAN WEST FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 31 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area31>].

ATRACTOSCION

FTC B3906

BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

UF *atractoscion* spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
<SCIGEN>Atractoscion Gill, 1862 [ITIS 169386]

atractoscion aequidens

USE AFRICAN WEAKFISH [B3907]

atractoscion atelodus

USE AFRICAN WEAKFISH [B3907]

atractoscion nobilis

USE WHITE SEABASS [B1187]

***atractoscion* spp.**

USE ATRACTOSCION [B3906]

atrina pectinata

USE COMB PENSHELL [B2881]

atriplex hortensis

USE GARDEN ORACH [B2751]

aubergine

USE EGGPLANT [B1458]

auckland oyster

USE NEW ZEALAND ROCK OYSTER [B1952]

august plum

USE AMERICAN PLUM [B2670]

aulacomya ater

USE MAGELLAN MUSSEL [B4150]

aulopidae

USE FLAGFIN FAMILY [B3824]

aulopiformes

USE FISH, AULOPIFORM [B2497]

aulopus filamentosus

USE MEDITERRANEAN FLAGFIN [B3825]

auricularia auricula-judae

USE JEW'S EAR [B3724]

auricularia polytricha

USE CLOUD EAR FUNGUS [B3723]

auricularia spp.

USE BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]

auroch

USE CATTLE [B1161]

AUSTRALIA

FTC R0117

BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AU

australia red seabream

USE RED HAWAIIAN PORGY [B1815]

AUSTRALIAN ABALONE

FTC B3543

BT ABALONE [B1408]

UF haliotis australis

UF queen paua

AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
<SCINAM>Haliotis australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AUSTRALIAN ANCHOVY

FTC B3835

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF engraulis australis

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
<SCINAM>Engraulis australis (White, 1790) [ITIS 161834]
<SCINAM>Engraulis australis (White, 1790) [Fishbase 2004 1660]
<SCINAM>Engraulis australis (Shaw, 1790) [CEC 1993 213]
<SCINAM>Engraulis australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AUSTRALIAN BONITO

FTC B3972

BT BONITO [B1264]

UF sarda australis

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Sarda australis (Macleay, 1881) [ITIS 202018]
 <SCINAM>Sarda australis (Macleay, 1881) [Fishbase 2004 112]
 <SCINAM>Sarda australis (Macleay, 1881) [FAO ASFIS BAU]
 <SCINAM>Sarda australis (Macleay, 1880) [CEC 1993 967]
 <SCINAM>Sarda australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

australian cod

USE BLUE COD [B2290]

AUSTRALIAN FINGER LIME

FTC B4305
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus australasica
 UF microcitrus australasica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Microcitrus australasica (F. Muell.) Swingle [ITIS 506393]
 <SCINAM>Microcitrus australasica (F. Muell.) Swingle [GRIN 24247]
 <SCINAM>Microcitrus australasica (F. Muell.) Swingle [PLANTS MIAU4]
 <DICTION>The Finger Lime plant, *Citrus australasica* (syn. *Microcitrus australasica*) is a thorny understory shrub or small tree of lowland subtropical rainforest and dry rainforest in the coastal border region of Queensland and New South Wales, Australia. The plant is 2-7 metres in height. Leaves are small, 1-6 cm long and 3-25 mm wide, glabrous, with a notched tip and crenate towards the apex. Flowers are white with petals 6-9 mm long. The fruit is cylindrical, 4-8 cm long, sometimes slightly curved, coming in different colours, including pink and green. Early settlers consumed the fruit and retained the trees when clearing for agriculture. Colonial botanists suggested that they should be cultivated. The finger lime has been recently popularised as a gourmet bushfood. The globular juice vesicles have been likened to a "lime caviar", which can be used as a garnish or added to various recipes. The fresh vesicles have the effect of a burst of effervescent tangy flavour as they are chewed. The fruit juice is acidic and similar to that of a lime. Marmalade and pickles are also made from finger lime. The finger lime peel can be dried and used as a flavouring spice.
 There is a wide range of different coloured variants of finger lime fruit, including green, yellow, orange, red, purple, black and brown. Finger lime is thought to have the widest range of colour variation within any *Citrus* species.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrus_australasica]

australian lemon myrtle

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

australian lime

USE AUSTRALIAN ROUND LIME [B4304]

AUSTRALIAN MUSSEL

FTC B3656
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF mytilus planulatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus planulatus Lamarck, 1819 [FAO ASFIS MYA]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus planulatus [CEC 1993 1362]

AUSTRALIAN ROUND LIME

FTC B4304
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF australian lime
 UF citrus australis
 UF microcitrus australis
 UF native lime
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Microcitrus australis (Planchon) Swingle [ITIS 506394]
 <SCINAM>Microcitrus australis (A. Cunn. ex Mudie) Swingle [GRIN 24248]
 <SCINAM>Microcitrus australis (Planch.) Swingle [PLANTS MIAU5]
 <DICTION>Round lime (*Citrus australis*), also known as Australian lime or Australian round lime, is a large shrub or small tree of a height of up to 12m. It grows in the Beenleigh area, Queensland, Australia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Round_lime]

AUSTRALIAN RUFF

FTC B1941
 BT AUSTRALIAN SALMON FAMILY [B1940]

UF arripis georgianus
 AI <SCIFAM>Arripidae [ITIS 645308]
 <SCINAM>Arripis georgianus (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1831) [ITIS 168826]
 <SCINAM>Arripis georgianus (Valenciennes, 1831) [Fishbase 2004 392]
 <SCINAM>Arripis georgianus (Valenciennes 1831) [FAO ASFIS RUF]
 <SCINAM>Arripis georgianus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

australian salmon

USE KAHAWAI [B2237]

AUSTRALIAN SALMON FAMILY

FTC B1940
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF arripidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Arripidae [ITIS 645308]

AUSTRALIAN SCALLOP

FTC B4148
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF pecten meridionalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Pecten meridionalis Tate, 1887 [CEC 1993 1349]
 <SCINAM>Pecten meridionalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AUSTRALIAN SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B3614
 BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
 UF panulirus cygnus
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus cygnus George, 1962 [ITIS 552970]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus cygnus George, 1962 [FAO ASFIS LOA]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus cygnus George, 1962 [CEC 1993 1257]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus cygnus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

AUSTRALIAN SPOTTED MACKEREL

FTC B3982
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus munroi
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus munroi Collette and Russo, 1980 [ITIS 202047]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus munroi Collette & Russo, 1980 [Fishbase 2004 129]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus munroi Collette & Russo 1980 [FAO ASFIS ASM]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus munroi Colette and Russo, 1980 [CEC 1993 984]

AUSTRALIAN SUNRISE LIME

FTC B4306
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus x oliveri
 AI <SCIFAM><SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus x oliveri Mabb. 'Australian Sunrise' [<http://users.kymp.net/citruspages/australian.html#sunrise>]
 <DICTION>A hybrid cross of Finger Lime and a calomondin which is pear shaped and orange inside.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Australian_lime] The Australian Sunrise lime is a seedling of a Fastrimedon (originally bred in California in 1911), a hybrid of the Finger lime (*Citrus australasica*) and the Calamondin (*Citrus x microcarpa*), itself a hybrid between the Nagami kumquat (*Citrus japonica* 'Nagami') and the sour mandarin (*Citrus sunki*). Australian Sunrise produces attractive golden-coloured fruit on an upright shrub to small tree, usually 2 to 3 m high and 1.5 to 2.5 m wide. Foliage is dark, glossy-green. The oval leaves are approximately 40 to 45 mm long by 20 to 30 mm wide.

The cream-coloured flowers occur in spring to early summer. Fruits ripen in winter, are pearshaped and usually 30 to 45 mm long by 20 to 40 mm wide. Seeds are small and plump.

Juice squeezed from the fruit has a sharp, clean flavour and a light 'floral' aroma. The fruit may be eaten whole and like a kumquat, have a sharpish flesh and a sweet albedo and skin. They can be used in products such as in cordials, beverages, preserves, puree, pastes, sauces, marmalade, syrups and garnishes.[<http://users.kymp.net/citruspages/australian.html#sunrise>]

australian whiting

USE KING GEORGE WHITING [B4312]

AUSTRIA

FTC R0115

BT EUROPE, CENTRAL [R0356]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AT

austropotamobius pallipes

USE RIVER CRAYFISH [B3576]

austropotamobius torrentium

USE STONE CRAYFISH [B3575]

austrovenus stutchburyi

USE NEW ZEALAND COCKLE [B3643]

AUTHENTIC ETHNIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0239

BT ETHNIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0235]

AI Authentic ethnic food is food from countries other than the home market contributing to a different food culture than the traditional cuisine of the host country. Food may be adapted by combining local and imported ingredients. [Ethnic Groups and Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 3, 2005]

auxis bisus

USE BULLET TUNA [B1930]

auxis rochei

USE BULLET TUNA [B1930]

auxis spp.

USE FRIGATE MACKEREL [B3991]

auxis thazard

USE FRIGATE TUNA [B1787]

avena byzantina

USE RED OAT [B4315]

avena sativa

USE COMMON OAT [B1219]

avena spp.

USE OAT [B4319]

averrhoa bilimbi

USE BILIMBI [B2513]

averrhoa carambola

USE CARAMBOLA [B1686]

aves

USE POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

AVOCADO

FTC B1470

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF abogado

UF aguacate

UF palta

UF persea americana
 UF persea gratissima
 AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae [ITIS 18145]
 <SCINAM>Persea americana P. Mill. [ITIS 18154]
 <SCINAM>Persea americana Mill. [GRIN 27393]
 <SCINAM>Persea americana Mill. [PLANTS PEAM3]
 <SCINAM>Persea americana Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 204]
 <SCINAM>Persea americana Mill. [DPNL 2003 11773]
 <MANSFELD>15043

AVOCADO

FTC B1470
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

AVOCADO

FTC B1470
 BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]

awarra palm

USE TUCUM [B4346]

AYU

FTC B2516
 BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]
 UF plecoglossus altivelis
 AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Plecoglossus altivelis (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [ITIS 162027]
 <SCINAM>Plecoglossus altivelis altivelis (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [ITIS 623690]
 <SCINAM>Plecoglossus altivelis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [FAO ASFIS PCA]
 <SCINAM>Plecoglossus altivelis Temminck and Schlegel, 1846 [CEC 1993 263]
 <SCINAM>Plecoglossus altivelis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

azadirachta indica

USE NEEM [B2444]

AZAROLE

FTC B4258
 BT HAWTHORN [B1708]
 UF crataegus azarolus
 UF mediterranean-medlar
 AI <SCINAM>Crataegus azarolus L. [GRIN 12083]
 <SCINAM>Crataegus azarolus L. [PLANTS CRAZ]
 <SCINAM>Crataegus azarolus L. [DPNL 2003 8959]
 <DICTION>Crataegus azarolus is a species of hawthorn known by the common names azarole, moshphilla, and Mediterranean medlar. It is native to the Mediterranean Basin and it is grown there and elsewhere as an ornamental tree and for its fruit. It has been used historically for a number of medicinal purposes. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crataegus_azarolus]

AZERBAIJAN

FTC R0119
 BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AZ

Azorubine (Carmoisine)

USE AZORUBINE, CARMOISINE [B3009]

AZORUBINE, CARMOISINE

FTC B3009
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Azorubine (Carmoisine)
 UF E 122
 UF INS 122
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to

COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 122. Codex: INS 122.

AZORUBINE, CARMOISINE ADDED

FTC H0434
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

AZTEC MARIGOLD

FTC B2339
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF african marigold
UF big marigold
UF tagetes erecta

azuki bean

USE ADZUKI BEAN [B1110]

B. FOOD SOURCE

FTC B1564
BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
AI Individual plant or animal from which the food product or its major ingredient is derived; also a chemical food source [FDA CFSAN 1995].

B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC A0645
BT CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0643]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

BABACO

FTC B2797
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF carica pentagona
UF carica x heilbornii
AI <SCINAM>Vasconcellea x heilbornii (V. M. Badillo) V. M. Badillo [GRIN 418402]
<SCINAM>Carica x heilbornii V.M.Badillo nothovar. pentagona (Heilborn) V.M.Badillo [DPNL 2003 8383]

babacu

USE BABASSU PALM [B1707]

BABASSU PALM

FTC B1707
BT PALM [B1286]
UF babacu
UF orbignya barbosiana
UF orbignya speciosa

baby carrot

USE CARROT [B1227]

BABY LIMA BEAN

FTC B1185
 BT LIMA BEAN [B1397]

back meat, poultry

USE MEAT COLOR, UNDESIGNATED OR UNKNOWN [Z0003]

backhousia anisata

USE ANISEED MYRTLE [B4338]

backhousia citriodora

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

BACTERIA

FTC B2846
 BT ALGAE, BACTERIA OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1215]

BACTERIA CURED

FTC H0326
 BT LACTIC ACID-OTHER AGENT FERMENTED [H0107]

BACTRIAN CAMEL

FTC B4359
 BT CAMEL [B2103]
 UF camelus bactrianus
 AI <SCIFAM>Camelidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624918]
 <SCINAM>Camelus bactrianus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 625026]
 <SCINAM>Camelus bactrianus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200112]
 <DICTION>The Bactrian camel (*Camelus bactrianus*) is a large, even-toed ungulate native to the steppes of central Asia. The Bactrian camel has two humps on its back, in contrast to the single-humped dromedary camel. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camelus_bactrianus]

BAG, SACK OR POUCH

FTC M0197
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]
 UF sack
 AI According to FSTA Thesaurus Packaging 3.1 package types, includes boil-in bag, carrier bag, flat bag, inner bag, retort pouch, shipping bag, valve bag, and valve sack

bagre marinus

USE GAFFTOPSAIL CATFISH [B2174]

BAHAMAS

FTC R0165
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BS

BAHRAIN

FTC R0158
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BH

bain-marie cooked

USE COOKED IN WATER BATH [G0034]

BAIRD'S SMMOTH-HEAD

FTC B3898
 BT SLICKHEAD FAMILY [B2909]
 UF alepocephalus bairdii
 AI <SCIFAM>Alepocephalidae [ITIS 162303]

<SCINAM>Alepocephalus bairdii Goode and Bean, 1879 [ITIS 162315]
 <SCINAM>Alepocephalus bairdii Goode & Bean, 1879 [Fishbase 2004 230]
 <SCINAM>Alepocephalus bairdii Goode & Bean, 1879 [FAO ASFIS ALC]
 <SCINAM>Alepocephalus bairdii Goode and Bean, 1879 [CEC 1993 221]

baked apple berry

USE CLOUDBERRY [B2029]

BAKED OR ROASTED

FTC G0005
 BT COOKED BY DRY HEAT [G0004]
 UF roasted or baked
 AI Cooked without moisture, covered or uncovered, in an oven. *ROASTING* usually applies to meats or nuts.

baker's yeast

USE SACCHAROMYCES CEREVISIAE [B3797]

BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0191
 BT PREPARED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0106]
 RT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]
 RT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]
 RT 1800 BAKED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1288]
 AI Prepared grain product made by baking or frying. Includes doughs, batters and mixes.

BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0135
 BT BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0191]
 RT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]
 RT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]
 UF crepe, dessert
 UF dessert crepe
 UF sweetened bakery product
 AI Includes cakes, cookies, pies, quick breads, doughnuts and related products, also bakery products that are glazed, frosted or have a sweetened filling. If sugar is not the first ingredient, *SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED* as well as *SWEETENER ADDED* (or the appropriate narrower term under each) should be indexed in *H. TREATMENT APPLIED*.

BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0107
 BT BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0191]
 RT 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]
 UF crepe, unfilled
 UF unfilled crepe
 UF unsweetened bakery product
 AI Includes breads, crackers, pie or pizza crusts and pretzels. Excludes glazed, filled or frosted bakery products, which fall under *BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED* and unsweetened filled products that fall under *PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED* or the appropriate narrower term. See 21 CFR for description of some subgroups.

BAKERY WARES (CCFAC)

FTC A0632
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 RT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]
 RT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]
 RT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

BAKERY WARES (CIAA)

FTC A0458
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]

RT 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]
AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

BAKING INGREDIENT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0854
BT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
RT FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]
AI includes yeast, baking powder, pectin, additives.

baking powder added

USE CHEMICAL LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0351]

baking soda added

USE CHEMICAL LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0351]

balaena mysticetus

USE BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]

balanites aegyptiaca

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

balanites ziziphoides

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

balanus spp.

USE BARNACLE [B2127]

BALI

FTC R0249
BT INDONESIA [R0248]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID02

balistes app.

USE TRIGGERFISH [B2131]

balistidae

USE TRIGGERFISH FAMILY [B2138]

balm

USE BALM, LEMON [B2621]

BALM, LEMON

FTC B2621
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF balm
UF lemon balm
UF melissa officinalis
AI <SCIFAM>Lamiaceae [ITIS 32251]
<SCINAM>Melissa officinalis L. [ITIS 32565]
<SCINAM>Melissa officinalis L. [GRIN 24036]
<SCINAM>Melissa officinalis L. [PLANTS MEOF2]
<SCINAM>Melissa officinalis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 179]
<SCINAM>Melissa officinalis L. [DPNL 2003 11140]
<MANSFELD>16386

BALSAM APPLE

FTC B2172
BT SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]
UF momordica balsamina
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae
<SCINAM>Momordica charantia L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>24520
<MANSFELD>3744

balsam pear

USE BITTER MELON [B1101]

BALTIC HERRING

FTC B3841
BT HERRING [B1414]
UF clupea harengus membras
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
<SCINAM>Clupea harengus membras Linnaeus, 1761 [ITIS 161726]
<SCINAM>Clupea harengus membras Linnaeus, 1761 [Fishbase 2004 48134]

BALTIC SPRAT

FTC B3845
BT SPRAT [B1235]
UF sprattus sprattus balticus
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161791]
<SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus balticus (Schneider, 1908) [ITIS 161791]
<SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus balticus (Schneider, 1908) [Fishbase 2004 48382]

baltic whitefish

USE COMMON WHITEFISH [B2687]

bambara bean

USE BAMBARA GROUNDNUT [B3418]

BAMBARA GROUNDNUT

FTC B3418
BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
UF bambara bean
UF congo goober
UF ground-bean
UF hog-peanut
UF vigna subterranea
UF voandzeia subterranea
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCINAM>Vigna subterranea (L.) Verdc. [ITIS 506274]
<SCINAM>Vigna subterranea (L.) Verdc. [GRIN 105107]
<SCINAM>Vigna subterranea (L.) Verdc. [PLANTS VISU7]
<SCINAM>Vigna subterranea (L.) Verdc. [DPNL 2003 13838]
<SCINAM>Voandzeia subterranea (L.) Thou. [CCPR]
<GRIN>105107

BAMBOO

FTC B1271
BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]
UF bambusa spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Bambusa Schreb. [ITIS 193439]
<SCINAM>Bambusa spp. [GRIN 312261]
<SCINAM> [MANSFELD 18979]
<SCINAM>Bambusa Schreb. (Subfamilia Bambusoideae genera) [EuroFIR-NETTOX 40]

bambusa oldhamii

USE OLDHAM'S BAMBOO [B3730]

bambusa spp.

USE BAMBOO [B1271]

BANANA

FTC B4270

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF musa spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]
 <SCINAM>Musa L. [ITIS 42388]
 <SCINAM>Musa sp. [GRIN 312415]
 <SCINAM>Musa L. [PLANTS MUSA2]
 <SCINAM>Musa [DPNL 2003 11276]
 <DICTION>Banana is the common name for herbaceous plants of the genus Musa and for the fruit they produce.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Banana>]

BANANA PASSIONFRUIT

FTC B2028
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF curuba
 UF passiflora spp.
 AI <DICTION>Banana passionfruit is the fruit of several plants in the genus Passiflora, and are therefore related to the passion fruit. They look somewhat like a straight, small banana with rounded ends. It was given this name in New Zealand, where passionfruit are also prevalent. In Hawaii, it is called banana poka. In its Latin American homeland, it is known as curuba, curuba de Castilla, or curuba sabanera blanca (Colombia); taxo, tacso, tagso, tauso (Ecuador); parcha (Venezuela), tumbo or curuba (Bolivia); tacso, tumbo, tumbo del norte, trompos, or tintin (Peru).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Banana_passionfruit]

BANANA PEPPER

FTC B3722
 BT PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]
 UF capsicum annuum var. annuum
 AI <SCINAM>Capsicum annuum L. var. annuum [GRIN 311784]

BANANA PRAWN

FTC B3629
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF fenneropenaeus merguensis
 UF penaeus merguensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Fenneropenaeus merguensis (De Man, 1888) [ITIS 551580]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus merguensis De Man, 1888 [FAO ASFIS PBA]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus merguensis de Man, 1888 [CEC 1993 1209]
 <SCINAM>Fenneropenaeus merguensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BANANA SQUASH

FTC B2510
 BT WINTER SQUASH [B1189]
 UF cucurbita maxima var. banana
 UF cucurbita maxima var. maxima
 AI <SCIFAM>
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita maxima Duchesne subsp. maxima [GRIN]
 <GRIN>311569

banana, common

USE FRENCH PLANTAIN [B1266]

BANDTAIL PUFFER

FTC B2271
 BT PUFFER [B2394]
 UF sphaeroides spengleri
 AI <SCIFAM>Tetraodontidae [ITIS 173283]
 <SCINAM>Sphaeroides spengleri (Bloch, 1785) [ITIS 173300]
 <SCINAM>Sphaeroides spengleri (Bloch, 1785) [Fishbase 2004 1241]
 <SCINAM>Sphaeroides spengleri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

band-tailed dove

USE DOVE [B1203]

BANGLADESH

FTC R0154
 BT ASIA, SOUTHERN [R0349]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: BD

BANK ROCKFISH

FTC B1772
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF rockfish, bank
 UF seabastes rufus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes rufus (Eigenmann and Eigenmann, 1890) [ITIS 166761]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes rufus (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890) [Fishbase 2004 3999]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes rufus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BAOBAB

FTC B2759
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF adansonia digitata
 UF adansonia somalensis
 UF adansonia sphaerocarpa
 UF adansonia sulcata
 UF dead-rat tree
 UF monkey-bread tree
 UF upside-down tree
 AI <SCIFAM>Bombacaceae [ITIS 21589]
 <SCINAM>Adansonia digitata L. [ITIS 21591]
 <SCINAM>Adansonia digitata L. [GRIN 1433]
 <SCINAM>Adansonia digitata L. [PLANTS ADDI3]
 <SCINAM>Adansonia digitata L. [DPNL 2003 7138]

BAR

FTC E0164
 BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]

bar clam

USE ATLANTIC SURFCLAM [B1959]

BAR JACK

FTC B2335
 BT JACK [B1044]
 UF carangoides ruber
 UF caranx ruber
 UF carrang
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Carangoides ruber (Bloch, 1793) [ITIS 168615]
 <SCINAM>Carangoides ruber (Bloch, 1793) [Fishbase 2004 1918]
 <SCINAM>Caranx ruber (Bloch 1793) [FAO ASFIS CXR]
 <SCINAM>Caranx ruber (Bloch, 1793) [CEC 1993 630]
 <SCINAM>Carangoides ruber [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BAR JACK

FTC B2335
 BT ISLAND JACK [B3950]

barak

USE UCUHUBA [B1699]

BARBADOS

FTC R0153
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BB

BARBADOS ALOE

FTC B2348
 BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
 UF aloe barbadensis
 UF aloe vera
 UF aloë vera
 AI <SCIFAM>Aloeaceae [ITIS 500038]
 <SCINAM>Aloe vera (L.) Burm. f. [ITIS 182653]
 <SCINAM>Aloe vera (L.) Burm. f. [GRIN 311403]
 <SCINAM>Aloe vera (L.) Burm. f. [PLANTS ALVE2]
 <SCINAM>Aloë vera (L.) Burm. fil. [DPNL 2003 7384]
 <DICTION>Aloe vera is a species of succulent plant that probably originated in northern Africa. The species does not have any naturally occurring populations, although closely related aloes do occur in northern Africa. The species is frequently cited as being used in herbal medicine since the beginning of the first century AD. Extracts from Aloe vera are widely used in the cosmetics and alternative medicine industries, being marketed as variously having rejuvenating, healing or soothing properties.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aloe_vera]

BARBADOS ALOE

FTC B2348
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

barbados cherry

USE ACEROLA [B1360]

barbarea verna

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

barbarea vulgaris

USE WINTER CRESS [B4345]

barbary duck

USE MUSCOVY DUCK [B4368]

barbary fig

USE PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

barbasco

USE PAULINIA [B2813]

barbatia cancellaria

USE RED-BROWN ARK [B3546]

barbatia spp.

USE ARKSHELLS [B2432]

barbecued

USE BROILED OR GRILLED [G0006]

BARBEL

FTC B2712
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF barbus barbus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Barbus barbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163619]
 <SCINAM>Barbus barbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4472]
 <SCINAM>Barbus barbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS PTB]
 <SCINAM>Barbus barbus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 307]

BARBERRY

FTC B2492
 BT BERRY [B1231]

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UF berberis vulgaris
AI <SCIFAM>Berberidaceae [ITIS 18811]
<SCINAM>Berberis vulgaris L. [ITIS 18837]
<SCINAM>Berberis vulgaris L. [GRIN 6992]
<SCINAM>Berberis vulgaris L. [PLANTS BEVU]
<SCINAM>Berberis vulgaris L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 42]
<SCINAM>Berberis vulgaris L. [DPNL 2003 7987]
<MANSFELD>25732

barbs

USE CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

barbuda

USE ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA [R0103]

barbus barbus

USE BARBEL [B2712]

baribal

USE AMERICAN BLACK BEAR [B4468]

barilla plant

USE AGRETTI [B4330]

BARK

FTC C0264
BT ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]
AI The woody external covering of the stem, branch or root of a plant, as distinct and separate from the wood itself.

BARLEY

FTC B1230
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF hordeum vulgare
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [ITIS 40874]
<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [GRIN 317403]
<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [PLANTS HOVU]
<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [DPNL 2003 10323]
<MANSFELD>33890

BARLEY ADDED

FTC H0323
BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

SN Used when barley is the second to fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

BARLEY MALT ADDED

FTC H0754
BT BARLEY ADDED [H0323]

BARNACLE

FTC B2127
BT CIRRIPEID [B2128]
UF balanus spp.
UF goose barnacles
UF lepadidae
UF lepas spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Lepadidae Darwin, 1852 [ITIS 89559]
<SCIFAM>Lepadidae [FAO ASFIS LKD]

barnacles

USE CIRRIPEID [B2128]

barracouta

USE SNAKE MACKEREL [B2185]

BARRACUDA

FTC B1540
 BT BARRACUDA FAMILY [B1829]
 UF sphyraena spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Sphyraenidae [ITIS 170424]
 <SCIGEN>Sphyraena Artedi in Röse, 1793 [ITIS 170425]

BARRACUDA FAMILY

FTC B1829
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF sphyraenidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Sphyraenidae [ITIS 170424]
 <SCIFAM>Sphyraenidae [FAO ASFIS BAZ]
 <SCIFAM>Sphyraenidae [CEC 1993 529]

BARRAMUNDI PERCH

FTC B2872
 BT SNOOK FAMILY [B1824]
 UF lates calcarifer
 AI <SCIFAM>Centropomidae [ITIS 167642]
 <SCINAM>Lates calcarifer (Bloch, 1790) [ITIS 167669]
 <SCINAM>Lates calcarifer (Bloch, 1790) [Fishbase 2004 346]
 <SCINAM>Lates calcarifer (Bloch, 1790) [FAO ASFIS GIP]
 <SCINAM>Lates calcarifer (Bloch, 1790) [CEC 1993 557]
 <SCINAM>Lates calcarifer [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BARRED GRUNT

FTC B3943
 BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
 UF conodon nobilis
 AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
 <SCINAM>Conodon nobilis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169090]
 <SCINAM>Conodon nobilis (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 401]
 <SCINAM>Conodon nobilis (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BRG]
 <SCINAM>Conodon nobilis (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 696]
 <SCINAM>Conodon nobilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

barrel

USE DRUM (CONTAINER) [M0198]

barrel

USE WOOD BARREL, CASK OR WHEEL [M0179]

BARROW

FTC B1280
 BT SWINE [B1136]
 AI <SCIFAM>Suidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180720]
 <SCINAM>Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180722]
 <SCINAM>Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200054]
 <DICTION>A male hog castrated before sexual maturity.[Webster's]

basella alba

USE MALABAR NIGHTSHADE [B1150]

BASIC METHACRYLATE COPOLYMER

FTC B4406
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1205
 UF INS 1205
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No

1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 1205.

BASIC METHACRYLATE COPOLYMER ADDED

FTC H0785
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BASIDIOMYCETE

FTC B2035
BT FUNGUS [B1261]
UF basidiomycetes
AI <SCINAM>Basidiomycetes [ITIS 14093]

basidiomycetes

USE BASIDIOMYCETE [B2035]

basil

USE BASIL, SWEET [B1158]

BASIL, BUSH

FTC B1145
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF ocimum minimum

BASIL, SWEET

FTC B1158
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF basil
UF ocimum basilicum
UF sweet basil
AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
<SCINAM>Ocimum basilicum L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>25478
<MANSFELD>15847

basket cockle

USE NUTTALL COCKLE [B3652]

BASKETWEAVE CUSK-EEL

FTC B3884
BT CUSK-EEL [B3883]
UF ophidion scrippsae
AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
<SCINAM>Ophidion scrippsae (Hubbs, 1916) [ITIS 164856]
<SCINAM>Ophidion scrippsae (Hubbs, 1916) [Fishbase 2004 3115]

BASS FIBRE CONTAINER

FTC M0411
BT NATURAL TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0409]

bass, white

USE WHITE BASS [B1764]

bassanago bulbiceps

USE SWOLLENHEAD CONGER EEL [B2918]

BASSES-COTES

FTC Z0130

BT QUARTIER AVANT [Z0122]

SN This corresponds approximatly to the U.S. cut of meat called 'blade'.

bassia latifolia

USE ILLIPE [B2110]

bastard halibut

USE OLIVE FLOUNDER [B4039]

BASTARD MEDIC

FTC B3348

BT ALFALFA [B1359]

UF medicago xvaria

UF medicago sativa nothosubsp. varia

UF sand lucerne

UF variegated lucerne

BASTARD TRUMPETER

FTC B1936

BT TRUMPETER FAMILY [B1988]

UF latridopsis ciliaris

UF moki

AI <SCIFAM>Latridae [ITIS 645309]

<SCINAM>Latridopsis ciliaris (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 170268]

<SCINAM>Latridopsis ciliaris (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 12960]

<SCINAM>Latridopsis ciliaris (Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS BMO]

<SCINAM>Latridopsis ciliaris (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 853]

<SCINAM>Latridopsis ciliaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

batavian orange

USE ORANGE [B1339]

batch pasteurization

USE LOW-TEMPERATURE-LONG-TIME (LTLT) PASTEURIZATION [J0182]

bathyraja spinicauda

USE SPINY-TAIL SKATE [B4097]

batoka plum

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

batrachoididae

USE TOADFISH FAMILY [B2264]

batter-coated

USE BREADED OR BATTER-COATED [H0188]

BAUGHMAN ARK

FTC B3551

BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]

UF anadara baughmani

UF skewed ark

AI <SCIFAM>Arcidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 79326]

<SCINAM>Anadara baughmani Hertlein, 1951 [ITIS 79351]

<SCINAM>Anadara baughmani [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BAVETTE

FTC Z0124
 BT CAPARACON [Z0123]

baxters dogfish

USE NEW ZEALAND LANTERNSHARK [B2910]

BAY

FTC B1197
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF bay laurel leaf
 UF bay leaf
 UF laurel
 UF laurus nobilis
 AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae
 <SCINAM>Laurus nobilis L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>21664
 <MANSFELD>15206

BAY ANCHOVY

FTC B3831
 BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]
 UF anchoa mitchilli
 AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa mitchilli (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1848) [ITIS 161839]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa mitchilli (Valenciennes, 1848) [Fishbase 2004 545]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa mitchilli (Valenciennes, 1848) [FAO ASFIS ANB]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa mitchilli (Valenciennes, 1848) [CEC 1993 207]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa mitchilli [2010 FDA Seafood List]

bay laurel leaf

USE BAY [B1197]

bay leaf

USE BAY [B1197]

bay lobster

USE SLIPPER LOBSTER [B2491]

BAY SCALLOP

FTC B2459
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF argopecten irradians
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten irradians (Lamarck, 1819) [ITIS 79737]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten irradians (Lamarck, 1819) [FAO ASFIS SCB]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten irradians (Lamarck, 1819) [CEC 1993 1344]
 <SCINAM>Argopecten irradians [2010 FDA Seafood List]

beach strawberry

USE CHILEAN STRAWBERRY [B3338]

BEAKED HAZEL

FTC B4506
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF beaked hazelnut
 UF corylus cornuta
 UF western hazel
 AI <SCIFAM>Betulaceae [ITIS 19465]
 <SCINAM>Corylus cornuta Marsh. [ITIS 19507]
 <SCINAM>Corylus cornuta Marsh. [PLANTS COCOC6]
 <SCINAM>Corylus cornuta Marsh. var. californica (A. DC.) Sharp [PLANTS COCOC]
 <SCINAM>Corylus cornuta Marsh. var. cornuta [PLANTS COCOC2]
 <DICTION>Corylus cornuta Marsh. is a deciduous shrubby hazel found in most of North America, from southern

Canada south to Georgia and California. *Corylus cornuta* is named from its fruit, which is a nut enclosed in a husk with a tubular extension 2-4 cm (0.79-1.6 in) long that resembles a beak. Tiny filaments protrude from the husk and may stick into, and irritate, skin that contacts them. The spherical nuts, which are surrounded by a hard shell, are edible. There are two varieties: *Corylus cornuta* var. *cornuta* - Eastern Beaked Hazel; small shrub, 4 to 6 m tall; 'beak' longer, 3 cm or more. *Corylus cornuta* var. *californica* - Western Beaked Hazel or California Hazelnut; large shrub, 4 to 15 m tall; 'beak' shorter, usually less than 3 cm. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corylus_cornuta]

beaked hazelnut

USE BEAKED HAZEL [B4506]

bean (part of plant)

USE SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT [C0133]

BEAN (VEGETABLE)

FTC B1567
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 UF beans, species/variety unknown
 UF marrow bean

beans, species/variety unknown

USE BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

BEAR

FTC B2406
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF ursidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [MSW3 14000939]

BEARBERRY

FTC B3404
 BT BERRY [B1231]
 UF arctostaphylos uva-ursi
 UF bear-grape
 UF hog-cranberry
 AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng. [ITIS 23530]
 <SCINAM>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng. [GRIN 3866]
 <SCINAM>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng. [PLANTS ARUV]
 <SCINAM>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng. [DPNL 2003 7658]

BEARDED SEAL

FTC B4485
 BT SEAL FAMILY [B1341]
 UF erignathus barbatus
 UF oogruk
 UF square flipper seal
 UF squareflipper
 UF ugruk
 AI <SCIFAM>Phocidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180640]
 <SCINAM>Erignathus barbatus (Erleben, 1777) [ITIS 180655]
 <SCINAM>Erignathus barbatus (Erleben, 1777) [FAO ASFIS SEB]
 <SCINAM>Erignathus barbatus (Erleben, 1777) [CEC 1993 1430]
 <SCINAM>Erignathus barbatus Erleben, 1777 [MSW3 14001032]
 <DICTION>The bearded seal (*Erignathus barbatus*), also called the square flipper seal, is a medium-sized pinniped that is found in and near to the Arctic Ocean. Bearded seals are a primary food source for polar bears and for the Inuit of the Arctic coast. The Inuktitut name for the seal is Ugyuk or Oogrook or Oogruk. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bearded_seal]

bear-grape

USE BEARBERRY [B3404]

beaten

USE AERATED BY WHIPPING [H0358]

BEAVER

FTC B1325
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF castor spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Castoridae Hemprich, 1820 [ITIS 180210]
 <SCIGEN>Castor Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180211]
 <SCIGEN>Castor Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 12600003]

bedford cabbage

USE TRONCHUDA KALE [B4322]

BEECH

FTC B1543
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF beech nut
 UF fagus spp.
 SN When indexing beech nut index both *BEECH [B1543]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <DICTION>Beech (Fagus) is a genus of ten species of deciduous trees in the family Fagaceae, native to temperate Europe, Asia and North America. The fruit of the beech tree is known as beechnuts or mast and is found in small burrs that drop from the tree in autumn. It is small, roughly triangular and edible, with a bitter, astringent taste.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beech>]

beech mushroom

USE BROWN CLAMSHELL MUSHROOMS [B3744]

beech nut

USE BEECH [B1543]

BEEF ADDED

FTC H0763
 BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]
 SN Used when beef is added as an ingredient in the food. If organ meat or meat product is added, use the more precise terms *ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307] and *MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]*.

beef and pork

USE CATTLE AND SWINE [B1105]

beef and pork and veal

USE CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]

BEEFALO

FTC B2407
 BT BISON [B2098]
 AI <DICTION>Beefalo are a fertile hybrid offspring of domestic cattle, *Bos taurus*, and the American bison, *Bison bison* (generally called buffalo in the US). The breed was created to combine the characteristics of both animals with a view towards beef production.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beefalo>]

BEEFSTEAK MOREL

FTC B2446
 BT FALSE MOREL [B3791]
 UF brain mushroom
 UF false morel
 UF gyromitra esculenta
 AI <SCINAM>Gyromitra esculenta (Pers.) Fr. [INDEX FUNGORUM 236690]

BEEFSTEAK PLANT

FTC B2135
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF perilla frutescens crispa

BEEFSTEAK TOMATO

- FTC** B4325
BT TOMATO [B1276]
AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum var. esculentum P. Mill. [ITIS 529044]
 <SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [ITIS 521671]
 <SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [GRIN 101442]
 <SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [PLANTS SOLY2]
 <SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 172]
 <SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [DPNL 2003 10985]
 <MANSFELD>6054
 <DICTION>A beefsteak tomato (American English) or beef tomato (British English) is any of the largest varieties of cultivated tomatoes, some weighing 1 pound (450 g) or more.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beefsteak_tomato]

BEER OR BEER-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0847
BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]
RT MALT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0195]
RT 21 BEER (EFG) [A0711]
RT 10000159 - BEER (GS1 GPC) [A0882]
UF beer or other malt beverage
SN Renamed from *BEER OR OTHER MALT BEVERAGE (EUROFIR)* (LanguaL 2010).
AI includes beer, barley beer.

beer or other malt beverage

- USE** BEER OR BEER-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0847]

Beeswax

- USE** BEESWAX, WHITE AND YELLOW [B3010]

BEE SWAX, WHITE AND YELLOW

- FTC** B3010
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Beeswax
UF E 901
UF INS 901
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): clouding agent, glazing agent. Europe: E 901. Codex: INS 901.

BEE SWAX, WHITE AND YELLOW ADDED

- FTC** H0435
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BEET

- FTC** B1309
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF beetroot
UF beta vulgaris
AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. [ITIS 20681]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. [GRIN 300073]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. [PLANTS BEVU2]

<SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. [DPNL 2003 8005]

<DICTION>The beet (*Beta vulgaris*) is a plant in the Chenopodiaceae family which is now included in the Amaranthaceae family. It is best known in its numerous cultivated varieties, the most well known of which is the root vegetable known as the beetroot or garden beet. However, other cultivated varieties include the leaf vegetables chard and spinach beet, as well as the root vegetables sugar beet, which is important in the production of table sugar, and mangelwurzel, which is a fodder crop. Three subspecies are typically recognised. All cultivated varieties fall into the subspecies *Beta vulgaris* subsp. *vulgaris*, while *Beta vulgaris* subsp. *maritima*, commonly known as the sea beet, is the wild ancestor of these, and is found throughout the Mediterranean, the Atlantic coast of Europe, the Near East, and India. A second wild subspecies, *Beta vulgaris* subsp. *adanensis*, occurs from Greece to Syria. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beta_vulgaris]

BEET

FTC B1309
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

Beet red

USE BEETROOT RED, BETANIN [B3011]

beetroot

USE BEET [B1309]

beetroot

USE RED BEET [B2940]

BEETROOT RED, BETANIN

FTC B3011
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Beet red
UF E 162
UF INS 162
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 162. Codex: INS 162.

BEETROOT RED, BETANIN ADDED

FTC H0436
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BEGGIATOLES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2850
BT BACTERIA [B2846]
AI The Prokaryotes, 2d ed., 1992, v.I, p.536.

BELARUS

FTC R0169
BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
UF byelorussia
SN US FDA 1995 Code: BY

BELGIAN CARROT

FTC B1095
BT CARROT [B1227]
AI <DICTION>A large rooted white skinned and fleshed variety popular in Belgium and France for forage for animals but also used for human consumption.

belgian endive

USE CHICORY [B1552]

BELGIUM

FTC R0155

BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BE

BELIZE

FTC R0170

BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BZ

bell pepper

USE BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]

BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER

FTC B2628

BT PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]

UF bell pepper

UF capsicum frutescens var. grossum

UF paprika, sweet

UF sweet pepper

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae
<SCINAM>Capsicum anuum L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>311784
<MANSFELD>6120

BELLY MEAT

FTC Z0063

BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

AI Boneless skeletal meat from the lower sides of meat animals; usually belly meat is smoked and cured to produce bacon.

belone belone

USE GARFISH [B3351]

belone belone belone

USE GARFISH [B3351]

belonidae

USE NEEDLEFISH FAMILY [B1887]

beltsville bunching onion

USE TREE ONION [B3487]

BELUGA

FTC B2528

BT STURGEON FAMILY [B1897]

UF huso huso

AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
<SCINAM>Huso huso (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161084]
<SCINAM>Huso huso (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 2067]
<SCINAM>Huso huso (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HUH]
<SCINAM>Huso huso (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 137]
<SCINAM>Huso huso [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BELUGA WHALE

FTC B4486

BT WHALE [B1343]

UF delphinapterus leucas
 UF white whale
 AI <SCIFAM>Monodontidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180481]
 <SCINAM>Delphinapterus leucas (Pallas, 1776) [ITIS 180483]
 <SCINAM>Delphinapterus leucas (Pallas, 1776) [FAO ASFIS BEL]
 <SCINAM>Delphinapterus leucas (Pallas, 1776) [CEC 1993 1460]
 <SCINAM>Delphinapterus leucas Pallas, 1776 [MSW3 14300105]
 <DICTION>The beluga or white whale, *Delphinapterus leucas*, is an Arctic and sub-Arctic cetacean. It is one of two members of the family Monodontidae, along with the narwhal, and the only member of the genus *Delphinapterus*. This marine mammal is commonly referred to simply as the beluga or sea canary due to its high-pitched twitter. Using the term "white whale" to refer to belugas is, in the strictest sense, erroneous, as the term "whale" is usually applied to the Mysticeti (baleen whales) and not to toothed cetaceans which belong to the suborder Odontoceti, which also includes dolphins and porpoises. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beluga_whale

BELWISIA

FTC B2826
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF belwisia vogelii
 UF napoleonaea
 UF napoleonaea vogelii
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI Species unknown.

belwisia vogelii

USE BELWISIA [B2826]

bembrops anatrostris

USE DUCKBILL FLATHEAD [B2531]

bembrops gobioides

USE GOBY FLATHEAD [B2532]

bembrops spp.

USE FLATHEAD [B2530]

bengal gram bean

USE GARBANZO BEAN [B1172]

BENGUELA HAKE

FTC B3894
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius polli
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius polli Cadenat, 1950 [ITIS 550664]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius polli Cadenat, 1950 [Fishbase 2004 327]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius polli Cadenat 1950 [FAO ASFIS HKB]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius polli Cadenat, 1950 [CEC 1993 483]

BENIN

FTC R0160
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]
 UF dahomey
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: BJ

benin pepper

USE WEST AFRICAN PEBBER [B4349]

benincasa ceriflora

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

benincasa hispida

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

benincasa hispida var.

USE FUZZY MELON [B2518]

beni-zuwai crab

USE JAPANESE SPIDER CRAB [B2225]

BENJAMIN TREE

FTC B3331
 BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]
 UF ficus benjamina
 UF java fig
 UF javatree
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Ficus benjamina L. [ITIS 19083]
 <SCINAM>Ficus benjamina L. [GRIN 16785]
 <SCINAM>Ficus benjamina L. [PLANTS FIBE]
 <SCINAM>Ficus benjamina L. [DPNL 2003 9803]

BENTONITE

FTC B3012
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 558
 UF INS 558
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 558. Codex: INS 558.

BENTONITE ADDED

FTC H0437
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BENZOIC ACID

FTC B3013
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 210
 UF INS 210
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 210. Codex: INS 210.

BENZOIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0438
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BENZYL ALCOHOL

FTC B4407

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1519

UF INS 1519

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): carrier. Europe: E 1519. Codex: INS 1519.

BENZYL ALCOHOL ADDED

FTC H0786

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ber

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

berberis vulgaris

USE BARBERRY [B2492]

BERGAMOT ORANGE

FTC B1898

BT SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

UF citrus xaurantium

UF citrus aurantium bergamia

UF citrus bergamia

AI

<SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus aurantium ssp. bergamia (Risso & Poit.) Wight & Arn. ex Engler [ITIS 524859]

<SCINAM>Citrus bergamia Risso & Poit. [GRIN 10698]

<SCINAM>Citrus xaurantium L. ssp. bergamia (Risso & Poit.) Wight & Arn. ex Engl. [PLANTS CIAUB]

<SCINAM>Citrus bergamia (Risso) Risso & Poit. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 91]

<SCINAM>Citrus bergamia Risso & Poit. [DPNL 2003 8689]

<MANSFELD>7666

BERMUDA

FTC R0161

BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]

SN

US FDA 1995 Code: BM

BERMUDA GRASS

FTC B3383

BT STRAW, FODDER OR FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES [B3378]

UF cynodon dactylon

AI

<SCIFAM>Poaceae (alt. Gramineae)

<SCINAM>Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers. [CCPR]

<GRIN>1284

bernacles

USE CIRRIPEL [B2128]

BERRY

FTC B1231

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

berry

USE FRUIT [C0167]

berry or fruit (anatomical part)

USE FRUIT [C0167]

BERRY, BRAMBLE

FTC B1121

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF rubus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCIGEN>Rubus L. [ITIS 24848]
<SCIGEN>Rubus L. [PLANTS RUBUS]

BERRY, RIBES

FTC B1159

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF ribes spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Grossulariaceae [ITIS 24094]
<SCIGEN>Ribes L. [ITIS 24448]
<SCIGEN>Ribes L. [PLANTS RIBES]

<DICTION>Ribes is a genus of about 150 species of flowering plants native throughout the temperate regions of the Northern Hemisphere. It is usually treated as the only genus in the family Grossulariaceae. Seven subgenera are recognized.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ribes>]

BERRY, VACCINIUM

FTC B1614

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF vaccinium spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
<SCIGEN>Vaccinium L. [ITIS 23571]
<SCIGEN>Vaccinium L. [PLANTS VACCI]
<SCIGEN>Vaccinium [DPNL 2003 13735]

bertholletia excelsa

USE BRAZIL NUT [B1463]

berycidae

USE ALFONSINO FAMILY [B2884]

beryciformes

USE FISH, BERYCIFORM [B1983]

beryx decadactylus

USE RED BREAM [B3829]

beryx splendens

USE SPLENDID ALFONSINO [B4275]

beryx spp.

USE ALFONSINOS [B2883]

beta vulgaris

USE BEET [B1309]

beta vulgaris

USE SEA BEET [B3717]

beta vulgaris subsp. maritima

USE SEA BEET [B3717]

beta vulgaris var. altissima

USE SUGAR BEET [B1370]

beta vulgaris var. cicla

USE CHARD [B1175]

beta vulgaris var. conditiva

USE RED BEET [B2940]

beta vulgaris var. vulgaris

USE RED BEET [B2940]

BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENAL (C 30)

FTC B3014

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Carotenal, beta-apo-8'-

UF E 160e

UF INS 160e

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 160e. Codex: INS 160e.

BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENAL (C 30) ADDED

FTC H0439

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BETA-CAROTENE

FTC B3015

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Carotenes

UF E 160a

UF INS 160a

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 160a. Codex: INS 160a.

BETA-CAROTENE

FTC B3015

BT VITAMIN A [B3750]

BETA-CAROTENE ADDED

FTC H0440

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BETA-CYCLODEXTRIN

- FTC** B4408
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Cyclodextrin, beta-
UF E 459
UF INS 459
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, carrier, stabilizer. Europe: E 459. Codex: INS 459.

BETA-CYCLODEXTRIN ADDED

- FTC** H0787
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

betaphycus gelatinae

- USE** EUCHEUMA [B4336]

BETEL

- FTC** B2310
BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
UF betle pepper
UF piper betle
AI <DICTION>The Betel (Piper betle) is a spice whose leaves have medicinal properties. The plant is evergreen and perennial, with glossy heart-shaped leaves and white catkins, and grows to a height of about 1 metre. The Betel plant originated in Malaysia and now grows in India, Indonesia and Sri Lanka. The best Betel leaf is the "Magahi" variety (literally from the Magadha region) grown near Patna in Bihar, India. The plant is known by a series of different names in the regions in which it is consumed - among these are Vetrilai (Tamil) (Source: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Betel>).

BETEL NUT PALM

- FTC** B2311
BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
UF areca catechu
AI <DICTION>Betel nut, also known as Pinang or Areca nut, is the seed of the Betel Palm (Areca catechu). Betel nuts are often chewed for their helpful effects, which are caused by the relatively high levels of alkaloids in the seed. Chewing betel nuts is an important and popular cultural activity in many Asian countries (Source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Betel_nut).

betle pepper

- USE** BETEL [B2310]

betu

- USE** DESERT DATE [B2837]

BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0840
BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
RT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0229]
RT BEVERAGES (CIAA) [A0465]
RT 11 BEVERAGES (NON-MILK) (EUROCODE2) [A0734]
RT BEVERAGES, EXCLUDING DAIRY PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0639]
RT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]

RT 1400 BEVERAGES (USDA SR) [A1284]
 AI Alcoholic or non-alcoholic beverage; excludes milk and milk-based beverages.

BEVERAGE (US CFR)

FTC A0229
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]
 RT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 RT 1400 BEVERAGES (USDA SR) [A1284]
 AI Alcoholic or nonalcoholic beverage; excludes milk and milk-based beverages, fruit juices and fruit juice drinks, and vegetable juices. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

BEVERAGE BASE

FTC Z0088
 BT FORMULATED MIX [Z0074]
 AI A dry or liquid product consisting of one or more ingredients processed so that a beverage can be prepared by adding liquid and possible a sweetener. Includes instant coffee or tea, sweetened or unsweetened, and cocoa mixes. Excludes juice concentrates and dried fruit juice, as well as plain cocoa and products that must be steeped.

BEVERAGE BASE, DRY

FTC Z0089
 BT BEVERAGE BASE [Z0088]

BEVERAGE BASE, LIQUID

FTC Z0091
 BT BEVERAGE BASE [Z0088]

BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL

FTC N0011
 BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]

BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL, BEER

FTC N0014
 BT BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL [N0011]

BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL, CARBONATED SOFT DRINK

FTC N0013
 BT BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL [N0011]

BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL, NONCARBONATED BEVERAGE

FTC N0012
 BT BEVERAGE CAN ENAMEL [N0011]

BEVERAGES (CIAA)

FTC A0465
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]
 RT 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

BEVERAGES, EXCLUDING DAIRY PRODUCTS (CCFAC)

FTC A0639
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

BHUTAN

FTC R0166
 BT ASIA, CENTRAL [R0346]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BT

BIAXIAL ORIENTED POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0375
 BT POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER [M0374]

BIBB LETTUCE

FTC B2085
 BT BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]
 UF lactuca sativa
 UF limestone lettuce
 AI <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L., cv. ostinata

bidens pilosa

USE BLACKJACK [B3410]

bidyan perch

USE SILVER PERCH [B4310]

bidyanus bidyanus

USE SILVER PERCH [B4310]

big marigold

USE AZTEC MARIGOLD [B2339]

BIG POWAN

FTC B4057
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF coregonus peled
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus peled (Gmelin, 1789) [ITIS 161969]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus peled (Gmelin, 1789) [Fishbase 2004 4687]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus peled (Gmelin, 1789) [FAO ASFIS CIJ]

big skate

USE WINTER SKATE [B4093]

bigarade

USE SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

bigclaw river shrimp

USE PAINTED RIVER PRAWN [B3617]

BIGEYE CARDINALFISH

FTC B2885
 BT CARDINALFISH [B2936]
 UF epigonus telescopus
 AI <SCIFAM>Epigonidae [ITIS 553217]
 <SCINAM>Epigonus telescopus (Risso, 1810) [ITIS 168298]
 <SCINAM>Epigonus telescopus (Risso, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 2508]
 <SCINAM>Epigonus telescopus (Risso, 1810) [FAO ASFIS EPI]
 <SCINAM>Epigonus telescopus (Risso, 1810) [CEC 1993 603]
 <SCINAM>Epigonus telescopus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BIGEYE DORY FAMILY

FTC B4076
 BT FISH, ZEIFORM [B1895]
 UF cyttidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyttidae Günther, 1860 [ITIS 625258]

BIGEYE GRUNT

FTC B3945
 BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
 UF brachydeuterus auritus

AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
 <SCINAM>Brachydeuterus auritus (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832) [ITIS 169108]
 <SCINAM>Brachydeuterus auritus (Valenciennes, 1832) [Fishbase 2004 400]
 <SCINAM>Brachydeuterus auritus (Valenciennes, 1831) [FAO ASFIS GRB]
 <SCINAM>Brachydeuterus auritus (Valenciennes, 1831) [CEC 1993 695]

BIGEYE SCAD

FTC B2424
 BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
 UF selar spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Selar Bleeker, 1851 [ITIS 168676]

BIGEYE SCAD

FTC B2660
 BT BIGEYE SCAD [B2424]
 UF akule
 UF selar crumenophthalmus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Selar crumenophthalmus (Bloch, 1793) [ITIS 168677]
 <SCINAM>Selar crumenophthalmus (Bloch, 1793) [Fishbase 2004 387]
 <SCINAM>Selar crumenophthalmus (Bloch, 1793) [FAO ASFIS BIS]
 <SCINAM>Selar crumenophthalmus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BIGEYE TUNA

FTC B1069
 BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
 UF ahi
 UF parathunnus mebachi
 UF thunnus obesus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus obesus (Lowe, 1839) [ITIS 172428]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus obesus (Lowe, 1839) [Fishbase 2004 146]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus obesus (Lowe, 1839) [FAO ASFIS BET]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus obesus (Lowe, 1839) [CEC 1993 1000]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus obesus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BIGHEAD GOBY

FTC B3935
 BT ROUND GOBY [B3934]
 UF neogobius kessleri
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius kessleri (Günther, 1861) [ITIS 172071]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius kessleri (Günther, 1861) [Fishbase 2004 25977]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius kessleri (Günther, 1861) [CEC 1993 1046]

BIGHT LOBSTER

FTC B3591
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops boschmai
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops boschmai (Holthuis, 1964) [ITIS 552934]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops boschmai (Holthuis, 1964) [FAO ASFIS MFO]

BIGLEAF LINDEN

FTC B2967
 BT LINDEN [B2051]
 AI <SCIFAM>Tiliaceae
 <SCINAM>Tilia platyphyllos Scop. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>36695
 <MANSFELD>4863

BIGLIP GRUNT

FTC B3949

BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
 UF plectorhincus macrolepis
 AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
 <SCINAM>Plectorhincus macrolepis (Boulenger, 1899) [ITIS 630211]
 <SCINAM>Plectorhincus macrolepis (Boulenger, 1899) [Fishbase 2004 9908]
 <SCINAM>Plectorhincus macrolepis (Boulenger, 1899) [FAO ASFIS GBL]
 <SCINAM>Plectorhincus macrolepis (Boulenger, 1899) [CEC 1993 701]

big-seed

USE GOLD-OF-PLEASURE [B4257]

BIGTOOTH ROCK CRAB

FTC B3562
 BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
 UF cancer amphioetus
 UF japanese rock crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
 <SCINAM>Cancer amphioetus M. J. Rathbun, 1898 [ITIS 98684]
 <SCINAM>Cancer amphioetus Rathbun 1898 [FAO ASFIS KKM]

BILBERRY

FTC B2013
 BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]
 UF vaccinium myrtillus
 UF whinberry
 UF whortleberry
 AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium myrtillus L. [ITIS 23605]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium myrtillus L. [GRIN 41040]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium myrtillus L. [PLANTS VAMY2]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium myrtillus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 290]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium myrtillus L. [DPNL 2003 13739]
 <MANSFELD>18352

BILIMBI

FTC B2513
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF avertroha bilimbi
 UF blimbing
 UF cucumber tree
 UF tree sorrel
 AI <SCIFAM>Oxalidaceae [ITIS 29061]
 <SCINAM>Avertroha bilimbi L. [ITIS 506370]
 <SCINAM>Avertroha bilimbi L. [GRIN 6157]
 <SCINAM>Avertroha bilimbi L. [PLANTS AVBI]
 <SCINAM>Avertroha bilimbi L. [DPNL 2003 7882]

BILLFISH FAMILY

FTC B1518
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF istiophoridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Istiophoridae [ITIS 172486]
 <SCIFAM>Istiophoridae [FAO ASFIS BIL]
 <SCIFAM>Istiophoridae [CEC 1993 1004]

BIMETAL CONTAINER

FTC M0107
 BT METAL CONTAINER [M0151]

BINDER (CODEX)

FTC A0376
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

BIOTECHNOLOGICALLY DERIVED FOOD

FTC Z0151
 BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

BIOTIN

FTC B3762
 BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>] and its amendments COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2006/37/EC [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2006:094:0032:0033:EN:PDF>] and COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 1170/2009 [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:314:0036:0042:EN:PDF>].

BIOTIN ADDED

FTC H0773
 BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

BIPHENYL, DIPHENYL

FTC B3016
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Diphenyl
 UF E 230
 UF INS 230
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 230. Codex: INS 230.

BIPHENYL, DIPHENYL ADDED

FTC H0441
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

birch boletus

USE ROUGH STEMMED BOLETUS [B2738]

bird cherry pepper

USE CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

BIRD FOOD

FTC P0030
 BT PET FOOD [P0029]

bird's nest

USE CARROT [B1227]

birgus latro

USE COCONUT CRAB [B2219]

BISCUITS, SWEET AND SEMI-SWEET (EUROFIR)

FTC A1331
 BT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]
 UF cookie

AI <DICTION>Sweetened bakery product baked in individual portions that are usually small and flat.[US CFR 21]

BISHOP'S HAT SPECIES

FTC B4194
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF epimedium sagittatum
 AI <SCIFAM>Berberidaceae Juss., nom. cons. [GRIN 140]
 <SCINAM>Epimedium sagittatum (Siebold & Zucc.) Maxim. [GRIN 27841]

BISON

FTC B2098
 BT BOVINE [B4374]
 UF bison spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCIGEN>Bison Hamilton Smith, 1827 [ITIS 180705]
 <SCIGEN>Bison H. Smith, 1827 [MSW3 14200668]
 <DICTION>Members of the genus Bison are large, even-toed ungulates within the subfamily Bovinae. Two extant and four extinct species are recognized. The surviving species are the American bison, also known as the American buffalo (although it is only distantly related to the true buffalo), Bison bison, found in North America, and the European bison, or wisent (Bison bonasus), found in Europe and the Caucasus. The North American species is composed of two subspecies, the plains bison, Bison bison bison, and the wood bison, Bison bison athabasca. While all bison species are usually grouped into their own genus, they are sometimes included in the closely related genus Bos, together with cattle, gaur, kouprey and yaks, with which bison have a limited ability to interbreed.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bison>]

bison bison

USE AMERICAN BISON [B4154]

bison bonasus

USE EUROPEAN BISON [B4155]

bison spp.

USE BISON [B2098]

bisque

USE SOUP, THICK (US CFR) [A0180]

bitter almond

USE ALMOND, BITTER [B2721]

bitter cucumber

USE BITTER MELON [B1101]

bitter gourd

USE BITTER MELON [B1101]

BITTER MELON

FTC B1101
 BT SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]
 UF balsam pear
 UF bitter cucumber
 UF bitter gourd
 UF fu gwa
 UF la-kwa
 UF momordica charantia

bitter orange

USE SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

bitter orange

USE SWEET LIME [B4215]

BITTERSWEET, EUROPEAN

FTC B1076
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF solanum dulcamara

BITTERWOOD

FTC B2793
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF mafourere
 UF quassia amara
 UF quassia-wood
 UF surinam quassia
 AI <SCIFAM>Simaroubaceae [ITIS 28825]
 <SCINAM>Quassia amara L. [ITIS 28841]
 <SCINAM>Quassia amara L. [GRIN 30632]
 <SCINAM>Quassia amara L. [PLANTS QUAM]
 <SCINAM>Quassia amara L. [DPNL 2003 12404]
 <DICTION>Quassia amara is a species in the genus Quassia, with some botanists treating it as the sole species in the genus. It is famous and used for the bitterwood or quassia, its heartwood, used as a febrifuge; this contains quassin, a bitter-tasting substance (it is, in fact, the bitterest substance found in nature). Extracts of *Q. amara* bark containing quassinoids are used as insecticides, being particularly useful against aphids on crop plants [1]. It is also used to flavor aperitifs and bitters which are added to cocktails.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bitterwood>]

bitu

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

BIVALVE

FTC B2113
 BT MOLLUSCS [B2112]
 UF bivalvia
 UF pelecypod
 UF pelecypoda
 AI <SCICLASS>Bivalvia Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 79118]

bivalvia

USE BIVALVE [B2113]

BIWA

FTC B4063
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF oncorhynchus rhodurus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus rhodurus Jordan and McGregor in Jordan and Hubbs, 1925 [ITIS 623486]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus rhodurus Jordan & McGregor 1925 [FAO ASFIS ONR]

BLACK ABALONE

FTC B3537
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis cracherodii
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis cracherodii Leach, 1814 [ITIS 69498]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis cracherodii Leach, 1814 [FAO ASFIS HAZ]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis cracherodii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACK BASS

FTC B2665
 BT FRESHWATER BASS [B2426]
 UF micropterus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCIGEN>Micropterus Lacepède, 1802 [ITIS 168158]

black bass

USE LARGEMOUTH BASS [B2182]

black bean (phaseolus)

USE PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]

black bream

USE PARORE [B4280]

black centrina

USE VELVET BELLY [B4117]

BLACK CHERRY

FTC B2479
 BT CHERRY [B1306]
 UF prunus serotina
 UF wild black cherry
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus serotina Ehrh. [ITIS 24764]
 <SCINAM>Prunus serotina Ehrh. [GRIN 30099]
 <SCINAM>Prunus serotina Ehrh. [PLANTS PRSE2]
 <SCINAM>Prunus serotina Ehrh. [DPNL 2003 12296]

black chiton

USE BLACK KATY CHITON [B4477]

BLACK CHOKEBERRY

FTC B3455
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF aronia melanocarpa
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Aronia melanocarpa (Michx.) Elliott [GRIN 4247]
 <SCINAM>Aronia melanocarpa (Michx.) Elliott [DPNL 2003 7720]

black cod

USE SAI THE [B1440]

black corinth grape

USE GRAPE, CORINTH [B2038]

BLACK CRAPPIE

FTC B1819
 BT CRAPPIE [B1409]
 UF crappie, black
 UF pomoxis nigromaculatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis nigromaculatus (Lesueur in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829) [ITIS 168167]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis nigromaculatus (Lesueur, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 3388]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis nigromaculatus (Lesueur, 1829) [FAO ASFIS PXG]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis nigromaculatus (Lesueur, 1829) [CEC 1993 597]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis nigromaculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis nigromaculatus (Lesueur, 1829)
 <DICTION> The black crappie, *Pomoxis nigromaculatus* (Lesueur, 1829), is very similar to *P. annularis* in size, shape, and habits, except that it is darker, with a pattern of black spots. The black crappie has 7-8 spines on its dorsal fin. The number of spines on the dorsal fin, is occasionally the only way to differentiate between a juvenile black crappie and a white crappie. The black crappie tends to prefer clearer water than the white crappie does. Its native range is uncertain, since it has been so widely transplanted, but it is presumed to be similar to the white crappie's. The black crappie is also known as the strawberry bass or Oswego bass.
 (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_crappie)

BLACK CROWBERRY

FTC B4263
 BT CROWBERRY [B4262]
 UF empetrum nigrum
 AI <SCIFAM>Empetraceae [ITIS 23741]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum nigrum L. [ITIS 23743]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum nigrum L. [GRIN 15127]

<SCINAM>Empetrum nigrum L. [PLANTS EMNI]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum nigrum L. ssp. hermaphroditum (Lange ex Hagerup) Böcher [PLANTS EMNIH]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum nigrum L. ssp. nigrum [PLANTS EMNIN]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum nigrum L. [DPNL 2003 9514]

BLACK CURRANT

FTC B1192
 BT EDIBLE CURRANT [B1528]
 UF ribes nigrum
 AI <SCIFAM>Grossulariaceae [ITIS 24094]
 <SCINAM>Ribes nigrum L. [ITIS 24488]
 <SCINAM>Ribes nigrum L. [GRIN 31845]
 <SCINAM>Ribes nigrum L. [PLANTS RINI]
 <SCINAM>Ribes nigrum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 242]
 <SCINAM>Ribes nigrum L. [DPNL 2003 12576]
 <MANSFELD>17044

black cusk-eel

USE BLACK KINGKLIP [B1857]

black elderberry

USE EUROPEAN ELDER [B1403]

BLACK FONIO

FTC B3471
 BT MILLET [B2505]
 UF digitaria iburua
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Digitaria iburua Stapf [ITIS 40635]
 <SCINAM>Digitaria iburua Stapf [GRIN 14027]
 <SCINAM>Digitaria iburua Stapf [PLANTS DIIB2]

BLACK FUNGUS

FTC B1741
 BT BASIDIOMYCETE [B2035]
 UF auricularia spp.
 UF cloud ears fungus
 UF ear fungus
 UF jelly ear
 UF jew's ear
 AI <SCIFAM>Auriculariaceae [ITIS 14172]
 <SCINAM>Auricularia [ITIS 14172]

BLACK GOBY

FTC B3926
 BT FRESHWATER GOBY [B3923]
 UF gobius niger
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Gobius niger Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171850]
 <SCINAM>Gobius niger Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 72]
 <SCINAM>Gobius niger Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS GBN]
 <SCINAM>Gobius niger Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1042]

BLACK GRAM BEAN

FTC B1588
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF black lentil
 UF mungo bean
 UF phaseolus mungo
 UF urad
 UF urd
 UF urdbean
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper [NETTOX]

<GRIN>41621
<MANSFELD>27363

BLACK GUILLEMOT

FTC B3508
BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
UF cepphus grylle
UF guillemot
AI <SCIFAM>Alcidae [ITIS 176967]
<SCINAM>Cepphus grylle (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 176985]

black hake

USE SENEGALESE HAKE [B3896]

black halibut

USE GREENLAND HALIBUT [B1589]

BLACK KATY CHITON

FTC B4477
BT POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]
UF black chiton
UF black leather chiton
UF gumboots
UF katharina tunicata
UF leather chiton
UF leathery chiton
AI <SCIFAM>Mopaliidae Dall, 1889 [ITIS 78965]
<SCINAM>Katharina tunicata (W. Wood, 1815) [ITIS 78979]
<DICTION>Katharina tunicata (Wood, 1815) is commonly known as the Black Katy chiton, Black Leather chiton, Black chiton, or Leather chiton. Capable of growing up to 12 cm, the animal is generally described as being football-shaped with a black leathery girdle in which are embedded eight protective plates. The parts of the plates that are visible are sometimes (but not always) diamond-shaped in outline. The underside of the animal is dull orange or yellow. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Katharina_tunicata]

BLACK KINGKLIP

FTC B1857
BT KINGKLIP [B2485]
UF black cusk-eel
UF genypterus maculatus
UF kingklip, black
AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
<SCINAM>Genypterus maculatus (Tschudi, 1846) [ITIS 165003]
<SCINAM>Genypterus maculatus (Tschudi, 1846) [Fishbase 2004 484]
<SCINAM>Genypterus maculatus (Tschudi 1846) [FAO ASFIS CUB]
<SCINAM>Genypterus maculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

black leather chiton

USE BLACK KATY CHITON [B4477]

black lentil

USE BLACK GRAM BEAN [B1588]

BLACK MOREL

FTC B2021
BT MOREL [B2032]
UF morchella angusticeps
UF morchella conica
UF morchella esculenta
UF true morel
AI <SCINAM>Morchella Dill. ex Pers. (1794)

BLACK MULBERRY

FTC B2776

BT MULBERRY [B1501]
 UF morus nigra
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Morus nigra L. [ITIS 19069]
 <SCINAM>Morus nigra L. [GRIN 24619]
 <SCINAM>Morus nigra L. [PLANTS MONI]
 <SCINAM>Morus nigra L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 187]
 <SCINAM>Morus nigra L. [DPNL 2003 11261]
 <MANSFELD>12919

black mushroom

USE SHIITAKE MUSHROOM [B1635]

BLACK MUSTARD

FTC B1127
 BT MUSTARD [B2069]
 UF brassica nigra
 UF mustard, black
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica nigra (L.) W.D.J. Koch [ITIS 23061]
 <SCINAM>Brassica nigra (L.) W. D. J. Koch [GRIN 7666]
 <SCINAM>Brassica nigra (L.) W.D.J. Koch [PLANTS BRNI]
 <SCINAM>Brassica nigra (L.) W.D.J.Koch [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 52]
 <SCINAM>Brassica nigra (L.) W.D.J.Koch [DPNL 2003 8100]
 <MANSFELD>24109

BLACK NIGHTSHADE

FTC B3409
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF solanum nigrum
 AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Solanum nigrum L. [ITIS 565525]
 <SCINAM>Solanum nigrum L. [GRIN 310124]
 <SCINAM>Solanum nigrum L. [PLANTS SONI]
 <SCINAM>Solanum nigrum L. [DPNL 2003 13168]
 <SCINAM>Solanum nigrum L. [CCPR]
 <DICTION>Solanum nigrum (European Black Nightshade or locally just "black nightshade", Duscle, Garden Nightshade, Hound's Berry, Petty Morel, Wonder Berry, Small-fruited black nightshade or popolo) is a species in the Solanum genus, native to Eurasia and introduced in the Americas, Australasia and South Africa. Parts of this plant can be highly toxic to livestock and humans, and it's considered a weed. Nonetheless, ripe berries and cooked leaves of edible strains are used as food in some locales; and plant parts are used as a traditional medicine.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solanum_nigrum]

BLACK OLIVE

FTC B1170
 BT OLIVE [B1299]

BLACK OREO DORY

FTC B2578
 BT OREO DORY [B2577]
 UF allocyttus niger
 UF oreo dory, black
 AI <SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 166304]
 <SCINAM>Allocyttus niger James, Inada and Nakamura, 1988 [ITIS 625296]
 <SCINAM>Allocyttus niger James, Inada & Nakamura, 1988 [Fishbase 2004 12962]
 <SCINAM>Allocyttus niger James, Inada & Nakamura, 1988 [FAO ASFIS BOE]
 <SCINAM>Allocyttus niger [2010 FDA Seafood List]

black pepper

USE PEPPER, BLACK [B1191]

black périgord truffle

USE BLACK TRUFFLE [B3793]

BLACK PERSIMMON

FTC B3326
BT PERSIMMON [B1447]
UF black sapote
UF diospyros digyna
AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros digyna Jacq. [ITIS 505968]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros digyna Jacq. [GRIN 14280]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros digyna Jacq. [PLANTS DIDI15]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros digyna Jacq. [DPNL 2003 9318]

BLACK PERSIMMON

FTC B3326
BT SAPOTE [B1694]

BLACK PLUM

FTC B2920
BT VITEX [B2933]
UF vitex doniana
AI <SCINAM>Vitex doniana Sweet [GRIN 41819]

black plum (syzyguim)

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

black pollack

USE SAITHE [B1440]

BLACK POMFRET

FTC B2377
BT PARASTROMATEUS [B3969]
UF apolectus niger
UF parastromateus niger
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Parastromateus niger (Bloch, 1795) [ITIS 168785]
 <SCINAM>Parastromateus niger (Bloch, 1795) [Fishbase 2004 1947]
 <SCINAM>Parastromateus niger (Bloch, 1795) [FAO ASFIS POB]
 <SCINAM>Parastromateus niger [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Parastromateus niger [FDA RFE 2010 49]

BLACK RADISH

FTC B2959
BT RADISH [B1315]
AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
 <SCINAM>Raphanus sativus L. var. niger (Mill.) Kerner [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>319665
 <MANSFELD>24313

BLACK RASPBERRY

FTC B1618
BT RASPBERRY [B1494]
UF rubus occidentalis
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus occidentalis L. [ITIS 24854]
 <SCINAM>Rubus occidentalis L. [GRIN 32401]
 <SCINAM>Rubus occidentalis L. [PLANTS RUOC]
 <SCINAM>Rubus occidentalis L. [DPNL 2003 12672]

black right whale

USE BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]

BLACK ROCKFISH

FTC B1770
BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]

UF rockfish, black
 UF seabastes melanops
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes melanops Girard, 1856 [ITIS 166727]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes melanops Girard, 1856 [Fishbase 2004 3979]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes melanops Girard, 1856 [FAO ASFIS RMG]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes melanops [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACK RUFF

FTC B2895
 BT RUFF FAMILY [B2679]
 UF centrolophus niger
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]
 <SCINAM>Centrolophus niger (Gmelin, 1789) [ITIS 172520]
 <SCINAM>Centrolophus niger (Gmelin, 1789) [Fishbase 2004 249]
 <SCINAM>Centrolophus niger (Gmelin, 1789) [FAO ASFIS CEO]
 <SCINAM>Centrolophus niger (Gmelin, 1788) [CEC 1993 1030]
 <SCINAM>Centrolophus niger [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACK SALSIFY

FTC B2962
 BT SALSIFY [B1551]
 UF scorzonera hispanica
 UF spanish salsify
 AI <SCIFAM>Compositae (Asteraceae)
 <SCINAM>Scorzonera hispanica L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>33412
 <MANSFELD>32155

black sapote

USE BLACK PERSIMMON [B3326]

BLACK SEA BASS

FTC B1438
 BT SEA BASS [B2180]
 UF blackfish
 UF centropristis striata
 UF sea bass, black
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Centropristis striata (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 167687]
 <SCINAM>Centropristis striata (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 361]
 <SCINAM>Centropristis striata (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BSB]
 <SCINAM>Centropristis striata (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 563]
 <SCINAM>Centropristis striata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

black sea bream

USE ATLANTIC POMFRET [B1929]

BLACK SEA SHAD

FTC B3867
 BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
 UF alosa pontica
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pontica (Eichwald, 1838) [ITIS 161719]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pontica (Eichwald, 1838) [Fishbase 2004 105]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pontica (Eichwald, 1838) [FAO ASFIS SHC]
 <SCINAM>Alosa pontica (Eichwald, 1838) [CEC 1993 157]

BLACK SEA WHITING

FTC B3881
 BT WHITING [B1640]
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus euxinus (Nordmann, 1830) [CEC 1993 449]

BLACK SKIN

FTC Z0287
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

BLACK SKIPJACK

FTC B1112
 BT LESSER TUNA [B3990]
 UF euthynnus lineatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus lineatus Kishinouye, 1920 [ITIS 172405]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus lineatus Kishinouye, 1920 [Fishbase 2004 98]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus lineatus Kishinouye, 1920 [FAO ASFIS BKJ]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus lineatus Kishinouye, 1920 [CEC 1993 957]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus lineatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACK SLICKHEAD

FTC B2914
 BT SLICKHEAD FAMILY [B2909]
 UF xenodermichthys spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Alepocephalidae [ITIS 162303]
 <SCIGEN>Xenodermichthys Günther, 1878 [ITIS 162339]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.455.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

BLACK SNAPPER

FTC B1099
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF apsilus dentatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Apsilus dentatus Guichenot, 1853 [ITIS 168899]
 <SCINAM>Apsilus dentatus Guichenot, 1853 [Fishbase 2004 85]
 <SCINAM>Apsilus dentatus Guichenot, 1853 [FAO ASFIS ASX]
 <SCINAM>Apsilus dentatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACK STONE CRAB

FTC B4136
 BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
 UF menippe mercenaria
 AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria (Say, 1818) [ITIS 98811]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria (Say, 1818) [FAO ASFIS STC]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria (Say, 1818) [CEC 1993 1279]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria [2010 FDA Seafood List]

black stone crab

USE FLORIDA STONE CRAB [B1944]

black tiger prawn

USE GIANT TIGER PRAWN [B2612]

BLACK TRUFFLE

FTC B3793
 BT TRUFFLE [B1387]
 UF black périgord truffle
 UF tuber melanosporum
 AI <SCINAM>Tuber melanosporum Vittad., 1831 [INDEX FUNGORUM 192144]

black turtle bean

USE MORETON BAY CHESTNUT [B2133]

BLACK WALNUT

FTC B1071
 BT WALNUT [B1290]

- UF juglans nigra
 SN When indexing the black walnut (drupe, seed) index both *BLACK WALNUT [B1533]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCINAM>Juglans nigra L. [ITIS 19254]
 <SCINAM>Juglans nigra L. [GRIN 20762]
 <SCINAM>Juglans nigra L. [PLANTS JUNI]
 <SCINAM>Juglans nigra L. [DPNL 2003 10557]

BLACKBACK FLOUNDER

- FTC B1971
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF pleuronectes americanus
 UF pseudopleuronectes americanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Pseudopleuronectes americanus (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 172905]
 <SCINAM>Pseudopleuronectes americanus (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 524]
 <SCINAM>Pseudopleuronectes americanus Walbaum, 1792 [FAO ASFIS FLW]
 <SCINAM>Pseudopleuronectes americanus (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 1134]
 <SCINAM>Pseudopleuronectes americanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Pseudopleuronectes americanus [FDA RFE 2010 54]

BLACK-BELLIED ANGLER

- FTC B4074
 BT GOOSEFISH FAMILY [B2405]
 UF lophius budegassa
 AI <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [ITIS 164497]
 <SCINAM>Lophius budegassa Spinola, 1807 [ITIS 164502]
 <SCINAM>Lophius budegassa Spinola, 1807 [Fishbase 2004 5094]
 <SCINAM>Lophius budegassa Spinola, 1807 [FAO ASFIS ANK]
 <SCINAM>Lophius budegassa Spinola, 1807 [CEC 1993 1181]

BLACKBERRY

- FTC B4206
 BT BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]
 UF rubus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus L. [ITIS 24848]
 <SCINAM>Rubus L. [PLANTS RUBUS]
 <DICTION>The blackberry is an edible fruit produced by any of several species in the Rubus genus of the Rosaceae family. The fruit is not a true berry; botanically it is termed an aggregate fruit, composed of small drupelets. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackberry>]

blackeyed bean

- USE BLACKEYED PEA [B1100]

BLACKEYED PEA

- FTC B1100
 BT COWPEA [B1200]
 UF blackeyed bean
 UF southern pea
 UF vigna unguiculata unguiculata

BLACKFIN SNAPPER

- FTC B1799
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus buccanella
 UF snapper, blackfin
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus buccanella (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 168852]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus buccanella (Cuvier, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 1419]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus buccanella (Cuvier, 1828) [FAO ASFIS LJU]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus buccanella [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACKFIN TUNA

FTC B1070
BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
UF thunnus atlanticus
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus atlanticus (Lesson, 1831) [ITIS 172427]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus atlanticus (Lesson, 1831) [Fishbase 2004 144]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus atlanticus (Lesson, 1831) [FAO ASFIS BLF]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus atlanticus (Lesson, 1830) [CEC 1993 998]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus atlanticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

blackfish

USE BLACK SEA BASS [B1438]

blackfish

USE PARORE [B4280]

BLACKFOOT ABALONE

FTC B2681
BT ABALONE [B1408]
UF haliotis iris
UF ormer shells
UF paua
AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis iris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLACKJACK

FTC B3410
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF bidens pilosa
UF hairy beggar-ticks
UF spanish-needles
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Bidens pilosa L. [ITIS 35731]
 <SCINAM>Bidens pilosa L. [GRIN 7169]
 <SCINAM>Bidens pilosa L. [PLANTS BIPI]
 <SCINAM>Bidens pilosa L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>7169

BLACKLIP ABALONE

FTC B3534
BT ABALONE [B1408]
UF haliotis ruber
UF haliotis rubra
AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis rubra Leach 1814 [FAO ASFIS ABR]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis rubra [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis ruber Leach, 1814 [CEC 1993 1311]

blackspot snapper

USE JOHN'S SNAPPER [B2313]

blackspotted pike

USE AMUR PIKE [B3500]

BLACKTAIL PIKE-CONGER

FTC B2535
BT DUCKBILL EEL FAMILY [B2533]
UF hoplunnis diomediana
UF pike-conger, blacktail
AI <SCIFAM>Nettastomatidae [ITIS 636217]
 <SCINAM>Hoplunnis diomediana Goode and Bean, 1896 [ITIS 636217]
 <SCINAM>Hoplunnis diomediana [2010 FDA Seafood List]

blackthorn

USE SLOE [B3325]

BLADDER CAMPION

FTC B3708

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF bladder silene

UF cowbell

UF maiden's tears

UF maidenstears

UF maiden's-tears

UF rattleweed

UF silene vulgaris

AI <SCIFAM>Caryophyllaceae [ITIS 19942]

<SCINAM>Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke [ITIS 20142]

<SCINAM>Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke [GRIN 105074]

<SCINAM>Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke [PLANTS SIVU]

<SCINAM>Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke [DPNL 2003 13111]

<DICTION>Silene vulgaris or Bladder Champion is a plant species of the genus Silene. The young shoots are edible, but saponin gives them a bitter flavor. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silene_vulgaris]**bladder silene**

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

BLANCHED

FTC J0175

BT PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0120]

AI Short time scalding to stop enzymatic activity as vegetables being prepared for freezing.

blanched or scalded

USE SCALDED OR BLANCHED [G0042]

BLEACHED

FTC H0197

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

AI Treated with chemicals to reduce color, primarily to whiten, e.g., bleached flour.

BLEACHED PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0335

BT PAPER CONTAINER, UNTREATED [M0334]

BLEACHING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0377

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

BLEAK

FTC B3472

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF alburnus alburnus

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]

<SCINAM>Alburnus alburnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163663]

<SCINAM>Alburnus alburnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4730]

<SCINAM>Alburnus alburnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ALR]

bleareyed snapper

USE QUEEN SNAPPER [B2151]

BLESSED MILKTHISTLE

FTC B4203

BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

UF silybum marianum
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Silybum marianum (L.) Gaertn. [ITIS 38413]
 <SCINAM>Silybum marianum (L.) Gaertn. [GRIN 33952]
 <SCINAM>Silybum marianum (L.) Gaertn. [PLANTS SIMA3]
 <SCINAM>Silybum marianum (L.) Gaertn. [DPNL 2003 13113]

BLESSED MILKTHISTLE

FTC B4203
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

BLEWIT

FTC B2521
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF lepista spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Lepista spp.

blighia sapida

USE AKEE [B1690]

blimbing

USE BILIMBI [B2513]

BLIND BAKED

FTC G0046
 BT BAKED OR ROASTED [G0005]

SN Use when a pie crust or other pastry is baked without the filling.

BLOCH'S GIZZARD SHAD

FTC B2370
 BT GIZZARD SHAD [B3842]
 UF gizzard shad
 UF nematalosa nasus
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa nasus (Bloch, 1795) [ITIS 161807]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa nasus (Bloch, 1795) [Fishbase 2004 1616]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa nasus (Bloch, 1795) [FAO ASFIS CNS]

blond psyllium

USE DESERT INDIANWHEAT [B4200]

BLOND RAY

FTC B4083
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF raja brachyura
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja brachyura Lafont, 1873 [ITIS 160880]
 <SCINAM>Raja brachyura Lafont, 1873 [Fishbase 2004 4552]
 <SCINAM>Raja brachyura Lafont 1873 [FAO ASFIS RJH]

BLOOD

FTC C0185
 BT ORGAN MEAT, CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM [C0129]

BLOOD ADDED

FTC H0339
 BT ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307]

SN Used when blood is added to a food product at any level.

BLOOD COCKLE

FTC B4142

BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]
 UF anadara granosa
 AI <SCINAM>Anadara granosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BLC]
 <SCINAM>Anadara granosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1323]

BLOOD ORANGE

FTC B4313
 BT ORANGE [B1339]
 UF citrus sinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [ITIS 28889]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [GRIN 10782]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xsinensis (L.) Osbeck (pro sp.) [PLANTS CIS13]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 99]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [DPNL 2003 8703]
 <MANSFELD>7673
 <DICTION>The blood orange is a variety of orange (*Citrus sinensis*) with crimson, almost-blood-colored flesh. The fruit is smaller than an average orange; its skin is usually pitted, but can be smooth. The distinctive dark flesh color is due to the presence of anthocyanins, a family of pigments common to many flowers and fruit, but uncommon in citrus fruits. The flesh develops its characteristic maroon color when the fruit develops with low temperatures during the night. Sometimes there is dark coloring on the exterior of the rind as well, depending on the variety of blood orange. The skin can also be more tough and harder to peel than other oranges.
 While all oranges are likely of hybrid origin between the pomelo and the tangerine, blood oranges originated as a mutation of the sweet orange.
 Within Europe, the Arancia Rossa di Sicilia (Red Orange of Sicily) has Protected Geographical Status.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_orange]

BLOOD SNAPPER

FTC B2256
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus sanguineus
 UF scarlet snapper
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sanguineus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 168871]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sanguineus (Cuvier, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 177]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sanguineus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE CATFISH

FTC B1900
 BT BULLHEAD CATFISH [B2007]
 UF catfish, blue
 UF ictalurus furcatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus furcatus (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1840) [ITIS 163997]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus furcatus (Valenciennes, 1840) [Fishbase 2004 3019]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus furcatus (Valenciennes, 1840) [FAO ASFIS ITF]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus furcatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus furcatus [FDA RFE 2010 22]

BLUE COD

FTC B2290
 BT SANDPERCH FAMILY [B2368]
 UF australian cod
 UF new zealand cod
 UF parapercis colias
 AI <SCIFAM>Pinguipedidae [ITIS 553226]
 <SCINAM>Parapercis colias (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 170968]
 <SCINAM>Parapercis colias (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 464]
 <SCINAM>Parapercis colias (Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS NEB]
 <SCINAM>Parapercis colias (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 855]
 <SCINAM>Parapercis colias [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE CORN

FTC B4507
 BT FIELD CORN [B1379]
 UF hopi maize

- UF zea mays indurata (not acc.)
- UF zea mays ssp. mays
- AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays ssp. mays L. [ITIS 524870]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays subsp. mays [GRIN 311987]
 <DICTION>Blue corn (also known as Hopi maize) is a variety of Flint maize grown in northern Mexico and the Southwestern United States, particularly in the states of Arizona and New Mexico. It was originally developed by the Hopi, and remains an essential part of Hopi dishes like piki bread. Blue corn meal is a corn meal that is ground from whole blue corn and has a sweet flavor. It is also a staple of New Mexican cuisine. In addition to its sharply different color, blue corn has several nutritional advantages over standard yellow or white corn varieties. It contains 20% more protein and has a lower glycemic index than white corn. When used to make tortillas, blue corn produces a sweeter, nuttier taste than yellow or white corn, and is a more complete protein source. A certain technique is used to grind the blue maize and make it release niacin. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_corn]

BLUE CRAB

- FTC B1648
- BT SWIM CRAB (CALLINECTES SPP.) [B3570]
- UF callinectes sapidus
- AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]
 <SCINAM>Callinectes sapidus M. J. Rathbun, 1896 [ITIS 98696]
 <SCINAM>Callinectes sapidus Rathbun, 1896 [FAO ASFIS CRB]
 <SCINAM>Callinectes sapidus Rathbun, 1896 [CEC 1993 1281]
 <SCINAM>Callinectes sapidus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Callinectes sapidus [FDA RFE 2010 6]

BLUE FLESH

- FTC Z0277
- BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

blue fusilier

- USE FUSILIER [B2603]

BLUE GRENADIER

- FTC B3886
- BT HAKE FAMILY [B3879]
- UF macruronus spp.
- AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Macruronus Günther, 1873 [ITIS 164803]

blue jack mackerel

- USE OFFSHORE JACK MACKEREL [B3953]

BLUE KING CRAB

- FTC B2210
- BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
- UF paralithodes platypus
- AI <SCIFAM>Lithodidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97919]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes platypus Brandt, 1850 [ITIS 97936]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes platypus Brandt, 1850 [FAO ASFIS KCI]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes platypus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE LING

- FTC B2864
- BT EUROPEAN LING [B3874]
- UF molva dypterygia
- AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Molva dypterygia (Pennant, 1784) [ITIS 164761]
 <SCINAM>Molva dypterygia (Pennant, 1784) [Fishbase 2004 1383]
 <SCINAM>Molva dypterygia (Pennant, 1784) [FAO ASFIS BLI]
 <SCINAM>Molva dypterygia (Pennant, 1784) [CEC 1993 454]
 <SCINAM>Molva dypterygia [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE MARLIN

FTC B2325
 BT MARLIN [B1243]
 UF makaira nigricans
 UF pacific blue marlin

BLUE MUSSEL

FTC B2875
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF common mussel
 UF edible mussel
 UF mytilus edulis
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus edulis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 79454]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus edulis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS MUS]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus edulis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1360]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus edulis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE PIKE

FTC B1424
 BT WALLEYE PIKE [B1398]
 UF stizostedion vitreum glaucum
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI Synonym of *WALLEYE PIKE [B1398]*.

blue point oyster

USE EASTERN OYSTER [B1951]

BLUE RING OCTOPUS

FTC B1054
 BT OCTOPUS [B1514]
 UF hapalochlaena maculosa
 UF octopus maculosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Octopodidae D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 in Férussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [ITIS 82590]<SCINAM>Hapalochlaena maculosa (Hoyle, 1883) [ITIS 556175]

BLUE ROCKFISH

FTC B2667
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF seabastes mystinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes mystinus (Jordan and Gilbert, 1881) [ITIS 166730]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes mystinus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1881) [Fishbase 2004 3983]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes mystinus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1881) [FAO ASFIS SFY]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes mystinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE RUNNER

FTC B1778
 BT JACK [B1044]
 UF caranx crysos
 UF caranx fusus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Caranx crysos (Mitchill, 1815) [ITIS 168612]
 <SCINAM>Caranx crysos (Mitchill, 1815) [Fishbase 2004 1933]
 <SCINAM>Caranx crysos (Mitchill, 1815) [FAO ASFIS RUB]
 <SCINAM>Caranx crysos (Mitchill, 1815) [CEC 1993 627]
 <SCINAM>Caranx crysos [2010 FDA Seafood List]

blue scad

USE OFFSHORE JACK MACKEREL [B3953]

BLUE SHRIMP

FTC B2233

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF litopenaeus stylirostris
 UF pacific blue shrimp
 UF penaeus stylirostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Litopenaeus stylirostris (Stimpson, 1874) [ITIS 551681]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus stylirostris Stimpson 1874 [FAO ASFIS PNS]
 <SCINAM>Litopenaeus stylirostris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

blue skate

USE SKATE [B4082]

BLUE SKIN

FTC Z0286
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

blue squat lobster

USE LANGOSTINO AMARILLO [B2206]

BLUE SWIMMING CRAB

FTC B2213
 BT SWIM CRAB (PORTUNUS SPP.) [B2106]
 UF bluey
 UF portunus pelagicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]
 <SCINAM>Portunus pelagicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 199965]
 <SCINAM>Portunus pelagicus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS SCD]
 <SCINAM>Portunus pelagicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE TILAPIA

FTC B1832
 BT CICHLID FAMILY [B1831]
 UF oreochromis aureus
 UF tilapia aurea
 UF tilapia, blue
 AI <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [ITIS 169770]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis aureus (Steindachner, 1864) [ITIS 553308]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis aureus (Steindachner, 1864) [Fishbase 2004 1387]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis aureus (Steindachner, 1864) [FAO ASFIS OEA]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis aureus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE WAREHOU

FTC B2304
 BT SILVERFISH [B3900]
 UF seriolella brama
 UF travelle
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella brama (Günther, 1860) [ITIS 172531]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella brama (Günther, 1860) [Fishbase 2004 12918]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella brama (Günther, 1860) [FAO ASFIS SEM]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella brama [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE WHITEFISH

FTC B4058
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF coregonus wartmanni
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus wartmanni (Bloch, 1784) [ITIS 623435]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus wartmanni (Bloch, 1784) [Fishbase 2004 49212]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus wartmanni (Bloch, 1784) [FAO ASFIS CIG]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus wartmanni [CEC 1993 239]

BLUE WHITING

FTC B1837

BT BLUE WHITING [B3880]
 UF micromesistius poutassou
 UF poutassou
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius poutassou (Risso, 1827) [ITIS 164774]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius poutassou (Risso, 1827) [Fishbase 2004 31]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius poutassou (Risso, 1827) [FAO ASFIS WHB]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius poutassou (Risso, 1826) [CEC 1993 453]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius poutassou [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUE WHITING

FTC B3880
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF micromesistius spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius Gill, 1863 [ITIS 164773]

BLUEBACK HERRING

FTC B1852
 BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
 UF alosa aestivalis
 UF blueback shad
 UF herring, blueback
 UF pomolobus aestivalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161703]
 <SCINAM>Alosa aestivalis (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 161703]
 <SCINAM>Alosa aestivalis (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 1574]
 <SCINAM>Alosa aestivalis (Mitchill, 1814) [FAO ASFIS BBH]
 <SCINAM>Alosa aestivalis (Mitchill, 1814) [CEC 1993 152]
 <SCINAM>Alosa aestivalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

blueback mullet

USE WHITE MULLET [B1786]

blueback salmon

USE SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]

blueback shad

USE BLUEBACK HERRING [B1852]

BLUEBERRY

FTC B1491
 BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]
 UF vaccinium spp. cyanococcus group
 AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium L. [ITIS 23571]
 <SCISUBGEN>Cyanococcus
 <DICTION>Blueberries are flowering plants of the genus Vaccinium (a genus which also includes cranberries and bilberries) with dark-blue berries and are perennial. Species in the section Cyanococcus are the most common fruits sold as "blueberries" and are native to North America (they were not introduced into Europe until the 1930s).[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blueberry>]

blueberry, rabbiteye

USE RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY [B4356]

blueberry, smallflower

USE RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY [B4356]

blueberry, southern black

USE RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY [B4356]

bluebunch wheatgrass

USE WHEATGRASS [B2362]

BLUEFIN SEAROBIN

FTC B2249
BT SEAROBIN FAMILY [B2235]
UF chelidonichthys kumu
AI <SCIFAM>Triglidae [ITIS 166972]
 <SCINAM>Chelidonichthys kumu (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 167052]
 <SCINAM>Chelidonichthys kumu (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 507]
 <SCINAM>Chelidonichthys kumu (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS KUG]
 <SCINAM>Chelidonichthys kumu (Lesson, 1829) [CEC 1993 1069]
 <SCINAM>Chelidonichthys kumu [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUEFIN TUNA

FTC B1120
BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
UF thunnus thynnus
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus thynnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172421]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus thynnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 147]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus thynnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BFT]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus thynnus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1002]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus thynnus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUEFISH

FTC B1512
BT BLUEFISH FAMILY [B1810]
UF pomatomus saltatrix
AI <SCIFAM>Pomatomidae [ITIS 168557]
 <SCINAM>Pomatomus saltatrix (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 168559]
 <SCINAM>Pomatomus saltatrix (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 364]
 <SCINAM>Pomatomus saltatrix (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS BLU]
 <SCINAM>Pomatomus saltatrix [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUEFISH FAMILY

FTC B1810
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF pomatomidae
AI <SCIFAM>Pomatomidae [ITIS 168557]
 <SCIFAM>Pomatomidae [FAO ASFIS POT]
 <SCIFAM>Pomatomidae [CEC 1993 621]

BLUEGILL

FTC B2079
BT COMMON SUNFISH [B4028]
UF lepomis macrochirus
AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis macrochirus Rafinesque, 1819 [ITIS 168141]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis macrochirus Rafinesque, 1819 [Fishbase 2004 3375]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis macrochirus Rafinesque, 1819 [FAO ASFIS LMM]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis macrochirus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BLUEGRASS

FTC B3384
BT STRAW, FODDER OR FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES [B3378]
UF poa spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae (alt. Gramineae)
 <SCINAM>Poa spp. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>28896

blue-green bacteria

USE ALGAE, BLUE-GREEN [B1746]

BLUESPOT MULLET

FTC B3995
BT MULLET FAMILY [B1782]

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UF valamugil spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
<SCIGEN>Valamugil Smith, 1948 [ITIS 170416]

bluey

USE BLUE SWIMMING CRAB [B2213]

bluntnouted mullet

USE STRIPED MULLET [B3918]

BLUSHER MUSHROOM

FTC B2073
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF amanita rubescens
AI <SCINAM>Amanita rubescens Pers., 1797 [INDEX FUNGORUM 172799]

BOAR

FTC B2248
BT SWINE [B1136]
UF wild boar
AI <SCIFAM>Suidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180720]
<SCINAM>Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180722]
<SCINAM>Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200054]

BOAR FISH

FTC B4077
BT BIGEYE DORY FAMILY [B4076]
UF cyttus australis
UF silver dory
AI <SCIFAM>Cyttidae Günther, 1860 [ITIS 625258]
<SCINAM>Cyttus australis (Richardson, 1843) [ITIS 166292]
<SCINAM>Cyttus australis (Richardson, 1843) [Fishbase 2004 14136]
<SCINAM>Cyttus australis (Richardson, 1843) [FAO ASFIS ZCU]

bobwhite quail

USE NORTHERN BOBWHITE [B4364]

BOCACCIO

FTC B1682
BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
UF seabastes paucispinis
AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
<SCINAM>Sebastes paucispinis Ayres, 1854 [ITIS 166733]
<SCINAM>Sebastes paucispinis Ayres, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 3987]
<SCINAM>Sebastes paucispinis Ayres, 1854 [FAO ASFIS SBC]
<SCINAM>Sebastes paucispinis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BODYBUILDERS

FTC P0260
BT HUMAN CONSUMER, OTHER [P0258]

BODYING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0378
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

boehmeria nivea

USE RAMIE [B2447]

BOG BILBERRY

FTC B2970
BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]

UF bog blueberry
 UF vaccinium uliginosum
 AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium uliginosum L. [ITIS 23574]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium uliginosum L. [GRIN 41063]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium uliginosum L. [PLANTS VAUL]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium uliginosum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 292]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium uliginosum L. [DPNL 2003 13741]
 <MANSFELD>18312

bog blueberry

USE BOG BILBERRY [B2970]

BOGUE

FTC B3370
 BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
 UF boops boops
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Boops boops (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169218]
 <SCINAM>Boops boops (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 203]
 <SCINAM>Boops boops (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BOG]
 <SCINAM>Boops boops (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 757]
 <SCINAM>Boops boops [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BOILED

FTC G0014
 BT COOKED IN WATER OR WATER-BASED LIQUID [G0013]
 AI Cooked in boiling water at 100 degrees C (212 degrees F).

BOILED AND DRAINED

FTC G0015
 BT BOILED [G0014]
 AI Cooked in boiling water at 212 degrees F.; water that is not absorbed into the food product is discarded after cooking.

BOILED AND UNDRAINED

FTC G0018
 BT BOILED [G0014]
 AI Cooked in boiling water at 212 degrees F. The water incorporates itself into the product being cooked or is not discarded when cooking is through.

BOILED IN LARGE AMOUNT OF LIQUID

FTC G0016
 BT BOILED AND DRAINED [G0015]
 AI Cooked in boiling water at 212 degrees F. Liquid to solid ratio is greater than 2:1.

BOILED IN SMALL AMOUNT OF LIQUID

FTC G0017
 BT BOILED AND DRAINED [G0015]

BOIL-IN BAG

FTC M0419
 BT BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0197]

BOK CHOY

FTC B2077
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica chinensis
 UF brassica rapa var. chinensis
 UF pak choi
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica chinensis L. [ITIS 506219]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. chinensis (L.) Hanelt [GRIN 319634]

<SCINAM>Brassica chinensis L. [PLANTS BRCH4]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. ssp. chinensis (L.) Hanelt [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 66]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. chinensis (L.) Hanelt [DPNL 2003 8118]
 <MANSFELD>23985
 <DICTION>Chinese cabbage (Brassica rapa, subspecies pekinensis and chinensis) can refer to two distinct varieties (see below) of Chinese leaf vegetables used often in Chinese cuisine. These vegetables are both related to the Western cabbage, and are of the same species as the common turnip. Both have many variations in name, spelling and scientific classification, especially the "bok choy" or chinensis variety. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pak_choi]

BOK CHOY

FTC B2077
 BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]

BOLDO

FTC B4199
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF peumus boldus
 AI <SCIFAM>Monimiaceae [ITIS 18134]
 <SCINAM>Peumus boldus Molina [ITIS 506789]
 <SCINAM>Peumus boldus Molina [GRIN 27471]
 <SCINAM>Peumus boldus Molina [PLANTS PEBO5]

boletaceae

USE BOLETES [B3452]

BOLETES

FTC B3452
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF boletaceae
 UF boletus spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Boletus spp.

boletus edulis

USE STEINPILZ [B2033]

boletus rufus

USE RED BOLETUS [B2737]

boletus spp.

USE BOLETES [B3452]

BOLIVIA

FTC R0163
 BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: BO

bolted

USE MEDIUM GROUND AND SIFTED (BOLTED) [E0101]

bombay cowpea

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

BOMBAY DUCK

FTC B2499
 BT LIZARDFISH FAMILY [B2498]
 UF bumalo
 UF bummalow
 UF harpadon nehereus
 AI <SCIFAM>Synodontidae [ITIS 162425]
 <SCINAM>Harpadon nehereus (Hamilton, 1822) [ITIS 162425]
 <SCINAM>Harpadon nehereus (Hamilton, 1822) [Fishbase 2004 260]

<SCINAM>Harpadon nehereus (Hamilton, 1822) [FAO ASFIS BUC]
 <SCINAM>Harpadon nehereus Hamilton-Buchanan, 1822 [CEC 1993 290]
 <SCINAM>Harpadon nehereus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BONE MARROW

FTC C0149
 BT ORGAN MEAT, CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM [C0129]

BONE OR SHELL

FTC C0168
 BT NONMEAT PART OF ANIMAL [C0122]
 UF shell (animal)
 AI Bone (endoskeleton) or shell (exoskeleton) of animals, or any part thereof.

boneless meat

USE SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE OR SHELL [C0125]

BONITO

FTC B1264
 BT MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]
 UF sarda spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Sarda Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 172407]

bonito, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC BONITO [B1792]

bonito, pacific

USE PACIFIC BONITO [B1791]

BONNETHEAD

FTC B2594
 BT HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]
 UF sphyrna tiburo
 AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tiburo (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160502]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tiburo (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 915]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tiburo (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SPJ]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tiburo [2010 FDA Seafood List]

bonnethead shark

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]

bonnethead sharks

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK FAMILY [B2591]

bony bream

USE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD [B2324]

boops boops

USE BOGUE [B3370]

boops salpa

USE SALEMA [B3502]

BORAGE

FTC B1735
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF borago officinalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Boraginaceae [ITIS 31633]
 <SCINAM>Borago officinalis L. [ITIS 31727]
 <SCINAM>Borago officinalis L. [GRIN 7422]
 <SCINAM>Borago officinalis L. [PLANTS BOOF]

<SCINAM>Borago officinalis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 48]
 <SCINAM>Borago officinalis L. [DPNL 2003 8062]
 <MANSFELD>25390
 <DICTION>Borage, (*Borago officinalis*), also known as a starflower, is an annual herb originating in Syria,[1] but naturalized throughout the Mediterranean region, as well as Asia Minor, Europe, North Africa, and South America.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borago_officinalis]

BORAGE

FTC B1735
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

BORAGE

FTC B1735
 BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]

BORAGE

FTC B1735
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

BORAGE

FTC B1735
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

borago officinalis

USE BORAGE [B1735]

borassus aethiopum

USE AFRICAN FAN PALM [B2799]

boreal smelt

USE ARCTIC SMELT [B3899]

borecole

USE CURLY KALE [B3376]

borekale

USE COLLARD [B1385]

BORIC ACID

FTC B3017
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 284

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 284.

BORIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0442
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BORNEO

FTC R0252
 BT INDONESIA [R0248]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID13

bos grunniens

USE YAK [B3365]

bos indicus

USE ZEBU [B3367]

bos spp.

USE CATTLE [B1161]

bos taurus

USE COW [B1201]

bos taurus indicus

USE ZEBU [B3367]

BOSC PEAR

FTC B2080

BT PEAR [B1344]

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [ITIS 25295]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [GRIN 30474]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [PLANTS PYCO]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 236]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [DPNL 2003 12395]
 <MANSFELD>8689
 <DICTION>The Beurré Bosc or Bosc is a cultivar of the European Pear (*Pyrus communis*) grown in the northwestern U.S. states of California, Washington, and Oregon; Australia; as well as in British Columbia, Ontario and Europe, where it is sometimes called Kaiser.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bosc_Pear]

BOSCIA

FTC B2838

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF boscia spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Capparaceae [ITIS 22601]
 <SCIGEN>Boscia Lam. [ITIS 500633]
 <SCIGEN>Boscia Lam. [PLANTS BOSCI]

boscia spp.

USE BOSCIA [B2838]

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

FTC R0152

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

UF herzegovina

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BA

boston butt

USE SHOULDER (MEAT CUT) [Z0043]

BOSTON LETTUCE

FTC B2086

BT BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]

UF lactuca sativa

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. capitata L. [GRIN 21361]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. capitata L. [DPNL 2003 10658]

boswellia

USE INDIAN FRANKINCENSE [B4188]

boswellia serrata

USE INDIAN FRANKINCENSE [B4188]

BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH MINERAL(S)

FTC A1318

BT BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1317]

BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL

FTC A1319

BT BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1317]

BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN(S)

FTC A1320

BT BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1317]

BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN/MINERAL

FTC A1317

BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION [A1313]

SN For US supplement classification, use narrower term.

AI Botanical dietary supplement with mineral(s) and/or vitamin(s).

bothidae

USE LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]

BOTSWANA

FTC R0168

BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BW

BOTTLE

FTC M0214

BT BOTTLE OR JAR [M0203]

bottle gourd

USE CALABASH GOURD [B1720]

BOTTLE OR JAR

FTC M0203

BT CAN, BOTTLE OR JAR [M0194]

UF jar

bottle, jar or can

USE CAN, BOTTLE OR JAR [M0194]

bottlenose dolphin

USE DOLPHIN FAMILY [B3363]

bouillon

USE SOUP, THIN (US CFR) [A0243]

bourbon cotton

USE UPLAND COTTON [B3739]

BOUVET ISLAND

FTC R0167

BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BV

BOVID

FTC B4381
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF bovidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [MSW3 14200485]
 <DICTION>A bovid (family Bovidae) is any of almost 140 species of cloven-hoofed, ruminant mammal which has males with characteristic unbranching horns covered in a permanent sheath of keratin. The family is widespread, being native to Asia, Africa, Europe and North America, and diverse: members include bison, African buffalo, water buffalo, antelopes, gazelles, sheep, goats, muskoxen, and domestic cattle.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovidae>]

bovidae

USE BOVID [B4381]

bovinae

USE BOVINE [B4374]

BOVINE

FTC B4374
 BT BOVID [B4381]
 UF bovinae
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <DICTION>The biological subfamily Bovinae includes a diverse group of 10 genera of medium- to large-sized ungulates, including domestic cattle, the bison, African buffalo, the water buffalo, the yak, and the four-horned and spiral-horned antelopes. The evolutionary relationship between the members of the group is obscure, and their classification into loose tribes rather than formal subgroups reflects this uncertainty. General characteristics include cloven hoofs and usually at least one of the sexes of a species having true horns.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bovinae>]

BOWFIN

FTC B2436
 BT BOWFIN FAMILY [B2435]
 UF amia calva
 UF mudfish
 AI <SCIFAM>Amiidae [ITIS 161104]
 <SCINAM>Amia calva Linnaeus, 1766 [ITIS 161104]
 <SCINAM>Amia calva Linnaeus, 1766 [Fishbase 2004 2600]
 <SCINAM>Amia calva Linnaeus, 1766 [FAO ASFIS AAC]
 <SCINAM>Amia calva Linnaeus, 1766 [CEC 1993 140]
 <SCINAM>Amia calva [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BOWFIN FAMILY

FTC B2435
 BT FISH, AMIIFORM [B2425]
 UF amiidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Amiidae [ITIS 161104]

BOWHEAD WHALE

FTC B4488
 BT WHALE [B1343]
 UF arctic right whale
 UF balaena mysticetus
 UF black right whale
 UF bowhead whale
 UF great polar whale
 UF greenland right whale
 AI <SCIFAM>Balaenidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180531]
 <SCINAM>Balaena mysticetus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180533]
 <SCINAM>Balaena mysticetus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS BMY]

<SCINAM>Balaena mysticetus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1468]
 <SCINAM>Balaena mysticetus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14300005]
 <DICTION>The bowhead whale (*Balaena mysticetus*) is a baleen whale of the right whale family Balaenidae, in suborder Mysticeti and genus *Balaena*. It lives entirely in fertile Arctic and sub-Arctic waters, unlike other whales that migrate to feed or reproduce to low latitude waters. It was also known as Greenland right whale or Arctic whale. American whalers called it the steeple-top, polar whale, or Russia or Russian whale.
 [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balaena_mysticetus]

bowhead whale

USE BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]

BOX

FTC M0213
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]
 UF carton
 UF case
 UF crate

BOYER'S SANDSMELT

FTC B3820
 BT SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B1884]
 UF *atherina boyeri*
 UF capsian sandsmelt
 UF small sandsmelt
 AI <SCIFAM>Atherinidae [ITIS 166024]
 <SCINAM>*Atherina boyeri* Risso, 1810 [ITIS 166024]
 <SCINAM>*Atherina boyeri* Risso, 1810 [Fishbase 2004 1696]
 <SCINAM>*Atherina boyeri* Risso, 1810 [FAO ASFIS ATB]
 <SCINAM>*Atherina boyeri* Risso, 1810 [CEC 1993 541]

BOYSENBERRY

FTC B1063
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF *rubus hybr.*
 UF *rubus loganobaccus x laciniatus x idaeus*
 UF *rubus ursinus* var. *loganobaccus* cv. boysen
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>*Rubus loganobaccus* L. H. Bailey [GRIN 104968]
 <SCINAM>*Rubus loganobaccus x laciniatus x idaeus*
 <DICTION>A boysenberry is a cross between a European Raspberry (*Rubus idaeus*), a Common Blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*), and a Loganberry (*Rubus x loganobaccus*) [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boysenberry>].

bracelet fungus

USE HONEY FUNGUS [B2758]

brachydeuterus auritus

USE BIGEYE GRUNT [B3945]

brachyplatystoma flavicans

USE SOUTH AMERICAN CATFISH [B2154]

brachyplatystoma vaillanti

USE BRAZILIAN CATFISH [B2155]

brachyura

USE CRAB [B1335]

BRACKEN FERN

FTC B2450
 BT FERN [B2453]
 UF brake (plant)
 UF *pteridium aquilinum*
 UF *pteris aquilina*

braganza

USE TRONCHUDA KALE [B4322]

BRAIN

FTC C0199

BT ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS [C0255]

brain mushroom

USE BEEFSTEAK MOREL [B2446]

BRAISED

FTC G0019

BT COOKED IN WATER OR WATER-BASED LIQUID [G0013]

AI Brownd initially in fat and then tightly covered and cooked over low heat in a small amount of water.

brake (plant)

USE BRACKEN FERN [B2450]

brama brama

USE ATLANTIC POMFRET [B1929]

brama dussumieri

USE LOWFIN POMFRET [B3998]

brama japonica

USE PACIFIC POMFRET [B3997]

brama raji

USE ATLANTIC POMFRET [B1929]

brama spp.

USE POMFRET [B2571]

BRAMBLE SHARK

FTC B4123

BT BRAMBLE SHARK [B4122]

UF echinorhinus brucus

UF spinous shark

UF spiny shark

AI <SCIFAM>Echinorhinidae Gill, 1862 [ITIS 203356]
<SCINAM>Echinorhinus brucus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 160713]
<SCINAM>Echinorhinus brucus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 641]
<SCINAM>Echinorhinus brucus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS SHB]
<SCINAM>Echinorhinus brucus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 71]

BRAMBLE SHARK

FTC B4122

BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]

UF echinorhinidae

AI <SCIFAM>Echinorhinidae Gill, 1862 [ITIS 203356]

bramidae

USE POMFRET FAMILY [B1938]

BRAN

FTC C0288

BT SKIN OR BRAN (PERICARP) [C0111]

AI <DICTION> The broken outer coat, or husk, of grains of wheat, rye, oats, etc. separated from the flour after grinding, as by sifting (Source: Webster's)

bran (pericarp)

USE SKIN OR BRAN (PERICARP) [C0111]

BRAN ADDED

FTC H0318

BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

SN Used when bran is the second to fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water. If a choice must be made between *BRAN ADDED* and the type of grain added, prefer *BRAN ADDED*.

bran and germ

USE GERM AND BRAN [C0142]

bran and other parts of seed or kernel

USE SEED, SKIN PRESENT [C0135]

BRANCHIOPOD

FTC B3616

BT CRUSTACEAN [B1374]

UF branchiopods

AI <SCIORD>Branchiopoda Latreille, 1817 [ITIS 83687]

branchiopods

USE BRANCHIOPOD [B3616]

branchiostegidae

USE TILEFISH FAMILY [B1923]

brandied

USE ALCOHOLATED [H0160]

branta spp.

USE GOOSE [B1253]

braod-fingered crayfish

USE NOBLE CRAYFISH [B3453]

BRASILIAN GUAVA

FTC B2958

BT GUAVA [B1333]

UF psidium guineense

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
<SCINAM>Psidium guineense Sw. [ITIS 506172]
<SCINAM>Psidium guineense Sw. [GRIN 30208]
<SCINAM>Psidium guineense Sw. [PLANTS PSGU3]
<SCINAM>Psidium guineense Sw. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 234]
<SCINAM>Psidium guineense Sw. [DPNL 2003 12336]
<MANSFELD>12292**brassica campestris**

USE FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]

brassica chinensis

USE BOK CHOY [B2077]

brassica hirta

USE WHITE MUSTARD [B1148]

brassica juncea

USE BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]

brassica juncea var. japonica

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

brassica juncea var. rugosa

USE CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]

brassica napobrassica var. solidiflora

USE RUTABAGA [B1413]

brassica napus

USE RAPE [B1248]

brassica napus var. napobrassica

USE RUTABAGA [B1413]

brassica nigra

USE BLACK MUSTARD [B1127]

brassica oleracea

USE KALE [B1281]

brassica oleracea convar. capitata var. capitata

USE WHITE CABBAGE [B2071]

brassica oleracea convar. capitata var. conica

USE POINTED HEADED CABBAGE [B3355]

brassica oleracea l. convar. botrytis var. italica

USE BROCCOLI [B1443]

brassica oleracea sabellica

USE CURLY KALE [B3376]

brassica oleracea var. alboglabra

USE CHINESE KALE [B2421]

brassica oleracea var. botrytis

USE BROCCOLI [B1443]

brassica oleracea var. botrytis

USE CAULIFLOWER [B1094]

brassica oleracea var. bullata

USE SAVOY CABBAGE [B2415]

brassica oleracea var. capitata

USE WHITE CABBAGE [B2071]

brassica oleracea var. costata

USE TRONCHUDA KALE [B4322]

brassica oleracea var. gemmifera

USE BRUSSELS SPROUT [B1611]

brassica oleracea var. gongylodes

USE KOHLRABI [B1369]

brassica oleracea var. italica

USE BROCCOLI [B1443]

brassica oleracea var. medullosa

USE MARROW-STEM KALE [B3375]

brassica oleracea var. viridis

USE COLLARD [B1385]

brassica oleracea varieties

USE CABBAGE [B1406]

brassica parachinensis

USE TSAI SHIM [B3374]

brassica pekinensis

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

brassica raab

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

brassica rabe

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

brassica rapa

USE FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]

brassica rapa nipposinica

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

brassica rapa parachinensis

USE TSAI SHIM [B3374]

brassica rapa var. chinensis

USE BOK CHOY [B2077]

brassica rapa var. pekinensis

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

brassica rapa var. perviridis

USE KOMATSUMA [B3373]

brassica rapa var. perviridis

USE TURNIP GREENS [B1171]

brassica rapa var. rapifera

USE TURNIP [B1238]

brassica ruvo

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

BRASSICA SPECIES

FTC B3372

BT PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]

UF brassica spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
<SCINAM>Brassica L. [ITIS 23054]
<SCINAM>Brassica sp. [GRIN 300085]
<SCINAM>Brassica L. [PLANTS BRASS2]
<SCINAM>Brassica [DPNL 2003 8093]
<SCINAM>Brassica spp. [CCPR]
<GRIN>30008

brassica spp.

USE BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

brassica spp.

USE MUSTARD [B2069]

BRAZIL

FTC R0164

BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BR

BRAZIL CHERRY

FTC B4237

BT EUGENIA [B2921]

UF eugenia brasiliensis

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
<SCINAM>Eugenia brasiliensis Lam. [ITIS 506183]
<SCINAM>Eugenia brasiliensis Lam. [GRIN 16148]
<SCINAM>Eugenia brasiliensis Lam. [PLANTS EUBR7]

brazil cherry

USE SURINAM CHERRY [B1657]

BRAZIL NUT

FTC B1463

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]

UF bertholletia excelsa

UF brazilnut

UF cream nut

UF para nut

SN When indexing the fruit of the brazil nut (seed) index both *BRAZIL NUT [B1463]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Lecythidaceae [ITIS 21983]
<SCINAM>Bertholletia excelsa Humb. & Bonpl. [ITIS 21989]
<SCINAM>Bertholletia excelsa Humb. & Bonpl. [GRIN 7022]
<SCINAM>Bertholletia excelsa Humb. & Bonpl. [PLANTS BEEEX2]
<SCINAM>Bertholletia excelsa Bonpl. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 43]
<SCINAM>Bertholletia excelsa Bonpl. [DPNL 2003 8003]
<MANSFELD>14900
<DICTION>The Brazil nut (*Bertholletia excelsa*) is a South American tree in the family Lecythidaceae, and also the name of the tree's commercially harvested edible seed. While cooks classify the Brazil nut as a nut, botanists consider it to be a seed and not a nut, because in nuts the shell splits in half with the meat separate from the shell.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bertholletia_excelsa]

BRAZILIAN CATFISH

FTC B2155

BT LONG WHISKERED CATFISH FAMILY [B1969]

UF brachyplatystoma vaillantii

AI <SCIFAM>Pimelodidae [ITIS 164237]
<SCINAM>Brachyplatystoma vaillantii (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1840) [ITIS 639380]
<SCINAM>Brachyplatystoma vaillantii (Valenciennes, 1840) [Fishbase 2004 7555]
<SCINAM>Brachyplatystoma vaillantii (Valenciennes, 1840) [FAO ASFIS BPT]
<SCINAM>Brachyplatystoma vaillantii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

brazilian cocoa

USE GUARANA [B2063]

BRAZILIAN CODLING

FTC B3873

BT CODLING [B1291]

UF brazilian hake

UF urophycis brasiliensis

AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
<SCINAM>Urophycis brasiliensis (Kaup, 1858) [ITIS 164738]
<SCINAM>Urophycis brasiliensis (Kaup, 1858) [Fishbase 2004 311]
<SCINAM>Urophycis brasiliensis (Kaup, 1858) [FAO ASFIS HKU]

<SCINAM>Urophycis brasiliensis (Kaup, 1858) [CEC 1993 468]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis brasiliensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BRAZILIAN DUCKBILL

FTC B1928
 BT FLATHEAD FAMILY [B1809]
 UF percophis brasiliensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Percophidae [ITIS 170995]
 <SCINAM>Percophis brasiliensis Quoy and Gaimard, 1825 [ITIS 630413]
 <SCINAM>Percophis brasiliensis Quoy & Gaimard, 1825 [Fishbase 2004 465]
 <SCINAM>Percophis brasiliensis Quoy & Gaimard 1825 [FAO ASFIS FLA]
 <SCINAM>Percophis brasiliensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

brazilian grapetree

USE JABOTICABA [B4266]

brazilian guava

USE PINEAPPLE GUAVA [B2767]

brazilian hake

USE BRAZILIAN CODLING [B3873]

BRAZILIAN PEPPER TREE

FTC B2347
 BT PEPPERTREE [B4347]
 UF christmas berry tree
 UF schinus terebinthifolia
 UF schinus terebinthifolius
 AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Schinus terebinthifolius Raddi [ITIS 28812]
 <SCINAM>Schinus terebinthifolia Raddi [GRIN 70672]
 <SCINAM>Schinus terebinthifolius Raddi [BASIS 256]

brazilnut

USE BRAZIL NUT [B1463]

bread

USE BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]

BREAD (US CFR)

FTC A0178
 BT BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]
 RT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]
 RT 50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC) [A0943]
 UF bun, roll, or bread
 UF roll, bun, or bread
 AI Unsweetened bakery product that may be unleavened or yeast-leavened and may be baked in various forms.
 Excludes pie crust.

bread and cheese

USE PAULINIA [B2813]

BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0817
 BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
 RT BREAD (US CFR) [A0178]
 RT BAKERY WARES (CCFAC) [A0632]
 RT 01 - BREAD AND ROLLS (EFG) [A0691]
 RT BAKERY WARES (CCFAC) [A0632]
 RT 50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC) [A0943]
 RT 1800 BAKED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1288]
 UF bread

- SN** Renamed from *BREAD (EUROFIR)* (LanguaL 2010).
AI Products in the "Bread" categories normally have contents of sugars and fat neither exceeding 5% on a dry weight basis.

BREAD PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0820
BT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]
AI includes breadcrumbs, bread stuffing

bread wheat

- USE** HARD WHEAT [B1418]

BREADED OR BATTER-COATED

- FTC** H0188
BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]
UF batter-coated
SN Always used regardless of the level at which the coating ingredients are reported.

BREADFRUIT

- FTC** B1504
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF artocarpus altilis
UF artocarpus incisa
AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus altilis (Parkinson) Fosberg [ITIS 184181]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus altilis (Parkinson) Fosberg [GRIN 4319]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus altilis (Parkinson) Fosberg [PLANTS ARAL7]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus altilis (Parkinson) Fosberg [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 33]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus altilis (Parkinson) Fosberg [DPNL 2003 7742]

BREADNUT

- FTC** B1722
BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
UF brosimum alicastrum
UF maya nut
SN When indexing the fruit index both *BREADNUT [B1722]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Brosimum alicastrum Sw. [ITIS 19075]
 <SCINAM>Brosimum alicastrum Sw. [GRIN 7895]
 <SCINAM>Brosimum alicastrum Sw. [PLANTS BRAL3]
 <SCINAM>Brosimum alicastrum Sw. [DPNL 2003 8147]
 <DICTION>Brosimum alicastrum, the breadnut or Maya nut, is a Brosimum tree species under the Moraceae family of flowering plants, whose other genera include fig and mulberries The plant is known by a range of names in indigenous Mesoamerican and other languages, including but not limited to: ramon,ojoche, ojite, ojushte, ujushte, ujuxte, capomo, mojo, ox, iximche , masica' in Honduras 'and uje in Michoacan Mexico. The fruit, the breadnut, is extremely high in fiber, calcium, potassium, folic acid, iron, zinc, protein and B vitamins. It has a low glycemic index (<50) and is very high in antioxidants. The fresh seeds can be cooked and eaten or can be set out to dry in the sun to roast and eaten later. Stewed the nut tastes like mashed potato, roasted it tastes like chocolate or coffee and can be prepared in numerous other dishes. In Petén, Guatemala, the breadnut is being cultivated for exportation and local consumption as powder, for hot beverages, and bread.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brosimum_alicastrum]

breadroot

- USE** PRAIRIE TURNIP [B4493]

BREAKFAST CEREAL (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0816
BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
RT BREAKFAST CEREAL (US CFR) [A0258]
RT 02 BREAKFAST CEREALS (EFG) [A0692]
RT 10000284 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0971]
RT 0800 BREAKFAST CEREALS (USDA SR) [A1278]
SN Excludes rolled oats, corn grits and similar products, which are indexed under *RICE OR OTHER GRAIN *.

AI Prepared grain product ready or nearly ready for consumption and marketed primarily for breakfast use. Includes formulated breakfast cereals such as 'corn flakes' or 'muesli' and simple breakfast cereals such as instant oatmeal.

BREAKFAST CEREAL (US CFR)

FTC A0258
 BT PREPARED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0106]
 RT BREAKFAST CEREAL (EUROFIR) [A0816]
 RT 10000284 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0971]
 RT 0800 BREAKFAST CEREALS (USDA SR) [A1278]
 UF cereal, breakfast
 AI Prepared grain product ready or nearly ready for consumption and marketed primarily for breakfast use. Includes formulated breakfast cereals such as 'corn flakes' or 'cheerios' and simple breakfast cereals such as instant oatmeal. Excludes rolled oats, corn grits and similar products, which are indexed under *MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT*. See also *MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT*.

breakfast squares

USE MEAL REPLACEMENT (US CFR) [A0274]

BREAM

FTC B1763
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF abramis brama
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Abramis brama (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163666]
 <SCINAM>Abramis brama (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 268]
 <SCINAM>Abramis brama (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FBM]
 <SCINAM>Abramis brama (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 298]
 <SCINAM>Abramis brama [2010 FDA Seafood List]

bream, black sea

USE ATLANTIC POMFRET [B1929]

BREAST (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0045
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

BREAST (POULTRY MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0158
 BT CUT OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0156]

breast meat, poultry

USE LIGHT MEAT [Z0004]

brehmia spinosa

USE NATAL ORANGE [B2787]

brevoortia maculate chilcae

USE PERUVIAN MENHADEN [B2176]

brevoortia patronus

USE GULF MENHADEN [B1848]

brevoortia spp.

USE MENHADEN [B1396]

brevoortia tyrannus

USE ATLANTIC MENHADEN [B1849]

brewer's yeast

USE SACCHAROMYCES CARLSBERGENSIS [B3798]

brewer's yeast

USE SACCHAROMYCES CEREVISIAE [B3797]

BRIDELIA

FTC B2839
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF bridelia spp.
 AI <SCIGEN>Bridelia Willd. [GRIN 1709]

bridelia spp.

USE BRIDELIA [B2839]

BRILL

FTC B2708
 BT TURBOT FAMILY [B4037]
 UF scophthalmus rhombus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scophthalmidae [ITIS 172713]
 <SCINAM>Scophthalmus rhombus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172749]
 <SCINAM>Scophthalmus rhombus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 529]
 <SCINAM>Scophthalmus rhombus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BLL]
 <SCINAM>Scophthalmus rhombus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1162]
 <SCINAM>Scophthalmus rhombus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

Brilliant black (Black PN)

USE BRILLIANT BLACK BN, BLACK PN [B3018]

BRILLIANT BLACK BN, BLACK PN

FTC B3018
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Brilliant black (Black PN)
 UF E 151
 UF INS 151
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 151. Codex: INS 151.

BRILLIANT BLACK BN, BLACK PN ADDED

FTC H0443
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BRILLIANT BLUE FCF

FTC B3019
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 133
 UF INS 133
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 133. Codex: INS 133.

BRILLIANT BLUE FCF ADDED

FTC H0444
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

brindall berry

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

brindleberry

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

BRINE SHRIMP

FTC B2464
BT ARTEMIIDAE SHRIMP FAMILY [B2465]
UF artemia salina
AI <SCIFAM>Artemiidae Grochowski, 1896 [ITIS 83689]
<SCINAM>Artemia salina (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 83691]
<SCINAM>Artemia salina Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS AMS]

brine shrimps

USE ARTEMIIDAE SHRIMP FAMILY [B2465]

brined

USE PRESERVED BY BRINING [J0137]

BRISKET

FTC Z0020
BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

BRITISH COLUMBIA

FTC R0173
BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA02

BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY

FTC R0259
BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IO

british virgin islands

USE VIRGIN ISLANDS (BRITISH) [R0477]

BRITTLE (US CFR)

FTC A0226
BT HARD CANDY (US CFR) [A0216]
UF candy, brittle
AI Flat hard candy to which is added nuts, usually peanuts.

BROAD BEAN

FTC B1367
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
UF faba bean
UF fava bean
UF horse bean
UF vicia faba

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [ITIS 26339]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [GRIN 300661]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [PLANTS VIFA]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 296]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. (varieties for human consumption) [DPNL 2003 13823]
 <MANSFELD>30416
 <DICTION>GRIN Nomen 300661 Vicia faba L. (broad bean, bell-bean, fava-bean, faba-bean); however ITIS Id. 26339 Vicia faba L. (horsebean).
 Vicia faba, the Broad Bean, Fava Bean, Field Bean, Bell Bean or Tic Bean, is a species of bean (Fabaceae) native to north Africa and southwest Asia, and extensively cultivated elsewhere. A variety is provisionally recognized: Vicia faba var. equina Pers. - Horse Bean. Although usually classified in the same genus Vicia as the vetches, some botanists treat it in a separate monotypic genus Faba. The term fava bean (from the Italian fava, meaning "broad bean") is usually used in English speaking countries such as the US, however the term broad bean is the most common name in the UK. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vicia_faba]

BROAD-BARRED KING MACKEREL

FTC B3987
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus semifasciatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus semifasciatus (Macleay, 1883) [ITIS 172448]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus semifasciatus (Macleay, 1883) [Fishbase 2004 135]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus semifasciatus (Macleay, 1883) [FAO ASFIS BBM]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus semifasciatus (Macleay, 1884) [CEC 1993 989]

broadleaf plantain

USE GREATER PLANTAIN [B4334]

broadleaf wild leek

USE BROADLEAF WILD LEEK [B3716]

BROADLEAF WILD LEEK

FTC B3716
 BT LEEK [B1308]
 UF allium ampeloprasum
 UF allium ampeloprasum var. ampeloprasum
 UF allium ampeloprasum var. atroviolaceum
 UF broadleaf wild leek
 UF great-headed garlic
 AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]
 <SCINAM>Allium ampeloprasum L. [ITIS 42708]
 <SCINAM>Allium ampeloprasum var. ampeloprasum L. [ITIS 185435]
 <SCINAM>Allium ampeloprasum var. atroviolaceum (Boiss.) Regel [ITIS 185436]
 <SCINAM>Allium ampeloprasum L. var. ampeloprasum [GRIN 400394]
 <DICTION>Allium ampeloprasum is a member of the onion genus Allium, in the family Alliaceae (Liliaceae). The wild plant is commonly known as (Broadleaf) Wild Leek - not to be confused with the N. American Allium tricoccum of the same name. Its native range is S. Europe to W. Asia. It has been differentiated into three cultivated vegetables, namely leek, elephant garlic and kurrat.. [Wikipedia]

BROADLEAVED ENDIVE

FTC B2942
 BT ENDIVE [B1314]
 UF cichorium endivia
 UF escarole
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [ITIS 501522]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [GRIN 10542]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [PLANTS CIEN]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. ssp. endivia Batavian Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 81]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [DPNL 2003 8651]
 <MANSFELD>31979

broadleaved parsley

USE ITALIAN PARSLEY [B3706]

broad-striped anchovy

USE STRIPED ANCHOVY [B3830]

broadtail shortfin squid

USE SOUTHERN SHORTFIN SQUID [B3695]

BROCCOFLOWER

FTC B2600

BT CAULIFLOWER [B1094]

AI <DICTION>A hybrid cross between broccoli and cauliflower having milder taste than cauliflower and a light green color.

BROCCOFLOWER

FTC B2600

BT BROCCOLI [B1443]

broccoletti

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

BROCCOLI

FTC B1443

BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]

UF brassica oleracea l. convar. botrytis var. italica

UF brassica oleracea var. botrytis

UF brassica oleracea var. italica

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]

<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. botrytis L. [ITIS 530957]

<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. italica Plenck [GRIN 105447]

<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. botrytis L. [PLANTS BROLB]

<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. botrytis L. [DPNL 2003 8104]

<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. botrytis (L.) Alef. var. italica Plenck [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 53]

<MANSFELD>37506

<DICTION>Broccoli is a plant in the cabbage family, whose large flower head is used as a vegetable. The word broccoli, from the Italian plural of broccolo, refers to "the flowering top of a cabbage". Broccoli is usually boiled or steamed, but may be eaten raw and has become popular as a raw vegetable in hors d'oeuvre trays. Broccoli is classified in the Italica cultivar group of the species Brassica oleracea. Broccoli has large flower heads, usually green in color, arranged in a tree-like fashion on branches sprouting from a thick, edible stalk. The mass of flower heads is surrounded by leaves. Broccoli most closely resembles cauliflower, which is a different cultivar group of the same species.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Broccoli>]

BROCCOLI

FTC B1443

BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

BROCCOLI

FTC B1443

BT FLORET USED AS VEGETABLE [B1036]

broccoli di rape

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

broccoli raab

USE FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]

BROILED OR GRILLED

FTC G0006

BT COOKED BY DRY HEAT [G0004]

UF barbecued

UF grilled

AI Cooked without moisture under or over intense direct heat.

broiler chicken

USE BROILER OR FRYER CHICKEN [B1198]

BROILER OR FRYER CHICKEN

- FTC** B1198
BT CHICKEN [B1457]
UF broiler chicken
UF fryer chicken
AI A young chicken (usually 8-12 weeks or age), of either sex, that is tender-meated with soft, pliable, smooth-textured skin and flexible breastbone cartilage.

broken into large pieces

- USE** DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS MORE THAN 1.5 CM. [E0125]

BROMATED

- FTC** H0276
BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

BROME GRASS

- FTC** B3385
BT STRAW, FODDER OR FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES [B3378]
UF bromus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae (alt. Gramineae)
 <SCINAM>Bromus spp. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>300088

bromus spp.

- USE** BROME GRASS [B3385]

BROOK TROUT

- FTC** B1077
BT CHAR [B4051]
UF salvelinus fontinalis
UF speckled trout
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus fontinalis (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 162003]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus fontinalis (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 246]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus fontinalis (Mitchill, 1814) [FAO ASFIS SVF]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus fontinalis (Mitchill, 1815) [CEC 1993 258]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus fontinalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

broom druif

- USE** WILD GRAPE [B2825]

brosimum alicastrum

- USE** BREADNUT [B1722]

brosme brosmie

- USE** CUSK [B2143]

brosmius brosmie

- USE** CUSK [B2143]

BROTH OR STOCK

- FTC** C0170
BT MULTICOMPONENT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0159]
UF stock
UF water extract of plant or animal
AI A water extract prepared by simmering or steeping meat, poultry, fish, shellfish or vegetables. Seasoning may be added. When the major ingredient is broth or broth-based gravy the source of the broth should be indexed as the food source.

brown algae

- USE** ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]

brown and serve

USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

BROWN BEAR

FTC B4470
 BT BEAR [B2406]
 UF ursus arctos
 AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180543]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14000970]
 <DICTION>The brown bear (*Ursus arctos*) is a large bear distributed across much of northern Eurasia and North America. Adult bears generally weigh between 100 and 635 kg (220 and 1,400 lb) and its largest subspecies, the Kodiak bear, rivals the polar bear as the largest member of the bear family and as the largest land-based predator. There are several recognized subspecies within the brown bear species. In North America, two types are generally recognized, the coastal brown bear and the inland grizzly bear, and the two types could broadly define all brown bear subspecies.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brown_bear]

brown beech

USE BROWN CLAMSHELL MUSHROOMS [B3744]

brown beech mushroom

USE BROWN CLAMSHELL MUSHROOMS [B3744]

BROWN CLAMSHELL MUSHROOMS

FTC B3744
 BT BASIDIOMYCETE [B2035]
 UF beech mushroom
 UF brown beech
 UF brown beech mushroom
 UF hon-shimeji
 AI <SCINAM>Lyophyllum shimeji (Kawam.) Hongo, 1971 [INDEX FUNGORUM 317053]

BROWN DURRA

FTC B2622
 BT SORGHUM [B1448]
 UF guinea corn
 UF indian millet (sorghum)
 UF red guinea corn

BROWN FK

FTC B3020
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 154
 UF INS 154
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 154. Codex: INS 154.

BROWN FK ADDED

FTC H0445
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BROWN GARDENSNAIL

- FTC B3662
 BT LAND SNAIL [B1455]
 UF helix aspersa
 AI <SCIFAM>Helicidae [ITIS 77903]
 <SCINAM>Helix aspersa Muller, 1774 [ITIS 77906]

brown hare

- USE EUROPEAN HARE [B4161]

BROWN HT

- FTC B3021
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 155
 UF INS 155
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 155. Codex: INS 155.

BROWN HT ADDED

- FTC H0446
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

brown king crab

- USE HANASAKI CRAB [B1093]

BROWN MUSTARD

- FTC B1092
 BT MUSTARD [B2069]
 UF brassica juncea
 UF indian mustard
 UF leaf mustard
 UF mustard spinach
 UF mustard, brown
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. [ITIS 23059]
 <SCINAM>Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. [GRIN 7654]
 <SCINAM>Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. [PLANTS BRJU]
 <SCINAM>Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 49]
 <SCINAM>Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. [DPNL 2003 8096]
 <MANSFELD>24014

BROWN PRAWN

- FTC B3492
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF endeavour prawn
 UF endeavour shrimp
 UF metapenaeus endeavouri
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Metapenaeus endeavouri (Schmitt, 1926) [ITIS 95812]
 <SCINAM>Metapenaeus endeavouri Schmitt, 1926 [FAO ASFIS ENS]
 <SCINAM>Metapenaeus endeavouri (Schmitt, 1926) [CEC 1993 1194]

BROWN RAY

FTC B4090
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF raja miraletus
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja miraletus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 160878]
 <SCINAM>Raja miraletus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 5014]
 <SCINAM>Raja miraletus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS JAI]

BROWN ROCK SHRIMP

FTC B1098
 BT SICYONIID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1086]
 UF sicyonia brevirostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Sicyoniidae Ortmann, 1898 [ITIS 96026]
 <SCINAM>Sicyonia brevirostris Stimpson, 1871 [ITIS 96028]
 <SCINAM>Sicyonia brevirostris Stimpson, 1874 [FAO ASFIS RSH]
 <SCINAM>Sicyonia brevirostris Stimpson, 1874 [CEC 1993 1239]
 <SCINAM>Sicyonia brevirostris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BROWN SALT: NUTRIENT, DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (CODEX)

FTC A0379
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

brown shrimp

USE COMMON SHRIMP [B2874]

BROWN SKIN

FTC Z0288
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

BROWN SUGAR

FTC C0156
 BT SUCROSE [C0210]
 AI Soft sugar whose crystals are covered by a film of refined dark syrup that imparts color, flavor, and moisture.

BROWN SUGAR ADDED

FTC H0361
 BT SUCROSE ADDED [H0158]

SN Used when brown sugar is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance or if the brown sugar content is known to 5% or more.

BROWN TIGER PRAWN

FTC B3628
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF brown tiger shrimp
 UF penaeus esculentus
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus esculentus Haswell, 1879 [ITIS 95625]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus esculentus Haswell 1879 [FAO ASFIS PRB]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus esculentus Haswell, 1879 [CEC 1993 1205]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus esculentus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

brown tiger shrimp

USE BROWN TIGER PRAWN [B3628]

BROWN TROUT

FTC B1479
 BT TROUT [B1258]
 UF salmo trutta
 UF salmo trutta trutta
 UF sea trout

UF trout, brown
 UF trutta marina
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161997]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta trutta Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 238]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta Berg 1908 [FAO ASFIS TRS]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 252]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BROWNSPOTTED ROCKCOD

FTC B2694
 BT GROUPEL [B1496]
 UF epinephelus chlorostigma
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus chlorostigma (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 643197]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus chlorostigma (Valenciennes, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 5524]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus chlorostigma (Valenciennes, 1828) [FAO ASFIS EFH]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus chlorostigma [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

FTC R0162
 BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: BN

brushed cheese rind

USE CHEESE RIND, WASHED OR BRUSHED [Z0072]

BRUSHTOOTH LIZARDFISH

FTC B3827
 BT LIZARDFISH FAMILY [B2498]
 UF large-scale lizardfish
 UF saurida undosquamis
 AI <SCIFAM>Synodontidae [ITIS 162417]
 <SCINAM>Saurida undosquamis (Richardson, 1848) [ITIS 162417]
 <SCINAM>Saurida undosquamis (Richardson, 1848) [Fishbase 2004 1055]
 <SCINAM>Saurida undosquamis (Richardson, 1848) [FAO ASFIS LIB]
 <SCINAM>Saurida undosquamis (Richardson, 1848) [CEC 1993 385]

BRUSSELS SPROUT

FTC B1611
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica oleracea var. gemmifera
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. gemmifera DC. [ITIS 530959]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. gemmifera (DC.) Zenker [GRIN 7675]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. gemmifera DC. [PLANTS BROLG]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. gemmifera (DC.) Gladis var. gemmifera DC. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 61]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. gemmifera Zenker [DPNL 2003 8107]
 <MANSFELD>23884

BRUSSELS SPROUT

FTC B1611
 BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]

bubalus

USE BUFFALO [B1476]

bubalus bubalis

USE ASIAN WATER BUFFALO [B2095]

bubalus mephistopheles

USE SHORT-HORNED WATER BUFFALO [B4380]

bubo virginianus

USE GREAT HORNED OWL [B4491]

buccinum spp.

USE WHELK [B1633]

buckhorn (osmunda)

USE CINNAMON FERN [B2017]

BUCKWHEAT

FTC B1405

BT GRAIN [B1324]

UF fagopyrum esculentum

UF fagopyrum sagittatum

AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Fagopyrum esculentum Moench [ITIS 502589]
 <SCINAM>Fagopyrum esculentum Moench [GRIN 16528]
 <SCINAM>Fagopyrum esculentum Moench [PLANTS FAES2]
 <SCINAM>Fagopyrum esculentum Moench [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 131]
 <SCINAM>Fagopyrum esculentum Moench [DPNL 2003 9759]
 <MANSFELD>9680

BUCKWHEAT ADDED

FTC H0336

BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

SN Used when buckwheat is the second to fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

BUD

FTC C0289

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

AI <DICTION> A small swelling or projection on a plant, from which a shoot, cluster of leaves, or flower develops
 (Source: Webster's)

bud (flower)

USE FLORET OR FLOWER [C0237]

BUFFALO

FTC B1476

BT BOVINE [B4374]

UF bubalus

AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCIGEN>Bubalus Hamilton Smith, 1827 [ITIS 552377]
 <SCIGEN>Bubalus C. H. Smith, 1827 [MSW3 14200693]

buffalo fish (catostomus)

USE WHITE SUCKER [B2402]

BUFFALOFISH

FTC B1085

BT SUCKER FAMILY [B1892]

UF ictiobus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [ITIS 163892]
 <SCINAM>Ictiobus Rafinesque, 1820 [ITIS 163954]

BUFFERING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0380

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

buglossidium luteum

USE YELLOW SOLE [B2489]

BULB

- FTC** C0290
BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]
AI <DICTION> An underground bud that sends down roots and consists of a very short stem covered with leafy scales or layers, as in a lily, onion or hyacinth (Source: Webster's)

bulb onion

- USE** ONION [B1300]

bulb, root or tuber

- USE** ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]

BULBOUS CHERVIL

- FTC** B3440
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF turnip-rooted chervil
AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae (alt. Umbelliferae)
 <SCINAM>Chaerophyllum bulbosum L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>10020

BULGARIA

- FTC** R0157
BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BG

BULKING AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0381
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

BULKING AGENT (EC)

- FTC** A0330
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that contributes to the volume of a foodstuff without contributing significantly to its available energy value. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

bullace

- USE** DAMSON PLUM [B1662]

BULLET TUNA

- FTC** B1930
BT FRIGATE MACKEREL [B3991]
UF auxis bisus
UF auxis rochei
UF scomber rochei
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei (Risso, 1810) [ITIS 172455]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei eudorax Collette and Aadland, 1996 [ITIS 613017]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei rochei (Risso, 1810) [ITIS 613018]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei eudorax Collette & Aadland, 1996 [Fishbase 2004 54674]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei rochei (Risso, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 93]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei (Risso, 1810) [FAO ASFIS BLT]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei (Risso, 1810) [CEC 1993 952]
 <SCINAM>Auxis rochei [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BULLHEAD

- FTC** B4066
BT BULLHEAD CATFISH FAMILY [B1040]
UF ameiurus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCIGEN>Ameiurus Rafinesque, 1820 [ITIS 164034]

BULLHEAD CATFISH

FTC B2007
 BT BULLHEAD CATFISH FAMILY [B1040]
 UF ictalurus spp.

BULLHEAD CATFISH FAMILY

FTC B1040
 BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]
 UF ictaluridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae [CEC 1993 377]

bullock's heart

USE CUSTARD APPLE [B1689]

bulrush millet

USE PEARL MILLET [B2140]

bumalo

USE BOMBAY DUCK [B2499]

bummalow

USE BOMBAY DUCK [B2499]

bun, roll, or bread

USE BREAD (US CFR) [A0178]

bunashimeji

USE SHIMEJI MUSHROOM [B4176]

bur cucumber

USE WEST INDIAN GHERKIN [B3407]

bur gherkin

USE WEST INDIAN GHERKIN [B3407]

BURBOT

FTC B1627
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF lota lota
 UF lota maculosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Lota lota (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164725]
 <SCINAM>Lota lota (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 310]
 <SCINAM>Lota lota (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FBU]
 <SCINAM>Lota lota (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 446]
 <SCINAM>Lota lota [2010 FDA Seafood List]

burdock root

USE LAPPA [B1646]

BURDOCK, GOBO

FTC B2889
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

burgundy truffle

USE SUMMER TRUFFLE [B3795]

BURKINA FASO

FTC R0156
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

UF upper volta
SN US FDA 1995 Code: BF

burlap bag

USE TEXTILE OR FABRIC BAG [M0158]

burma

USE MYANMAR [R0295]

BURNET

FTC B3421

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae
<SCINAM>Great burnet (*Sanguisorba officinalis* L.; *Poterium officinalis* A. Gray) ; Salad burnet (*Sanguisorba minor* Scop.; syn: *Poterium sanguisorba* L.) [CCPR]
<GRIN>33026

BURNING-BUSH

FTC B3422

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF cretan dittany

UF dittany

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae
<SCINAM>*Dictamnus albus* L. ; *D. fraxinella* Pers. [CCPR]
<GRIN>1392

BURRFISH FAMILY

FTC B4072

BT FISH, TETRAODONTIFORM [B1977]

UF diodontidae

UF porcupinefish

AI <SCIFAM>Diodontidae [ITIS 173382]
<SCIFAM>Diodontidae [FAO ASFIS DIO]

burro

USE DONKEY [B2096]

BURUNDI

FTC R0159

BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: BI

bush bean

USE PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE POD CULTIVAR [B1060]

bush buttertree

USE EBEN TREE [B2768]

bush mango

USE AFRICAN MANGO [B2806]

bushbutter

USE EBEN TREE [B2768]

busycon

USE CONCH [B1259]

busycon spp.

USE WHELK [B1633]

BUTANE

- FTC B4409
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 943a
 UF INS 943a
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): propellant. Europe: E 943a. Codex: INS 943a.

BUTANE ADDED

- FTC H0788
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BUTTER

- FTC C0179
 BT FAT OR OIL [C0190]
 RT BUTTER (EUROFIR) [A0809]
 AI Cream component produced by churning and containing not less than 80% milkfat.

BUTTER

- FTC C0179
 BT CREAM OR CREAM COMPONENT [C0123]

BUTTER (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0809
 BT BUTTER OR OTHER ANIMAL FAT (EUROFIR) [A0808]
 RT 086 MILK FATS (FM) (CCPR) [A0773]
 RT BUTTER [C0179]
 RT 12 BUTTER AND ANIMAL FATS (EFG) [A0702]
 RT 50131900 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1026]
 AI e.g. butter, butter oil, ghee

BUTTER ADDED

- FTC H0271
 BT ANIMAL FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0262]

SN Used when butter is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

BUTTER BUR

- FTC B1739
 BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]
 UF fuki
 UF petasites japonica

BUTTER CLAM

- FTC B1065
 BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
 UF saxidomus giganteus
 AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Saxidomus gigantea (Deshayes, 1839) [ITIS 568268]
 <SCINAM>Saxidomus giganteus (Deshayes, 1839) [FAO ASFIS BCL]
 <SCINAM>Saxidomus giganteus (Deshayes, 1839) [CEC 1993 1385]

<SCINAM>Saxidomus gigantea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

BUTTER OR OTHER ANIMAL FAT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0808
 BT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]
 RT 12 BUTTER AND ANIMAL FATS (EFG) [A0702]
 AI EFG group 12.

BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0294
 BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0147]
 RT MARGARINE OR LIPID OF MIXED ORIGIN (EUROFIR) [A0807]
 UF butter substitute
 UF butter, imitation
 UF imitation butter
 AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to a butter product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble.

BUTTER SOLE

FTC B1869
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF isopsetta isolepis
 UF pleuronectes isolepis
 UF sole, butter
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Isopsetta isolepis (Lockington, 1880) [ITIS 172919]
 <SCINAM>Isopsetta isolepis (Lockington, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 4242]
 <SCINAM>Isopsetta isolepis (Lockington, 1880) [FAO ASFIS ISI]
 <SCINAM>Isopsetta isolepis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

butter substitute

USE BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0294]

butter, imitation

USE BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0294]

BUTTERFISH

FTC B1410
 BT BUTTERFISH FAMILY [B1827]
 UF peprilus triacanthus
 AI <SCIFAM>Stromateidae [ITIS 172563]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus triacanthus (Peck, 1804) [ITIS 172567]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus triacanthus (Peck, 1804) [Fishbase 2004 492]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus triacanthus (Peck, 1804) [FAO ASFIS BUT]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus triacanthus (Peck, 1804) [CEC 1993 1024]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus triacanthus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

butterfish

USE NEW ZEALAND BUTTERFISH [B4289]

butterfish

USE ODACIDAE [B4288]

BUTTERFISH FAMILY

FTC B1827
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF stromateidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Stromateidae [ITIS 172563]
 <SCIFAM>Stromateidae [FAO ASFIS BUX]
 <SCIFAM>Stromateidae [CEC 1993 1025]

BUTTERFLY COD

FTC B2868

BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF pterois spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCIGEN>Pterois Oken, 1817 [ITIS 166882]

BUTTERFLY MACKEREL

FTC B2314
 BT MACKEREL [B1043]
 UF gasterochisma melampus
 UF gastoro

butterfly skate

USE CUCKOO RAY [B4092]

BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE

FTC B2084
 BT LETTUCE [B1390]
 UF cabbage lettuce
 UF head lettuce
 UF lactuca sativa
 UF lactuca sativa var. capitata
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. capitata L. [GRIN 21361]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. capitata L. [DPNL 2003 10658]

BUTTERMILK

FTC C0216
 BT CREAM OR CREAM COMPONENT [C0123]
 AI The liquid remaining when cream is churned into butter; may contain small butter globules. Not used for cultured buttermilk.

BUTTERNUT

FTC B1453
 BT WALNUT [B1290]
 UF juglans cinerea
 UF noix juglans cinerea
 SN When indexing the butternut fruit (drupe, seed) index both *BUTTERNUT [B1453]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCINAM>Juglans cinerea L. [ITIS 19250]
 <SCINAM>Juglans cinerea L. [GRIN 20732]
 <SCINAM>Juglans cinerea L. [PLANTS JUCI]

BUTTERNUT SQUASH

FTC B2509
 BT WINTER SQUASH [B1189]
 UF cucurbita moschata var. butternut
 AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita moschata Duch. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>12601
 <MANSFELD>4090

button

USE CAP, BUTTON [C0258]

button mushroom

USE CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]

Butylated hydroxyanisole

USE BUTYLATED HYDROXYANISOLE (BHA) [B3022]

BUTYLATED HYDROXYANISOLE (BHA)

- FTC** B3022
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Butylated hydroxyanisole
UF E 320
UF INS 320
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 320. Codex: INS 320.

BUTYLATED HYDROXYANISOLE (BHA) ADDED

- FTC** H0447
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Butylated hydroxytoluene

- USE** BUTYLATED HYDROXYTOLUENE (BHT) [B3023]

BUTYLATED HYDROXYTOLUENE (BHT)

- FTC** B3023
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Butylated hydroxytoluene
UF E 321
UF INS 321
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 321. Codex: INS 321.

BUTYLATED HYDROXYTOLUENE (BHT) ADDED

- FTC** H0448
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

BUTYRATE CELLULOSE FILM

- FTC** M0324
BT CELLULOSE FILM [M0322]

butyrospermum parkii

- USE** SHEANUT [B1667]

byelorussia

- USE** BELARUS [R0169]

byrsonima crassifolia

USE GOLDEN-SPOON [B4461]

C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL

FTC C0116

BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Anatomical part of the plant or animal from which the food product or its major ingredient is derived, e.g., *LEAF*, *ROOT OR TUBER*, *ORGAN MEAT*, *MILK* OR *EGG*; it also includes components of parts, such as *CREAM*, and extracts, concentrates or isolates, such as *PROTEIN EXTRACT* or *SUGAR*.

C. PRIMARY FEED COMMODITIES (CCPR)

FTC A0646

BT CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0643]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Four the purpose of the Codex Alimentarius the term "primary feed commodity" means the product in or nearly in its natura1 state intended for sale to:

1. the stock farmer as feed which is used without further processing for livestock animals or after silaging or similar farm processes;
2. the animal feed industry as a raw material for preparing compounded feeds;

ca

USE PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE [J0176]

ca storage

USE PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE [J0176]

CABBAGE

FTC B1406

BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

UF brassica oleracea varieties

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. oleracea L. [ITIS 526963]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [GRIN 7668]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [PLANTS BROL]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [DPNL 2003 8101]

CABBAGE

FTC B1406

BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]

cabbage lettuce

USE BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]

cabbage, pointed headed

USE POINTED HEADED CABBAGE [B3355]

cabbage, red

USE RED CABBAGE [B2072]

CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD

FTC B4251

BT BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]

UF brassica juncea var. rugosa

UF head mustard

UF red mustard

UF swatow mustard

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]

<SCINAM>Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. subsp. integrifolia (H. West) Thell. var. rugosa (Roxb.) M. Tsen & S. H. Lee [GRIN 404238]

CABEZON

FTC B1788
BT SCULPIN FAMILY [B1789]
UF scorpaenichthys marmoratus
AI <SCIFAM>Cottidae [ITIS 167196]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaenichthys marmoratus (Ayres, 1854) [ITIS 692068]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaenichthys marmoratus Girard, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 4140]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaenichthys marmoratus (Ayres, 1854) [FAO ASFIS SMQ]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaenichthys marmoratus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

cabocha squash

USE JAPANESE SQUASH [B2523]

CACAO

FTC B1318
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF theobroma cacao
AI <SCIFAM>Sterculiaceae (Byttneriaceae)
 <SCINAM>Theobroma cacao L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>400137
 <MANSFELD>5328

CACAO

FTC B1318
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0272
BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
UF chocolate or cacao product
AI Any form of cacao, cacao product, chocolate, chocolate product or chocolate product analog except chocolate candy; includes such products as cacao beans, cacao nibs, chocolate liquor, sweet or milk chocolate, and chocolate syrup; excludes flavors and extracts derived from cacao beans and chocolate- or cacao-flavored foods (21 CFR 163). [FDA CFSAN 1995]

CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0158
BT CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0272]
UF chocolate or cacao product analog
AI Food product having functional characteristics, primarily taste, similar to those of a *CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT*. Carob or artificial chocolate flavor may replace chocolate or cocoa in the product.

cachucho

USE QUEEN SNAPPER [B2151]

cactaceae

USE CACTUS [B2241]

CACTUS

FTC B2241
BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]
UF cactaceae
AI <SCIFAM>Cactaceae [ITIS 19685]

caelifera

USE GRASSHOPPER [B2496]

caelorrinchus aspercephalus

USE SMOOTH RATTAIL [B2906]

caelorrinchus kaiyomaru

USE KAIYOMARU RATTAIL [B2905]

caesio lunaris

USE LUNAR FUSILIER [B2604]

caesio spp.

USE FUSILIER [B2603]

caesio striata

USE STRIATED FUSILIER [B2606]

caesio suevica

USE SUEZ FUSILIER [B2605]

caesionidae

USE FUSILIER FAMILY [B2602]

CAFFEINE ADDED

FTC H0849

BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

CAFFEINE FREE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0117

BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

UF no caffeine claim or use

caicos islands

USE TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS [R0392]

caimito

USE STAR APPLE [B2036]

cairina moschata

USE MUSCOVY DUCK [B4368]

cajanus cajan

USE PIGEON PEA [B2010]

CAKE (EUROFIR)

FTC A1333

BT PASTRIES AND CAKES (EUROFIR) [A1332]

CAKE (US CFR)

FTC A0210

BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

AI Sweetened bakery product that is leavened and baked.

CALABASH GOURD

FTC B1720

BT GOURD [B1719]

UF bottle gourd

UF lagenaria siceraria

UF lagenaria vulgaris

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae
<SCINAM>Lagenaria siceraria (Molina) Standl. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>21385
<MANSFELD>3862

calamari

USE SQUID [B1205]

CALAMONDIN

- FTC** B2625
BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
UF citrus madurensis
UF panama orange
UF x citrofortunella microcarpa
UF x citrofortunella mitis
AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>X Citrofortunella microcarpa (Bunge) Wijnands [GRIN 313479]
 <SCINAM>Citrus madurensis Lour. [PLANTS CIMA9]
 <SCINAM>Citrus madurensis Lour. [DPNL 2003 8695]

CALAMUS

- FTC** B3423
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF flagroot
AI <SCIFAM>Acoraceae
 <SCINAM>Acorus calamus L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>1358

calamus spp.

- USE** PORGY [B1234]

CALCIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE

- FTC** B3024
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium carbonates
UF E 170
UF INS 170
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 170. Codex: INS 170.

CALCIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED

- FTC** H0449
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium 5'-guanylate

- USE** CALCIUM GUANYLATE [B3039]

Calcium 5'-inosinate

- USE** CALCIUM INOSINATE [B3043]

Calcium 5'-ribonucleotides

- USE** CALCIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES [B3025]

CALCIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES

- FTC** B3025
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium 5'-ribonucleotides
UF E 634
UF INS 634

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 634. Codex: INS 634.

CALCIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES ADDED

- FTC** H0450
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM ACETATE

- FTC** B3026
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 263
UF INS 263

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, preservative, stabilizer. Europe: E 263. Codex: INS 263.

CALCIUM ACETATE ADDED

- FTC** H0451
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM ADDED

- FTC** H0162
BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

- SN** Used when calcium is added to a food product at any level.

CALCIUM ALGINATE

- FTC** B3027
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 404
UF INS 404

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antifoaming agent, bulking agent, carrier, foaming agent, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, thickener, stabilizer, sequestrant. Europe: E 404. Codex: INS 404.

CALCIUM ALGINATE ADDED

FTC H0452
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE

FTC B3028
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 556
UF INS 556

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 556. Codex: INS 556.

CALCIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE ADDED

FTC H0453
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM AND OSTEOPOROSIS RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0257
BT HEALTH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0124]

SN Used in USA.
AI US FDA approved language lacking for the moment.

CALCIUM ASCORBATE

FTC B3029
BT VITAMIN C [B3763]
UF calcium L-ascorbate
UF E 302
UF INS 302

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 302. Codex: INS 302.

CALCIUM ASCORBATE

FTC B3029
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

CALCIUM ASCORBATE ADDED

FTC H0454
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM BENZOATE

FTC B3030
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 213
UF INS 213
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 213. Codex: INS 213.

CALCIUM BENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0455
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM CARBONATE

FTC B3031
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 170
UF INS 170(i)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, stabilizer, surface colourant. Europe: E 170. Codex: INS 170(i).

CALCIUM CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0456
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium carbonates

USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B3024]

CALCIUM CHLORIDE

FTC B3032
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 509
UF INS 509
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours

(94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): firming agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 509. Codex: INS 509.

CALCIUM CHLORIDE ADDED

FTC H0457
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0789
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM CITRATES

FTC B4411
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 333
UF INS 333

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 333. Codex: INS 333.

CALCIUM CYCLAMATE

FTC B3033
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 952
UF INS 952(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 952. Codex: INS 952(ii).

CALCIUM CYCLAMATE ADDED

FTC H0458
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM DIGLUTAMATE

FTC B3034
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF** Calcium di-L-glutamate
UF E 623
UF INS 623
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 623. Codex: INS 623.

CALCIUM DIGLUTAMATE ADDED

- FTC** H0459
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM DIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE

- FTC** B3035
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 341(i)
UF INS 450(vii)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 341(i). Codex: INS 450(vii).

CALCIUM DIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0460
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium dihydrogen phosphate

- USE** MONOCALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3159]

Calcium di-L-glutamate

- USE** CALCIUM DIGLUTAMATE [B3034]

CALCIUM DISODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRA-ACETATE (CALCIUM DISODIUM EDTA)

- FTC** B3036
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium disodium ethylenediaminetetraacetate
UF E 385
UF INS 385
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for

Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, colour retention agent, preservative, sequestrant. Europe: E 385. Codex: INS 385.

CALCIUM DISODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRA-ACETATE (CALCIUM DISODIUM EDTA) ADDED

FTC H0461

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium disodium ethylenediaminetetraacetate

USE CALCIUM DISODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRA-ACETATE (CALCIUM DISODIUM EDTA) [B3036]

CALCIUM FERROCYANIDE

FTC B3037

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 538

UF INS 538

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 538. Codex: INS 538.

CALCIUM FERROCYANIDE ADDED

FTC H0462

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM GLUCONATE

FTC B3038

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 578

UF INS 578

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, firming agent, sequestrant. Europe: E 578. Codex: INS 578.

CALCIUM GLUCONATE ADDED

FTC H0463

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM GUANYLATE

- FTC B3039
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Calcium 5'-guanylate
 UF E 629
 UF INS 629
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 629. Codex: INS 629.

CALCIUM GUANYLATE ADDED

- FTC H0464
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM HYDROGEN MALATE

- FTC B3040
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 352
 UF INS 352(i)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 352. Codex: INS 352(i).

CALCIUM HYDROGEN MALATE ADDED

- FTC H0465
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium hydrogen phosphate

- USE DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3076]

Calcium hydrogen sulfite

- USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3041]

CALCIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE

- FTC B3041
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Calcium hydrogen sulfite
 UF E 227
 UF INS 227
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 227. Codex: INS 227.

CALCIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE ADDED

FTC H0466
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM HYDROXIDE

FTC B3042
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 526
UF INS 526

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, firming agent. Europe: E 526. Codex: INS 526.

CALCIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED

FTC H0467
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM INOSINATE

FTC B3043
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium 5'-inosinate
UF E 633
UF INS 633

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 633. Codex: INS 633.

CALCIUM INOSINATE ADDED

FTC H0468
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM LACTATE

FTC B3044

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 327
UF INS 327
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, flour treatment agent. Europe: E 327. Codex: INS 327.

CALCIUM LACTATE ADDED

- FTC** H0469
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium lactylates

- USE** CALCIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE [B3052]

calcium L-ascorbate

- USE** CALCIUM ASCORBATE [B3029]

CALCIUM MALATE

- FTC** B3045
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium malate, D,L-
UF E 352
UF INS 352(ii)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 352. Codex: INS 352(ii).

CALCIUM MALATE ADDED

- FTC** H0470
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium malate, D,L-

- USE** CALCIUM MALATE [B3045]

CALCIUM MALATES

- FTC** B4403
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 352
UF INS 352
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>].

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 352. Codex: INS 352.

CALCIUM MALATES ADDED

FTC H0790
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM OXIDE

FTC B3046
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 529
UF INS 529

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, dough conditioner, flour treatment agent. Europe: E 529. Codex: INS 529.

CALCIUM OXIDE ADDED

FTC H0471
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM PHOSPHATES

FTC B4413
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 341
UF INS 341

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 341. Codex: INS 341.

CALCIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0791
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium polyphosphate

USE CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATES [B3047]

CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATES

FTC B3047

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Calcium polyphosphate

UF E 452

UF INS 452(iv)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 452. Codex: INS 452(iv).

CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0472

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM PROPIONATE

FTC B3048

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 282

UF INS 282

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 282. Codex: INS 282.

CALCIUM PROPIONATE ADDED

FTC H0473

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

calcium removed

USE DEMINERALIZED [H0137]

CALCIUM SACCHARIN

FTC B3049

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 954

UF INS 954(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for

Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 954. Codex: INS 954(ii).

CALCIUM SACCHARIN ADDED

FTC H0474

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM SILICATE

FTC B3050

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 552

UF INS 552

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 552. Codex: INS 552.

CALCIUM SILICATE ADDED

FTC H0475

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM SORBATE

FTC B3051

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 203

UF INS 203

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 203. Codex: INS 203.

CALCIUM SORBATE ADDED

FTC H0476

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE

FTC B3052

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Calcium lactylates

UF E 482

UF INS 482

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 482. Codex: INS 482.

CALCIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE ADDED

- FTC** H0477
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium sulfate

- USE** CALCIUM SULPHATE [B3053]

Calcium sulfite

- USE** CALCIUM SULPHITE [B3054]

CALCIUM SULPHATE

- FTC** B3053
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium sulfate
UF E 516
UF INS 516

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): firming agent, flour treatment agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 516. Codex: INS 516.

CALCIUM SULPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0478
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM SULPHITE

- FTC** B3054
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium sulfite
UF E 226
UF INS 226

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 226. Codex: INS 226.

CALCIUM SULPHITE ADDED

FTC H0479
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CALCIUM TARTRATE

FTC B3055
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium tartrate, DL-
UF E 354
UF INS 354

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 354. Codex: INS 354.

CALCIUM TARTRATE ADDED

FTC H0480
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Calcium tartrate, DL-

USE CALCIUM TARTRATE [B3055]

calendula

USE MARIGOLD [B3428]

cales

USE ODACIDAE [B4288]

CALF

FTC B1349
BT CATTLE [B1161]
UF veal

AI <DICTION>Calves are the young of domestic cattle. Calves are reared to become adult cattle, or are slaughtered for their meat, called veal. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Calf>]

calf and cattle and swine

USE CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]

calf and swine

USE SWINE AND CALF [B2242]

calf and swine and cattle

USE CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]

CALICO CLAM

FTC B2319
BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
UF macrocallista maculata

AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Macrocallista maculata (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 81578]
 <SCINAM>Macrocallista maculata (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS KSM]
 <SCINAM>Macrocallista maculata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

calico scallop

USE ATLANTIC CALICO SCALLOP [B1945]

CALIFORNIA

FTC R0418
 BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US06

california angel shark

USE PACIFIC ANGEL SHARK [B3521]

CALIFORNIA BAY SHRIMP

FTC B3637
 BT CRANGONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B2574]
 UF california shrimp
 UF crangon franciscorum
 AI <SCIFAM>Crangonidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 97106]
 <SCINAM>Crangon franciscorum Stimpson, 1856 [ITIS 97114]
 <SCINAM>Crangon franciscorum Stimpson, 1856 [FAO ASFIS GQF]
 <SCINAM>Crangon franciscorum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CALIFORNIA BLACKBERRY

FTC B4207
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF pacific blackberry
 UF pacific dewberry
 UF rubus ursinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schlecht. [ITIS 25073]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus ssp. macropetalus (Dougl. ex Hook.) Taylor & MacBryde [ITIS 524637]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus ssp. ursinus Cham. & Schlecht. [ITIS 524638]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus var. sirbenus (Bailey) J.T. Howell [ITIS 566767]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus var. ursinus Cham. & Schldl. [ITIS 530962]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus var. ursinus Cham. & Schlecht. [ITIS 566768]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schldl. [GRIN 32482]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus subsp. macropetalus (Douglas ex Hook.) Roy L. Taylor & MacBryde [GRIN 415606]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus subsp. ursinus [GRIN 415605]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schldl. [PLANTS RUURJ]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schldl. ssp. macropetalus (Douglas ex Hook.) Roy L. Taylor & MacBryde [PLANTS RUURM]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schldl. ssp. ursinus [PLANTS RUURU]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schldl. ssp. ursinus var. sirbenus (L.H. Bailey) J.T. Howell [PLANTS RUURS]
 <SCINAM>Rubus ursinus Cham. & Schldl. ssp. ursinus var. ursinus [PLANTS RUURU2]

CALIFORNIA COCKLE

FTC B3649
 BT COCKLE [B1317]
 UF clinocardium californiense
 AI <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]
 <SCINAM>Clinocardium californiense (Deshayes, 1839) [ITIS 80876]
 <SCINAM>Clinocardium californiense [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CALIFORNIA CORBINA

FTC B1933
 BT KINGFISH [B2198]
 UF menticirrhus undulatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus undulatus (Girard, 1854) [ITIS 169280]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus undulatus (Girard, 1854) [Fishbase 2004 3587]

<SCINAM>Menticirrhus undulatus (Girard 1854) [FAO ASFIS MED]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus undulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CALIFORNIA GOLDEN BEAR

FTC B4473
BT BEAR [B2406]
UF ursus arctos californicus
AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos californicus Merriam, 1896 [ITIS 726987]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos californicus Merriam, 1896 [MSW3 14000974]
 <DICTION>The California golden bear or California grizzly (Ursus arctos californicus) is an extinct subspecies of the brown bear. The California golden bear disappeared from the state of California in 1922, when the last one was shot in Tulare County. In 1866, a grizzly weighing 2,200 pounds was killed in Valley Center, California, the largest grizzly killed in California.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/California_golden_bear]

CALIFORNIA HALIBUT

FTC B1882
BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]
UF halibut, california
UF paralichthys californicus
AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys californicus (Ayres, 1859) [ITIS 172743]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys californicus (Ayres, 1859) [Fishbase 2004 4228]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys californicus (Ayres, 1859) [FAO ASFIS YSF]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys californicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CALIFORNIA MUSSEL

FTC B1046
BT MUSSEL [B1223]
UF mytilus californianus
AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus californianus Conrad, 1837 [ITIS 79455]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus californianus Conrad, 1837 [FAO ASFIS MUJ]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus californianus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CALIFORNIA NEEDLEFISH

FTC B1417
BT NEEDLEFISH FAMILY [B1887]
UF needlefish, california
UF strongylura exilis
AI <SCIFAM>Belonidae [ITIS 165555]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura exilis (Girard, 1854) [ITIS 165555]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura exilis (Girard, 1854) [Fishbase 2004 3162]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura exilis (Girard 1854) [FAO ASFIS SXY]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura exilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

california pepper

USE ANAHEIM PEPPER [B2549]

california peppergoass

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

CALIFORNIA PILCHARD

FTC B2294
BT PILCHARD [B3853]
UF californian sardine
UF sardinops caeruleus
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops caeruleus (Girard 1854) [FAO ASFIS CPI]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops caeruleus (Girard, 1854) [CEC 1993 194]

CALIFORNIA QUAIL

FTC B4365
BT QUAIL [B1346]

UF callipepla californica
 AI <SCIFAM>Odontophoridae [ITIS 553439]
 <SCINAM>Callipepla californica (Shaw, 1798) [ITIS 175876]
 <DICTION>The California Quail, *Callipepla californica*, also known as the California Valley Quail or Valley Quail, is a small ground-dwelling bird in the New World quail family. It is the state bird of California.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/California_Quail]

california red rock crab

USE RED ROCK CRAB [B3563]

california shrimp

USE CALIFORNIA BAY SHRIMP [B3637]

CALIFORNIA VALENCIA ORANGE

FTC B1056
 BT ORANGE [B1339]
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [ITIS 28889]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [GRIN 10782]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xsinensis (L.) Osbeck (pro sp.) [PLANTS CISI3]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 99]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [DPNL 2003 8703]
 <MANSFELD>7673
 <DICTION>The Valencia Orange is a sweet orange first hybridized by California pioneer agronomist and land developer William Wolfskill, on his farm in Santa Ana, United States.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valencia_orange]

CALIFORNIA VENUS

FTC B3642
 BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
 UF chione californiensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Chione californiensis (Broderip, 1835) [ITIS 81537]
 <SCINAM>Chione californiensis (Broderip, 1835) [FAO ASFIS KIK]
 <SCINAM>Chione californiensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CALIFORNIA YELLOWTAIL

FTC B1779
 BT YELLOWTAIL [B1534]
 UF seriola dorsalis
 UF yellowtail, california
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI Duplicate entry of *YELLOWTAIL [B1779]*.
 <SCISYN>Seriola dorsalis (Gill, 1863)

californian anchoveta

USE NORTHERN ANCHOVY [B1855]

CALIFORNIAN ROUND HERRING

FTC B3849
 BT ROUND HERRING [B3846]
 UF etrumeus acuminatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus acuminatus Gilbert, 1891 [CEC 1993 174]

californian sardine

USE CALIFORNIA PILCHARD [B2294]

callinectes danae

USE DANA SWIMMING CRAB [B3571]

callinectes sapidus

USE BLUE CRAB [B1648]

callinectes spp.

USE SWIM CRAB (CALLINECTES SPP.) [B3570]

callipepla californica

USE CALIFORNIA QUAIL [B4365]

callorhinchidae

USE PLOWNOSE CHIMERA FAMILY [B2268]

callorhynchidae

USE PLOWNOSE CHIMERA FAMILY [B2268]

callorhynchus millii

USE ELEPHANT FISH [B2269]

calocarpum sapota

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

calocybe gambosa

USE ST. GEORGE'S MUSHROOM [B4187]

calonectris

USE SHEARWATER [B4296]

calorie free food

USE ENERGY FREE FOOD [P0055]

calorie special claim or use

USE ENERGY SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0045]

caltha palustris

USE MARSH MARIGOLD [B3414]

caltrop

USE WATERCHESTNUT [B3719]

CALYX

FTC C0276

BT FLORET OR FLOWER [C0237]

cambaridae

USE AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4140]

cambarus spp.

USE CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]

cambodia

USE KAMPUCHEA [R0269]

cambodian mint

USE VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]

CAMEL

FTC B2103

BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]

UF camelus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Camelidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624918]
<SCIGEN>Camelus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 624942]
<SCIGEN>Camelus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200111]

camelina

USE GOLD-OF-PLEASURE [B4257]

camelina sativa

USE GOLD-OF-PLEASURE [B4257]

camellia sinensis

USE TEA [B1623]

camellia thea

USE TEA [B1623]

camelus bactrianus

USE BACTRIAN CAMEL [B4359]

camelus dromedarius

USE DROMEDARY CAMEL [B4360]

camelus spp.

USE CAMEL [B2103]

CAMEROON

FTC R0194

BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CM

CAN

FTC M0204

BT CAN, BOTTLE OR JAR [M0194]

UF canister

UF canned (packed in a can)

CAN, BOTTLE OR JAR

FTC M0194

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

UF bottle, jar or can

UF jar, bottle or can

CANADA

FTC R0171

BT NORTH AMERICA [R0362]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA

canada onion

USE CANADIAN ONION [B4324]

CANADIAN ELDER

FTC B4212

BT ELDERBERRY [B4211]

UF american black elderberry

UF canadian elderberry

UF sambucus canadensis

AI <SCINAM>Sambucus canadensis canadensis Linnaeus [ITIS 35318]

<SCINAM>Sambucus canadensis L. [GRIN 32983]

<SCINAM>Sambucus canadensis var. canadensis [GRIN 313652]

<SCINAM>Sambucus nigra L. ssp. canadensis (L.) R. Bolli [PLANTS SANIC4]

<SCINAM>Sambucus canadensis L. [DPNL 2003 12779]

canadian elderberry

USE CANADIAN ELDER [B4212]

CANADIAN ONION

FTC B4324
BT ONION [B1300]
UF allium canadense
UF canada onion
UF wild garlic
UF wild onion
AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]
 <SCINAM>Allium canadense L. [ITIS 42635]
 <SCINAM>Allium canadense L. [GRIN 316541]
 <SCINAM>Allium canadense L. [PLANTS ALCA3]

canadian pike

USE SAUGER [B1670]

CANADIAN WILD RICE

FTC B4245
BT WILD RICE [B1375]
UF annual wild rice
UF annual wildrice
UF zizania aquatica
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zizania aquatica L. [ITIS 41319]
 <SCINAM>Zizania aquatica L. [GRIN 42267]
 <SCINAM>Zizania aquatica L. [PLANTS ZIAQ]
 <SCINAM>Zizania aquatica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 305]
 <SCINAM>Zizania aquatica L. [DPNL 2003 13989]

cañahua

USE CANIHUA [B3408]

canarium ovatum

USE PILI TREE [B1289]

canarium pimela

USE JAVA-ALMOND [B3390]

canarium schweinfurthii

USE INCENSE TREE [B2840]

canarium vulgare

USE JAVA-ALMOND [B3390]

CANARY DENTEX

FTC B4001
BT DENTEX [B2857]
UF dentex canariensis
AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex canariensis Steindachner, 1881 [ITIS 169223]
 <SCINAM>Dentex canariensis Steindachner, 1881 [Fishbase 2004 4539]
 <SCINAM>Dentex canariensis Steindachner, 1881 [FAO ASFIS DEN]
 <SCINAM>Dentex canariensis Steindachner, 1881 [CEC 1993 763]

CANARY MELON

FTC B4227
BT MUSKMELON, INODORUS GROUP [B4223]
AI <DICTION>The Canary melon (C. melo (Inodorus group)) is a large, bright-yellow melon with a pale green to white inner flesh. This melon has a distinctively sweet flavor that is slightly tangier than a honeydew melon. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canary_melon]

CANARY ROCKFISH

FTC B1774

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BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
UF rockfish, canary
UF seabastes pinniger
AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
<SCINAM>Sebastes pinniger (Gill, 1864) [ITIS 166734]
<SCINAM>Sebastes pinniger (Gill, 1864) [Fishbase 2004 3989]
<SCINAM>Sebastes pinniger (Gill, 1864) [FAO ASFIS SPG]
<SCINAM>Sebastes pinniger [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Sebastes pinniger [FDA RFE 2010 75]

cancer amphioetus

USE BIGTOOTH ROCK CRAB [B3562]

cancer bellianus

USE TOOTHED ROCK CRAB [B3564]

cancer borealis

USE JONAH CRAB [B3560]

cancer gammarus

USE EUROPEAN LOBSTER [B1950]

cancer irroratus

USE ATLANTIC ROCK CRAB [B2350]

cancer johngarthi

USE NORTHERN LEMON ROCK CRAB [B3565]

cancer magister

USE DUNGENESS CRAB [B1180]

cancer pagurus

USE EDIBLE ROCK CRAB [B1960]

cancer productus

USE PACIFIC ROCK CRAB [B3561]

cancer productus

USE RED ROCK CRAB [B3563]

cancridae

USE ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]

CANDELILLA WAX

FTC B3056

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 902

UF INS 902

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): clouding agent, glazing agent. Europe: E 902. Codex: INS 902.

CANDELILLA WAX ADDED

FTC H0481
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CANDIED

FTC H0182
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

SN Used for whole fruit or pieces of fruit that have been permeated by sugar to result in a product with sugar solids over 70% (e.g., candied citrus peel or candied cherry). Not used for sugar-coated products or for such products as candied sweet potatoes or glazed carrots, which are merely sweetened by cooking in syrup.

candied fruit added

USE DRIED OR CANDIED FRUIT ADDED [H0364]

candleberry

USE CANDLENUT [B4351]

CANDLENUT

FTC B4351
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF aleurites moluccana
 UF candleberry
 UF indian walnut
 UF kukui nut tree
 UF varnish tree
 AI <SCIFAM>Euphorbiaceae [ITIS 28031]
 <SCINAM>Aleurites moluccana (L.) Willd. [ITIS 28208]
 <SCINAM>Aleurites moluccana (L.) Willd. [PLANTS ALMO2]
 <DICTION>Aleurites moluccana, the Candlenut, is a flowering tree in the spurge family, Euphorbiaceae, also known as Candleberry, Indian walnut, Kemiri, Varnish tree, Nuez de la India, Buah keras or Kukui nut tree.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aleurites_moluccana]

CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0204
 BT CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]
 RT NON-CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY OR OTHER SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0838]
 AI Food product prepared by heating a mixture of sweeteners and other optional ingredients according to the specific formula for each subgroup.

candy, brittle

USE BRITTLE (US CFR) [A0226]

candy, caramel

USE CARAMEL CANDY (US CFR) [A0173]

candy, chocolate

USE CHOCOLATE CANDY [A0288]

candy, fondant

USE FONDANT (US CFR) [A0244]

candyleaf

USE STEVIA [B4455]

cane apple

USE STRAWBERRY TREE [B2761]

CANE SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0283
 BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

SN Used when cane syrup is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance or if the cane syrup content is known to be 5% or more.

CANESTRINI'S GOBY

FTC B3930
BT POMATOSCHISTUS [B3929]
UF pomatoschistus canestrinii
AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Pomatoschistus canestrinii (Ninni, 1883) [ITIS 171984]
 <SCINAM>Pomatoschistus canestrinii (Ninni, 1883) [Fishbase 2004 9188]
 <SCINAM>Pomatoschistus canestrinii (Ninni, 1883) [CEC 1993 1047]

cangrejos

USE LAND CRAB FAMILY [B2342]

CANIHUA

FTC B3408
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF cañahua
UF cañihua
UF chenopodium pallidicaule
UF kañiwa
AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium pallidicaule Aellen [ITIS 506566]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium pallidicaule Aellen [GRIN 10193]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium pallidicaule Aellen [PLANTS CHPA23]
 <DICTION>Chenopodium pallidicaule, sometimes known as Cañihua, Canihua, Kañiwa, Cañahua is a species of goosefoot, similar in character and uses to the closely related quinoa. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chenopodium_pallidicaule]

cañihua

USE CANIHUA [B3408]

CANISTEL

FTC B3393
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL [B3391]
UF egg-fruit tree
UF pouteria campechiana
UF yellow sapote
AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria campechiana (Kunth) Baehni [ITIS 23830]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria campechiana (Kunth) Baehni [GRIN 102607]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria campechiana (Kunth) Baehni [PLANTS POCA23]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria campechiana (Kunth) Baehni [DPNL 2003 12193]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria campechiana (HBK.) Baehni; this species includes former Lacuma nervosa A.DC. and L. salicifolia HBK. [CCPR]

CANISTEL

FTC B3393
BT SAPOTE [B1694]

canister

USE CAN [M0204]

canna indica

USE EDIBLE CANNA [B3441]

cannabis sativa

USE HEMP [B2323]

canned (packed in a can)

USE CAN [M0204]

canned (sterilized and hermetically packed)

USE STERILIZED BY HEAT [J0123]

CANNER GRADE

FTC Z0016

BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

canola

USE WINTER TURNIP RAPE [B3727]

CANOLA OR RAPESEED OIL ADDED

FTC H0851

BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

cantharellus cibarius

USE CHANTERELLE [B1569]

CANTHAXANTHIN

FTC B3057

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 161g

UF INS 161g

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If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 161g. Codex: INS 161g.

CANTHAXANTHIN ADDED

FTC H0482

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CANTHIUM

FTC B2798

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF canthium spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Rubiaceae [ITIS 34784]

<SCIGEN>Canthium Lam. [ITIS 35149]

canthium spp.

USE CANTHIUM [B2798]

caolcarpum mammosum

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

CAP, BUTTON

FTC C0258

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

UF button

AI The round upper portion of a mushroom.

CAPARACON

FTC Z0123

BT QUARTIER AVANT [Z0122]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cuts of meat known as 'brisket', 'shortplate' and 'flank'.

CAPE ALOE

FTC B4169
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF aloe ferox
 AI <SCIFAM>Aloeaceae [ITIS 500038]
 <SCINAM>Aloe ferox Miller [ITIS 505880]
 <SCINAM>Aloe ferox Mill. [GRIN 2541]
 <SCINAM>Aloe ferox Mill. [PLANTS ALFE2]
 <DICTION>Aloe ferox, also known as Cape Aloe, Bitter Aloe, Red Aloe and Tap Aloe, is a species of aloe indigenous to South Africa's Western Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, KwaZulu-Natal, and Lesotho.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cape_Aloe]

cape buffalo

USE AFRICAN BUFFALO [B4156]

CAPE DORY

FTC B2184
 BT DORY FAMILY [B1891]
 UF zeus capensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Zeidae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 166278]
 <SCINAM>Zeus capensis Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1835 [ITIS 625289]
 <SCINAM>Zeus capensis Valenciennes, 1835 [Fishbase 2004 7952]
 <SCINAM>Zeus capensis Valenciennes, 1835 [FAO ASFIS ZCP]
 <SOURCE>Multilingual dictionary of fish and fish products.

CAPE GOOSEBERRY

FTC B1684
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]
 UF groundcherry, peruvian
 UF physalis peruviana
 UF poha
 AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Physalis peruviana L. [ITIS 30606]
 <SCINAM>Physalis peruviana L. [GRIN 102390]
 <SCINAM>Physalis peruviana L. [PLANTS PHPE4]
 <SCINAM>Physalis peruviana L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 211]
 <SCINAM>Physalis peruviana L. [DPNL 2003 11898]
 <MANSFELD>5607

CAPE HAKE

FTC B2141
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius capensis
 UF south african hake
 UF stock fish

CAPE HAKE

FTC B3889
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius capensis
 UF shallow-water hake
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius capensis Castelnau, 1861 [ITIS 164798]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius capensis Castelnau, 1861 [Fishbase 2004 1828]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius capensis Castelnau 1861 [FAO ASFIS HKK]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius capensis Castelnau, 1861 [CEC 1993 478]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius capensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CAPE HOPE SQUID

FTC B3691
 BT SQUID [B1205]

UF chokker squid
 UF loligo reynaudi
 AI <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCINAM>Loligo reynaudi d'Orbigny 1845 [FAO ASFIS CHO]
 <SCINAM>Loligo reynaudi Orbigny, 1845 [CEC 1993 1407]

CAPE HORSE MACKEREL

FTC B3952
 BT ATLANTIC HORSE MACKEREL [B1166]
 UF trachurus trachurus capensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus trachurus capensis (Castelnaud, 1861) [CEC 1993 666]

CAPE LOBSTER

FTC B3583
 BT CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]
 UF homarus capensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Homarus capensis (Herbst, 1792) [ITIS 677531]
 <SCINAM>Homarus capensis (Herbst 1792) [FAO ASFIS HCW]

cape monk

USE DEVIL ANGLERFISH [B4075]

cape rock lobster

USE CAPE SPINY LOBSTER [B2166]

CAPE SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2166
 BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]
 UF cape rock lobster
 UF jасus lalandii
 UF panulirus lalandii
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Jасus lalandii (H. Milne-Edwards, 1837) [ITIS 552953]
 <SCINAM>Jасus lalandii (H. Milne Edwards 1837) [FAO ASFIS LBC]
 <SCINAM>Jасus lalandii (Milne Edwards 1837) [CEC 1993 1248]
 <SCINAM>Jасus lalandii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CAPE VERDE

FTC R0189
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CV

CAPE VERDE SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B3612
 BT PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]
 UF palinurus charlestoni
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus charlestoni Forest and Postel, 1964 [ITIS 552963]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus charlestoni Forest & Postel, 1964 [FAO ASFIS NRH]

CAPELIN

FTC B1903
 BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]
 UF mallotus villosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Mallotus villosus (Müller, 1776) [ITIS 162035]
 <SCINAM>Mallotus villosus (Müller, 1776) [Fishbase 2004 252]
 <SCINAM>Mallotus villosus (Müller, 1776) [FAO ASFIS CAP]
 <SCINAM>Mallotus villosus (Müller, 1776) [CEC 1993 266]
 <SCINAM>Mallotus villosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CAPER

FTC B1247
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF capparidaceae
AI <SCIFAM>Capparaceae
<SCINAM>Capparis spinosa L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>8897
<MANSFELD>24347

capitan

USE HOGFISH [B2482]

caplet

USE TABLET [E0155]

CAPON

FTC B1711
BT CHICKEN [B1457]
AI <DICTION>A surgically unsexed male chicken (usually under 8 months of age) that is tender-meated with soft, pliable, smooth-textured skin.

capparis spinosa

USE CAPER [B1247]

capra hircus

USE DOE (GOAT) [B2611]

capra hircus

USE GOAT [B1328]

capreolus capreolus

USE EUROPEAN ROE DEER [B4157]

capreolus pygargus

USE SIBERIAN ROE DEER [B4158]

capreolus spp.

USE ROE DEER [B3366]

caprolactan container

USE NYLON 6,6 CONTAINER [M0362]

capsian sandsmelt

USE BOYER'S SANDSMELT [B3820]

capsicum

USE PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]

capsicum annum

USE PIMIENTO PEPPER [B1531]

capsicum annum

USE PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]

capsicum annum var. annum

USE BANANA PEPPER [B3722]

capsicum annum var. longum

USE HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]

capsicum annum, cerasiforme group

USE CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

capsicum annuum, conoides group

USE CONE PEPPER [B2632]

capsicum annuum, fasciculatum group

USE CLUSTER PEPPER [B2635]

capsicum annuum, longum group

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

capsicum chile pepper

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

capsicum frutescens

USE TABASCO PEPPER [B2636]

capsicum frutescens var. grossum

USE BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]

CAPSULE

FTC M0207

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

CAPSULE

FTC E0159

BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]

UF encapsulated

AI The two main types of capsules are hard-shelled capsules, which are normally used for dry, powdered ingredients, and soft-shelled capsules, primarily used for oils and for active ingredients that are dissolved or suspended in oil. Both of these classes of capsule are made both from gelatin and from plant-based gelling substances like carrageenans and modified forms of starch and cellulose. [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capsule_\(pharmacy\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capsule_(pharmacy))]

CARAMBOLA

FTC B1686

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF averrhoa carambola

UF star fruit

AI <SCIFAM>Oxalidaceae [ITIS 29061]
 <SCINAM>Averrhoa carambola L. [ITIS 506371]
 <SCINAM>Averrhoa carambola L. [GRIN 6158]
 <SCINAM>Averrhoa carambola L. [PLANTS AVCA]
 <SCINAM>Averrhoa carambola L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 39]
 <SCINAM>Averrhoa carambola L. [DPNL 2003 7883]
 <MANSFELD>11132

caramel added

USE CARAMELIZED SUGAR ADDED [H0360]

CARAMEL CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0173

BT SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]

UF candy, caramel

AI Candy prepared by heating together sugar, corn syrup, fat and cream or milk to 240-250 degrees F.

Caramel I - plain caramel

USE PLAIN CARAMEL [B3187]

Caramel II - sulfite caramel

USE CAUSTIC SULPHITE CARAMEL [B3063]

Caramel III - ammonia caramel

USE AMMONIA CARAMEL [B2995]

Caramel IV - sulfite ammonia caramel

USE SULPHITE AMMONIA CARAMEL [B3294]

CARAMELIZED SUGAR ADDED

FTC H0360

BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

UF caramel added

SN Used when caramelized sugar is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance or if the caramelized sugar content is known to be 5% or more.

CARAMOTE PRAWN

FTC B3490

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

UF melicertus kerathurus

UF penaeus caramote

UF penaeus kerathurus

UF penaeus trisulcatus

UF tripple-grooved shrimp

AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
<SCINAM>Melicertus kerathurus (Forskål, 1775) [ITIS 551590]
<SCINAM>Melicertus kerathurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Penaeus kerathurus (Forsskål 1775) [FAO ASFIS TGS]
<SCINAM>Penaeus kerathurus (Forsskål, 1775) [CEC 1993 1207]

CARANDA

FTC B3388

BT CARISSA [B4267]

UF carissa carandas

UF karanda

AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
<SCINAM>Carissa carandas L. [ITIS 30164]
<SCINAM>Carissa carandas L. [GRIN 9159]
<SCINAM>Carissa carandas L. [PLANTS CACA74]
<SCINAM>Carissa carandas L. [CCPR]

carangidae

USE JACK FAMILY [B1755]

carangoides

USE ISLAND JACK [B3950]

carangoides bartholomaei

USE YELLOW JACK [B2384]

carangoides ruber

USE BAR JACK [B2335]

caranx bartholomaei

USE YELLOW JACK [B2384]

caranx caballus

USE GREEN JACK [B2251]

caranx crysos

USE BLUE RUNNER [B1778]

caranx fusus

USE BLUE RUNNER [B1778]

caranx latus

USE HORSE-EYE JACK [B2178]

caranx ruber

USE BAR JACK [B2335]

caranx spp.

USE JACK [B1044]

carassius carassius

USE CRUCIAN CARP [B3474]

CARAWAY

FTC B1549
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF carum carvi
 UF cumin des pres
 UF kummel
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Carum carvi L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>9245
 <MANSFELD>1333

caraway, black

USE CUMIN, BLACK [B1176]

CARBAMIDE

FTC B3058
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 927b
 UF INS 927b
 UF Urea (Carbamide)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flour treatment agent. Europe: E 927b. Codex: INS 927b.

CARBAMIDE ADDED

FTC H0483
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CARBAMIDE-FORMALDEHYDE CONTAINER

FTC M0386
 BT AMIN RESIN CONTAINER [M0384]

CARBOHYDRATE

FTC C0152
 BT CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND [C0280]
 AI Extract, concentrate or isolate high in sugar, oligosaccharide or polysaccharide.

CARBOHYDRATE ADDED

FTC H0209
 BT CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND ADDED [H0301]
 SN Use the appropriate narrower term, *SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED*, *POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED* OR *OLIGOSACCHARIDE ADDED* when a refined carbohydrate is added at the level specified. When an unrefined food product high in carbohydrate is added, use the appropriate term under *FOOD ADDED*.

CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED

FTC H0256
 BT FERMENTED/MODIFIED, SINGLE COMPONENT [H0230]
 UF yeast leavened

CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND

FTC C0280
 BT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0228]

CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND ADDED

FTC H0301
 BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN Used when a carbohydrate or related compound is the second ingredient in order of predominance, is used as a filling, or is part of the product name.

CARBOHYDRATE REMOVED

FTC H0266
 BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]

CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1048
 BT PLANT USED FOR PRODUCING EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE [B1013]

CARBON DIOXIDE

FTC B3059
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 290
 UF INS 290

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): carbonating agent, packaging gas, preservative, propellant. Europe: E 290. Codex: INS 290.

CARBON DIOXIDE ADDED

FTC H0484
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

carbon dioxide added

USE CARBONATED [H0175]

CARBONATED

FTC H0175
 BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]
 UF carbon dioxide added

SN Used when carbon dioxide is added or introduced by processing. Excludes naturally carbonated water, which is indexed under food source *MINERAL WATER*.

CARBONATED BY FERMENTATION

FTC H0246
 BT CARBONATED [H0175]

SN Used when carbon dioxide produced by fermentation remains noticeable in the food product.

CARBONATING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0382
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE

FTC B3060
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 466
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 466.

CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0485
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CELLULOSE GUM

FTC B4454
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 466
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 466.

CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CELLULOSE GUM ADDED

FTC H0792
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CARBOXYMETHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0374
BT CELLULOSE DERIVATIVE ADDED [H0372]

SN Used when carboxymethyl cellulose is added at any level.

carcharhinidae

USE REQUIEM SHARK FAMILY [B1916]

carcharhiniformes

USE FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM [B3515]

carcharhinus obscurus

USE DUSKY SHARK [B3531]

carcharhinus perezii

USE CARRIBEAN REEF SHARK [B3530]

carcharhinus plumbeus

USE SANDBAR SHARK [B3527]

carcharhinus porosus

USE SMALLTAIL SHARK [B3529]

carcharhinus signatus

USE NIGHT SHARK [B3528]

carcharhinus spp.

USE GREY SHARKS [B3526]

carcharias taurus

USE SAND TIGER [B2718]

CARCHARODON

FTC B3523

BT MACKEREL SHARK FAMILY [B1915]

UF carcharodon spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
<SCIGEN>Carcharodon Smith in Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159902]

carcharodon carcharias

USE GREAT WHITE SHARK [B3525]

carcharodon spp.

USE CARCHARODON [B3523]

CARDAMOM

FTC B1665

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF elettaria cardamomum

AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae [ITIS 42392]
<SCINAM>Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton [ITIS]
<SCINAM>Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton [GRIN 300197]
<SCINAM>Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton [PLANTS ELCA19]
<SCINAM>Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton [MANSFELD 3384]
<SCINAM>Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton [EuroFIR-NETTOX 127]

cardboard box

USE PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

cardboard container

USE PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

cardiidae

USE COCKLE [B1317]

CARDINALFISH

FTC B2936

BT CARDINALFISH FAMILY [B2886]

UF epigonus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Epigonidae [ITIS 553217]
<SCIGEN>Epigonus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 168295]

CARDINALFISH FAMILY

FTC B2886
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF apogonidae
AI <SCIFAM>Apogonidae [ITIS 168196]
 <SCIFAM>Apogonidae [FAO ASFIS APO]
 <SCIFAM>Apogonidae [CEC 1993 602]

cardium aculeata

USE SPINY COCKLE [B1964]

cardium echinatum

USE SPINY COCKLE [B1964]

cardium tuberculatum

USE KNOTTED COCKLE [B3648]

CARDOON

FTC B1727
BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]
UF cynara cardunculus
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [ITIS 37221]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [GRIN 12839]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [PLANTS CYCA]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. Cardoon Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 119]
 <SCINAM>Cynara cardunculus L. [DPNL 2003 9112]
 <MANSFELD>31793

CARDOON

FTC B1727
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]

caretta caretta

USE LOGGERHEAD TURTLE [B3467]

careya sphaerica

USE KRADON [B2461]

CARIBBEAN ISLANDS

FTC R0353
BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QO01

CARIBBEAN LOBSTER

FTC B3590
BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
UF caribbean lobsterette
UF metanephrops binghami
AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops binghami (Boone, 1927) [ITIS 97323]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops binghami (Boone, 1927) [FAO ASFIS MFI]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops binghami [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CARIBBEAN RED SNAPPER

FTC B2150
BT SNAPPER [B1510]
UF lutjanus purpureus
AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus purpureus (Poey, 1866) [ITIS 168859]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus purpureus Poey, 1876 [Fishbase 2004 171]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus purpureus Poey, 1876 [FAO ASFIS SNC]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus purpureus Poey, 1867 [CEC 1993 683]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus purpureus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus purpureus [FDA RFE 2010 33]

CARIBBEAN SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2164
BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
UF florida lobster
UF panulirus argus
AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus argus (Latreille, 1804) [ITIS 97648]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus argus (Latreille, 1804) [FAO ASFIS SLC]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus argus (Latreille, 1804) [CEC 1993 1256]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus argus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus argus (Latreille, 1804) [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panulirus_argus]

caribou

USE REINDEER [B1509]

carica papaya

USE PAPAYA [B1249]

carica pentagona

USE BABACO [B2797]

carica x heilbornii

USE BABACO [B2797]

caridea

USE SHRIMP [B1237]

CARISSA

FTC B4267
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF carissa spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
 <SCINAM>Carissa L. [ITIS 30163]
 <SCINAM>Carissa L. [PLANTS CARIS]
 <DICTION>Carissa is a genus of about 20-30 species of shrubs or small trees native to tropical and subtropical regions of Africa, Australia and Asia. The fruit are edible but tart, and taste like a giant cranberry and rich in Vitamin C, calcium, magnesium and phosphorus. The fruit of *C. macrocarpa* is especially delicious and is used to make jelly. They are eagerly consumed by birds, which also distribute the seed. If eaten before fully ripe, a bitter, latex-like substance is released from the skin. Other than the fruit, the plant is poisonous.
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carissa>]

carissa carandas

USE CARANDA [B3388]

carissa edulis

USE ARABIAN MUMMUM [B2796]

carissa edulis var. candolleana

USE ARABIAN MUMMUM [B2796]

carissa edulis var. cornifolia

USE ARABIAN MUMMUM [B2796]

carissa edulis var. tomentosa

USE ARABIAN MUMMUM [B2796]

carissa macrocarpa

USE NATAL PLUM [B1482]

carissa spp.

USE CARISSA [B4267]

CARMINE CUSK-EEL

FTC B2379

BT KINGKLIP [B2485]

UF genypterus chilensis

UF genypterus reedi (a nomen nudum)

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]

<SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [ITIS 165002]

<SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [Fishbase 2004 483]

<SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot 1848) [FAO ASFIS CUC]

<SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [CEC 1993 918]

<SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

Descriptor inactivated. The descriptor is a synonym of *RED KINGKLIP [B1859]*.

Carmines

USE COCHINEAL, CARMINIC ACID, CARMINES [B3068]

CARNAUBA WAX

FTC B3061

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 903

UF INS 903

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulato, , bulking agent, carrier, glazing agent. Europe: E 903. Codex: INS 903.

CARNAUBA WAX ADDED

FTC H0486

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CAROB ADDED

FTC H0267

BT FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED, NATURAL [H0229]

SN Used when carob is added to a food product at any level.

CAROB BEAN

FTC B1366

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF ceratonia siliqua

UF locust bean

CAROB BEAN

FTC B1366

BT HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1014]

Carob bean gum

USE LOCUST BEAN GUM [B3132]

CAROB BEAN GUM ADDED

FTC	H0377
BT	SEED GUM ADDED [H0376]
UF	locust bean gum added
SN	Used when carob bean gum (locust bean gum) is added to a food at any level.

CAROB COATED OR COVERED

FTC	H0357
BT	COATED OR COVERED [H0353]
UF	coated or covered with carob
SN	Used for foods that have a coating or icing made from carob.

Carotenal, beta-apo-8'-

USE	BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENAL (C 30) [B3014]
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Carotenes

USE	BETA-CAROTENE [B3015]
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CAROTENES

FTC	B4414
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 160a
UF	INS 160a
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
AI	<DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 160a. Codex: INS 160a.

CAROTENES ADDED

FTC	H0793
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CAROTENES ADDED

FTC	H0317
BT	VITAMIN A OR CAROTENES ADDED [H0213]

CAROTENES ADDED

FTC	H0317
BT	COLOR ADDED [H0150]

Carotenoic acid, ethyl ester, beta-apo-8'-

USE	ETHYL ESTER OF BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENIC ACID (C 30) [B3095]
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CARP

FTC	B2617
BT	CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
UF	cyprinidae
AI	<SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342] <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342] <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [FAO ASFIS FCY] <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [CEC 1993 325]

CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY

FTC	B1921
BT	FISH, CYPRINIFORM [B1594]
UF	barbs
UF	cyprinidae
UF	minnow family
AI	<SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342] <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342] <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [FAO ASFIS FCY] <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [CEC 1993 325]

carp, silver

USE	SILVER CARP [B2254]
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carpodinus hirsuta

USE	HAIRY LANDOLPHIA [B2808]
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CARRAGEENAN

FTC	B3062
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 407
UF	INS 407
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
AI	<DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, coating agent, emulsifier, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 407. Codex: INS 407.

CARRAGEENAN ADDED

FTC	H0386
BT	SEAWEED EXTRACT ADDED [H0383]
SN	Used when carrageenan is added to a food at any level.

CARRAGEENAN ADDED

FTC	H0487
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

carrang

USE	BAR JACK [B2335]
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carribean lobsterette

USE	CARIBBEAN LOBSTER [B3590]
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CARRIBEAN REEF SHARK

FTC	B3530
BT	GREY SHARKS [B3526]
UF	carcharhinus perezii
AI	<SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178] <SCINAM>Carcharhinus perezii (Poey, 1876) [ITIS 160336] <SCINAM>Carcharhinus perezii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CARRIER (CODEX)

FTC	A0383
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BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CARRIER SOLVENT (CODEX)

FTC A0384
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CARRIER, INCLUDING CARRIER SOLVENT (EC)

FTC A0331
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance used to dissolve, dilute, disperse or otherwise physically modify a food additive without altering its technological function (and without exerting any technological effect themselves) in order to facilitate its handling, application or use. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

CARROT

FTC B1227
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF baby carrot
 UF bird's nest
 UF daucus carota
 UF queen anne's lace
 UF wild carrot
 SN Use for both wild and domesticated (garden) carrot. There is some disagreement concerning the scientific name.
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Daucus L. [ITIS 29476] carrot, wild carrot
 <SCINAM>Daucus carota L. [ITIS 29477] bird's nest, Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot
 <SCINAM>Daucus carota ssp. carota L. [ITIS 524845] bird's nest, Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot
 <SCINAM>Daucus carota ssp. sativus (Hoffm.) Arcang. [ITIS 524846] bird's nest, Queen Anne's lace, wild carrot
 <SCINAM>Daucus carota L. [GRIN 300172] carrot
 <SCINAM>Daucus carota L. subsp. sativus (Hoffm.) Arcang. [GRIN 446682]
] carrot
 <SCINAM>Daucus carota L. subsp. carota [GRIN 13337] wild carrot
 <MANSFELD>1080
 <DICTION>The carrot (*Daucus carota* subsp. *sativus*) is a root vegetable, usually orange, purple, red, white, or yellow in colour, with a crisp texture when fresh. The edible part of a carrot is a taproot. It is a domesticated form of the wild carrot *Daucus carota*, native to Europe and southwestern Asia. It has been bred for its greatly enlarged and more palatable, less woody-textured edible taproot, but is still the same species. [Wikipedia]
 <DICTION>*Daucus carota* (common names include wild carrot, (UK) bird's nest, bishop's lace, and (US) Queen Anne's lace) is a flowering plant in the family Apiaceae, native to temperate regions of Europe, southwest Asia and naturalised to northeast North America; domesticated carrots are cultivars of a subspecies, *Daucus carota* subsp. *sativus*. Like the cultivated carrot, the wild carrot root is edible while young, but quickly becomes too woody to consume. [Wikipedia]

carrot and pea

USE PEA AND CARROT [B1613]

CARROT AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0231
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Contained in GS1 Code List.

carrot squat lobster

USE COLORADO LANGOSTINO [B2205]

carthamus tinctorius

USE SAFFLOWER [B1548]

carton

USE BOX [M0213]

carum carvi

USE CARAWAY [B1549]

carum copticum

USE AJOWAN [B2515]

carya illinoensis

USE PECAN [B1320]

carya pecan

USE PECAN [B1320]

carya spp.

USE HICKORY [B1553]

CARYOPHANALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2927

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

AI The Prokaryotes, 2d ed., 1992, v. II, p.1785.

caryophyllus

USE CLOVE [B1255]

CASABA MELON

FTC B1102

BT MUSKMELON, INODORUS GROUP [B4223]

AI <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. subsp. melo var. inodorus H. Jacq. [GRIN 12571]

CASCABEL PEPPER

FTC B2552

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, cascabel

UF sleigh bell pepper

CASCARA BUCKTHORN

FTC B2340

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

UF frangula purshiana

UF rhamnus purshiana

AI <SCIFAM>Rhamnaceae [ITIS 28445]

<SCINAM>Frangula purshiana (DC.) Cooper [ITIS 506987]

<SCINAM>Frangula purshiana (DC.) J. G. Cooper [GRIN 403169]

<SCINAM>Frangula purshiana (DC.) Cooper [PLANTS FRPU7]

<SCINAM>Rhamnus purshiana DC. [DPNL 2003 12474]

case

USE BOX [M0213]

CASEIN

FTC C0180

BT PROTEIN EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0236]

AI Extract, concentrate or isolate high in casein, the predominant protein of milk.

CASEIN RESIN

FTC M0321

BT NATURAL POLYMER CONTAINER [M0320]

CASHEW

FTC B1221

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]

UF anacardium occidentale

UF cashew apple

SN When indexing the pecan fruit (drupe, seed) index both *PECAN [B1221]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Anacardium occidentale L. [ITIS 28793]
 <SCINAM>Anacardium occidentale L. [GRIN 3060]
 <SCINAM>Anacardium occidentale L. [PLANTS ANOC]
 <SCINAM>Anacardium occidentale L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 16]
 <SCINAM>Anacardium occidentale L. [DPNL 2003 7475]
 <MANSFELD>28212
 <DICTION>The cashew is a tree in the family Anacardiaceae. Its English name derives from the Portuguese name for the fruit of the cashew tree, caju, which in turn derives from the indigenous Tupi name, acajú. It is now widely grown in tropical climates for its cashew nuts and cashew apples. The fruit of the cashew tree is an accessory fruit (sometimes called a pseudocarp or false fruit). What appears to be the fruit is an oval or pear-shaped structure that develops from the pedicel and the receptacle of the cashew flower. Called the cashew apple, better known in Central America as "marañón", it ripens into a yellow and/or red structure about 5 to 11 cm long. It is edible, and has a strong "sweet" smell and a sweet taste. The pulp of the cashew apple is very juicy, but the skin is fragile, making it unsuitable for transport. In Latin America, a fruit drink is made from the cashew apple pulp which has a very refreshing taste and tropical flavor that can be described as having notes of mango, raw green pepper, and just a little hint of grapefruit-like citrus. The true fruit of the cashew tree is a kidney or boxing-glove shaped drupe that grows at the end of the cashew apple. The drupe develops first on the tree, and then the pedicel expands into the cashew apple. Within the true fruit is a single seed, the cashew nut. Although a nut in the culinary sense, in the botanical sense the nut of the cashew is a seed. The seed is surrounded by a double shell containing an allergenic phenolic resin, anacardic acid, a potent skin irritant chemically related to the more well known allergenic oil urushiol which is also a toxin found in the related poison ivy. Properly roasting cashews destroys the toxin, but it must be done outdoors as the smoke (not unlike that from burning poison ivy) contains urushiol droplets which can cause severe, sometimes life-threatening, reactions by irritating the lungs.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anacardium_occidentale]

cashew apple

USE CASHEW [B1221]

casimiroa edulis

USE WHITE SAPOTE [B4241]

CASSAVA

FTC B1352
 BT STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]
 UF manihot esculenta
 UF yuca
 AI <SCIFAM>Euphorbiaceae
 <SCINAM>Manihot esculenta Crantz [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>431678
 <MANSFELD>2228

CASSAVA

FTC B1352
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

cassia

USE CINNAMON [B1472]

CASSIA GUM

FTC B4415
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 427
 UF INS 427
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, gelling agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 427.

Codex: INS 427.

CASSIA GUM ADDED

FTC H0794
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

cassia spp.

USE SENNA [B2056]

CASSIA, BATAVIA

FTC B1556
BT CINNAMON [B1472]
UF cinnamomum burmannii

cassia, chinese

USE CINNAMON, CHINESE [B1572]

cassia, saigon

USE CINNAMON, SAIGON [B1590]

castagnole

USE POMFRET FAMILY [B1938]

castanea crenata

USE JAPANESE CHESTNUT [B2417]

castanea mollissima

USE CHINESE CHESTNUT [B2416]

castanea sativa

USE EUROPEAN CHESTNUT [B1584]

castanea spp.

USE CHESTNUT [B1544]

castanospermum australe

USE MORETON BAY CHESTNUT [B2133]

CASTOR BEAN

FTC B1703
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
UF ricinus communis

castor spp.

USE BEAVER [B1325]

CAT FOOD

FTC P0028
BT PET FOOD [P0029]

CAT SHARK FAMILY

FTC B3516
BT FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM [B3515]
UF cat sharks
UF catsharks
UF scyliorhinidae
AI <SCIFAM>Scyliorhinidae Gill, 1862 [ITIS 159985]
<SCIFAM>Scyliorhinidae [FAO ASFIS SYX]
<SCIFAM>Scyliorhinidae [CEC 1993 30]

cat sharks

USE CAT SHARK FAMILY [B3516]

cat thorn

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

CATADROMOUS FISH

FTC B3449

BT DIADROMOUS FISH [B3360]

AI <DICTION>Catadromous fish live in fresh water, breed in the sea; the most remarkable are freshwater eels of genus *Anguilla*, whose larvae drift on the open ocean, sometimes for months or years, before travelling thousands of kilometres back to their original streams.**cataria**

USE CATNIP [B2046]

catawissa onion

USE TREE ONION [B3487]

CATFISH

FTC B2620

BT BULLHEAD CATFISH FAMILY [B1040]

catfish, blue

USE BLUE CATFISH [B1900]

catfish, channel

USE CHANNEL CATFISH [B1899]

catfish, flathead

USE FLATHEAD CATFISH [B2582]

catfish, yellow bullhead

USE YELLOW BULLHEAD [B2607]

catfishes

USE FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]

catjang

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

CATJANG BEAN

FTC B1919

BT COWPEA [B1200]

UF bombay cowpea

UF catjang

UF catjang cowpea

UF catjung

UF dolichos unguiculata

UF vigna cylindrica

UF vigna unguiculata

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]

<SCINAM>*Vigna unguiculata* ssp. *cylindrica* (L.) Verdc. [ITIS 524854]<SCINAM>*Vigna unguiculata* subsp. *cylindrica* (L.) Verdc. [GRIN 41645]<SCINAM>*Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp. ssp. *cylindrica* (L.) Verdc. [PLANTS VIUNC2]<SCINAM>*Vigna unguiculata unguiculata* Biflora Group [MANSFELD 27314]**catjang cowpea**

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

catjang pea

USE PIGEON PEA [B2010]

catjung

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

catla catla

USE ROHU [B3469]

CATNIP

FTC B2046

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF cataria

UF nepeta cataria

catostomidae

USE SUCKER FAMILY [B1892]

catostomus commersoni

USE WHITE SUCKER [B2402]

catostomus spp.

USE SUCKER [B1319]

catshark

USE LEAF-SCALE GULPER SHARK [B4114]

catsharks

USE CAT SHARK FAMILY [B3516]

CATTLE

FTC B1161

BT BOVINE [B4374]

UF auroch

UF bos spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]

<SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]

<DICTION>Cattle (colloquially cows) are the most common type of large domesticated ungulates. They are a prominent modern member of the subfamily Bovinae, are the most widespread species of the genus *Bos*, and are most commonly classified collectively as *Bos primigenius*. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Domestic_cattle]

CATTLE AND GOAT

FTC B2245

BT CATTLE [B1161]

UF cow and goat

UF goat and cattle

UF goat and cow

CATTLE AND GOAT

FTC B2245

BT GOAT [B1328]

CATTLE AND LAMB

FTC B2396

BT CATTLE [B1161]

CATTLE AND LAMB

FTC B2396

BT LAMB [B1669]

CATTLE AND SHEEP

FTC B2244

BT CATTLE [B1161]

UF cow and sheep

UF sheep and cattle
UF sheep and cow

CATTLE AND SHEEP

FTC B2244
BT SHEEP [B1183]

CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT

FTC B2247
BT GOAT [B1328]
UF cow and sheep and goat
UF goat and cattle and sheep
UF goat and sheep and cow
UF sheep and cattle and goat
UF sheep and goat and cow

CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT

FTC B2247
BT SHEEP [B1183]

CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT

FTC B2247
BT CATTLE [B1161]

CATTLE AND SWINE

FTC B1105
BT CATTLE [B1161]
UF beef and pork
UF swine and cattle

CATTLE AND SWINE

FTC B1105
BT SWINE [B1136]

CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF

FTC B1000
BT SWINE [B1136]
UF beef and pork and veal
UF calf and cattle and swine
UF calf and swine and cattle
UF swine and cattle and calf

CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF

FTC B1000
BT CATTLE [B1161]

CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF

FTC B1000
BT CALF [B1349]

CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP

FTC B2243
BT SWINE [B1136]
UF sheep and cattle and swine
UF swine and cattle and sheep

CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP

FTC B2243
BT SHEEP [B1183]

CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP

FTC B2243
BT CATTLE [B1161]

CATTLE FEED

FTC P0019
BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

CAULIFLOWER

FTC B1094
BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
UF brassica oleracea var. botrytis
AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. botrytis L. [ITIS 530957]
<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. botrytis L. [GRIN 7671]
<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. botrytis L. [PLANTS BROLB]
<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. botrytis L. [DPNL 2003 8104]
<SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. botrytis (L.) Alef. var. botrytis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 55]
<MANSFELD>23925

CAULIFLOWER

FTC B1094
BT FLORET USED AS VEGETABLE [B1036]

CAULIFLOWER FUNGUS

FTC B4184
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF hanabiratake
UF sparassis crispa
AI <SCINAM>Sparassis crispa (Wulfen) Fr., 1821 [INDEX FUNGORUM 228848]

caulolatilus spp.

USE TILEFISH [B1520]

CAUSTIC SULPHITE CARMEL

FTC B3063
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Caramel II - sulfite caramel
UF E 150b
UF INS 150b
SN

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AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 150b. Codex: INS 150b.

CAUSTIC SULPHITE CARMEL ADDED

FTC H0488
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

cayenne cherry

USE SURINAM CHERRY [B1657]

cayenne pepper

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

CAYMAN ISLANDS

FTC R0276
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KY

cebidae

USE MONKEY [B2439]

cebolla

USE ONION [B1300]

CELERIAC

FTC B1729
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF apium graveolens rapaceum
 UF celery root
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens var. rapaceum (Miller) Gaudin
 <ITIS>530941
 <GRIN>3704
 <MANSFELD>1236

CELERY

FTC B1282
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF apium graveolens var. dulce
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>300034
 <MANSFELD>1212

CELERY

FTC B1282
 BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]

CELERY AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0222
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

celery cabbage

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

celery root

USE CELERIAC [B1729]

cellana denticulata

USE LIMPET [B2279]

CELLOPHANE

FTC N0031
 BT LATEX [N0054]

CELLULOSE

FTC C0220
 BT POLYSACCHARIDE [C0153]

CELLULOSE

FTC B4416

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Celluloses
UF E 460
UF INS 460
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 460. Codex: INS 460.

CELLULOSE ACETATE

- FTC** N0034
BT PLASTIC [N0036]
AI CA: thermoplastic material made by the esterification of cellulose with acetic anhydride and acetic acid.

CELLULOSE ADDED

- FTC** H0795
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CELLULOSE ADDED

- FTC** H0218
BT POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED [H0120]

- SN** Used when cellulose is the second to fifth ingredient in order of predominance or when cellulose content is known to be above 5%.

CELLULOSE DERIVATIVE ADDED

- FTC** H0372
BT STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]

- SN** Used when a cellulose derivative (e.g., carboxymethyl cellulose, microcrystalline cellulose, etc.) is added to a food at any level.

CELLULOSE FILM

- FTC** M0322
BT NATURAL POLYMER CONTAINER [M0320]

CELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC** B1015
BT POLYSACCHARIDE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1009]
UF fiber-producing plant

Celluloses

- USE** CELLULOSE [B4416]

celosia argentea

- USE** FEATHER COCKSCOMB [B2158]

CELTUCE

- FTC** B1728
BT LETTUCE [B1390]
UF asparagus lettuce
UF chinese lettuce
UF lactuca sativa var. asparagina

UF lactuca sativa var. augustana
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. angustana L. H. Bailey [GRIN 404620]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. angustana L.H.Bailey [DPNL 2003 10657]
 <DICTION>Celtuce (Lactuca sativa var. asparagina, augustana, or angustata), also called stem lettuce, celery lettuce, asparagus lettuce, or Chinese lettuce, IPA (UK,US), is a cultivar of lettuce grown primarily for its thick stem, used as a vegetable.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celtuce>]

c-enamel

USE CORN ENAMEL (C-ENAMEL) [N0030]

centella asiatica

USE ASIATIC PENNYWORT [B2442]

central africa

USE AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

FTC R0185

BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CF

CENTRAL AMERICA

FTC R0354

BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QP

central asia

USE ASIA, CENTRAL [R0346]

central-american alligator

USE AMERICAN CROCODILE [B3801]

centrarchidae

USE SUNFISH FAMILY [B1818]

centrina shark

USE HUMANTIN [B4121]

centrolophidae

USE RUFF FAMILY [B2679]

centrolophus niger

USE BLACK RUFF [B2895]

centrophoridae

USE GULPER SHARK FAMILY [B4112]

centrophorus granulosus

USE GULPER SHARK [B4113]

centrophorus squamosus

USE LEAF-SCALE GULPER SHARK [B4114]

centropomidae

USE SNOOK FAMILY [B1824]

centropomus undecimalis

USE COMMON SNOOK [B1825]

centropristis spp.

USE SEA BASS [B2180]

centropristis striata

USE BLACK SEA BASS [B1438]

CENTURY PLANT

FTC B2002

BT AGAVE [B1535]

UF agave americana

UF agave atrovirens

UF american aloe

UF maguey

cep

USE STEINPILZ [B2033]

CEPHALOPHOLIS

FTC B4015

BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]

UF cephalopholis spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]

<SCINAM>Cephalopholis Bloch and Schneider, 1801 [ITIS 167954]

cephalopholis fulva

USE CONEY [B2588]

cephalopholis spp.

USE CEPHALOPHOLIS [B4015]

CEPHALOPOD

FTC B2116

BT MOLLUSCS [B2112]

UF cephalopoda

AI <SCICLASS>Cephalopoda Cuvier, 1797 [ITIS 82326]

<SCICLASS>Cephalopoda [FAO ASFIS CEP]

cephalopoda

USE CEPHALOPOD [B2116]

cepphus grylle

USE BLACK GUILLEMOT [B3508]

CERAMIC

FTC N0038

BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE

FTC M0114

BT CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CONTAINER [M0116]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE, COLOURED

FTC M0264

BT CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE [M0114]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE, UNCOLOURED

FTC M0265

BT CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE [M0114]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CONTAINER

FTC M0116
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CROCK OR JAR

FTC M0115
 BT CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CONTAINER [M0116]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE JAR, COLOURED

FTC M0266
 BT CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CROCK OR JAR [M0115]

CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE JAR, UNCOLOURED

FTC M0267
 BT CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CROCK OR JAR [M0115]

cerastoderma edule

USE COMMON COCKLE [B3647]

ceratonia siliqua

USE CAROB BEAN [B1366]

CEREAL BAR (EUROFIR)

FTC A1330
 BT BREAKFAST CEREAL (EUROFIR) [A0816]
 UF flapjack bar
 UF granola bar
 UF muesli bar

cereal grains

USE RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR) [A0814]

CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR)

FTC A0813
 BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
 RT MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0149]
 RT 03 FLOUR (EFG) [A0693]
 RT 065 CEREAL GRAIN MILLING FRACTIONS (CF) (CCPR) [A0761]
 RT 10000203 - FLOUR - CEREAL/PULSE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0962]
 UF flour or starch
 UF milled grain or starch product
 SN Renamed from *FLOUR OR STARCH (EUROFIR)* (LanguaL 2010).
 AI Examples: wheat flour, wholemeal, substitute flours and starches, wheat flour, patent, soya flour, rye flour, whole, potato flour, cornflour, carob flour, rice flour, arrowroot, buckwheat flour, tapioca

cereal product

USE GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]

cereal, breakfast

USE BREAKFAST CEREAL (US CFR) [A0258]

CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CCFAC)

FTC A0631
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CIAA)

FTC A0457
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]

RT 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

CEREALS CONTAINING GLUTEN AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0214
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

SN Used for cereals containing gluten (i.e. wheat, rye, barley, oats, spelt, kamut or their hybridised strains) and products thereof

AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

CERO

FTC B3986
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus regalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus regalis (Bloch, 1793) [ITIS 172437]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus regalis (Bloch, 1793) [Fishbase 2004 134]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus regalis (Bloch, 1793) [FAO ASFIS CER]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus regalis (Bloch, 1793) [CEC 1993 988]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus regalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CERTIFIED COLOR ADDED

FTC H0133
 BT COLOR ADDED [H0150]

SN Used when a color that must be certified by batch as safe to use is added at any level.

cervidae

USE DEER FAMILY [B1500]

cervinumida johni

USE LANGOSTINO AMARILLO [B2206]

cervus canadensis

USE ELK [B1292]

cervus elaphus

USE RED DEER [B4371]

cervus elaphus canadensis

USE ELK [B1292]

cervus nippon

USE SIKA DEER [B1621]

cervus spp.

USE DEER [B1583]

cervus timorensis

USE TIMOR DEER [B4276]

cetacea

USE CETACEAN MARINE MAMMAL [B4164]

cetacea

USE MARINE MAMMAL [B1122]

CETACEAN MARINE MAMMAL

FTC B4164
 BT MARINE MAMMAL [B1122]
 UF cetacea

AI <SCIORD>Cetacea Brisson, 1762 [ITIS 180403]
 <DICTION>The order Cetacea includes the marine mammals commonly known as whales, dolphins, and porpoises. Cetus is Latin and is used in biological names to mean "whale"; its original meaning, "large sea animal", was more general. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cetacea>]

cetengraulis edentulus

USE ATLANTIC ANCHOVETA [B3832]

cetengraulis mystecetus

USE PACIFIC ANCHOVETA [B3833]

cetraria islandica

USE ICELAND MOSS [B2346]

ceylon

USE SRI LANKA [R0282]

ceylon spinach

USE MALABAR NIGHTSHADE [B1150]

cha om

USE CLIMBING WATTLE [B2455]

CHAA PHLUU

FTC B2457

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF piper sarmentosum

AI <SCIFAM>Piperaceae [ITIS 18224]
 <SCINAM>Piper sarmentosum Roxb. [GRIN 423501]
 <DICTION>Piper sarmentosum is a plant in the Piperaceae family used in many Southeast Asian cuisines. The leaves are often confused with betel, but they lack the intense taste of the betel leaves and are significantly smaller. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piper_sarmentosum]

chaceon granulatus

USE PACIFIC DEEP SEA CRAB [B2229]

chaceon quinquedens

USE RED DEEPSEA CRAB [B1943]

CHAD

FTC R0393

BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TD

CHAIN PICKEREL

FTC B2334

BT PIKE [B1293]

UF eastern pickerel

UF esox niger

UF esox reticulatus

AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
 <SCINAM>Esox niger Lesueur, 1818 [ITIS 162143]
 <SCINAM>Esox niger Lesueur, 1818 [Fishbase 2004 2712]
 <SCINAM>Esox niger Lesueur, 1818 [CEC 1993 284]
 <SCINAM>Esox niger [2010 FDA Seafood List]

chamerion angustifolium

USE FIREWEED [B3725]

chamerion angustifolium ssp. angustifolium

USE FIREWEED [B3725]

CHAMOIS

FTC B2698
BT ANTELOPE [B1481]
UF rupicapra rupicapra
AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Caprinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552327]
 <SCINAM>Rupicapra rupicapra (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 625159]

CHAMOMILE

FTC B2045
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF common chamomile
UF german chamomile
UF hungarian chamomile
UF matricaria chamomilla
UF matricaria recutita
UF scented chamomile
UF scented mayweed
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Matricaria recutita L. [ITIS 38079]
 <SCINAM>Matricaria chamomilla L. [GRIN 23475]
 <SCINAM>Matricaria recutita L. [PLANTS MARE6]
 <SCINAM>Matricaria recutita L. [DPNL 2003 11102]

CHAMOMILE

FTC B2045
BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

champignon

USE CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]

champignon mushroom

USE CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]

chanidae

USE MILKFISH FAMILY [B2548]

channa

USE STRIPED SNAKEHEAD [B2307]

channa striata

USE STRIPED SNAKEHEAD [B2307]

CHANNEL CATFISH

FTC B1899
BT BULLHEAD CATFISH [B2007]
UF catfish, channel
UF ictalurus punctatus
AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus punctatus (Rafinesque, 1818) [ITIS 163998]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus punctatus (Rafinesque, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 290]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus punctatus (Rafinesque, 1818) [FAO ASFIS ITP]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus punctatus (Rafinesque, 1818) [CEC 1993 380]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus punctatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Ictalurus punctatus [FDA RFE 2010 23]

channidae

USE SNAKEHEAD FAMILY [B2309]

chanos chanos

USE MILKFISH [B1909]

CHANTERELLE

FTC B1569
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF cantharellus cibarius
 AI <SCINAM>Cantharellus cibarius Fr., 1821 [INDEX FUNGORUM 200345]

CHAPARRAL

FTC B2047
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF larrea mexicana
 UF larrea tridentata

chapote

USE TEXAS PERSIMMON [B4240]

CHAR

FTC B4051
 BT SALMONINS [B3807]
 UF salvelinus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus Richardson, 1836 [ITIS 161999]

char, alpine

USE ARCTIC CHAR [B1332]

CHARCOAL BROILED

FTC G0007
 BT BROILED OR GRILLED [G0006]
 AI Cooked without moisture over direct heat from a charcoal fire.

CHARD

FTC B1175
 BT BEET [B1309]
 UF beta vulgaris var. cicla
 UF leaf beet
 UF mangold
 UF silver beet
 UF spinach beet
 UF swiss chard
 AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris ssp. cicla (L.) Koch [ITIS 524868]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris subsp. vulgaris [GRIN 7057]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. ssp. cicla (L.) W.D.J. Koch [PLANTS BEVUC]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris convar. cicla (L.) Alef. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 46]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. var. cicla L. [DPNL 2003 8007]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. subsp. vulgaris [MANSFELD 276]

CHASTE TREE

FTC B4205
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF abraham's balm
 UF chasteberry
 UF monk's pepper
 UF vitex agnus-castus
 AI <SCIFAM>Verbenaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 32064]
 <SCINAM>Vitex agnus-castus L. [ITIS 32221]
 <SCINAM>Vitex agnus-castus L. [GRIN 41813]
 <SCINAM>Vitex agnus-castus L. [PLANTS VIAG]

CHASTE TREE

FTC B4205
 BT VITEX [B2933]

chasteberry

USE CHASTE TREE [B4205]

chastetree

USE VITEX [B2933]

CHAYOTE

FTC B1730
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]
 UF christophine
 UF mirliton
 UF sechium edule
 AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Sechium edule (Jacq.) Sw. [ITIS 22441]
 <SCINAM>Sechium edule (Jacq.) Sw. [GRIN 33453]
 <SCINAM>Sechium edule (Jacq.) Sw. [PLANTS SEED]
 <SCINAM>Sechium edule (Jacq.) Sw. [DPNL 2003 12955]

cheek and head trimmings

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

cheek meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

CHEESE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0784
 BT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]
 RT 30 CHEESE (EFG) [A0720]
 RT 090 MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS (SINGLE INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (LI) (CCPR) [A0775]
 RT CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0115]
 RT 50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1030]
 SN Index also * MILK OR MILK COMPONENT* or underlying term in facet C.
 AI Cheese is the ripened or unripened soft or semi-hard, hard and extra hard product, which may be coated, and in which the whey protein/casein ratio does not exceed that of milk, obtained by : coagulating wholly or partly ... through the action of rennet or other suitable coagulating agents, and by partially draining the whey resulting from such coagulation; and/or processing techniques involving coagulation of the protein of milk and/or products obtained from milk which give an end-product with similar physical, chemical and organoleptic characteristics (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003). The group includes goat and sheep cheeses, and cheeses made from sour milk, whey or buttermilk.

CHEESE ADDED

FTC H0143
 BT DAIRY PRODUCT ADDED [H0242]
 SN Used when cheese is the second to fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

cheese food, cold-pack

USE COLD-PACK CHEESE FOOD (US CFR) [A0126]

CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX)

FTC A0315
 BT GENERAL STANDARD FOR CHEESE (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A1207]
 UF designation according to cheese firmness
 SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR)

FTC A0316
 BT CURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0168]

CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0115

- BT DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
- RT CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]
- RT 50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1030]
- AI Natural cheese, cured or uncured, cheese product (which is further processed), or cheese product analog.

CHEESE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

- FTC A0128
- BT CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0115]
- UF cheese substitute
- UF cheese, imitation
- UF imitation cheese
- AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to those of cheese or cheese product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble. The ingredients may or may not be milk-based. An example is a cheese-like product made from skim milk and vegetable oil.

cheese product, cold-pack

- USE COLD-PACK CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0116]

CHEESE RIND, ARTIFICIAL

- FTC Z0148
- BT TYPE OF RIND OR CRUST [Z0071]
- UF artificial cheese rind

CHEESE RIND, MOLDY

- FTC Z0073
- BT TYPE OF RIND OR CRUST [Z0071]
- UF mold cheese rind
- UF mold rind

CHEESE RIND, NATURAL

- FTC Z0147
- BT TYPE OF RIND OR CRUST [Z0071]
- UF natural cheese rind

CHEESE RIND, WASHED OR BRUSHED

- FTC Z0072
- BT TYPE OF RIND OR CRUST [Z0071]
- UF brushed cheese rind
- UF washed or brushed cheese rind

cheese substitute

- USE CHEESE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0128]

cheese, club

- USE COLD-PACK CHEESE (US CFR) [A0280]

cheese, cold-pack

- USE COLD-PACK CHEESE (US CFR) [A0280]

cheese, cured

- USE CURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0168]

cheese, extra hard (codex)

- USE EXTRA HARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0310]

cheese, imitation

- USE CHEESE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0128]

cheilodactylidae

- USE MORWONG FAMILY [B2546]

cheilodactylus bergi

USE MORWONG [B2366]

cheilodactylus variegatus

USE PINTADILLA [B3993]

cheilopogon spp.

USE FLYINGFISH [B1144]

cheiragonidae

USE HELMET CRAB FAMILY [B4134]

chelidonichthys gurnardus

USE GREY GURNARD [B2703]

chelidonichthys kumu

USE BLUEFIN SEAROBIN [B2249]

chelonia

USE TURTLE [B1242]

chelonia mydas

USE GREEN TURTLE [B2412]

chelydra serpentina

USE SNAPPING TURTLE [B4385]

CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE

FTC B1041

BT B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]

SN Used when the food product is derived from a nonliving source (e.g., salt, water or synthesized compounds).

CHEMICAL LEAVENING AGENT ADDED

FTC H0351

BT LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0751]

UF baking powder added

UF baking soda added

chenopodium album

USE LAMB'S QUARTER [B1681]

chenopodium ambrosioides

USE MEXICAN TEA [B2058]

chenopodium pallidicaule

USE CANIHUA [B3408]

chenopodium quinoa

USE QUINOA [B2027]

CHERIMOYA

FTC B1687

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF annona cherimola

AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]

<SCINAM>Annona cherimola Miller [ITIS 506198]

<SCINAM>Annona cherimola Mill. [GRIN 3479]

<SCINAM>Annona cherimola Mill. [PLANTS ANCH9]

<SCINAM>Annona cherimola Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 20]

<SCINAM>Annona cherimola Mill. [DPNL 2003 7535]

<MANSFELD>28726

CHERRY

FTC B1306
 BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
 UF prunus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCIGEN>Prunus L. [ITIS 24762]
 <SCIGEN>Prunus sp. [GRIN 300491]
 <SCIGEN>Prunus [DPNL 2003 12258]

CHERRY PEPPER

FTC B2556
 BT PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]
 UF bird cherry pepper
 UF capsicum annuum, cerasiforme group
 UF creole cherry pepper
 UF hot cherry pepper
 UF hungarian cherry pepper
 UF pepper, hot cherry

CHERRY PLUM

FTC B1676
 BT PLUM [B1206]
 UF prunus cerasifera
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus cerasifera Ehrh. [ITIS 24772]
 <SCINAM>Prunus cerasifera Ehrh. [GRIN 29860]
 <SCINAM>Prunus cerasifera Ehrh. [PLANTS PRCE2]
 <SCINAM>Prunus cerasifera Ehrh. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 224]
 <SCINAM>Prunus cerasifera Ehrh. [DPNL 2003 12267]
 <MANSFELD>9307

CHERRY SALMON

FTC B1108
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF masou salmon
 UF oncorhynchus masou
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161978]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus masou (Brevoort, 1856) [ITIS 161978]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus masou masou (Brevoort, 1856) [Fishbase 2004 242]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus masou (Jordan & Oshima 1919) [FAO ASFIS CHE]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus masu (Brevoort, 1856) [CEC 1993 244]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus masou [2010 FDA Seafood List]

cherry tomato

USE MINIATURE TOMATO [B1608]

cherrystone clam

USE NORTHERN QUAHOG [B1068]

CHERVIL

FTC B1444
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF anthriscus cerefolium
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Anthriscus cerefolium (L.) Hoffm. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>3595
 <MANSFELD>1048

CHESTNUT

FTC B1544
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF castanea spp.
 SN When indexing the chestnut fruit (nut) index both *CHESTNUT [B1544]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise

narrower terms).

- AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
 <SCIGEN>Castanea P. Mill. [ITIS 19451]
 <SCIGEN>Castanea sp. [GRIN 300115]
 <SCIGEN>Castanea Mill. [PLANTS CASTA]
 <SCIGEN>Castanea [DPNL 2003 8416]

CHEWABLE TABLET

- FTC E0156
 BT TABLET [E0155]
 AI Chewable tablets are the tablets which are required to be broken and chewed in between the teeth before ingestion. These tablets are given to the children who have difficulty in swallowing and to the adults who dislike swallowing. A number of antacid tablets and multivitamin tablets are prepared as chewable tablets. [http://www.pharmpedia.com/Chewable_tablets]

CHEWING GUM (US CFR)

- FTC A0176
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 AI An elastic substance flavored and used for chewing; it may be sweetened with a nutritive or nonnutritive sweetener. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

CHEWING GUM BASE (CODEX)

- FTC A0385
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CHIA

- FTC B1723
 BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]
 UF *salvia chia*
 UF *salvia columbariae*
 UF *salvia hispanica*
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamiaceae [ITIS 32251]
 <SCINAM>Salvia hispanica L. [ITIS 32718]
 <SCINAM>Salvia hispanica L. [GRIN 32939]
 <SCINAM>Salvia hispanica L. [PLANTS SAHI6]
 <DICTION>Salvia hispanica, commonly known as chia, is a species of flowering plant in the mint family, Lamiaceae, native to central and southern Mexico and Guatemala. Chia is grown commercially for its seed, a food that is rich in omega-3 fatty acids. Chia seeds are typically small ovals with a diameter of about 1 mm (0.039 in). They are mottle-colored with brown, gray, black and white. The seeds are hydrophilic, absorbing up to 12 times their weight in liquid when soaked. While soaking, the seeds develop a mucilaginous gel-like coating that gives chia-based beverages a distinctive texture. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salvia_hispanica]

chick bean

- USE GARBANZO BEAN [B1172]

chick pea

- USE GARBANZO BEAN [B1172]

CHICKASAW PLUM

- FTC B2743
 BT PLUM [B1206]
 UF *prunus angustifolia*
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus angustifolia Marsh. [ITIS 24768]
 <SCINAM>Prunus angustifolia Marsh. [PLANTS PRAN3]
 <SCINAM>Prunus angustifolia Marsh. var. *angustifolia* [PLANTS PRANA]
 <SCINAM>Prunus angustifolia Marsh. var. *watsonii* (Sarg.) Waugh [PLANTS PRANW]

CHICKEN

- FTC B1457
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF *gallus domesticus*
 UF *gallus gallus domesticus*

AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
<SCINAM>Gallus gallus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 176086]

CHICKEN ADDED

FTC H0766
BT POULTRY ADDED [H0171]

SN Used when chicken meat is added as an ingredient in the food. If organ meat or meat product is added, use the more precise terms *ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307] and *MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]*.

chickling pea

USE WHITE PEA [B3356]

chicle tree

USE SAPODILLA [B1693]

CHICORY

FTC B1552
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF belgian endive
UF cichorium intybus
UF monk's beard
UF witloof chicory

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [ITIS 36763]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [GRIN 10543]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [PLANTS CIIN]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. ssp. intybus Foliosum Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 82]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [DPNL 2003 8653]
<MANSELD>31967

<DICTION>Common chicory, *Cichorium intybus*, is a somewhat woody, perennial herbaceous plant usually with bright blue flowers, rarely white or pink. Various varieties are cultivated for salad leaves, chicons (blanched buds), or for roots (var. *sativum*), which are baked, ground, and used as a coffee substitute and additive. It is also grown as a forage crop for livestock. It lives as a wild plant on roadsides in its native Europe, and in North America and Australia, where it has become naturalized.

"Chicory" is also the common name in the United States for curly endive (*Cichorium endivia*); these two closely related species are often confused.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chicory>]

chicozapote

USE SAPODILLA [B1693]

CHILDREN LESS THAN FOUR YEARS

FTC P0256
BT HUMAN, CONSUMER GROUP [P0026]

CHILE

FTC R0192
BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CL

chile pepper

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

CHILEAN BLUE MUSSEL

FTC B3653
BT MUSSEL [B1223]
UF *mytilus chilensis*
AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
<SCINAM>Mytilus chilensis Hupe, 1854 [FAO ASFIS MYC]
<SCINAM>Mytilus chilensis (Hupé, 1854) [CEC 1993 1358]

CHILEAN CROAKER

FTC B1814

BT CILUS [B3908]
 UF chilean grunt
 UF cilus gilberti
 UF corvina
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Cilus gilberti (Abbott, 1899) [ITIS 646585]
 <SCINAM>Cilus gilberti (Abbott, 1899) [Fishbase 2004 26675]
 <SCINAM>Cilus gilberti (Abbott 1899) [FAO ASFIS IAG]
 <SCINAM>Cilus gilberti [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CHILEAN FLAT OYSTER

FTC B3671
 BT OYSTER [B1224]
 UF ostrea chilensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea chilensis Philippi 1845 [FAO ASFIS OCH]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea chilensis Philippi, 1847 [CEC 1993 1335]

chilean grunt

USE CHILEAN CROAKER [B1814]

CHILEAN HAKE

FTC B2643
 BT HAKE [B3878]

CHILEAN HAKE

FTC B3890
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius gayi
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius gayi (Guichenot, 1848) [ITIS 164799]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius gayi gayi (Guichenot, 1848) [Fishbase 2004 324]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius gayi peruanus Ginsburg, 1954 [Fishbase 2004 14693]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius gayi (Guichenot, 1848) [FAO ASFIS PHA]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius gayi (Guichenot, 1848) [CEC 1993 479]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius gayi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CHILEAN HORSE MACKEREL

FTC B2901
 BT SAUREL [B1090]
 UF inca scad
 UF trachurus murphyi
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus murphyi Nichols, 1920 [ITIS 168597]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus murphyi Nichols, 1920 [Fishbase 2004 367]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus murphyi Nichols, 1920 [FAO ASFIS CJM]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus murphyi Nichols, 1920 [CEC 1993 661]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus murphyi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CHILEAN PILCHARD

FTC B2192
 BT PILCHARD [B3853]
 UF pacific sardine
 UF peruvian sardine
 UF sardinops sagax
 UF sardinops sagax sagax
 UF south american sardine
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops sagax (Jenyns, 1842) [ITIS 161729]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops sagax (Jenyns, 1842) [Fishbase 2004 1477]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops sagax de Buen, 1958 [FAO ASFIS CHP]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops sagax (Jenyns, 1842) [CEC 1993 198]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops sagax [2010 FDA Seafood List]

chilean silverside

USE SOUTH AMERICAN SILVERSIDE [B1885]

CHILEAN STRAWBERRY

FTC B3338
 BT STRAWBERRY [B1393]
 UF beach strawberry
 UF chiloe strawberry
 UF fragaria chiloensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria chiloensis (L.) P. Mill. [ITIS 24625]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria chiloensis (L.) Mill. [GRIN 246]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria chiloensis (L.) Mill. [PLANTS FRCH]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria chiloensis (L.) Mill. [DPNL 2003 9863]

chili de ristra pepper

USE NEW MEXICO RED PEPPER [B2558]

chili pepper

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

chili verde pepper

USE ANAHEIM PEPPER [B2549]

CHILIPEPPER (FISH)

FTC B1769
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF sebastes goodei
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes goodei (Eigenmann and Eigenmann, 1890) [ITIS 166722]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes goodei (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890) [Fishbase 2004 3971]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes goodei (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890) [FAO ASFIS SGO]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes goodei [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes goodei [FDA RFE 2010 71]

chiloe strawberry

USE CHILEAN STRAWBERRY [B3338]

chimaera monstrosa

USE RATFISH [B2878]

chimaeridae

USE SHORTNOSE CHIMAERA FAMILY [B2882]

chimaeriformes

USE FISH, CHIMAERIFORM [B2267]

CHIMAEROID POISONING

FTC Z0225
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CHFP

china grass

USE RAMIE [B2447]

CHINA LOBSTER

FTC B3600
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops sinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops sinensis (Bruce, 1966) [ITIS 552943]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops sinensis (Bruce, 1966) [FAO ASFIS MFD]

CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF

FTC R0195
 BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]
 UF peoples republic of china
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CN

CHINA, REPUBLIC OF

FTC R0408
 BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]
 UF formosa
 UF republic of china
 UF taiwan
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: TW

CHINABERRY

FTC B2157
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]
 UF melia azedarach
 UF sadao

CHINESE ALLIGATOR

FTC B3800
 BT ALLIGATOR [B2440]
 UF alligator sinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Alligatoridae [ITIS 202209]
 <SCINAM>Alligator sinensis Fauvel, 1879 [ITIS 202209]
 <SCINAM>Alligator sinensis Fauvel, 1879 [FAO ASFIS GTW]
 <SCINAM>Alligator sinensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CHINESE ARTICHOKE

FTC B2965
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF japanese artichoke
 UF stachys affinis
 UF stachys sieboldii
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Stachys affinis Bunge [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>35402
 <MANSFELD>16641

chinese banana

USE DWARF BANANA [B1559]

CHINESE BANYAN

FTC B2824
 BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]
 UF ficus bongoensis
 UF ficus dekdekena
 UF ficus sassandrensis
 UF ficus spragueana
 UF ficus thonning
 UF ficus thonningii
 UF small figtree
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Ficus thonningii Blume [ITIS 565194]
 <SCINAM>Ficus thonningii Blume [GRIN 429040]
 <SCINAM>Ficus thonningii Blume [PLANTS FITH2]

CHINESE BOX THORN

FTC B3411
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

- UF chinese boxthorn
 UF chinese desert-thorn
 UF chinese wolfberry
 UF lycium chinense
 AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Lycium chinense P. Mill. [ITIS 30538]
 <SCINAM>Lycium chinense Mill. [GRIN 22942]
 <SCINAM>Lycium chinense Mill. [PLANTS LYCH]
 <SCINAM>Lycium chinense Mill. [DPNL 2003 10983]
 <SCINAM>Lycium chinense Mill. [CCPR]
 <DICTION>Wolfberry, commercially called goji berry, is the common name for the fruit of two very closely related species: Lycium barbarum and Lycium chinense, two species of boxthorn in the family Solanaceae (which also includes the potato, tomato, eggplant, deadly nightshade, chili pepper, and tobacco). It is native to southeastern Europe and Asia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lycium_chinense]

CHINESE BOX THORN

- FTC B3411
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

chinese boxthorn

- USE CHINESE BOX THORN [B3411]

chinese broccoli

- USE CHINESE KALE [B2421]

chinese butternut

- USE CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]

chinese cabbage

- USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

chinese cellery

- USE LEAF CELERY [B3728]

CHINESE CHESTNUT

- FTC B2416
 BT CHESTNUT [B1544]
 UF castanea mollissima
 UF chinese hairy chestnut
 SN When indexing the chestnut fruit (nut) index both *CHINESE CHESTNUT [B2416]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
 <SCINAM>Castanea mollissima Blume [ITIS 501318]
 <SCINAM>Castanea mollissima Blume [GRIN 9442]
 <SCINAM>Castanea mollissima Blume [PLANTS CAMO83]
 <MANSELD>17775
 <DICTION>The Chinese Chestnut (*Castanea mollissima*) is a species of chestnut native to China. The fruit is a densely spiny cupule 4-8 cm diameter, containing two or three glossy brown nuts.
 [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_chestnut]

CHINESE CHIVE

- FTC B2419
 BT CHIVE [B1294]
 UF allium tuberosum
 UF chive, chinese
 UF garlic chive
 UF oriental garlic
 AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Allium tuberosum Rottler ex Spreng. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>2409
 <MANSELD>64

CHINESE CRABAPPLE

- FTC B3344

BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF malus baccata
 UF malus baccata var. baccata
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Malus baccata (L.) Borkh. [ITIS 25256]
 <SCINAM>Malus baccata (L.) Borkh. [GRIN 23219]
 <SCINAM>Malus baccata (L.) Borkh. [PLANTS MABA]
 <SCINAM>Malus baccata (L.) Borkh. [DPNL 2003 11048]

chinese date

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

chinese desert-thorn

USE CHINESE BOX THORN [B3411]

chinese gooseberry

USE KIWIFRUIT [B1664]

chinese grass

USE RAMIE [B2447]

chinese hairy chestnut

USE CHINESE CHESTNUT [B2416]

chinese jujube

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

CHINESE KALE

FTC B2421
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica oleracea var. alboglabra
 UF chinese broccoli
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. alboglabra (L. H. Bailey) Musil [GRIN 7670]
 <SCINAM>Brassica alboglabra L.H. Bailey [PLANTS BRAL8]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. alboglabra (L.H.Bailey) [DPNL 2003 8103]

CHINESE KALE

FTC B2421
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

CHINESE LANTERN

FTC B2955
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]
 AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Physalis alkekengi L. [ITIS 30589]
 <SCINAM>Physalis alkekengi L. [GRIN 102387]
 <SCINAM>Physalis alkekengi L. [PLANTS PHAL5]
 <SCINAM>Physalis alkekengi L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 210]
 <MANSFELD>5594

chinese lettuce

USE CELTUCE [B1728]

CHINESE MUD CARP

FTC B4382
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF cirrhinus chinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Cirrhinus chinensis Günther, 1868 [Fishbase 2004 273]
 <DICTION>Chinese mud carp (*Cirrhinus chinensis*) is a species of ray-finned fish in the genus *Cirrhinus*. Chinese mud carp is an important food fish in Guangdong Province. It is also cultured in this area and Taiwan. Cantonese and Shunde cuisines often use this fish to make fish balls and

dumplings.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cirrhinus_chinensis]

chinese mustard cabbage

USE MUSTARD CABBAGE [B2397]

chinese olive

USE JAVA-ALMOND [B3390]

CHINESE ONION

FTC B3417
 BT ONION [B1300]
 UF allium bakeri
 UF chinese scallion
 UF rakkyo
 AI <SCIFAM>Alliaceae
 <SCINAM>Allium chinense Don. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>101417

CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE

FTC B1051
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica pekinensis
 UF brassica rapa var. pekinensis
 UF celery cabbage
 UF chinese cabbage
 UF heading chinese cabbage
 UF napa
 UF napa cabbage
 UF pe-tsai cabbage
 UF shantung cabbage
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. pekinensis (Lour.) Hanelt [GRIN 319636]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. pekinensis (Lour.) Hanelt [MANSFELD 23998]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. ssp. pekinensis (Lour.) Hanelt [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 63]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. pekinensis (Lour.) Hanelt [DPNL 2003 8122]

CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE

FTC B1051
 BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]

chinese parsley

USE CORIANDER [B1381]

chinese pea

USE PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

chinese pear

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

CHINESE PERSIMMON

FTC B4358
 BT PERSIMMON [B1447]
 UF diospyros sintonisii
 AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros sintonisii (Krug & Urban) Standl. [ITIS 502078]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros sintonisii (Krug & Urb.) Standl. [GRIN 407718]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros sintonisii (Krug & Urb.) Standl. [PLANTS DIS13]

CHINESE PRESERVING MELON

FTC B1616
 BT SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]
 UF ash gourd

UF benincasa ceriflora
 UF benincasa hispida
 UF chinese watermelon
 UF dung gwa
 UF kundur
 UF tunka
 UF wax gourd
 UF white gourd
 UF white pumpkin
 UF zit kwa

CHINESE RADISH

FTC B1513
 BT RADISH [B1315]
 UF daikon
 UF raphanus sativus longipinnatus

CHINESE RED DATE

FTC B2008
 BT JUJUBE [B1311]
 UF chinese date
 UF chinese jujube
 UF common jujube
 UF jujube nut
 UF red date
 UF rhamnus ziziphus
 UF ziziphus jujuba
 UF ziziphus lotus
 UF ziziphus vulgaris
 UF ziziphus ziziphus
 UF zizyphus sativa
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhamnaceae [ITIS 28445]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus zizyphus (L.) Karst. [ITIS 28598]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus jujuba Mill. [GRIN 42282]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus zizyphus (L.) Karst. [PLANTS ZIZI]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus jujuba Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 306]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus jujuba Mill. [DPNL 2003 13992]

CHINESE RHUBARB

FTC B4229
 BT RHUBARB [B1364]
 UF rheum palmatum
 AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Rheum palmatum L. [ITIS 506564]
 <SCINAM>Rheum palmatum L. [GRIN 31118]
 <SCINAM>Rheum palmatum L. [PLANTS RHPA7]
 <SCINAM>Rheum palmatum L. [DPNL 2003 12483]

chinese scallion

USE CHINESE ONION [B3417]

CHINESE SEERFISH

FTC B3988
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus sinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sinensis (Lacepède, 1800) [ITIS 172449]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sinensis (Lacepède, 1800) [Fishbase 2004 137]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sinensis (Lacepède, 1800) [FAO ASFIS CHY]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sinensis (Lacépède, 1800) [CEC 1993 991]

chinese silk plant

USE RAMIE [B2447]

CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE

FTC B2462
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF chinese water spinach
 UF ipomoea aquatica
 UF swamp morning glory
 UF swamp morningglory
 UF swamp morning-glory
 UF water spinach
 AI <SCIFAM>Convolvulaceae [ITIS 30648]
 <SCINAM>Ipomoea aquatica Forsk. [ITIS 30759]
 <SCINAM>Ipomoea aquatica Forssk. [GRIN 20138]
 <SCINAM>Ipomoea aquatica Forssk. [PLANTS IPAQ]
 <SCINAM>Ipomoea aquatica Forssk. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 152]
 <SCINAM>Ipomoea aquatica Forssk. [DPNL 2003 10480]
 <MANSFELD>21561

chinese sweet potato

USE LESSER YAM [B3327]

CHINESE TRUFFLE

FTC B3794
 BT TRUFFLE [B1387]
 UF tuber indicum
 UF tuber sinensis
 AI <SCINAM>Tuber indicum Cooke & Massee [INDEX FUNGORUM 188017]

chinese vegetable marrow

USE FUZZY MELON [B2518]

CHINESE WALNUT

FTC B2616
 BT WALNUT [B1290]
 UF chinese butternut
 UF juglans mandshurica
 UF manchurian walnut
 UF walnut, chinese
 SN When indexing the chinese walnut fruit (drupe, seed) index both *CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCINAM>Juglans mandshurica Maxim. [GRIN 20758]
 <SCINAM>Juglans mandshurica Maxim. [PLANTS JUMA8]
 <DICTION>Juglans mandshurica, the Manchurian walnut, is a deciduous tree of the genus Juglans (section Cardiocaryon), native to the Eastern Asiatic Region (China, Russian Far East, North Korea and South Korea). It grows to about 25 m. The kernels of the nuts are edible, but small and difficult to extract.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juglans_mandshurica]

chinese water chestnut

USE CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT [B1026]

chinese water spinach

USE CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE [B2462]

CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT

FTC B1026
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF chinese water chestnut
 UF eleocharis dulcis
 UF ground-chestnut
 UF ma-tai water chestnut

UF matting reed
 UF waternut
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyperaceae [ITIS 39357]
 <SCINAM>Eleocharis dulcis (Burman f.) Trin. ex Henschel [ITIS 506699]
 <SCINAM>Eleocharis dulcis (Burm. f.) Trin. ex Hensch. [GRIN 14976]
 <SCINAM>Eleocharis dulcis (Burm.f.) Trinius ex Henschel [MANSFELD 20690]
 <SCINAM>Eleocharis dulcis (Burm.f.) Hensch. [BASIS 126]

chinese watermelon

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

chinese wolfberry

USE CHINESE BOX THORN [B3411]

chinese yam

USE LESSER YAM [B3327]

chinese-okra

USE ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]

CHINOOK SALMON

FTC B1132
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF king salmon
 UF oncorhynchus tshawytscha
 UF salmon, chinook
 UF spring salmon
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161980]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum in Artedi, 1792) [ITIS 161980]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 244]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS CHI]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 247]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha [FDA RFE 2010 44]

chione californiensis

USE CALIFORNIA VENUS [B3642]

chione undatella

USE FRILLED VENUS [B3639]

chionista fluctifraga

USE SMOOTH VENUS [B3640]

chionoecetes angulatus

USE TRIANGLE TANNER CRAB [B2224]

chionoecetes bairdi

USE SOUTHERN TANNER CRAB [B1182]

chionoecetes japonicus

USE JAPANESE SPIDER CRAB [B2225]

chionoecetes opilio

USE SNOW CRAB [B1497]

chionoecetes tanneri

USE GROOVED TANNER CRAB [B2223]

chironja

USE ORANGELO [B4354]

chiton

USE POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]

chítón

USE POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]

CHIVE

FTC B1294

BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

UF allium schoenoprasum

AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
<SCINAM>Allium schoenoprasum L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>2369
<MANSFELD>85**CHIVE**

FTC B1294

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

chive, chinese

USE CHINESE CHIVE [B2419]

CHLAMYDOBACTERIALES AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2855

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

AI Index bergeyana, 1966, p.450.

chlamys delicatula

USE SOUTHERN QUEEN SCALLOP [B4277]

chlamys islandica

USE ICELAND SCALLOP [B1947]

chlamys opercularis

USE QUEEN SCALLOP [B2715]

chlamys varia

USE VARIEGATED SCALLOP [B4147]

CHLORIDE ADDED

FTC H0196

BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

SN Used when chloride is added to a food product at any level.

CHLORINATED BIPHENYL

FTC Z0250

BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: PCBP

CHLOROPHYLLINS

FTC B3064

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Chlorophylls

UF E 140

UF INS 140

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours

(94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 140. Codex: INS 140.

CHLOROPHYLLINS ADDED

FTC H0489
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Chlorophyllins, copper complexes, potassium and sodium salts

USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLINS [B3069]

Chlorophylls

USE CHLOROPHYLLINS [B3064]

CHLOROPHYLLS

FTC B3065
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 140
UF INS 140

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

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AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 140. Codex: INS 140.

Chlorophylls

USE CHLOROPHYLLS AND CHLOROPHYLLINS [B4417]

CHLOROPHYLLS ADDED

FTC H0490
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CHLOROPHYLLS AND CHLOROPHYLLINS

FTC B4417
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Chlorophylls
UF E 140
UF INS 140

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 140. Codex: INS 140.

CHLOROPHYLLS AND CHLOROPHYLLINS ADDED

FTC H0796
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Chlorophylls and chlorophyllins, copper complexes

USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS, CHLOROPHYLLINS [B4395]

Chlorophylls, copper complexes

USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS [B3070]

chlorophyta

USE ALGAE, GREEN [B2502]

CHOCOLATE CANDY

FTC A0288
BT SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]
RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
RT 10000045 - CHOCOLATE/CHOCOLATE SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0978]
RT 10000046 - CHOCOLATE/SUGAR CANDY COMBINATION - CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0979]
UF candy, chocolate
AI Candy with the predominant ingredient chocolate; includes chocolate bars and other forms when these are marketed as candy (21 CFR 163).

CHOCOLATE COATED OR COVERED

FTC H0355
BT COATED OR COVERED [H0353]
UF coated or covered with chocolate
UF covered or coated with chocolate
SN Includes chocolate coatings for such products as candy and ice cream products as well as icings and frostings for such products as cakes and doughnuts.

chocolate confectionery

USE CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]

chocolate flavoring added, artificial

USE ARTIFICIAL CHOCOLATE FLAVORING ADDED [H0394]

chocolate or cacao product

USE CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0272]

chocolate or cacao product analog

USE CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0158]

CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0839
BT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
RT CHOCOLATE CANDY [A0288]
RT 09 CHOCOLATE (EFG) [A0699]
RT 10000045 - CHOCOLATE/CHOCOLATE SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0978]
RT 10000046 - CHOCOLATE/SUGAR CANDY COMBINATION - CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0979]
UF chocolate confectionery
AI Some examples are chocolate slab or bar (e.g. milk chocolate bar, white chocolate bar), filled chocolate candy, chocolate-coated confectionery bars.

CHOCOLATE OR COCOA ADDED

FTC H0231
BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]

SN Used when chocolate or cocoa is added at any level or when chocolate is used as a coating.

CHOCOLATE OR COCOA ADDED

- FTC H0231
 BT FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED, NATURAL [H0229]

CHOICE GRADE

- FTC Z0010
 BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

choisum

- USE TSAI SHIM [B3374]

CHOCKECHERRY

- FTC B2044
 BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
 UF prunus virginiana
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus virginiana L. [ITIS 24806]
 <SCINAM>Prunus virginiana L. [GRIN 30151]
 <SCINAM>Prunus virginiana L. [PLANTS PRVI]
 <SCINAM>Prunus virginiana L. [DPNL 2003 12304]

chokker squid

- USE CAPE HOPE SQUID [B3691]

CHOLA GUITARFISH

- FTC B4127
 BT GUITARFISH [B4130]
 UF rhinobatos percellens
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae Müller and Henle, 1837 [ITIS 160813]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos percellens (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 160817]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos percellens (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 140]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos percellens (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS GUD]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos percellens Walbaum, 1792 [CEC 1993 74]

CHOLECALCIFEROL

- FTC B3768
 BT VITAMIN D [B3752]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

CHOLESTEROL FREE FOOD

- FTC P0042
 BT NO OR REDUCED CHOLESTEROL CLAIM OR USE [P0149]
 UF no cholesterol food
 AI food having less than 2 milligrams cholesterol per amount customarily consumed (or for meals and main dishes, less than 2 milligrams cholesterol per labeled serving). Such food must contain no ingredient that contains cholesterol except where the ingredient listed has been footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of cholesterol'. If the food contains less than 2 milligrams cholesterol per amount customarily consumed by special processing and the total fat exceeds 13 grams cholesterol per amount or labeled serving, the amount of cholesterol must be 'Substantially less' (25%) than in a comparable food with significant market share (5% of market).

cholesterol removed

- USE FAT REMOVED [H0161]

CHOLESTEROL SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0041
 BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]
 AI All narrower term definitions extracted from 58 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993, part 101.62(d).

cholla

- USE PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

cholla cactus

USE PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

chondrichthyes

USE FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]

chondrostoma nasus

USE SNEEP [B3476]

CHONDRUS

FTC B2500

BT ALGAE, RED [B1743]

AI <SCIFAM>Gigartinales [ITIS 12091]
<SCIGEN>Chondrus J. Stackhouse, 1797 [ITIS 12091]**chondrus crispus**

USE IRISH MOSS [B1742]

chopped

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

chop-suey green

USE JAPANESE-GREEN [B3412]

chordata

USE CHORDATE [B4465]

CHORDATE

FTC B4465

BT AQUATIC ANIMAL [B1142]

UF chordata

AI <SCIPHY>Chordata [ITIS 158852]
<DICTION>Chordates, members of the phylum Chordata, are deuterostome animals possessing a notochord, a hollow dorsal nerve cord, pharyngeal slits, an endostyle, and a post-anal tail for at least some period of their life cycles. Taxonomically, the phylum includes the subphyla Vertebrata, including mammals, fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds; Tunicata, including salps and sea squirts; and Cephalochordata, comprising the lancelets.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chordate>]**CHOSA HERRING**

FTC B3848

BT PACIFIC HERRING [B1575]

UF clupea pallasii suworowi

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
<SCINAM>Clupea pallasii suworowi Rabinerson, 1927 [Fishbase 2004 47570]**choufa**

USE NUTSEGE [B2159]

christmas berry tree

USE BRAZILIAN PEPPER TREE [B2347]

CHRISTMAS ISLAND

FTC R0197

BT AUSTRALIA [R0117]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CX

christophine

USE CHAYOTE [B1730]

CHRIST'S THORN

FTC B2795
BT JUJUBE [B1311]
UF kurna
UF rhamnus spina-christi
UF syrian christ-thorn
UF ziziphus spina-christi
AI <SCINAM>Ziziphus spina-christi (L.) Desf. [GRIN 42295]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus spina-christi (L.) Desf. [DPNL 2003 13993]

CHROMIUM ADDED

FTC H0778
BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

chrysanthemum coronarium

USE GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

chrysanthemum parthenium

USE FEVERFEW [B2054]

chrysanthemum, garland

USE GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

chrysobalanus

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

chrysobalanus elipticus

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

chrysobalanus icaco

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

chrysobalanus orbicularis

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

chrysobalanus purpureus

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

chrysophrys auratus

USE RED HAWAIIAN PORGY [B1815]

chrysophrys unicolor

USE SEA BREAM [B2388]

CHRYSOPHYLLUM

FTC B2843
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF chrysophyllum spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]
 <SCIGEN>Chrysophyllum L. [ITIS 23810]
 <SCIGEN>Chrysophyllum sp. [GRIN 310664]
 <SCIGEN>Chrysophyllum L. [PLANTS CHRYS5]
 <SCIGEN>Chrysophyllum [DPNL 2003 8640]

chrysophyllum albidum

USE WHITE STAR APPLE [B2764]

chrysophyllum autranianum

USE GAMBEYA [B2790]

chrysophyllum cainito

USE STAR APPLE [B2036]

chrysophyllum spp.

USE CHRYSOPHYLLUM [B2843]

chub

USE LAKE HERRING [B1118]

chub (carp)

USE COMMON CARP [B1228]

CHUB MACKEREL

FTC B1570
 BT MACKEREL [B1043]
 UF pacific mackerel
 UF scomber japonicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomber japonicus Houttuyn, 1782 [ITIS 172412]
 <SCINAM>Scomber japonicus Houttuyn, 1782 [Fishbase 2004 117]
 <SCINAM>Scomber japonicus Houttuyn, 1782 [FAO ASFIS MAS]
 <SCINAM>Scomber japonicus Houttuyn, 1782 [CEC 1993 972]
 <SCINAM>Scomber japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Scomber japonicus [FDA RFE 2010 61]

CHUB MACKEREL

FTC B3974
 BT MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]
 UF indian mackerel
 UF rastrelliger spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Rastrelliger Jordan and Starks in Jordan and Dickerson, 1908 [ITIS 172461]

CHUCK

FTC Z0021
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

chufa

USE NUTSEGE [B2159]

CHUM SALMON

FTC B1115
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF keta salmon
 UF oncorhynchus keta
 UF salmon, chum
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161976]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum in Artedi, 1792) [ITIS 161976]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 241]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS CHU]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 242]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus keta [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0860
 BT VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0827]
 RT RELISH (US CFR) [A0225]
 RT VEGETABLE PICKLE (US CFR) [A0271]
 RT 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
 RT PICKLED [H0190]
 UF pickle; relish
 AI Product prepared by immersing fruits, vegetables, or other ingredients, such as spices and sweeteners, in a brine or an acid solution. Used to enhance the flavour of other food products. Examples are mango chutney, dill pickle, mixed pickle, relish.

CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0860
 BT CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]

CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES

FTC A0357
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION [A0356]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

cicer arietinum

USE GARBANZO BEAN [B1172]

CICHLID FAMILY

FTC B1831
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF cichlidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [ITIS 169770]
 <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [FAO ASFIS CIX]
 <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [CEC 1993 822]

cichlidae

USE CICHLID FAMILY [B1831]

cichorium endivia

USE BROADLEAVED ENDIVE [B2942]

cichorium endivia

USE ENDIVE [B1314]

cichorium endivia

USE ESCAROLE [B1446]

cichorium intybus

USE CHICORY [B1552]

cichorium intybus

USE RADICCHIO [B2452]

cichorium intybus ssp. intybus

USE COFFEE CHICORY [B2943]

cichorium intybus ssp. intybus

USE SUGAR LOAF CHICORY [B4329]

cider tree

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

CIDER, PERRY OR SIMILAR DRINK (EUROFIR)

FTC A0848
 BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]
 RT 10000181 - CIDER/PERRY (GS1 GPC) [A0883]
 AI includes apple cider, perry (made by fermenting pear juice)

CIGUATOXIC

FTC Z0224
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CGTX

cilantro

USE CORIANDER [B1381]

CILUS

FTC B3908

BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

UF cilus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
<SCIGEN>Cilus Delfin, 1900 [ITIS 646494]**cilus gilberti**

USE CHILEAN CROAKER [B1814]

cilus spp.

USE CILUS [B3908]

cinnamomum burmannii

USE CASSIA, BATAVIA [B1556]

cinnamomum cassia

USE CINNAMON, CHINESE [B1572]

cinnamomum lourieri

USE CINNAMON, SAIGON [B1590]

cinnamomum verum

USE CINNAMON [B1472]

cinnamomum zeylanicum

USE CINNAMON [B1472]

CINNAMON

FTC B1472

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF cassia

UF cinnamomum verum

UF cinnamomum zeylanicum

AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae [ITIS 18145]
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum verum J. Presl [ITIS 501529]
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum verum J. Presl [GRIN 70183]
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum verum J. Presl [PLANTS CIVE2]
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum verum J.Presl [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 86]
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum verum J.Presl [DPNL 2003 8668]
<MANSFELD>15093**CINNAMON FERN**

FTC B2017

BT FERN [B2453]

UF buckhorn (osmunda)

UF fiddlehead fern

UF osmunda cinnamomea

CINNAMON, CHINESE

FTC B1572

BT CINNAMON [B1472]

UF cassia, chinese

UF cinnamomum cassia

AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum aromaticum Nees [NETTOX]
<GRIN>70182
<MANSFELD>15074

CINNAMON, SAIGON

FTC B1590
BT CINNAMON [B1472]
UF cassia, saigon
UF cinnamomum lourieri

CIPOLLINI

FTC B2355
BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]
UF allium cepa
UF cipollini onion

CIPOLLINI

FTC B2355
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

cipollini onion

USE CIPOLLINI [B2355]

cirrhinus chinensis

USE CHINESE MUD CARP [B4382]

cirrhidae

USE HAWKFISH FAMILY [B1934]

CIRRIPED

FTC B2128
BT CRUSTACEAN [B1374]
UF barnacles
UF bernacles
UF cirripedia
AI <SCIINFLCLASS>Cirripedia Burmeister, 1834 [ITIS 89433]

cirripedia

USE CIRRIPED [B2128]

CIRUELA

FTC B2398
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF spondias dulcis
UF spondias lutea
UF spondias mombin
UF spondias purpurea
UF spondias spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
<SCIGEN>Spondias L. [ITIS 28815]
<SCIGEN>Spondias sp. [GRIN 312460]
<SCIGEN>Spondias L. [PLANTS SPOND]
<SCIGEN>Spondias [DPNL 2003 13276]

cisco

USE LAKE HERRING [B1118]

cisco or whitefish

USE WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]

CITRIC ACID

FTC B1650
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 330
UF INS 330

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antioxidant, sequestrant. Europe: E 330. Codex: INS 330.

CITRIC ACID

- FTC** B3066
BT CITRIC ACID [B1650]

- SN** This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
- AI** <SOURCE>If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

CITRIC ACID ADDED

- FTC** H0491
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CITRIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

- FTC** B3067
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Citric and fatty acid esters of glycerol
UF E 472c
UF INS 472c

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant synergist, dough conditioner, emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 472c. Codex: INS 472c.

CITRIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

- FTC** H0492
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Citric and fatty acid esters of glycerol

- USE** CITRIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3067]

CITRON

FTC B1211
BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
UF citrus medica
AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus medica L. [ITIS 28886]
 <SCINAM>Citrus medica L. [GRIN 10745]
 <SCINAM>Citrus medica L. [PLANTS CIME3]
 <SCINAM>Citrus medica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 95]
 <SCINAM>Citrus medica L. var. medica [DPNL 2003 8698]
 <MANSFELD>7611

CITRON MELON

FTC B2041
BT WATERMELON [B1391]
UF citrullus lanatus var. citroides
UF citrullus vulgaris var. citroides
UF preserving melon
UF stock melon
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus var. citroides (Bailey) Mansf. [ITIS 527395]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus var. citroides (L. H. Bailey) Mansf. [GRIN 314922]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai var. citroides (L.H. Bailey) Mansf. [PLANTS CILAC]

citrullus lanatus

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

citrullus lanatus var. citroides

USE CITRON MELON [B2041]

citrullus vulgaris

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

citrullus vulgaris var. citroides

USE CITRON MELON [B2041]

citrus x limonia

USE MANDARIN LIME [B4214]

citrus x oliveri

USE AUSTRALIAN SUNRISE LIME [B4306]

citrus xaurantium

USE BERGAMOT ORANGE [B1898]

citrus xtangelo

USE TANGELO [B1473]

citrus aurantiifolia

USE LIME (CITRUS) [B1067]

citrus aurantium

USE SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

citrus aurantium bergamia

USE BERGAMOT ORANGE [B1898]

citrus aurantium subsp. nastridaidai

USE SUMMER ORANGE [B2315]

citrus aurantium var. aurantium

USE SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

citrus australasica

USE AUSTRALIAN FINGER LIME [B4305]

citrus australis

USE AUSTRALIAN ROUND LIME [B4304]

citrus bergamia

USE BERGAMOT ORANGE [B1898]

citrus clementina

USE CLEMENTINE [B1751]

citrus decumana

USE PUMMELO [B2018]

citrus deliciosa

USE ITALIAN TANGERINE [B4216]

citrus deliciosa

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

CITRUS ENAMEL

FTC N0018

BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]

CITRUS FAMILY

FTC B1139

BT PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]

UF rutaceae

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<DICTION>Rutaceae, commonly known as the rue or citrus family, is a family of flowering plants, usually placed in the order Sapindales.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rutaceae>] Citrus is a common term and genus (Citrus) of flowering plants in the rue family, Rutaceae. Citrus is believed to have originated in the part of Southeast Asia bordered by Northeastern India, Myanmar (Burma) and the Yunnan province of China. Citrus fruit has been cultivated in an ever-widening area since ancient times; the best-known examples are the oranges, lemons, grapefruit, and limes.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrus>]

CITRUS FAMILY

FTC B1139

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

citrus grandis

USE PUMMELO [B2018]

citrus hystrix

USE KAFFIR LIME [B4339]

citrus limon

USE LEMON [B1275]

citrus madurensis

USE CALAMONDIN [B2625]

citrus maxima

USE PUMMELO [B2018]

citrus medica

USE CITRON [B1211]

citrus medica var. acida

USE LIME (CITRUS) [B1067]

citrus medica var. limonum

USE LEMON [B1275]

citrus natsudaikai

USE SUMMER ORANGE [B2315]

citrus nobilis cv. king

USE KING ORANGE [B2468]

citrus nobilis cv. temple

USE TEMPLE ORANGE [B2469]

citrus nobilis

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

citrus paradisi

USE GRAPEFRUIT [B1507]

citrus reshni

USE CLEOPATRA ORANGE [B4353]

citrus reticulata

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

citrus reticulata × citrus paradisi

USE UGLI FRUIT [B1502]

citrus reticulata cv. clementine

USE CLEMENTINE [B1751]

citrus reticulata cv. owan

USE SATSUMA ORANGE [B2722]

citrus sinensis

USE BLOOD ORANGE [B4313]

citrus sinensis

USE ORANGE [B1339]

citrus tangelo

USE TANGELO [B1473]

citrus tangerina

USE TANGERINE [B4217]

citrus tankan

USE TANKAN MANDARIN [B4355]

citrus temple

USE TEMPLE ORANGE [B2469]

citrus unshia

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

citrus unshiu

USE SATSUMA ORANGE [B2722]

citrus vulgaris

USE SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

citrus x paradisi

USE GRAPEFRUIT [B1507]

citrus x tangelo

USE TANGELO [B1473]

CLAM

FTC B1331

BT BIVALVE [B2113]

clam, cherrystone

USE NORTHERN QUAHOG [B1068]

clam, hen

USE HEN CLAM [B2590]

clam, pacific geoduck

USE PACIFIC GEODUCK [B2538]

CLARIFYING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0386

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

clariidae

USE LABYRINTH CATFISH FAMILY [B1901]

CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS)

FTC A0643

BT PRODUCT TYPE, INTERNATIONAL [A0352]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Codex Alimentarius, Volume 2 - 1993, Section 2: Pesticide Residues in Food.

The Codex Classification of food and animal feed commodities moving in trade and the description of the various items and groups of food and animal feedstuffs included in the present document have been developed by the Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues. It was first adopted by the 18th Session of the Codex Alimentarius Commission, (1989).

The Codex Classification includes food commodities and animal feedstuffs for which Codex maximum residue limits will not necessarily be established. The Classification is intended to be as complete a listing of food commodities in trade as possible, classified into groups on the basis of the commodity's similar potential for pesticide residues.

The Classification may also be appropriate for other purposes such as setting maximum levels for other types of residues or for other contaminants in food. The Codex Classification should be consulted in order to obtain a precise description of the food or animal feed commodities and, especially, in cases where Codex maximum residue limits have been set for groups of food and groups of animal feedstuffs. The Codex Classification is intended to promote harmonization of the terms used to describe commodities which are subject to maximum residue limits and of the approach to grouping commodities with similar potential for residue for which a common group maximum residue limit can be set.

CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

FTC A1220

BT PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION [A0356]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Top level classes as defined in COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 178/2006 of 1 February 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council to establish Annex I listing the food and feed products to which maximum levels for pesticide residues apply. Further amended and updated by COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 600/2010 of 8 July 2010.[<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2010:174:0018:0039:EN:PDF>]

CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY

FTC B1986

BT LOBSTER [B1505]

UF clawed lobsters
 UF nephropidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCIFAM>Nephropidae [FAO ASFIS NEX]

clawed lobsters

USE CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]

claytonia perfoliata

USE WINTER-PURSLANE [B3420]

clear plate

USE SHOULDER (MEAT CUT) [Z0043]

CLEMENTINE

FTC B1751
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus clementina
 UF citrus reticulata cv. clementine
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus clementina hort. ex Tanaka [GRIN 314344]
 <SCINAM>Citrus clementina Hort. ex Tan. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 533]
 <SCINAM>Citrus clementina hort. ex Tanaka [DPNL 2003 8690]

CLEOPATRA ORANGE

FTC B4353
 BT MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]
 UF citrus reshni
 UF spice mandarin
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus reshni hort. ex Tanaka [GRIN 314357]
 <DICTION>This species is the chota or billi kichili of India and the Cleopatra mandarin of the United States. The tree is attractive, round-topped, symmetrical, and thornless, with small, dark-green leaves. The fruit is orange-red, small, oblate, and highly depressed at the apex, with thin, somewhat rough rind. The flesh texture is soft and juicy and the flavor is somewhat acid. Seeds are small, polyembryonic, and have green cotyledons.
 Considered to be native to India and said to have been introduced into Florida from Jamaica sometime prior to 1888. Citrus reshni is increasingly important as a rootstock in the United States and elsewhere. It is an attractive ornamental and bears fruit the year round.[<http://websites.lib.ucr.edu/agric/webber/Vol1/Chapter4.html>]

clidoderma asperrimum

USE ROUGHSCALE FLOUNDER [B2000]

CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0193
 BT R. GEOGRAPHIC PLACES AND REGIONS [R0010]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI US FDA 1995 Code: CLZ

Source--National Geographic Atlas of the World, Revised 6th Edition, 1992. All terms from Vladimir Koppen system based on precipitation, temperature and vegetation.

CLIMBING FIG

FTC B3332
 BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]
 UF ficus pumila
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Ficus pumila L. [ITIS 502618]
 <SCINAM>Ficus pumila L. [GRIN 16951]
 <SCINAM>Ficus pumila L. [PLANTS FIPU2]
 <SCINAM>Ficus pumila L. [DPNL 2003 9819]

CLIMBING PERCH

FTC B2529

BT CLIMBING PERCH FAMILY [B2422]
 UF anabas testudineus
 AI <SCIFAM>Anabantidae [ITIS 172583]
 <SCINAM>Anabas testudineus (Bloch, 1792) [ITIS 172585]
 <SCINAM>Anabas testudineus (Bloch, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 495]
 <SCINAM>Anabas testudineus (Bloch, 1792) [FAO ASFIS FPC]
 <SCINAM>Anabas testudineus (Bloch, 1795) [CEC 1993 1028]
 <SCINAM>Anabas testudineus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CLIMBING PERCH FAMILY

FTC B2422
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF anabantidae
 UF gurami
 AI <SCIFAM>Anabantidae [ITIS 172583]

CLIMBING WATTLE

FTC B2455
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF acacia pennata
 UF cha om
 AI SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Acacia pennata (L.) Willd. [GRIN 954]
 <DICTION>Acacia pennata (English: Climbing wattle, Thai: Cha-om, Burmese Su pout ywet) is a species of acacia which is native to South and Southeast Asia. In Burma, Laos and Thailand, the feathery shoots of Acacia pennata are used in soups, curries, omelettes and stir-fries. The edible shoots are picked up before they become tough and thorny.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cha_om]

clingstone peach

USE PEACH, CLINGSTONE [B1593]

clinocardium californiense

USE CALIFORNIA COCKLE [B3649]

clinocardium nuttallii

USE NUTTALL COCKLE [B3652]

CLOSING CAP OR LID

FTC M0423
 BT SEALING/CLOSING ELEMENT [M0220]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

CLOSING CAPSULE

FTC M0424
 BT CLOSING CAP OR LID [M0423]

cloth

USE TEXTILE OR FABRIC [N0045]

cloth bag

USE TEXTILE OR FABRIC BAG [M0158]

CLOTTING ENZYME ADDED

FTC H0298
 BT ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0252]
 UF rennin (rennet) coagulated
 SN Used when a clotting enzyme is added to a food product at any level.

CLOUD EAR FUNGUS

FTC B3723
 BT BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]
 UF auricularia polytricha

UF hirneola polytricha
 UF tree ear fungus
 UF wood ear fungus
 AI <SCINAM>Auricularia polytricha (Mont.) Sacc., 1885 [INDEX FUNGORUM 156825]

cloud ears fungus

USE BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]

CLOUD PRODUCING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0387
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CLOUD PRODUCING AGENT IN NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (CODEX)

FTC A0388
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CLOUDBERRY

FTC B2029
 BT BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]
 UF baked apple berry
 UF malka
 UF rubus chamaemorus
 UF salmonberry
 UF yellowberry
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus chamaemorus L. [ITIS 24850]
 <SCINAM>Rubus chamaemorus L. [GRIN 32286]
 <SCINAM>Rubus chamaemorus L. [PLANTS RUCH]
 <SCINAM>Rubus chamaemorus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 248]
 <SCINAM>Rubus chamaemorus L. [DPNL 2003 12665]
 <MANSFELD>8377

CLOVE

FTC B1255
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF caryophyllus
 UF eugenia aromatica
 UF syzygium aromaticum
 AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae
 <SCINAM>Syzygium aromaticum (L.) Merr. & L.M. Perry [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>50069
 <MANSFELD>12338

CLOVER

FTC B1254
 BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]
 UF trifolium spp.

CLOWN FIG

FTC B2539
 BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]
 UF ficus aspera
 UF mosaic fig
 AI <SCINAM>Ficus aspera G. Forst. [GRIN 16772]

club cheese

USE COLD-PACK CHEESE (US CFR) [A0280]

clupea alosa

USE ALLIS SHAD [B3863]

clupea harengus

USE ATLANTIC HERRING [B1586]

clupea harengus harengus

USE ATLANTIC HERRING [B1586]

clupea harengus membras

USE BALTIC HERRING [B3841]

clupea harengus pallasii

USE PACIFIC HERRING [B1575]

clupea pallasii

USE PACIFIC HERRING [B1575]

clupea pallasii

USE PACIFIC HERRING [B1575]

clupea pallasii marisalbi

USE WHITE SEA HERRING [B3847]

clupea pallasii suworowi

USE CHOSA HERRING [B3848]

clupea spp.

USE HERRING [B1414]

clupea sprattus

USE SPRAT [B1235]

clupeidae

USE HERRING FAMILY [B1124]

clupeiformes

USE FISH, CLUPEIFORM [B1601]

CLUPEOTOXIC POISONING

FTC Z0226

BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CPFP

cluster bean

USE GUAR [B1334]

cluster mallow

USE MALLOW [B3413]

CLUSTER PEPPER

FTC B2635

BT PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]

UF capsicum annuum, fasciculatum group

UF red cluster pepper

coalfish

USE SAITHE [B1440]

coarsely grated

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

coarsely ground

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

coated

USE ENCAPSULATED [H0781]

COATED OR COVERED

FTC H0353

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

UF covered or coated

UF glazed

coated or covered with carob

USE CAROB COATED OR COVERED [H0357]

coated or covered with chocolate

USE CHOCOLATE COATED OR COVERED [H0355]

coated or covered with sugar

USE SUGAR COATED OR COVERED [H0354]

COATING ENAMEL

FTC N0024

BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]

AI A class of coatings that contains a specially prepared vehicle, instead of raw oil. Sometimes referred to as varnish or lacquer.

COBBLERFISH

FTC B3967

BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]

UF alectis spp.

UF threadfish

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCIGEN>Alectis Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 168600]

COCA

FTC B2053

BT PLANT USED FOR PRODUCING EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE [B1013]

UF erythroxyllum coca

COCA

FTC B2053

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

coccinea cordifolia

USE IVY GOURD [B2420]

coccinea grandis

USE IVY GOURD [B2420]

coccinea indica

USE IVY GOURD [B2420]

coccoloba uvifera

USE SEA-GRAPE [B3389]

COCHINEAL, CARMINIC ACID, CARMINES

FTC B3068

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Carmines

UF E 120

- UF** INS 120
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 120. Codex: INS 120.

COCHINEAL, CARMINIC ACID, CARMINES ADDED

- FTC** H0493
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

cochlearia officinalis

- USE** SCURVY-GRASS [B2945]

cock

- USE** ROOSTER [B1714]

cockereel

- USE** ROOSTER [B1714]

COCKLE

- FTC** B1317
- BT** BIVALVE [B2113]
- UF** cardiidae
- AI** <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]

COCKLEBUR

- FTC** B2055
- BT** SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
- UF** agrimonia eupatoria
- UF** agrimony

cocksfoot

- USE** ORCHARD GRASS [B2337]

COCKTAIL TOMATO

- FTC** B3745
- BT** TOMATO [B1276]
- UF** lycopersicon esculentum
- AI** <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum var. esculentum P. Mill. [ITIS 529044]
<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [ITIS 521671]
<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [GRIN 101442]
<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [PLANTS SOLY2]
<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 172]
<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [DPNL 2003 10985]

COCO PLUM

- FTC** B2763
- BT** TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
- UF** chrysobalanus
- UF** chrysobalanus elipticus
- UF** chrysobalanus icaco
- UF** chrysobalanus orbicularis
- UF** chrysobalanus purpureus

UF cocoplum
 UF fat prof
 UF icaco
 AI <SCIFAM>Chrysobalanaceae [ITIS 25356]
 <SCINAM>Chrysobalanus icaco L. [ITIS 25148]
 <SCINAM>Chrysobalanus icaco L. [GRIN 10397]
 <SCINAM>Chrysobalanus icaco L. [PLANTS CHIC]
 <SCINAM>Chrysobalanus icaco L. [DPNL 2003 8637]

COCOA AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0226
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Contained in GS1 Allergen Code List.

coconut

USE COCONUT PALM [B1536]

COCONUT ADDED

FTC H0340
 BT TREE NUT ADDED [H0757]

COCONUT CRAB

FTC B2219
 BT COCONUT CRAB FAMILY [B2218]
 UF birgus latro
 UF purse crab
 UF robber crab
 AI <SCINAM>Birgus latro (Linnaeus 1767) [FAO ASFIS BQL]

COCONUT CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2218
 BT CRAB [B1335]
 UF coenobitidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Coenobitidae Dana, 1851 [ITIS 97916]

coconut oil added

USE PALM, PALM KERNEL OR COCONUT OIL ADDED [H0345]

COCONUT PALM

FTC B1536
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF coconut
 UF cocos nucifera
 SN When indexing the coconut palm fruit (drupe, seed) index both *COCONUT PALM [B1130]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Arecaceae [ITIS 500043]
 <SCINAM>Cocos nucifera L. [ITIS 42451]
 <SCINAM>Cocos nucifera L. [GRIN 11043]
 <SCINAM>Cocos nucifera L. [PLANTS CONU]
 <SCINAM>Cocos nucifera L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 101]
 <SCINAM>Cocos nucifera L. [DPNL 2003 8763]
 <MANSFELD>10983
 <DICTION>The coconut palm, *Cocos nucifera*, is a member of the family Arecaceae (palm family). It is the only accepted species in the genus *Cocos*. The term coconut can refer to the entire coconut palm, the seed, or the fruit, which is not a botanical nut, but a drupe. The spelling cocoanut is an old-fashioned form of the word.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cocos_nucifera]

COCONUT PALM

FTC B1536
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]

cocoplum

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

COCOS ISLANDS

FTC R0184
 BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]
 UF keeling islands
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CC

cocos nucifera

USE COCONUT PALM [B1536]

COD

FTC B1423
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF gadus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCIGEN>Gadus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 164710]

COD FAMILY

FTC B1835
 BT FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]
 UF gadidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCIFAM>Gadidae [CEC 1993 439]

cod, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC COD [B1842]

cod, pacific

USE PACIFIC COD [B1841]

CODEX ALIMENTARIUS COMMISSION COUNTRIES

FTC R0367
 BT GEOPOLITICAL DESIGNATION [R0365]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QZ02

CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES

FTC A0351
 BT FOOD ADDITIVES [A0323]
 SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

CODLING

FTC B1291
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF hake
 UF merluce
 UF merluza
 UF urophycis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCIGEN>Urophycis Gill, 1863 [ITIS 164729]

coelenterata

USE COELENTERATE [B2409]

COELENTERATE

FTC B2409
 BT AQUATIC ANIMAL [B1142]
 UF coelenterata

coenobitidae

USE COCONUT CRAB FAMILY [B2218]

COEXTRUDED PAPER-ALUMINIUM-PLASTIC WRAPPER

FTC M0352

BT PAPER-ALUMINIUM FOIL-PLASTIC WRAPPER [M0351]

coffea arabica

USE COFFEE [B1305]

COFFEE

FTC B1305

BT COFFEE OR TEA [B2126]

UF coffea arabica

AI <SCIFAM>Rubiaceae
<SCINAM>Coffea arabica L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>300141
<MANSFELD>2900

COFFEE CHICORY

FTC B2943

BT CHICORY [B1552]

UF cichorium intybus ssp. intybus

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [ITIS 36763]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [GRIN 10543]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [PLANTS CIIN]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. ssp. intybus Sativum Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 83]
<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [DPNL 2003 8653]
<MANSFELD>31958

coffee cream

USE LIGHT CREAM [C0160]

COFFEE OR TEA

FTC B2126

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF tea or coffee

COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR)

FTC A0845

BT NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]

RT STEEPED BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0268]

RT 20 COFFEE, TEA, COCOA POWDER (EFG) [A0710]

RT 066 TEAS (DT) (CCPR) [A0762]

RT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

RT 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]

UF infusion

UF steeped beverage

SN Renamed from *COFFEE, TEA, COCOA (EUROFIR)* (LinguaL 2010).

AI Beverage prepared by extracting flavour and other components from food sources by percolation and/or immersion in water, usually at near-boiling temperature. The group includes coffee (e.g. instant coffee, coffee and chicory essence), tea, herbal tea (e.g. green tea, black tea, tisane), cocoa beverage and beverage powder.

COHO SALMON

FTC B1117

BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]

UF coho salmon

UF medium red salmon

UF oncorhynchus kisutch

UF salmon, coho

UF silver salmon

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161977]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 161977]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 245]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS COH]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 243]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus kisutch [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus kisutch [FDA RFE 2010 42]

coho salmon

USE COHO SALMON [B1117]

coilia mystus

USE RAT-TAIL ANCHOVY [B3834]

coix lacryma-jobi

USE JOB'S TEARS [B2341]

COLA

FTC B1279

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF abata cola

UF abatacola

UF cola acuminata

UF colatree

UF kola nut

AI <SCIFAM>Sterculiaceae [ITIS 21543]

<SCINAM>Cola acuminata (P. Beauv.) Schott & Endl. [ITIS 506101]

<SCINAM>Cola acuminata (P. Beauv.) Schott & Endl. [GRIN 101905]

<SCINAM>Cola acuminata (P. Beauv.) Schott & Endl. [PLANTS COAC4]

<SCINAM>Cola acuminata (P. Beauv.) Schott & Endl. [DPNL 2003 8778]

<MANSFELD>5440

<DICTION>Cola acuminata belongs to the family Sterculiaceae and its fruits are harvested from the forests of the Democratic Republic of Congo. The fruits are rough, mottled and up to 8 inches long and contain large, flat and bright red coloured seeds. The fruit is commonly known as a Kola nut. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cola_acuminata]

cola acuminata

USE COLA [B1279]

colatree

USE COLA [B1279]

cold cheese food

USE COLD-PACK CHEESE FOOD (US CFR) [A0126]

COLD-PACK CHEESE (US CFR)

FTC A0280

BT COLD-PACK CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0116]

UF cheese, club

UF cheese, cold-pack

UF club cheese

AI Cold-pack cheese product made without other dairy ingredients and without emulsifiers. Milkfat minimum 47% of solids (43% for swiss, 45% for gruyere); moisture maximum 42% (21 CFR 133.123).

COLD-PACK CHEESE FOOD (US CFR)

FTC A0126

BT COLD-PACK CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0116]

UF cheese food, cold-pack

UF cold cheese food

AI Cold-pack cheese product made with other dairy ingredients and without emulsifier. Milkfat minimum 23% of total; moisture maximum 44% (21 CFR 133.124, 133.125).

COLD-PACK CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0116

BT PROCESSED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0282]

- UF cheese product, cold-pack
 AI Cheese product made without the aid of heat. See 21 CFR 133.123-125 for lists of cheeses that cannot be used.

coldwater prawn

- USE NORTHERN SHRIMP [B1970]

cold-water prawn

- USE NORTHERN SHRIMP [B1970]

cole

- USE KALE [B1281]

colinus virginianus

- USE NORTHERN BOBWHITE [B4364]

collapsible tube

- USE TUBE [M0200]

COLLARD

- FTC B1385
 BT KALE [B1281]
 UF borekale
 UF brassica oleracea var. viridis
 UF cow cabbage
 UF fodder kale
 UF portuguese kale
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. viridis L. [GRIN 7679]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. viridis L. [CCPR]
 <DICTION>Collard greens are various loose-leafed cultivars of Brassica oleracea (Acephala Group), the same species as cabbage and broccoli. The plant is grown for its large, dark-colored, edible leaves and as a garden ornamental, mainly in Brazil, Portugal, the southern United States, many parts of Africa, Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina, southern Croatia, Spain and in Pakistan, as well as in Kashmir region of both India and Pakistan. They are classified in the same cultivar group as kale and spring greens, to which they are closely similar genetically. The name "collard" is a shortened form of the word "colewort" (cabbage plant).[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borekale>]

COLLARED STINKHORN

- FTC B4178
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF phallus duplicatus
 AI <SCINAM>Phallus duplicatus Bosc, 1811 [INDEX FUNGORUM 142611]

COLLIER

- FTC Z0129
 BT QUARTIER AVANT [Z0122]
 SN This corresponds approximately to the front part of the U.S. cut of meat called 'chuck'.

COLLOIDAL STABILIZERS (CODEX)

- FTC A0389
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

colocasia esculenta

- USE TARO [B1636]

colocynthis citrullus

- USE WATERMELON [B1391]

cololabis saira

- USE PACIFIC SAURY [B1890]

COLOMBIA

- FTC R0196
- BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]
- SN US FDA 1995 Code: CO

COLOR ADDED

- FTC H0150
- BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]
- SN Used when a color substance is added to a food at any level.

COLOR ADDITIVE (US CFR)

- FTC A0166
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]
- AI A substance added to food to impart, preserve, or enhance the color or shading of a food (21 CFR 170.3(0)).

COLOR OF FISH FLESH

- FTC Z0055
- BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH [Z0049]
- SN Used to characterize colors of tuna or salmon flesh. The appropriate narrower term is used only when tuna or salmon is the first or sole ingredient of a food product.

COLOR OF FISH FLESH NOT KNOWN

- FTC Z0061
- BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]

COLOR OF FISH FLESH, MIXTURE

- FTC Z0062
- BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]
- UF color of tuna, blended
- SN Used only for mixtures of red and pink salmon flesh or for mixtures of white or light and dark tuna flesh.

COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH

- FTC Z0269
- BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF PLANTS [Z0268]

COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN

- FTC Z0278
- BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF PLANTS [Z0268]

COLOR OF POULTRY MEAT

- FTC Z0006
- BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH [Z0049]
- SN Use the appropriate narrower term only if poultry meat is the first or sole ingredient of a food product.

color of tuna, blended

- USE COLOR OF FISH FLESH, MIXTURE [Z0062]

COLORADO

- FTC R0419
- BT SOUTHWESTERN STATES [R0469]
- SN US FDA 1995 Code: US08

COLORADO LANGOSTINO

- FTC B2205
- BT LANGOSTINO LOBSTER [B2486]
- UF carrot squat lobster

- UF galathea monodon
- UF pleuroncodes monodon
- UF red crab
- UF squat lobster
- AI <SCIFAM>Galatheidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97964]
- <SCINAM>Pleuroncodes monodon (H. Milne Edwards 1837) [FAO ASFIS PQG]
- <SCINAM>Pleuroncodes monodon [2010 FDA Seafood List]
- <SCINAM>Pleuroncodes monodon (H. Milne Edwards, 1837) [WoRMS AphiaID: 392682]

COLORADO SNAPPER

- FTC B1804
- BT SNAPPER [B1510]
- UF lutjanus colorado
- UF snapper, colorado
- AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
- <SCINAM>Lutjanus colorado Jordan and Gilbert, 1882 [ITIS 168867]
- <SCINAM>Lutjanus colorado Jordan & Gilbert, 1882 [Fishbase 2004 1426]
- <SCINAM>Lutjanus colorado Jordan & Gilbert, 1882 [FAO ASFIS LJC]
- <SCINAM>Lutjanus colorado [2010 FDA Seafood List]

COLOR-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0096
- BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

COLOUR (EC)

- FTC A0332
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
- AI Substance that adds or restores the colour in a food, and includes natural constituents of foodstuffs and natural sources that are normally not consumed as foodstuffs as such and not normally used as characteristic ingredients of foods. European Council Directive 94/36/EC.

COLOUR ADJUNCT (CODEX)

- FTC A0390
- BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

COLOUR FIXATIVE (CODEX)

- FTC A0391
- BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

COLOUR RETENTION AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC A0392
- BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

COLOUR STABILIZER (CODEX)

- FTC A0393
- BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

COLTSFOOT

- FTC B1647
- BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
- UF tussilago farfara

columba fasciata

- USE DOVE [B1203]

columbidae

- USE PIGEON [B1304]

columbina passerina

USE COMMON GROUND DOVE [B3482]

COMB PENSHELL

FTC B2881

BT PENSHELL [B3677]

UF atrina pectinata

AI <SCIFAM>Pinnidae Leach, 1819 [ITIS 79578]
<SCINAM>Atrina pectinata (Linnaeus 1767) [FAO ASFIS TQE]
<SCINAM>Atrina pectinata [2010 FDA Seafood List]**COMELLO**

FTC B1474

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

COMMERCIAL GRADE

FTC Z0013

BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

COMMISSARY PREPARED

FTC Z0113

BT PREPARATION ESTABLISHMENT [Z0108]

UF prepared by commissary

common american prawn

USE GRASS SHRIMP [B2480]

common banana

USE FRENCH PLANTAIN [B1266]

COMMON BEAN

FTC B1999

BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]

UF phaseolus vulgaris

UF pink bean

UF small white bean

UF yellow bean

COMMON CARP

FTC B1228

BT CARP [B2617]

UF chub (carp)

UF cyprinus carpio

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
<SCINAM>Cyprinus carpio Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 163344]
<SCINAM>Cyprinus carpio carpio Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 163345]
<SCINAM>Cyprinus carpio carpio Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1450]
<SCINAM>Cyprinus carpio Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS FCP]
<SCINAM>Cyprinus carpio Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 326]
<SCINAM>Cyprinus carpio [2010 FDA Seafood List]**common chamomile**

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

COMMON COCKLE

FTC B3647

BT COCKLE [B1317]

UF cerastoderma edule

AI <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]
<SCINAM>Cerastoderma edule (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 80901]
<SCINAM>Cerastoderma edule (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS COC]
<SCINAM>Cerastoderma edule (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1373]
<SCINAM>Cerastoderma edule [2010 FDA Seafood List]

common cornsalad

USE LAMB'S LETTUCE [B1754]

COMMON CRANBERRY

FTC B2969
 BT CRANBERRY [B4209]
 UF european cranberry
 UF mossberry
 UF northern cranberry
 UF small cranberry
 UF vaccinium microcarpum
 UF vaccinium oxycoccus
 UF vaccinium oxycoccus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium oxycoccus L. [ITIS 505635]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium oxycoccus L. [GRIN 41047]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium oxycoccus L. [PLANTS VAOX]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium oxycoccus L. [DPNL 2003 13740]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium oxycoccus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 291]
 <MANSFELD>18288

COMMON CUTTLEFISH

FTC B3678
 BT CUTTLEFISH [B1644]
 UF sepia officinalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Sepiidae Leach, 1817 [ITIS 82360]
 <SCINAM>Sepia officinalis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 82363]
 <SCINAM>Sepia officinalis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS CTC]
 <SCINAM>Sepia officinalis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1401]

common dab

USE SANDDAB [B2649]

COMMON DENTEX

FTC B3999
 BT DENTEX [B2857]
 UF dentex dentex
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex dentex (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169224]
 <SCINAM>Dentex dentex (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 439]
 <SCINAM>Dentex dentex (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS DEC]
 <SCINAM>Dentex dentex (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 765]
 <SCINAM>Dentex dentex [2010 FDA Seafood List]

common european bittersweet

USE EUROPEAN BITTERSWEET [B3645]

common european skate

USE SKATE [B4082]

common fig

USE FIG [B1302]

COMMON FROG

FTC B3462
 BT FROG [B1252]
 UF european frog
 UF rana temporaria
 AI <SCIFAM>Ranidae Rafinesque, 1814 [ITIS 173444]
 <SCINAM>Rana temporaria Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 173444]
 <SCINAM>Rana temporaria Linnaeus 1758 [FAO ASFIS FGT]

COMMON GLASSWORT

FTC B4333
 BT GLASSWORT [B4332]
 UF salicornia europaea
 AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Salicornia europaea L. [GRIN 412197]

common grass shrimp

USE GRASS SHRIMP [B2480]

common green iguana

USE GREEN IGUANA [B3806]

COMMON GROUND DOVE

FTC B3482
 BT PIGEON [B1304]
 UF columbina passerina
 AI <SCIFAM>Columbidae [ITIS 177061]
 <SCINAM>Columbina passerina (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 177152]

common guava

USE GUAVA [B1333]

common guitarfish

USE GUITARFISH [B4129]

common hippopotamus

USE HIPPOPOTAMUS [B2130]

common inccap

USE INKY CAP MUSHROOM [B2022]

common jasmine

USE JASMINE [B4252]

common jujube

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

COMMON KAKI

FTC B2766
 BT PERSIMMON [B1447]
 UF date plum
 UF diospyros chinensis
 UF diospyros kaki
 UF japanese persimmon
 UF kaki persimmon
 UF keg fig
 UF persimmon, japanese
 UF sharon fruit
 AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros kaki L. f. [ITIS 505970]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros kaki Thunb. [GRIN 14293]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros kaki L. f. [PLANTS DIKA2]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros kaki L.f. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 124]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros kaki Thunb. [DPNL 2003 9319]
 <MANSELD>18485

common matrimonyvine

USE WOLFBERRY [B4197]

COMMON MILLET

FTC B1285

BT MILLET [B2505]
 UF panicum miliaceum
 UF proso millet
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Panicum miliaceum L. [ITIS 40946]
 <SCINAM>Panicum miliaceum L. [GRIN 317710]
 <SCINAM>Panicum miliaceum L. [PLANTS PAMI2]
 <SCINAM>Panicum miliaceum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 199]
 <SCINAM>Panicum miliaceum L. [DPNL 2003 11617]
 <MANSFELD>34757

common mora

USE MORID COD [B2892]

common mushroom

USE CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]

common mussel

USE BLUE MUSSEL [B2875]

COMMON OAT

FTC B1219
 BT OAT [B4319]
 UF avena sativa
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Avena sativa L. [ITIS 41459]
 <SCINAM>Avena sativa L. [GRIN 6123]
 <SCINAM>Avena sativa L. [PLANTS AVSA]
 <SCINAM>Avena sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 38]
 <SCINAM>Avena sativa L. [DPNL 2003 7879]
 <MANSFELD>33218

COMMON OCTOPUS

FTC B3680
 BT OCTOPUS [B1514]
 UF octopus vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Octopodidae D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 in Férussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [ITIS 82590]<SCINAM>Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [ITIS 82603]
 <SCINAM>Octopus vulgaris Cuvier 1797 [FAO ASFIS OCC]
 <SCINAM>Octopus vulgaris Cuvier, 1797 [CEC 1421]

common ostrich

USE OSTRICH [B2118]

COMMON PERIWINKLE

FTC B2717
 BT PERIWINKLE FAMILY [B2925]
 UF littorina littorea
 UF periwinkle, common
 AI <SCIFAM>Littorinidae Gray, 1840 [ITIS 70394]
 <SCINAM>Littorina littorea (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 70419]
 <SCINAM>Littorina littorea (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS PEE]
 <SCINAM>Littorina littorea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

common persimmon

USE AMERICAN PERSIMMON [B3329]

common plantain

USE GREATER PLANTAIN [B4334]

common pompano

USE FLORIDA POMPANO [B1780]

common poppy

USE CORN POPPY [B3709]

COMMON PRAWN

FTC B2880
 BT PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]
 UF leander serratus
 UF palaemon serratus
 AI <SCIFAM>Palaemonidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 96213]
 <SCINAM>Palaemon serratus (Pennant, 1777) [ITIS 96451]
 <SCINAM>Palaemon serratus (Pennant, 1777) [FAO ASFIS CPR]
 <SCINAM>Palaemon serratus (Pennant, 1777) [CEC 1993 1234]
 <SCINAM>Palaemon serratus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

COMMON QUAIL

FTC B4366
 BT QUAIL [B1346]
 UF coturnix coturnix
 AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
 <SCINAM>Coturnix coturnix (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 553871]
 <DICTION>The Common Quail, *Coturnix coturnix*, is a small bird in the pheasant family Phasianidae. It is widespread and is found in parts of Europe, (should not be confused with the domesticated Japanese Quail, *Coturnix japonica*, original from Asia that although visually similar have very distinct calls). [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_Quail]

COMMON QUINCE

FTC B4219
 BT QUINCE [B1298]
 UF cydonia oblonga
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Cydonia oblonga P. Mill. [ITIS 25159]
 <SCINAM>Cydonia oblonga Mill. [GRIN 12779]
 <SCINAM>Cydonia oblonga Mill. [PLANTS CYOB2]
 <SCINAM>Cydonia oblonga P. Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 117]
 <SCINAM>Cydonia oblonga Mill. [DPNL 2003 9099]
 <MANSELD>8647

COMMON RYE

FTC B2352
 BT RYE [B1313]
 UF rye, common
 UF secale cereale
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [ITIS 42090]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale subsp. cereale [GRIN 33443]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [PLANTS SECE]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. ssp. cereale [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 258]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [DPNL 2003 12952]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale subsp. cereale [MANSELD 33999]

common saltwort

USE PRICKLY SALTWORT [B4331]

COMMON SHRIMP

FTC B2874
 BT CRANGONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B2574]
 UF brown shrimp
 UF crangon crangon
 UF crangon vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Crangonidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 97106]
 <SCINAM>Crangon crangon (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 97118]
 <SCINAM>Crangon crangon (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS CSH]
 <SCINAM>Crangon crangon (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1237]

common snapper

USE SNAPPER [B1510]

COMMON SNOOK

FTC B1825
 BT SNOOK FAMILY [B1824]
 UF centropomus undecimalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Centropomidae [ITIS 167642]
 <SCINAM>Centropomus undecimalis (Bloch, 1792) [ITIS 167648]
 <SCINAM>Centropomus undecimalis (Bloch, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 345]
 <SCINAM>Centropomus undecimalis (Bloch, 1792) [FAO ASFIS SNO]
 <SCINAM>Centropomus undecimalis (Bloch, 1792) [CEC 1993 555]
 <SCINAM>Centropomus undecimalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

common sow thistle

USE ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE [B3715]

common sowthistle

USE ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE [B3715]

common spider conch

USE SPIDER CONCH [B3669]

COMMON SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2203
 BT PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]
 UF palinurus elephas
 UF palinurus vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus elephas (Fabricius, 1787) [ITIS 97657]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus elephas (Fabricius, 1787) [FAO ASFIS SLO]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus elephas (Fabricius, 1787) [CEC 1993 1253]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus elephas [2010 FDA Seafood List]

COMMON SQUID

FTC B3692
 BT SQUID [B1205]
 UF loligo vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCINAM>Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [ITIS 82375]
 <SCINAM>Loligo vulgaris Lamarck 1798 [FAO ASFIS SQR]
 <SCINAM>Loligo vulgaris Lamarck, 1798 [CEC 1993 1408]
 <SCINAM>Loligo vulgaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

common sturgeon

USE EUROPEAN STURGEON [B3812]

COMMON SUNFISH

FTC B4028
 BT SUNFISH FAMILY [B1818]
 UF lepomis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCIGEN>Lepomis Rafinesque, 1819 [ITIS 168130]

common valerian

USE GARDEN VALERIAN [B4204]

COMMON VERBENA

FTC B3480
 BT VERBENA [B3479]
 UF common vervain
 UF verbena officinalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Verbenaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 32064]

<SCINAM>Verbena officinalis L. [ITIS 32110]
 <SCINAM>Verbena officinalis L. [GRIN 41164]
 <SCINAM>Verbena officinalis L. [PLANTS VEOF]
 <SCINAM>Verbena officinalis L. [DPNL 2003 13787]

common vervain

USE COMMON VERBENA [B3480]

COMMON VETCH

FTC B4373
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 UF garden vetch
 UF narrowleaf vetch
 UF sweetpea (garden vetch)
 UF vicia sativa
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Vicia sativa L. [ITIS 26355]
 <SCINAM>Vicia sativa L. [GRIN 300667]
 <SCINAM>Vicia sativa L. [PLANTS VISA]
 <SCINAM>Vicia sativa L. [DPNL 2003 13830]
 <DICTION>Vicia sativa, known as the Common Vetch, Tare or simply "the vetch", is a nitrogen fixing leguminous plant. Although considered a weed when found growing in a cultivated grainfield, this hardy plant is often grown as green manure or livestock fodder.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vicia_sativa]

COMMON VETCH

FTC B4373
 BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

common water frog

USE EDIBLE FROG [B3463]

COMMON WHEAT

FTC B3507
 BT WHEAT [B1312]
 UF triticum aestivum
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Triticum aestivum L. [ITIS 42237]
 <SCINAM>Triticum aestivum L. [GRIN 410383]
 <SCINAM>Triticum aestivum subsp. aestivum [GRIN 40544]
 <SCINAM>Triticum aestivum L. [PLANTS TRAE]
 <SCINAM>Triticum aestivum L. ssp. aestivum [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 284]
 <SCINAM>Triticum aestivum L. [DPNL 2003 13671]
 <MANSELD>34204

COMMON WHITEFISH

FTC B2687
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF baltic whitefish
 UF coregonus lavaretus
 UF whitefish, baltic
 UF whitefish, common
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus lavaretus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161950]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus lavaretus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 232]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus lavaretus Dybowski 1874 [FAO ASFIS PLN]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus lavaretus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 232]

common yam

USE WHITE GUINEA YAM [B3398]

COMOROS ISLANDS

FTC R0271
 BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KM

compartmentalized dinner

USE MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]

COMPONENT REMOVED

FTC H0238

BT H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]

SN Use the appropriate term under *COMPONENT REMOVED* to indicate the permanent full or partial removal of a nutritional/chemical component naturally present in the part of plant or animal used.

COMPONENT SUBSTITUTED

FTC H0103

BT H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]

SN Use the appropriate narrower term for a food product that was prepared from a natural food product by removing an endogeneous component and adding a component of the same class. Index the specific component added under *INGREDIENT ADDED*, regardless of its level.

composite cut of meat

USE CUT OF MEAT, COMPOSITE [Z0047]

COMPOSITE FOODS (CCFAC)

FTC A0641

BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]

AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

CONCENTRATED BY REVERSE OSMOSIS

FTC J0169

BT DRIED UNDER REDUCED PRESSURE [J0112]

SN Used when the water content of a product is reduced by reverse osmosis. Typically used for concentrating fluids, e.g. milk, fruit juices.

concentrated, 20-40 degrees brix

USE WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 2 PLUS 1 [H0113]

concentrated, 40 degrees brix or higher

USE WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 3 PLUS 1 OR HIGHER [H0112]

CONCH

FTC B1259

BT MESOGASTROPOD [B1008]

UF busycon

UF strombus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Strombidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 72554]

<SCIGEN>Strombus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 72555]

concholepas concholepas

USE SEA SNAIL [B1955]

concord grape

USE GRAPE, CONCORD [B2122]

condensed

USE WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 1 PLUS 1 [H0114]

CONDIMENT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0858

BT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]

RT CONDIMENT SAUCE (US CFR) [A0263]

RT CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR) [A0179]

RT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
 UF condiment sauce
 AI Food product that is usually pungent, tart, salty, or spicy and is used to enhance the flavours of other foods; includes ketchup, tabasco sauce, barbeque sauce, vinegar, soy sauce, prepared mustard, prepared horseradish, mint sauce and tartar sauce.

CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR)

FTC A0179
 BT DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]
 RT CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]
 RT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
 UF relish or condiment
 AI Food product that is usually pungent, tart, salty, or spicy and is used to enhance the flavors of other foods; includes catsup, relish, prepared mustard, prepared horseradish, and condiment sauces.

condiment sauce

USE CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]

CONDIMENT SAUCE (US CFR)

FTC A0263
 BT CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR) [A0179]
 RT CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]
 RT 10000280 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPING/S/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1196]
 UF sauce, condiment
 AI Pourable condiment that is usually applied after the food is prepared but can also be used in cooking. Examples are soy sauce, pepper sauce or barbeque sauce.

condiment, dressing, gravy or sauce

USE DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]

CONE PEPPER

FTC B2632
 BT PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]
 UF capsicum annuum, conoides group

CONEY

FTC B2588
 BT CEPHALOPHOLIS [B4015]
 UF cephalopholis fulva
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Cephalopholis fulva (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 167740]
 <SCINAM>Cephalopholis fulva (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 8816]
 <SCINAM>Cephalopholis fulva (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS CFJ]
 <SCINAM>Cephalopholis fulva [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Cephalopholis fulva [FDA RFE 2010 10]

coney, gulf

USE GULF CONEY [B2589]

CONFECTIONARY (CCFAC)

FTC A0630
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

CONFECTIONARY (CIAA)

FTC A0456
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
 RT 50160000 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0976]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

confectionery

USE SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]

CONFECTIONERY (US CFR)

FTC A0188
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT NON-CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY OR OTHER SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0838]
 RT CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
 RT 50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0977]
 RT 1900 SWEETS (USDA SR) [A1289]
 AI Candy or other food product made with sweeteners and frequently containing nuts, fruits, starches, flavorings and other foods (21 CFR 170.3(n)(9). [FDA CFSA 1995]

confectionery, aerated

USE AERATED CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0141]

conger conger

USE CONGER EEL [B2299]

CONGER EEL

FTC B2299
 BT CONGER EEL FAMILY [B2300]
 UF conger conger
 UF sea eel
 AI <SCIFAM>Congridae [ITIS 161341]
 <SCINAM>Conger conger (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161341]
 <SCINAM>Conger conger (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 301]
 <SCINAM>Conger conger (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS COE]
 <SCINAM>Conger conger (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 403]
 <SCINAM>Conger conger [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CONGER EEL FAMILY

FTC B2300
 BT EEL [B1278]
 UF congridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Congridae [ITIS 161324]
 <SCIFAM>Congridae [FAO ASFIS COX]
 <SCIFAM>Congridae [CEC 1993 406]

CONGO

FTC R0186
 BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CG

CONGO DENTEX

FTC B4002
 BT DENTEX [B2857]
 UF dentex congoensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex congoensis Poll, 1954 [ITIS 647936]
 <SCINAM>Dentex congoensis Poll, 1954 [Fishbase 2004 4641]
 <SCINAM>Dentex congoensis Poll, 1954 [FAO ASFIS DNC]
 <SCINAM>Dentex congoensis Poll, 1954 [CEC 1993 764]

congo goober

USE BAMBARA GROUNDNUT [B3418]

congridae

USE CONGER EEL FAMILY [B2300]

congridae

USE EEL [B1278]

CONNECTICUT

FTC R0420
 BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]

 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US09

conodon nobilis

USE BARRED GRUNT [B3943]

consomme

USE SOUP, THIN (US CFR) [A0243]

CONSUMER GROUP

FTC P0136
 BT P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM [P0032]

CONSUMER GROUP NOT APPLICABLE

FTC P0003
 BT P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM [P0032]

CONSUMER GROUP NOT KNOWN

FTC P0001
 BT P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM [P0032]

SN Used when nothing is know about the consumer group.

container or package, multiple

USE MULTICONTAINER PACKAGE [M0208]

CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM

FTC M0195
 BT M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI Classification corresponding to FSTA Thesaurus Packaging 3.1 Package Types

CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL

FTC M0202
 BT M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI Classification corresponding to FSTA Thesaurus Packaging 2.1.2 Material

CONTAINER OR WRAPPING NOT KNOWN

FTC M0001
 BT M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]

SN Used when it is not known what container or wrapping, if any, is present.

CONTAINER OR WRAPPING, OTHER

FTC M0004
 BT M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]

SN Used when the container does not fall under any of the major types listed.

CONTAINS {NAME OF THE NUTRIENT OR OTHER SUBSTANCE} NUTRITION CLAIM

FTC P0207
 BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

SN Used for claims like "contains [name of the nutrient or other substance]".
 AI A claim that a food contains a nutrient or another substance, for which specific conditions are not laid down in this

Regulation, or any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product complies with all the applicable provisions of this Regulation, and in particular Article 5. For vitamins and minerals the conditions of the claim 'source of' shall apply. [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

contains label claim

USE "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

contains, label claim

USE "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

CONTAMINANT (CODEX)

FTC A0394

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

CONTINENTAL CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0499

BT CLIMATIC ZONE [R0193]

CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

FTC R0509

BT R. GEOGRAPHIC PLACES AND REGIONS [R0010]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

CONTROLLED DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (AOC)

FTC Z0086

BT STATUS OF FOOD NAME [Z0087]

UF controlled name

UF protected name

AI Appellation d'origine contrôlée (AOC), which translates as "controlled designation of origin", is the French certification granted to certain French geographical indications for wines, cheeses, butters, and other agricultural products, all under the auspices of the government bureau Institut National des Appellations d'Origine (INAO). [Wikipedia]

controlled name

USE CONTROLLED DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (AOC) [Z0086]

CONTROLLED ORIGIN DENOMINATION (DOC)

FTC Z0258

BT STATUS OF FOOD NAME [Z0087]

UF denominazione di origine controllata

UF doc

AI Denominazione di origine controllata ("Controlled origin denomination") is an Italian wine quality assurance label for food products and especially wines (an appellation), and for various formaggi. It is modelled after the French AOC. It was instituted in 1963 and overhauled in 1992 for compliance with the equivalent EU law on Protected Designation of Origin, which came into effect that year [Wikipedia].

CONVENTIONAL OUTDOOR/OPEN-AIR PRODUCTION GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0209

BT OUTDOOR/OPEN-AIR GROWING CONDITION [Z0208]

AI <DICTION> Conventional outdoor/open-air production includes ICMS (Integrated Crop Management Systems)

CONVENTIONAL UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED PRODUCTION GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0212

BT UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED GROWING CONDITION [Z0211]

converted (grain)

USE INSTANTIZED [H0169]

converted (lactose)

USE LACTOSE CONVERTED [H0203]

conyscion macdonaldi

USE MACDONALD'S WEAKFISH [B3904]

COOK ISLANDS

FTC R0191
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CK

COOKED BY DRY HEAT

FTC G0004
 BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]
 UF dry cooked
 AI Cooked at moderate to high levels of heat in which no liquid is added and only small amounts of fat may be added to prevent sticking.

COOKED BY MICROWAVE

FTC G0011
 BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]
 AI Cooked in a microwave oven.

COOKED BY MOIST HEAT

FTC G0012
 BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]
 SN If the food absorbs a significant amount of water, also used *REHYDRATED* or *WATER ADDED*.
 AI Cooked in varying amounts of water, water-based liquid or steam.

cooked custard

USE CUSTARD, COOKED (US CFR) [A0219]

COOKED IN CONTAINER IMMERSSED IN WATER OR STEAM

FTC G0031
 BT METHOD OF HEATING CONTAINER [G0032]
 SN Used when the food is cooked in a closed container such as a pouch immersed in hot water or steam.

COOKED IN DOUBLE BOILER

FTC G0033
 BT METHOD OF HEATING CONTAINER [G0032]
 UF cooked over boiling water
 UF double boiler cooked
 AI Cooked in a container that is placed in another container filled with boiling water. See also *Cooked in water bath*.

COOKED IN SMALL AMOUNT OF FAT OR OIL

FTC G0026
 BT COOKED WITH ADDED FAT OR OIL [G0025]
 AI Cooked with sufficient fat or oil to coat and moisten the food being prepared, but not cooked in enough fat or oil to immerse the food. Use *GRIDDLED* when only enough fat or oil is used to prevent sticking.

COOKED IN STEAM

FTC G0021
 BT COOKED BY MOIST HEAT [G0012]

COOKED IN WATER BATH

FTC G0034
 BT METHOD OF HEATING CONTAINER [G0032]
 UF bain-marie cooked
 AI Cooked in a container that is placed in another container filled with water kept near the boiling point. See also *Cooked in double boiler*.

COOKED IN WATER OR WATER-BASED LIQUID

FTC G0013
BT COOKED BY MOIST HEAT [G0012]

cooked over boiling water

USE COOKED IN DOUBLE BOILER [G0033]

COOKED WITH ADDED FAT OR OIL

FTC G0025
BT COOKED WITH FAT OR OIL [G0024]
UF oil roasted
AI Cooked by adding fat or oil to those foods that do not contain fat or oil that would render during the cooking process.

COOKED WITH FAT OR OIL

FTC G0024
BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]
UF fried

COOKED WITH INHERENT FAT OR OIL

FTC G0030
BT COOKED WITH FAT OR OIL [G0024]
AI Cooked in fat or oil rendered from the food being prepared.

cooked, fully

USE FULLY HEAT-TREATED [F0014]

cooked, partially

USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

cookie

USE BISCUITS, SWEET AND SEMI-SWEET (EUROFIR) [A1331]

COOKIE (US CFR)

FTC A0203
BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]
AI Sweetened bakery product baked in individual portions that are usually small and flat.

COOKING METHOD NOT APPLICABLE

FTC G0003
BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]

COOKING METHOD NOT KNOWN

FTC G0001
BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]

COOL SUMMER CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0501
BT CONTINENTAL CLIMATIC ZONE [R0499]

COPPER ADDED

FTC H0775
BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLINS

FTC B3069
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Chlorophyllins, copper complexes, potassium and sodium salts
UF E 141
UF INS 141(ii)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to

COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 141. Codex: INS 141(ii).

COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLINS ADDED

FTC H0494
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS

FTC B3070
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Chlorophylls, copper complexes
UF E 141
UF INS 141(i)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 141. Codex: INS 141(i).

COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS ADDED

FTC H0495
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS, CHLOROPHYLLINS

FTC H0797
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS, CHLOROPHYLLINS

FTC B4395
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Chlorophylls and chlorophyllins, copper complexes
UF E 141
UF INS 141

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 141. Codex: INS 141.

coprinopsis atramentaria

USE INKY CAP MUSHROOM [B2022]

coprinus atramentarius

USE INKY CAP MUSHROOM [B2022]

coprinus comatus

USE SHAGGY INC CAP [B4181]

coquelicot

USE CORN POPPY [B3709]

coquille saint-jacques

USE GREAT ATLANTIC SCALLOP [B3481]

coral hydnum

USE CORAL TOOTH MUSHROOM [B4182]

CORAL TOOTH MUSHROOM

FTC B4182

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF coral hydnum

UF hericium coralloides

AI <SCINAM>Hericium coralloides (Scop.) Pers., 1794 [INDEX FUNGORUM 120231]

corazon

USE CUSTARD APPLE [B1689]

corbicula fluminea

USE ASIAN CLAM [B2646]

corchorus olitorius

USE NALTA JUTE [B1731]

cordial

USE LIQUEUR (US CFR) [A0240]

CORDYLA

FTC B2841

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF cordyla africana

AI <SCINAM>Cordyla africana Lour. [GRIN 435926]

<SCINAM>Cordyla africana Lour. [PLANTS COAF2]

cordyla africana

USE CORDYLA [B2841]

CORE OR POME FRUIT

FTC B1599

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

UF maloideae

UF pome fruit

AI <DICTION>In botany, a pome (after the Latin word for fruit: pomum) is a type of fruit produced by flowering plants in the subfamily Maloideae of the family Rosaceae.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pome>]

core, seed, or peel

USE PEEL, CORE OR SEED [C0110]

coregoninae

USE WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]

coregonus albula

USE VENDACE [B2369]

coregonus altior

USE POLLAN [B4052]

coregonus artedii

USE LAKE HERRING [B1118]

coregonus clupeaformis

USE LAKE WHITEFISH [B1907]

coregonus elegans

USE POLLAN [B4052]

coregonus hiemalis

USE LAKE GENEVA WHITEFISH [B4053]

coregonus lavaretus

USE COMMON WHITEFISH [B2687]

coregonus macrophthalmus

USE LAKE NEUCHÂTEL WHITEFISH [B4054]

coregonus makwi

USE LAKE WHITEFISH [B1907]

coregonus nasus

USE LARGE-BOTTOM POLLAN [B4055]

coregonus oxyrinchus

USE HOUTING [B4056]

coregonus peled

USE BIG POWAN [B4057]

coregonus pidschian

USE HUMPBACK WHITEFISH [B2284]

coregonus pollan

USE POLLAN [B4052]

coregonus reighardi

USE SHORTNOSE CISCO [B2693]

coregonus wartmanni

USE BLUE WHITEFISH [B4058]

CORIANDER

FTC B1381

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF chinese parsley

UF cilantro

UF coriandrum sativum

AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae

<SCINAM>Coriandrum sativum L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>11523

<MANSFELD>1118

CORIANDER AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0227

BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
AI Contained in GS1 Code List.

coriandrum sativum

USE CORIANDER [B1381]

CORK

FTC N0046
BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

cork tree (parinari)

USE MOBOLA PLUM [B2827]

CORK WOOD GASKET

FTC M0258
BT SEAL/GASKET [M0257]

CORM

FTC C0291
BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]
AI <DICTION> A fleshy, thickened, vertical, underground stem, usually having annual segments with a bud at the tip, thin external scale leaves, and roots at the base, as in the gladiolus: corms differ from bulbs in having much more stem tissue and fewer scale leaves (Source: Webster's)

CORN

FTC B1232
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF maize
UF zea mays
SN Use 'field corn' for any breakfast cereals or snack foods having 'corn' as the main ingredient.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Zea mays L. [ITIS 42269]
<SCINAM>Zea mays subsp. mays [GRIN 311987]
<SCINAM>Zea mays L. [PLANTS ZEMA]
<SCINAM>Zea mays L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 303]
<SCINAM>Zea mays L. [DPNL 2003 13973]
<MANSFELD>36372

CORN

FTC B1232
BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]

CORN ADDED

FTC H0320
BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

SN Used when corn is the second to fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

corn and lima beans

USE SUCCOTASH [B1361]

CORN AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0229
BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
AI Contained in GS1 Code List.

CORN ENAMEL (C-ENAMEL)

FTC N0030
BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]
UF c-enamel

CORN OIL ADDED

FTC H0343

BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

SN Used when corn oil is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

CORN POPPY

FTC B3709

BT POPPY [B1515]

UF common poppy

UF coquelicot

UF field poppy

UF flanders poppy

UF papaver rhoeas

UF shirley poppy

AI <SCIFAM>Papaveraceae [ITIS 18880]

<SCINAM>Papaver rhoeas L. [ITIS 18893]

<SCINAM>Papaver rhoeas L. [GRIN 26703]

<SCINAM>Papaver rhoeas L. [PLANTS PARH2]

<SCINAM>Papaver rhoeas L. [DPNL 2003 11623]

<DICTION>Papaver rhoeas is a species of flowering plant in the family Papaveraceae. It has a variety of common names, including the Corn Poppy, Field Poppy, Flanders Poppy, or Red Poppy, one of the many species and genera named poppy. The four petals are vivid red, most commonly with a black spot at their base. Its seed is a moderately useful commodity, used in bread dough, for example, and to decorate bread. The red petals are used to make syrups and alcoholic/non-alcoholic drinks. Red poppy syrup is a traditional beverage of Mediterranean regions. [Wikipedia]

CORN SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0224

BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

UF corn syrup solids added

SN Used when corn syrup is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance or if the corn syrup content is known to be 5% or more.

corn syrup solids added

USE CORN SYRUP ADDED [H0224]

corn, field

USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

corn, lima beans and tomatoes

USE TRIPLE SUCCOTASH [B1606]

corn, sweet

USE VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

corn, vegetable

USE VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

corned

USE PRESERVED BY BRINING [J0137]

CORNELIAN CHERRY

FTC B2946

BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]

AI <SCIFAM>Cornaceae [ITIS 27796]

<SCINAM>Cornus mas L. [ITIS 565094]

<SCINAM>Cornus mas L. [GRIN 11563]

<SCINAM>Cornus mas L. [PLANTS COMA21]

<SCINAM>Cornus mas L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 106]

<SCINAM>Cornus mas L. [DPNL 2003 8849]

<MANSFELD>24774

CORNSALAD

- FTC** B4326
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF valerianella spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Valerianaceae [ITIS 35349]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella P. Mill. [ITIS 35386]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella sp. [GRIN 317121]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella Mill. [PLANTS VALER2]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella [DPNL 2003 13747]
 <DICTION>Corn salad is several species in the Valeriana genus (Valerianella locusta (Linnaeus), Valerianella olitoria (Moench), Valeriana eriocarpa, etc Desv. - the synonym Valeriana is obsolete but appears frequently in older texts). It is small dicot annual plants of the family Valerianaceae. It is also called Lewiston cornsalad, lamb's lettuce, fetticus, field salad, mâche, feldsalat, nut lettuce and rapunzel.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornsalad>]

cornsalad

- USE** LAMB'S LETTUCE [B1754]

cortinarius caperatus

- USE** GYPSY MUSHROOM [B4253]

corvina

- USE** CHILEAN CROAKER [B1814]

CORVINA

- FTC** B2664
BT CHILEAN CROAKER [B1814]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
AI Duplicate entry of *CHILEAN CROAKER [B1814]*.

corvineta reina

- USE** QUEENFISH [B2280]

corylus avellana

- USE** EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]

corylus cornuta

- USE** BEAKED HAZEL [B4506]

corylus maxima

- USE** EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]

corypha thebaica

- USE** DOUM PALM [B2782]

coryphaena hippurus

- USE** DOLPHINFISH [B1917]

coryphaenidae

- USE** DOLPHINFISH FAMILY [B1918]

cos lettuce

- USE** ROMAINE [B2089]

COSTA RICA

- FTC** R0198
BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CR

COTE D'IVOIRE

- FTC** R0190
BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

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UF ivory coast
SN US FDA 1995 Code: CI

cottidae

USE SCULPIN FAMILY [B1789]

COTTON

FTC B1210
BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]
UF gossypium spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
<SCINAM>Gossypium L. [ITIS 21709]
<SCINAM>Gossypium L. [GRIN 5113]
<SCINAM>Gossypium L. [PLANTS GOSSY]
<SCINAM>Gossypium L. [MANSFELD13652]

COTTON

FTC B1210
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

cotton

USE UPLAND COTTON [B3739]

COTTON CONTAINER

FTC M0413
BT NATURAL TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0409]

COTTONGRASS

FTC B4508
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF cotton-grass
UF cottonsedge
UF eriophorum
UF mouse nuts
AI <DICTION>Eriophorum (cottongrass, cotton-grass or cottonsedge) is a genus of about 25 species of flowering plants in the family Cyperaceae, the sedge family. They are found throughout the temperate Northern Hemisphere in acid bog habitats, being particularly abundant in Arctic tundra regions. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cottongrass>]

COTTONGRASS

FTC B4508
BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]

cotton-grass

USE COTTONGRASS [B4508]

cottonsedge

USE COTTONGRASS [B4508]

COTTONSEED OIL ADDED

FTC H0346
BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

SN Used when cottonseed oil is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

cottony jujuba

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

coturnix coturnix

USE COMMON QUAIL [B4366]

COTYLEDON

FTC C0292

BT ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]
AI <DICTION> The first single leaf or one of the first pair of leaves produced by the embryo of a flowering plant, or any of various similar structures (Source: Webster's)

courgette

USE ZUCCHINI [B1462]

covered

USE ENCAPSULATED [H0781]

covered or coated

USE COATED OR COVERED [H0353]

covered or coated with chocolate

USE CHOCOLATE COATED OR COVERED [H0355]

COW

FTC B1201
BT CATTLE [B1161]
UF bos taurus
UF domesticated cattle
AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Bos taurus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 183838]
 <SCINAM>Bos taurus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200687]

cow and goat

USE CATTLE AND GOAT [B2245]

cow and sheep

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP [B2244]

cow and sheep and goat

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]

cow cabbage

USE COLLARD [B1385]

cowbell

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

cowberry

USE LINGONBERRY (COWBERRY) [B1019]

COWCOD

FTC B1767
BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
UF sebastes levis
AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes levis (Eigenmann and Eigenmann, 1889) [ITIS 166754]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes levis (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) [Fishbase 2004 3976]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes levis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

cowflock

USE MARSH MARIGOLD [B3414]

COWPEA

FTC B1200
BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
UF vigna sinensis
UF vigna unguiculata
AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. ssp. unguiculata [NETTOX]

<GRIN>300675
<MANSFELD>27303

cowslip

USE MARSH MARIGOLD [B3414]

coypu

USE NUTRIA [B2094]

CRAB

FTC B1335
BT DECAPOD [B1998]
UF brachyura
UF short-tailed crabs
UF true crabs
AI <SCIINFORD>Brachyura Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98276]
<SCIINFORD>Brachyura [FAO ASFIS CRA]

crab apple

USE EUROPEAN CRABAPPLE [B3347]

crabapple

USE EUROPEAN CRABAPPLE [B3347]

craboo

USE GOLDEN-SPOON [B4461]

cracked into medium size pieces

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0115]

cracked into small size pieces

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

CRACKER (US CFR)

FTC A0242
BT BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]
AI Unsweetened bakery product baked in individual portions that are usually thin and crisp and may or may not be fat coated.

CRAMBE

FTC B1336
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
UF crambe abyssinica

crambe abyssinica

USE CRAMBE [B1336]

crambe maritima

USE SEA KALE [B2011]

CRANBERRY

FTC B4209
BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
<SCIGEN>Vaccinium L. [ITIS 23571]
<SCISUBGEN>Oxycoccus
<DICTION>Cranberries are a group of evergreen dwarf shrubs or trailing vines in the subgenus Oxycoccus of the genus Vaccinium. In some methods of classification, Oxycoccus is regarded as a genus in its own right. They can be found in acidic bogs throughout the cooler regions of the Northern Hemisphere.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cranberry>]

CRANBERRY BEAN

FTC B1186

BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]
UF phaseolus vulgaris
AI <DICTION>Also called shell bean or shellout, and known as borlotti bean in Italy, the cranberry bean has a large, knobby beige pod splotched with red. The beans inside are cream-colored with red streaks and have a delicious nutlike flavor. Cranberry beans must be shelled before cooking. Heat diminishes their beautiful red color. They're available fresh in the summer and dried throughout the year.

crangon crangon

USE COMMON SHRIMP [B2874]

crangon franciscorum

USE CALIFORNIA BAY SHRIMP [B3637]

crangon septemspinosa

USE SAND SHRIMP [B2575]

crangon vulgaris

USE COMMON SHRIMP [B2874]

CRANGONID SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B2574
BT SHRIMP [B1237]
UF crangonidae
AI <SCIFAM>Crangonidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 97106]

crangonidae

USE CRANGONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B2574]

crangonidae

USE SHRIMP [B1237]

CRAPPIE

FTC B1409
BT SUNFISH FAMILY [B1818]
UF pomoxis spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCIGEN>Pomoxis Rafinesque, 1818 [ITIS 168165]
 <SCIGEN>Pomoxis [Rafinesque, 1818]
 <DICTION>The species of this genus are known as crappies and are extremely popular game fish. The genus has two species the white and black crappie. Crappie of both species are sometimes referred to as papermouths, calico bass, and strawberry bass. Both species of crappie feed on minnows as adults. Both species spawn in the early spring when the water temperature nears 64 to 68 degrees. Crappie create a nest in fine silt or gravel, and the nests are often congregated in very high densities in shallow waters. (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_crappie)

crappie, black

USE BLACK CRAPPIE [B1819]

crassostrea angulata

USE PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER [B1979]

crassostrea commercialis

USE SYDNEY CUPPED OYSTER [B3674]

crassostrea gigas

USE PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER [B1979]

crassostrea gigas kumamoto

USE KUMAMOTO OYSTER [B3676]

crassostrea glomerata

USE NEW ZEALAND ROCK OYSTER [B1952]

crassostrea rhizophorae

USE MANGROVE CUPPED OYSTER [B3673]

crassostrea spp.

USE OYSTER [B1224]

crassostrea virginica

USE EASTERN OYSTER [B1951]

crataegus azarolus

USE AZAROLE [B4258]

crataegus spp.

USE HAWTHORN [B1708]

crate

USE BOX [M0213]

crateva religiosa

USE ABIYUCH [B4464]

crawfish

USE CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]

CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH

FTC B2686

BT DECAPOD [B1998]

UF astacoidea

UF cambarus spp.

UF crawfish

UF crayfish

UF procambarus spp.

AI <SCISUPFAM>Astacoidea Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97306]

<DICTION>Crayfish, often referred to as crawfish or crawdad, are freshwater crustaceans resembling small lobsters, to which they are closely related. They are found in bodies of fresh water that do not freeze to the bottom, and which have shelter against predators. Most crayfish cannot tolerate polluted water, although some species such as the invasive *Procambarus clarkii* are more hardy. Some crayfish have been found living as much as 3 m (10 feet) underground.

[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crayfish>]

crawfish, red swamp

USE RED SWAMP CRAYFISH [B2231]

crayfish

USE CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]

crayfish, marine

USE PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]

craylets

USE SQUAT LOBSTER FAMILY [B2162]

CREAM

FTC C0195

BT CREAM OR CREAM COMPONENT [C0123]

UF sweet cream

AI Liquid milk component separated from milk and containing not less than 18% milkfat (21 CFR 131.3).

CREAM (EUROFIR)

FTC A0782

BT MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]

RT 087 DERIVED MILK PRODUCTS (LD) (CCPR) [A0774]

RT CREAM [C0195]

SN Index also *CREAM* or underlying terms in facet C.

AI Includes fresh cream, crème fraîche and sour cream.

CREAM ADDED

FTC H0296

BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ADDED [H0297]

SN Used when cream is the second to fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

cream for whipping

USE HEAVY CREAM [C0161]

cream nut

USE BRAZIL NUT [B1463]

cream of tartar

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN TARTRATE [B4273]

CREAM OR CREAM COMPONENT

FTC C0123

BT MILK OR MILK COMPONENT [C0113]

AI A broad term that includes cream and its components, butter and buttermilk.

CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0123

BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0147]

RT IMITATION MILK PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0788]

UF cream substitute

UF cream, imitation

UF imitation cream

UF whipped topping

AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to a cream product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble. Includes nondairy coffee whitener and nondairy topping.

cream substitute

USE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0123]

cream, imitation

USE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0123]

cream, light

USE LIGHT CREAM [C0160]

cream-anther field pepperwort

USE FIELD CRESS [B1082]

creamed

USE AERATED BY CREAMING [H0359]

creecy greens

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

CREEK CHUB

FTC B2191

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF semotilus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]

<SCIGEN>Semotilus Rafinesque, 1820 [ITIS 163374]

CRENSHAW MELON

FTC B1661
 BT MUSKMELON, CROSSBRED VARIETIES [B4225]

creole cherry pepper

USE CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

crepe, dessert

USE BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

crepe, dinner

USE PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]

crepe, unfilled

USE BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]

crescientia alata

USE MORRITO [B4462]

crested puffin

USE TUFTED PUFFIN [B4293]

cretan dittany

USE BURNING-BUSH [B3422]

crisp bread

USE UNLEAVENED BREAD, CRISP BREAD AND RUSK (EUROFIR) [A0819]

crisphead lettuce

USE ICEBERG LETTUCE [B2083]

crisivomer namaycush

USE LAKE TROUT [B1503]

CROAKER

FTC B1794
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF paralonchurus spp.

croaker, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC CROAKER [B1795]

croaker, white

USE WHITE CROAKER [B2281]

CROAKING GOURAMI

FTC B2423
 BT GIANT GOURAMI FAMILY [B3941]
 UF gouramy
 UF trichopsis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Osphronemidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 172678]
 <SCINAM>Trichopsis Canestrini, 1860 [ITIS 172670]

CROATIA

FTC R0245
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: HR

CROCEINE CROAKER

FTC B3914

BT LARIMICHTHYS [B3913]
 UF large yellow croaker
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys crocea (Richardson, 1846) [ITIS 646547]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys crocea (Richardson, 1846) [Fishbase 2004 428]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys croceus (Richardson, 1846) [FAO ASFIS LYC]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys crocea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CROCODILE

FTC B2441
 BT REPTILE [B1625]
 UF crocodylidae
 UF crocodylus spp.

crocodylidae

USE CROCODILE [B2441]

crocodylus acutus

USE AMERICAN CROCODILE [B3801]

crocodylus niloticus

USE NILE CROCODILE [B3804]

crocodylus novaeguineae

USE NEW GUINEA CROCODILE [B3802]

crocodylus porosus

USE ESTUARINE CROCODILE [B3803]

crocodylus siamensis

USE SIAMESE CROCODILE [B3805]

crocodylus spp.

USE CROCODILE [B2441]

crocus sativus

USE SAFFRON [B1459]

CROSS-LINKED SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CROSS LINKED CELLULOSE GUM

FTC B4412
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Cross-linked sodium carboxymethyl cellulose (Cross-linked cellulose gum)
 UF E 468
 UF INS 468
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, stabilizer. Europe: E 468. Codex: INS 468.

Cross-linked sodium carboxymethyl cellulose (Cross-linked cellulose gum)

USE CROSS-LINKED SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CROSS LINKED CELLULOSE GUM [B4412]

crotalus

USE RATTLESNAKE [B2438]

CROWBERRY

FTC B4262
BT BERRY [B1231]
UF empetrum spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Empetraceae [ITIS 23741]
 <SCIGEN>Empetrum L. [ITIS 23742]
 <SCIGEN>Empetrum L. [PLANTS EMPET]
 <SCIGEN>Empetrum [DPNL 2003 9513]
 <DICTION>Crowberry (Empetrum) is a small genus of dwarf evergreen shrubs that bear edible fruit. Species of crowberry include: *E. nigrum* (Crowberry), *E. eamesii* (Rockberry), *E. rubrum* and *E. hermaphroditum*. In subarctic areas. Crowberry has been a vital addition to the diet of the Inuit and the Sami. After waning popularity, the crowberry is regaining its reputation as an edible berry. It provides a steady crop and the gathering is relatively easy. The high concentration of anthocyanin pigment can be used as a natural food dye.
[\[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crowberry\]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crowberry)

CROWDER PEA

FTC B1196
BT COWPEA [B1200]

CROWN CAP

FTC M0244
BT CLOSING CAP OR LID [M0423]

crown daisy

USE GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

crown daisy

USE JAPANESE-GREEN [B3412]

CRUCIAN CARP

FTC B3474
BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
UF carassius carassius
AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Carassius carassius (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163352]
 <SCINAM>Carassius carassius (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 270]
 <SCINAM>Carassius carassius (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FCC]
 <SCINAM>Carassius carassius (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 314]
 <SCINAM>Carassius carassius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

cruller

USE DOUGHNUT (US CFR) [A0248]

crumbs

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

crumbs achieved by forming

USE WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0140]

crustacea

USE CRUSTACEAN [B1374]

CRUSTACEAN

FTC B1374
BT SHELLFISH OR CRUSTACEAN [B1059]
UF crustacea
AI <SCISUBPHY>Crustacea Brnnich, 1772 [ITIS 83677]
 <SCISUBPHY>Crustacea [FAO ASFIS CRU]
 <SCISUBPHY>Crustacea [FAO ASFIS FCX]

CRUSTACEANS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0215
BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

CRYOGENIC FROZEN

FTC J0171
 BT QUICK FROZEN [J0132]
 UF frozen by refrigerating agent
 UF refrigerating agent, frozen by
 AI Frozen very rapidly by means of refrigerating agents such as liquid nitrogen or carbon dioxide. Example: lobster frozen in liquid nitrogen.

CRYOVAC

FTC N0028
 BT VINYLIDENE [N0029]
 AI Trade name of a shrinkable version of pvdc used for vacuum packaging, e.g. of red meat.

cryptodromiopsis antillensis

USE HAIRY SPONGE CRAB [B2227]

cryptodromiopsis plumosa

USE SHAGGY SPONGE CRAB [B3567]

CRYSTAL

FTC E0143
 BT SOLID [E0151]
 SN Used when the shape of individual crystals is discernible; includes broken small pieces and fine-size crystals (e.g., granulated sugar or table salt).

CRYSTAL SHRIMP

FTC B3626
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF penaeus brevirostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepeneus brevirostris (Kingsley, 1878) [ITIS 551572]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus brevirostris Kingsley 1878 [FAO ASFIS CSP]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus brevirostris Kingsley, 1878 [CEC 1201]

crystalline pvc container

USE UNPLASTICIZED POLYVINYL CHLORIDE CONTAINER [M0379]

ctenopharyngodon idella

USE GRASS CARP [B2867]

CUBA

FTC R0200
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CU

CUBAN STONE CRAB

FTC B3556
 BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
 UF lumpy stone crab
 UF menippe nodifrons
 AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Menippe nodifrons Stimpson, 1859 [ITIS 98813]
 <SCINAM>Menippe nodifrons Stimpson 1859 [FAO ASFIS MIQ]

CUBANELLE PEPPER

FTC B2583
 BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, cubanelle

cuban-spinach

USE WINTER-PURSLANE [B3420]

CUBEB

FTC B4350

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF java pepper

UF piper cubeba

UF tailed pepper

AI <SCIFAM>Piperaceae [ITIS 18224]
 <SCINAM>Piper cubeba L. f. [ITIS 506521]
 <SCINAM>Piper cubeba L. f. [GRIN 28578]
 <SCINAM>Piper cubeba L. f. [PLANTS PICU]
 <SCINAM>Piper cubeba L. fil. [DPNL 2003 11995]
 <DICTION>Cubeb (Piper cubeba), or tailed pepper, is a plant in genus Piper, cultivated for its fruit and essential oil. It is mostly grown in Java and Sumatra, hence sometimes called Java pepper. The fruits are gathered before they are ripe, and carefully dried. Commercial cubebbs consist of the dried berries, similar in appearance to black pepper, but with stalks attached - the "tails" in "tailed pepper".[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piper_cubeba]

CUCKOO RAY

FTC B4092

BT ROUGH SKATE [B4101]

UF butterfly skate

UF leucoraja naevus

UF raja naevus

AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja naevus (Müller and Henle, 1841) [ITIS 564143]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja naevus (Müller & Henle, 1841) [Fishbase 2004 4326]
 <SCINAM>Raja naevus Müller & Henle 1841 [FAO ASFIS RJN]

CUCKOO RAY

FTC B4092

BT SKATE [B1340]

cucumaria spp.

USE SEA CUCUMBER [B2433]

CUCUMBER

FTC B1404

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF cucumis sativus

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae
 <SCINAM>Cucumis sativus L. ssp. sativus [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>12580
 <MANSFELD>3698

cucumber tree

USE BILIMBI [B2513]

cucumis anguria

USE WEST INDIAN GHERKIN [B3407]

cucumis melo

USE EUROPEAN CANTALOUPE [B1471]

cucumis melo

USE MUSKMELON [B2067]

cucumis melo flexuosus

USE SNAKE GOURD [B3434]

cucumis metuliferus

USE AFRICAN HORNED CUCUMBER [B2842]

cucumis sativus

USE CUCUMBER [B1404]

CUCUMIS SPECIES

FTC B4459

BT GOURD/SQUASH FAMILY [B4460]

cucumis spp.

USE MELON [B1283]

cucurbita citrullus

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

cucurbita maxima

USE WINTER SQUASH [B1189]

cucurbita maxima var. banana

USE BANANA SQUASH [B2510]

cucurbita maxima var. hubbard

USE HUBBARD SQUASH [B2511]

cucurbita maxima var. maxima

USE BANANA SQUASH [B2510]

cucurbita moschata

USE JAPANESE SQUASH [B2523]

cucurbita moschata var. butternut

USE BUTTERNUT SQUASH [B2509]

cucurbita pepo

USE PUMPKIN [B1456]

cucurbita pepo

USE SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]

cucurbita pepo

USE ZUCCHINI [B1462]

cucurbita pepo var. melopepo cv. zucchini

USE ZUCCHINI [B1462]

cucurbita pepo var. pepo

USE ACORN SQUASH [B2064]

cucurbita spp.

USE SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]

cucurbitaceae

USE GOURD [B1719]

cucurbitaceae

USE GOURD/SQUASH FAMILY [B4460]

CUISSE

FTC Z0136

BT QUARTIER ARRIERE [Z0135]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut or meat called 'round or leg'.

CULL GRADE

FTC Z0017
BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

cultivated currant

USE RED CURRANT [B1055]

CULTIVATED MUSHROOM

FTC B2937
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF agaricus bisporus
UF button mushroom
UF champignon
UF champignon mushroom
UF common mushroom
UF portobello mushroom
AI <SCINAM>Agaricus bisporus (J.E. Lange) Imbach, 1946 [INDEX FUNGORUM 531546]
<SCINAM>Agaricus bisporus (J.E.Lange) Imbach [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 5]
<SCINAM>Agaricus bisporus (Lange) Imbach [DPNL 2003 7225]
<SCINAM>Agaricus bisporus (Lange) Imbach forma albidus (Lange) Singer [DPNL 2003 7226]
<DICTION>Agaricus bisporus known variously when white, forma albidus, as common mushroom, button mushroom, white mushroom, cultivated mushroom, table mushroom, champignon mushroom, crimini mushroom, when brown as Swiss brown mushroom, Roman brown mushroom, Italian brown, Italian mushroom, brown cap mushrooms, chestnut mushroom, and when mature as Portobello mushroom is an edible basidiomycete mushroom native to grasslands in Europe and North America. Agaricus bisporus is cultivated in more than 70 countries and is one of the most commonly and widely consumed mushrooms in the world.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portobello_mushroom]

cultivated strawberry

USE GARDEN STRAWBERRY [B3336]

cultured

USE LACTIC ACID FERMENTED [H0101]

cultured milk product

USE FERMENTED MILK PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0783]

CULTURED MILK PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0101
BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0148]
RT FERMENTED MILK PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0783]
RT 50132100 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1046]
UF milk product, cultured
AI Milk modified by adding acid-producing and/or flavor-producing bacteria under controlled conditions.

cumaru

USE TONKA BEAN [B1039]

CUMIN

FTC B1274
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF cuminum cyminum
AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
<SCINAM>Cuminum cyminum L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>12617
<MANSFELD>1199

cumin des pres

USE CARAWAY [B1549]

CUMIN, BLACK

FTC	B1176
BT	SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF	caraway, black
UF	nigella sativa
UF	nutmeg flower
UF	roman coriander

cuminum cyminum

USE	CUMIN [B1274]
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CUNENE HORSE MACKEREL

FTC	B3955
BT	SAUREL [B1090]
UF	trachurus trecae
AI	<SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584] <SCINAM>Trachurus trecae Cadenat, 1950 [ITIS 168595] <SCINAM>Trachurus trecae Cadenat, 1950 [Fishbase 2004 371] <SCINAM>Trachurus trecae Cadenat, 1950 [FAO ASFIS HMZ] <SCINAM>Trachurus trecae Cadenat, 1949 [CEC 1993 667]

CUPUAÇU

FTC	B4457
BT	TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF	theobroma grandiflorum
AI	<SCIFAM>Sterculiaceae [ITIS 21543] <SCINAM>Theobroma grandiflorum (Willd. ex Sprengel) Schumann [ITIS 506108] <SCINAM>Theobroma grandiflorum (Willd. ex Spreng.) K. Schum. [GRIN 101891] <SCINAM>Theobroma grandiflorum (Willd. ex Spreng.) Schum. [PLANTS THGR7] <DICTION>Cupuaçu (Theobroma grandiflorum), also spelled cupuassu, cupuazú, and copoasu, is a tropical rainforest tree related to cacao. Common throughout the Amazon basin, it is widely cultivated in the jungles of Colombia, Bolivia and Peru and in the north of Brazil, with the largest production in Pará, followed by Amazonas, Rondônia and Acre. The white pulp of the cupuaçu is uniquely fragrant (described as a mix of chocolate and pineapple), and it contains theacrine (1,3,7,9-tetramethyluric acid) instead of the xanthines (caffeine, theobromine, and theophylline) found in cacao.[1] It is frequently used in desserts, juices and sweets. The juice tastes primarily like a pear, with a hint of banana.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cupuacu]

CUPUAÇU

FTC	B4457
BT	SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

curcuma domestica

USE	TURMERIC [B1425]
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curcuma longa

USE	TURMERIC [B1425]
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curcuma zedoaria

USE	ZEDOARY [B2947]
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CURCUMIN

FTC	B3071
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 100
UF	INS 100(i)
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 100. Codex: INS 100(i).

CURCUMIN ADDED

FTC H0496
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CURD

FTC C0245
BT MILK OR MILK COMPONENT [C0113]
AI The thicker or more coagulable part of milk that is separated from the serum or watery part (whey), especially in the process of making cheese.

CURED CHEESE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0785
BT CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]
RT CURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0168]
UF ripened cheese
SN Cheeses are classified here according to their consistency (Codex Alimentarius Standard). Cheeses can be further distinguished according to fat content and rind type in facet Z.
AI Ripened cheese is cheese which is not ready for consumption shortly after manufacture but which must be held for such time, at such temperature, and under such other conditions as will result in the necessary biochemical and physical changes characterizing the cheese in question. (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003). The group includes cheeses that are normally consumed cured but may be sold in an uncured or very lightly cured stage.

CURED CHEESE (US CFR)

FTC A0168
BT NATURAL CHEESE (US CFR) [A0187]
RT CURED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0785]
UF cheese, cured
AI Natural cheese that is cured; includes cheeses that are normally consumed cured but may be sold in an uncured or very lightly cured stage. The classification of cured cheeses is based on the method of curing, the moisture content, and the milk fat content measured as the proportion of solids. Scope notes given for the general classes give moisture and milkfat proportions that cover the entire range specified in the CFR for the individual cheeses included in a class; the class definition given in the CFR section cited may be more restrictive.

cured meat

USE PRESERVED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0797]

CURED MEAT (US CFR)

FTC A0279
BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
RT PRESERVED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0797]
UF meat, cured
AI Meat product that has been preserved through treatment with salt (brining, dry salting or injection of salt solution), heating and drying.

CURED OR AGED

FTC H0253
BT FERMENTED/MODIFIED, MULTIPLE COMPONENT [H0128]
UF aged
AI Modified through complex enzymatic or microbial processes resulting in physicochemical changes in particular with respect to texture, flavor, color or shelf life of the food product. Such changes may be induced by the introduction of certain chemicals, such as sodium sulfite, salt, sugar, or other substances, such as phenolics, in dry or liquid form and often aided by smoke. Cheese should always be indexed by the appropriate narrower term under *LACTIC ACID-OTHER AGENT FERMENTED*.

CURED OR AGED < 2 WEEKS

FTC H0288
BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURED OR AGED 2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTH

FTC H0289
 BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURED OR AGED 1 TO 2 MONTHS

FTC H0290
 BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURED OR AGED 2 TO 4 MONTHS

FTC H0291
 BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURED OR AGED 4 TO 6 MONTHS

FTC H0292
 BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURED OR AGED 6 TO 12 MONTHS

FTC H0293
 BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURED OR AGED 12 MONTHS OR OVER

FTC H0294
 BT CURED OR AGED [H0253]

CURLED ENDIVE

FTC B2941
 BT ENDIVE [B1314]
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [ITIS 501522]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [GRIN 10542]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [PLANTS CIEN]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. ssp. endivia Curled Leaved Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 80]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [DPNL 2003 8651]
 <MANSFELD>31983

CURLED LETTUCE

FTC B3343
 BT LOOSE LEAF LETTUCE [B2087]
 UF lactuca sativa var. crispa
 UF leaf lettuce
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. crispa L. [GRIN 404618]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. crispa L. [DPNL 2003 10659]

CURLED OCTOPUS

FTC B3681
 BT OCTOPUS [B1514]
 UF eledone cirrhosa
 UF eledone cirrosa
 UF horned octopus
 AI <SCIFAM>Octopodidae D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 in Férussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [ITIS 82590]
 <SCINAM>Eledone cirrhosa (Lamarck, 1798) [ITIS 82646]
 <SCINAM>Eledone cirrosa (Lamarck 1798) [FAO ASFIS EOI]
 <SCINAM>Eledone cirrosa (Lamarck, 1798) [CEC 1416]

CURLY KALE

FTC B3376
 BT KALE [B1281]
 UF borecole
 UF brassica oleracea sabellica

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. sabellica L. [GRIN 319629]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. acephala (DC.) Alef. var. sabellica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 54]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. sabellica L. [DPNL 2003 8115]
 <SCINAM> Brassica oleracea L., convar. acephala (D. C.) Alef., var. sabellica L. [CCPR]
 <DICTION>Kale or borecole is a form of cabbage (Brassica oleracea Acephala Group), green or purple, in which the central leaves do not form a head. It is considered to be closer to wild cabbage than most domesticated forms. The species Brassica oleracea contains a wide array of vegetables including broccoli, cauliflower, collard greens, and brussels sprouts. The cultivar group Acephala also includes spring greens and collard greens, which are extremely similar genetically.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Borecole>]

curly parsley

USE GARDEN PARLEY [B3707]

currant

USE GRAPE, CORINTH [B2038]

CURRYLEAF

FTC B3424
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae
 <SCINAM>Murraya koenigii (L.) Spreng. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>24703

curuba

USE BANANA PASSIONFRUIT [B2028]

CUSH-CUSH YAM

FTC B3397
 BT YAM [B3396]
 UF dioscorea trifida
 UF indian yam
 AI <SCIFAM>Dioscoreaceae [ITIS 43365]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea trifida L. [ITIS 43378]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea trifida L. f. [GRIN 14263]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea trifida L. f. [PLANTS DITR3]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea trifida L. [CCPR]

CUSK

FTC B2143
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF brosmie brosmie
 UF brosmius brosmie
 UF moonfish
 UF tusk
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Brosme brosmie (Ascanius, 1772) [ITIS 164740]
 <SCINAM>Brosme brosmie (Ascanius, 1772) [Fishbase 2004 51]
 <SCINAM>Brosme brosmie (Ascanius, 1772) [FAO ASFIS USK]
 <SCINAM>Brosme brosmie (Ascanius, 1772) [CEC 1993 435]
 <SCINAM>Brosme brosmie [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Brosme brosmie [FDA RFE 2010 5]

CUSK-EEL

FTC B3883
 BT CUSK-EEL FAMILY [B1844]
 UF ophidion spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
 <SCINAM>Ophidion Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 164839]

CUSK-EEL FAMILY

FTC B1844
 BT FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]
 UF ophidiidae

AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
<SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [FAO ASFIS OPH]

cusparia trifoliata

USE ANGOSTURA (TREE) [B1188]

custard added

USE PUDDING OR CUSTARD ADDED [H0132]

CUSTARD APPLE

FTC B1689
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF annona reticulata
UF bullock's heart
UF corazon
UF jamaica apple
AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]
<SCINAM>Annona reticulata L. [ITIS 18099]
<SCINAM>Annona reticulata L. [GRIN 3498]
<SCINAM>Annona reticulata L. [PLANTS ANRE]
<SCINAM>Annona reticulata L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 23]
<SCINAM>Annona reticulata L. [DPNL 2003 7539]
<MANSFELD>28755

CUSTARD OR PUDDING (US CFR)

FTC A0285
BT DESSERT (US CFR) [A0222]
UF pie filling, non-fruit
UF pudding or custard
AI Sweetened or unsweetened custard or starch-based pudding; also non-fruit pie filling.

CUSTARD, COOKED (US CFR)

FTC A0219
BT CUSTARD OR PUDDING (US CFR) [A0285]
UF cooked custard
AI Cooked or baked mixture of milk, eggs and optional ingredients including nutritive and non-nutritive sweeteners.

custard, frozen

USE FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0165]

custom- or religion-related claim or use

USE RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]

cut

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0115]

cut into large pieces

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS MORE THAN 1.5 CM. [E0125]

CUT INTO LONG PIECES

FTC E0141
BT DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0115]
SN Used when the thickness of a piece size is between 0.3 and 1.5 cm. and the overall length is greater than 5 cm., e.g., french fries.

CUT INTO SHORT PIECES

FTC E0111
BT DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0115]
SN Used when the thickness of a piece size is between 0.3 and 1.5 cm. and the overall length is less than 5 cm., e.g., cut green beans.

CUT OF MEAT

FTC Z0146
 BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH [Z0049]

CUT OF MEAT NOT KNOWN

FTC Z0018
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

CUT OF MEAT, COMPOSITE

FTC Z0047
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
 UF composite cut of meat

CUT OF MEAT, COMPOSITE

FTC Z0047
 BT CUT OF MEAT, FRENCH [Z0121]

CUT OF MEAT, FRENCH

FTC Z0121
 BT CUT OF MEAT [Z0146]

CUT OF MEAT, OTHER

FTC Z0048
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

CUT OF MEAT, U.S.

FTC Z0008
 BT CUT OF MEAT [Z0146]

SN Use the appropriate narrower term only if meat is the first or sole ingredient of a food product. These terms are used only for meat from large mammals (i.e., cattle, sheep, swine); do not use for poultry.

CUT OF POULTRY MEAT

FTC Z0156
 BT CUT OF MEAT [Z0146]

SN See also *COLOR OF POULTRY MEAT* and narrower terms.

CUTLASSFISH

FTC B1154
 BT CUTLASSFISH [B4026]
 UF hairtaillfish
 UF trichiurus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Trichiuridae [ITIS 172378]
 <SCINAM>Trichiurus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172384]

CUTLASSFISH

FTC B4026
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF hairtail
 UF trichiuridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Trichiuridae [ITIS 172378]
 <SCIFAM>Trichiuridae [FAO ASFIS CUT]
 <SCIFAM>Trichiuridae [CEC 1993 948]

cutlassfish family

USE SNAKE MACKEREL FAMILY [B1820]

CUTTER GRADE

FTC Z0015
 BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

CUTTHROAT TROUT

FTC B2869
BT TROUT [B1258]
UF oncorhynchus clarki
UF salmo clarki
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus clarkii (Richardson, 1836) [ITIS 161983]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus clarki clarki (Richardson, 1836) [Fishbase 2004 2688]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus clarki (Richardson 1836) [FAO ASFIS ONC]
 <SCINAM>Salmo clarki Richardson, 1836 [CEC 1993 249]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus clarkii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

CUTTHROAT TROUT

FTC B2869
BT ATLANTIC SALMON [B2250]

CUTTLEFISH

FTC B1644
BT CEPHALOPOD [B2116]
UF sepiidae
AI <SCIFAM>Sepiidae Leach, 1817 [ITIS 82360]

cyamopsis tetragonoloba

USE GUAR [B1334]

cyamopsis psoralioides

USE GUAR [B1334]

CYANOCOBALAMIN

FTC B3779
BT VITAMIN B12 [B3761]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

cyanophycota

USE ALGAE, BLUE-GREEN [B1746]

cyanophyta

USE ALGAE, BLUE-GREEN [B1746]

cybium spp.

USE SEERFISH [B3973]

cycas circinalis

USE SAGO PALM [B2139]

CYCLAMATES

FTC B4410
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 952
UF INS 952
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur->

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 952. Codex: INS 952.

CYCLAMATES ADDED

FTC H0798
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

CYCLAMIC ACID

FTC B3072
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 952
UF INS 952(i)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 952. Codex: INS 952(i).

CYCLAMIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0497
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Cyclodextrin, beta-

USE BETA-CYCLODEXTRIN [B4408]

cyclopsetta chittendeni

USE MEXICAN FLOUNDER [B2285]

cyclopteridae

USE SNAILFISH FAMILY [B1822]

cyclopterus lumpus

USE LUMPFISH [B1823]

cydonia oblonga

USE COMMON QUINCE [B4219]

cydonia spp.

USE QUINCE [B1298]

cymbopogon citratus

USE LEMON GRASS [B2273]

cynara cardunculus

USE ARTICHOKE [B1466]

cynara cardunculus

USE CARDOON [B1727]

cynara scolymus

USE ARTICHOKE [B1466]

cynodon dactylon

USE BERMUDA GRASS [B3383]

cynoscion

USE SEATROUT [B2657]

cynoscion regalis

USE GRAY SEATROUT [B2375]

cynoscion acoupa

USE GRAY SEATROUT [B2375]

cynoscion arenarius

USE SAND SEATROUT [B1104]

cynoscion nebulosus

USE SPOTTED SEATROUT [B1615]

cynoscion nobilis

USE WHITE SEABASS [B1187]

cynoscion parvipinnis

USE SHORTFIN CORVINA [B2153]

cynoscion regalis

USE WEAKFISH [B1526]

cynoscion striatus

USE STRIPED WEAKFISH [B2380]

cyperus esculentus

USE NUTSEdge [B2159]

cyperus rotundus

USE NUTSEdge [B2503]

cyphomandra betacea

USE TREE TOMATO [B2016]

cyprinidae

USE CARP [B2617]

cyprinidae

USE CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

cypriniformes

USE FISH, CYPRINIFORM [B1594]

cyprinodontidae

USE KILLIFISH FAMILY [B2618]

cyprinus carpio

USE COMMON CARP [B1228]

CYPRUS

FTC R0201

BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CY

cypselurus spp.

USE FLYINGFISH [B1144]

cyrtosperma chamissonis

USE SWAMP TARO [B4278]

cyrtosperma merkusii

USE PULAKA [B4279]

Cysteine, L- and its hydrochlorides - sodium and potassium salts

USE L-CYSTEINE [B4426]

CYTOPHAGALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2851

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

UF myxobacterales used as food source

AI The Prokaryotes, 2d Ed., 1992, v.IV, p.3631.

cyttidae

USE BIGEYE DORY FAMILY [B4076]

cyttus australis

USE BOAR FISH [B4077]

cyttus novaezealandiae

USE SILVER DORY [B2862]

cyttus traversi

USE LOOKDOWN DORY [B2903]

CZECH REPUBLIC

FTC R0515

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

FTC R0199

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

D. PROCESSED FOOD OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC A0647

BT CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0643]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

dab

USE SANDDAB [B2649]

dab, common

USE SANDDAB [B2649]

dab, longhead

USE LONGHEAD DAB [B1860]

DACE

FTC B2078

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF rhinichthys spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]

<SCIGEN>Rhinichthys Agassiz, 1849 [ITIS 163381]

DACRYODES

FTC B2769

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF dacryodes spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Burseraceae [ITIS 28762]
 <SCIGEN>Dacryodes Vahl [ITIS 28767]
 <SCIGEN>Dacryodes Vahl [PLANTS DACRY]

dacryodes edulis

USE EBEN TREE [B2768]

dacryodes spp.

USE DACRYODES [B2769]

dactylis glomerata

USE ORCHARD GRASS [B2337]

DAGGERTOOTH PIKE-CONGER

FTC B3817
 BT PIKE-CONGER FAMILY [B3818]
 UF muraenesox cinereus
 UF sharp-toothed eel
 AI <SCIFAM>Muraenesocidae [ITIS 161296]
 <SCINAM>Muraenesox cinereus (Forsskål, 1775) [ITIS 161296]
 <SCINAM>Muraenesox cinereus (Forsskål, 1775) [Fishbase 2004 298]
 <SCINAM>Muraenesox cinereus (Forsskål, 1775) [FAO ASFIS DPC]
 <SCINAM>Muraenesox cinereus (Forsskål, 1775) [CEC 1993 400]

dahomey

USE BENIN [R0160]

daikon

USE CHINESE RADISH [B1513]

dairy dessert, frozen

USE FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]

dairy product

USE MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0164
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]
 RT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 RT 0100 DAIRY AND EGG PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1271]
 AI Milk, a product derived from milk, or a dairy product analog; includes cheese and frozen dairy desserts. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

DAIRY PRODUCT ADDED

FTC H0242
 BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]

SN Used when a dairy product is the second, third or fourth ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

DAIRY PRODUCTS (CIAA)

FTC A0452
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]
 RT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

DAIRY PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FATS AND OILS, FAT EMULSIONS (CCFAC)

FTC A0626

BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

dalatias licha

USE DARKIE CHARLIE [B4116]

dalatiidae

USE KITEFIN SHARK FAMILIE [B4115]

dallia pectoralis

USE ALASKA BLACKFISH [B4482]

D-ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL

FTC B3784

BT VITAMIN E [B3753]

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

D-ALPHA-TOCOPHERYL ACETATE

FTC B3785

BT VITAMIN E [B3753]

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

D-ALPHA-TOCOPHERYL SUCCINATE

FTC B3787

BT VITAMIN E [B3753]

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

dama dama

USE FALLOW DEER [B4159]

DAMSON PLUM

FTC B1662

BT PLUM [B1206]

UF bullace

UF prunus insititia

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Prunus domestica subsp. insititia (L.) C. K. Schneid. [GRIN 29889]

<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. ssp. insititia (L.) Bonnier & Layens [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 229]

<MANSFELD>9338

dana swimcrab

USE DANA SWIMMING CRAB [B3571]

DANA SWIMMING CRAB

FTC B3571

BT SWIM CRAB (CALLINECTES SPP.) [B3570]

UF callinectes danae

UF dana swimcrab

AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]

<SCINAM>Callinectes danae S. I. Smith, 1869 [ITIS 98698]

<SCINAM>Callinectes danae Smith, 1869 [FAO ASFIS CRZ]

<SCINAM>Callinectes danae (Smith, 1869) [CEC 1993 1280]

dancy tangerine

USE TANGERINE [B4217]

DANDELION

FTC B1428
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF taraxacum
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale G.H. Weber ex Wiggers [ITIS 36213]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale ssp. officinale G.H. Weber ex Wiggers [ITIS 524742]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale ssp. vulgare (Lam.) Schinz & R. Keller [ITIS 524743]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale aggregate [GRIN 80051]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale F.H. Wigg. [PLANTS TAOF]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale F.H. Wigg. ssp. ceratophorum (Ledeb.) Schinz ex Thell. [PLANTS TAOFC]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale F.H. Wigg. ssp. officinale [PLANTS TAOFO]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale F.H. Wigg. s.l. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 273]
 <SCINAM>Taraxacum officinale Weber ex F.H. Wigg., s.l. [DPNL 2003 13450]
 <MANSFELD>32135

DANUBE CRAYFISH

FTC B3454
BT EUROPEAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4139]
UF astacus leptodactylus
UF galician crayfish
AI <SCIFAM>Astacidae
 <SCINAM>Astacus leptodactylus Eschscholz, 1823 [FAO ASFIS CRD]
 <SCINAM>Astacus leptodactylus Eschscholtz, 1823 [CEC 1993 1264]
 <DICTION>Astacus leptodactylus, the Danube crayfish or Galician crayfish, is a species of crayfish native to eastern Europe. It can be distinguished most easily from the commoner European or broad-fingered crayfish (*Astacus astacus*) by the relatively thinner "fingers" of the claws.
[\[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astacus_leptodactylus\]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astacus_leptodactylus)

DANUBE SALMON

FTC B1612
BT DANUBE SALMON [B4047]
UF hucho hucho
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 162024]
 <SCINAM>Hucho hucho (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 162024]
 <SCINAM>Hucho hucho (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4664]
 <SCINAM>Hucho hucho (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HUC]
 <SCINAM>Hucho hucho (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 240]
 <SCINAM>Hucho hucho [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DANUBE SALMON

FTC B4047
BT SALMONINS [B3807]
UF hucho spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCIGEN>Hucho Günther, 1866 [ITIS 162023]

danube sturgeon

USE RUSSIAN STURGEON [B3811]

DARK FISH FLESH

FTC Z0058
BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]

SN This color designation describes tuna flesh that is darker than munsell value 5.3 (21 CFR 161.190(a)(4) (iii)).

DARK GREEN NORI

FTC B2640
BT ENTEROMORPHA [B2639]
UF aonori
UF enteromorpha prolifera
AI <SCIFAM>Ulvaaceae [ITIS 6541]
 <SCINAM>Enteromorpha prolifera (O. F. Mueller) J. Agardh [ITIS 6541]
 <SCINAM>Enteromorpha prolifera (O.F. Müller) J. Agardh 1883 [FAO ASFIS EBP]

DARK MEAT

FTC Z0002
BT COLOR OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0006]
UF drumstick meat, poultry
UF leg meat, poultry
UF thigh meat, poultry
SN Used only for poultry meat that comes from the drumstick, thigh or leg.

DARKIE CHARLIE

FTC B4116
BT KITEFIN SHARK FAMILIE [B4115]
UF dalatias licha
UF kitefin shark
AI <SCIFAM>Dalatiidae Grey, 1851 [ITIS 564004]
 <SCINAM>Dalatias licha (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 160651]
 <SCINAM>Dalatias licha (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 669]
 <SCINAM>Dalatias licha (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS SCK]
 <SCINAM>Dalatias licha (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 59]

DARNEL

FTC B3386
BT STRAW, FODDER OR FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES [B3378]
UF lolium spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae (alt. Gramineae)
 <SCINAM>Lolium spp. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>22502

dasheen

USE TARO [B1636]

dasypodidae

USE ARMADILLO [B1626]

DATE

FTC B1209
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF phoenix dactylifera
AI <SCIFAM>Arecaceae [ITIS 500043]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix dactylifera L. [ITIS 42458]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix dactylifera L. [GRIN 28046]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix dactylifera L. [PLANTS PHDA4]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix dactylifera L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 209]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix dactylifera L. [DPNL 2003 11866]
 <MANSFELD>10700

DATE

FTC B1209
BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]

date mussel

USE DATE SHELL [B4151]

date plum

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

DATE PLUM

FTC B3328
BT PERSIMMON [B1447]
UF date-plum
UF diospyros lotus
UF lotus persimmon
UF lotus tree
AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]

<SCINAM>Diospyros lotus L. [ITIS 505971]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros lotus L. [GRIN 14296]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros lotus L. [PLANTS DILO8]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros lotus L. [DPNL 2003 9320]

DATE SHELL

FTC B4151
BT MUSSEL [B1223]
UF date mussel
UF european date mussel
UF lithophaga lithophaga
AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Lithophaga lithophaga (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LFF]
 <SCINAM>Lithophaga lithophaga (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1355]

date-plum

USE DATE PLUM [B3328]

datiro

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

dattock tree

USE TALLOW TREE (DETARIUM) [B2772]

daucus carota

USE CARROT [B1227]

D-BIOTIN

FTC B3770
BT BIOTIN [B3762]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>] and its amendments COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2006/37/EC [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2006:094:0032:0033:EN:PDF>] and COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 1170/2009 [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:314:0036:0042:EN:PDF>].

dead-rat tree

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

dealkaloidized

USE ALKALOID OR PURINE REMOVED [H0135]

DEBITTERED

FTC H0198
BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]

DECAFFEINATED

FTC H0140
BT ALKALOID OR PURINE REMOVED [H0135]

DECAPOD

FTC B1998
BT CRUSTACEAN [B1374]
UF decapoda
AI <SCIORD>Decapoda Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 95599]

decapoda

USE DECAPOD [B1998]

decapterus macarellus

USE MACKEREL SCAD [B3962]

decapterus macrosoma

USE SHORTFIN SCAD [B3961]

decapterus maruadsi

USE JAPANESE SCAD [B3963]

decapterus punctatus

USE ROUND SCAD [B2481]

decapterus russelli

USE INDIAN SCAD [B3964]

decapterus spp.

USE MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]

DECOLOURIZING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0395

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

DECORATION (US CFR)

FTC A0246

BT CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]

AI Candy-like product shaped and/or colored to serve as a decoration.

decorator crab

USE HAIRY SPONGE CRAB [B2227]

DEEP SEA CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2228

BT CRAB [B1335]

UF deepsea crabs

UF geryonidae

AI <SCIFAM>Geryonidae Colosi, 1923 [ITIS 98904]

AI <SCIFAM>Geryonidae [FAO ASFIS GEY]

DEEP SEA LOBSTER

FTC B2232

BT CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]

UF dublin bay prawn

UF metanephrops nei

UF metanephrops spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]

AI <SCIGEN>Metanephrops Jenkins, 1972 [ITIS 97322]

deep sea perch

USE ORANGE ROUGHY [B2328]

DEEPBODY THREAD HERRING

FTC B1980

BT THREAD HERRING [B1239]

UF opisthonema libertate

UF opisthonema oblieri

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

AI <SCINAM>Opisthonema libertate (Günther, 1867) [ITIS 161750]

AI <SCINAM>Opisthonema libertate (Günther, 1867) [Fishbase 2004 1484]

AI <SCINAM>Opisthonema libertate (Günther 1867) [FAO ASFIS THP]

AI <SCINAM>Opisthonema libertate (Günther, 1867) [CEC 1993 183]

AI <SCINAM>Opisthonema libertate [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DEEP-FRIED

- FTC G0029
 BT COOKED WITH ADDED FAT OR OIL [G0025]
 AI Cooked in hot fat or oil deep enough to immerse the food entirely.

deepsea crabs

- USE DEEP SEA CRAB FAMILY [B2228]

DEEPSEA WHIPTAIL

- FTC B2898
 BT GRENADIER FAMILY [B2899]
 UF lepidorhynchus denticulatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhynchus denticulatus Richardson, 1846 [ITIS 165425]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhynchus denticulatus Richardson, 1846 [Fishbase 2004 8483]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhynchus denticulatus Richardson, 1846 [FAO ASFIS LDE]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhynchus denticulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DEEPWATER HAKE

- FTC B3893
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius paradoxus
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius paradoxus Franca, 1960 [ITIS 164796]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius paradoxus Franca, 1960 [Fishbase 2004 1826]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius paradoxus Franca 1960 [FAO ASFIS HKO]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius paradoxus Franca, 1960 [CEC 1993 482]

deepwater prawn

- USE NORTHERN SHRIMP [B1970]

deepwater rose shrimp

- USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP

- FTC B3496
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF deepwater rose shrimp
 UF gamba
 UF neopenaeopsis paradoxus
 UF parapenaeus paradoxus
 UF penaeopsis paradoxus
 UF penaeus bocagei
 UF penaeus cocco
 UF penaeus longirostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Parapenaeus longirostris (Lucas, 1846) [ITIS 95733]
 <SCINAM>Parapenaeus longirostris (Lucas 1846) [FAO ASFIS DPS]
 <SCINAM>Parapenaeus longirostris (Lucas, 1846) [CEC 1993 1199]
 <SOURCE>FAO Species fact sheet [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/species/2598>].

DEER

- FTC B1583
 BT DEER FAMILY [B1500]
 UF cervus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCIGEN>Cervus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180694]
 <SCIGEN>Cervus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200351]

DEER FAMILY

- FTC B1500
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF cervidae

22 LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
<SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [MSW3 14200205]

deer nut

USE JOJOBA [B1704]

defatted

USE FAT REMOVED [H0161]

DEFOAMING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0396
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

degerminated seed or kernel

USE SEED, SKIN UNDETERMINED, GERM REMOVED [C0114]

DEGREE OF PLANT MATURITY

FTC Z0050
BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF PLANTS [Z0268]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
AI The stage of development of a plant or plant part. Maturity influences safety, nutrient composition and consumption characteristics.
Use the appropriate narrower term only if ripeness is stated in the food name or label.

dehulled seed

USE SEED [C0155]

DEHYDRATED OR DRIED

FTC J0116
BT PRESERVED BY REDUCING WATER ACTIVITY [J0145]
RT WATER REMOVED [H0138]
UF dried or dehydrated
SN Used when the water activity has been lowered enough to achieve preservation. Also index *WATER REMOVED* in *H. TREATMENT APPLIED*.

delactosed

USE LACTOSE CONVERTED [H0203]

DELAWARE

FTC R0421
BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US10

delphinapterus leucas

USE BELUGA WHALE [B4486]

DELTA-TOCOPHEROL

FTC B3073
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 309
UF INS 309
UF Tocopherol, delta-, synthetic
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 309. Codex: INS 309.

DELTA-TOCOPHEROL ADDED

FTC H0498
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DEMINERALIZED

FTC H0137
BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]
UF calcium removed
UF minerals removed
SN Used when one or more naturally present minerals have been fully or partially removed.

democratic people's republic of korea

USE KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF [R0273]

dendrocalamus asper

USE GIANT BAMBOO [B3731]

dendrocalamus latiflorus

USE TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO [B3732]

DENMARK

FTC R0204
BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: DK

denominazione di origine controllata

USE CONTROLLED ORIGIN DENOMINATION (DOC) [Z0258]

DENSITY ADJUSTING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0397
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

dent corn

USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

DENTEX

FTC B2857
BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
UF dentex spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
<SCIGEN>Dentex Cuvier, 1814 [ITIS 169219]

dentex angolensis

USE ANGOLA DENTEX [B4000]

dentex canariensis

USE CANARY DENTEX [B4001]

dentex congoensis

USE CONGO DENTEX [B4002]

dentex dentex

USE COMMON DENTEX [B3999]

dentex gibbosus

USE PINK DENTEX [B4003]

dentex macropthalmus

USE LARGE-EYED DENTEX [B4004]

dentex maroccanus

USE MOROCCO DENTEX [B4005]

dentex spp.

USE DENTEX [B2857]

DENTICULATE ROCK OYSTER

FTC B3675

BT OYSTER [B1224]

UF ostrea denticulata

AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
<SCINAM>Ostrea denticulata Born 1778 [FAO ASFIS ODE]
<SCINAM>Ostrea denticulata Born, 1778 [CEC 1336]**DESERT DATE**

FTC B2837

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF agialida barteri

UF agialida senegalensis

UF agialida tombuctensis

UF balanites aegyptiaca

UF balanites ziziphoides

UF betu

UF bitu

UF egyptian myrobolan

UF jericho balsam

UF soapberry (balanites aegyptiaca)

UF torchwood

UF ximenia aegyptiaca

AI <SCIFAM>Zygophyllaceae [ITIS 29034]
<SCINAM>Balanites aegyptiaca (L.) Del. [ITIS 506376]
<SCINAM>Balanites aegyptiaca (L.) Delile [PLANTS BAAE]
<SCINAM>Balanites aegyptiacus (L.) Delile [GRIN 6322]
<SCINAM>Balanites aegyptiacus (L.) Delile [DPNL 2003 7904]**DESERT INDIANWHEAT**

FTC B4200

BT FLEAWORT [B2659]

UF blond psyllium

UF pantago ovata

AI <SCIFAM>Plantaginaceae [ITIS 32869]
<SCINAM>Plantago ovata Forsk. [ITIS 504438]
<SCINAM>Plantago ovata Forssk. [GRIN 28790]
<SCINAM>Plantago ovata Forssk. [PLANTS PLOV]**designation according to cheese firmness**

USE CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]

DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT

FTC A1213

BT GENERAL STANDARD FOR CHEESE (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A1207]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE CHEESE RIPENING CHARACTERISTICS (CODEX)

- FTC** A1208
BT GENERAL STANDARD FOR CHEESE (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A1207]
SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

DESSERT (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0864
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
RT DESSERT (US CFR) [A0222]
RT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]
AI Sweetened prepared product usually consumed after the main course in a meal. Excludes fruit or fruit products, bakery products and confectionery. Includes sweet puddings (custards, starch puddings), non-dairy ices (e.g. water ices, granitas, sorbets) and gelatine desserts.

DESSERT (US CFR)

- FTC** A0222
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
RT DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0864]
RT 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]
AI Sweetened prepared product usually consumed after the main course in a meal. Excludes fruit or fruit products, bakery products and confectionery.

dessert crepe

- USE** BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

DESSERT SAUCE (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0863
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
RT SWEET SAUCE OR TOPPING (US CFR) [A0287]
UF sweet sauce
SN Sauce is a very general term for a liquid or semiliquid seasoning or other accompaniment for food. When sauces are cooked as part of, or adjuncts to, dishes (including starters, main courses and desserts), they have been assigned to the *SAVOURY SAUCE* or
AI Sweetened and flavored product that is used as an accompaniment to desserts, e.g. fruit sauce, fudge sauce, brandy sauce.

dessert wine (U.S.)

- USE** HEAVY WINE, 14-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0224]

dessert, frozen dairy

- USE** FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]

dessert, frozen nondairy

- USE** FROZEN NONDAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0206]

deta

- USE** TALLOW TREE (DETARIUM) [B2772]

detar

- USE** TALLOW TREE (DETARIUM) [B2772]

DETARIUM

- FTC** B2770
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF detarium spp.

detarium microcarpum

- USE** SWEET DATTOCK [B2771]

detarium senegalense

- USE** TALLOW TREE (DETARIUM) [B2772]

detarium spp.

USE DETARIUM [B2770]

DEVIL ANGLERFISH

FTC B4075
 BT GOOSEFISH FAMILY [B2405]
 UF cape monk
 UF lophius upsicephalus
 UF lophius vomerinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [ITIS 164497]
 <SCINAM>Lophius vomerinus Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1837 [ITIS 690539]
 <SCINAM>Lophius vomerinus Valenciennes, 1837 [Fishbase 2004 10256]
 <SCINAM>Lophius vomerinus Valenciennes, 1837 [FAO ASFIS MVO]
 <SCINAM>Lophius upsicephalus A. Smith, 1841 [CEC 1993 1183]

DEVIL RAY

FTC B2296
 BT MANTA FAMILY [B2298]
 UF mobula hypostoma
 AI <SCIFAM>Mobulidae Gill, 1893 [ITIS 160990]
 <SCINAM>Mobula hypostoma (Bancroft, 1831) [ITIS 160997]
 <SCINAM>Mobula hypostoma (Bancroft, 1831) [Fishbase 2004 2586]
 <SCINAM>Mobula hypostoma (Bancroft, 1831) [FAO ASFIS RMH]
 <SCINAM>Mobula hypostoma [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DEVILFISH

FTC B2297
 BT MANTA FAMILY [B2298]
 UF mobula mobular
 AI <SCIFAM>Mobulidae Gill, 1893 [ITIS 160990]
 <SCINAM>Mobula mobular (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 160999]
 <SCINAM>Mobula mobular (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 7618]
 <SCINAM>Mobula mobular (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS RMM]
 <SCINAM>Mobula mobular (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 112]

DEVIL'S CLAW

FTC B2050
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF grapple plant
 UF harpagophytum procumbens

DEVILS TONGUE

FTC B2344
 BT STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]
 UF amorphophallus konjac
 UF amorphophallus rivieri
 UF hydrosme rivieri
 UF leopard palm
 AI <SCINAM>Amorphophallus konjac K.Koch

DEVIL'S-CLAW

FTC B4195
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF harpagophytum procumbens
 AI <SCIFAM>Pedaliaceae R. Br., nom. cons. [GRIN 833]
 <SCINAM>Harpagophytum procumbens (Burch.) DC. ex Meisn. [GRIN 18252]
 <SCINAM>Harpagophytum procumbens (Burch.) DC. ex Meisn. [PLANTS HAPR3]
 <SCINAM>Harpagophytum procumbens (Burch.) DC. ex Meisn. [DPNL 2003 10168]

DEXPANTOTHENOL

FTC B3776
 BT PANTOTHENIC ACID [B3758]

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

DEXTRAN ADDED

FTC H0389

BT MICROBIAL GUM ADDED [H0387]

SN Used when dextran is added to a food at any level.

DEXTRIN ADDED

FTC H0390

BT STARCH ADDED [H0146]

SN Used when dextrin is added to a food at any level.

DEXTROSE

FTC C0222

BT SUGAR [C0108]

UF glucose, d-

AI Used when dextrose or a high dextrose sweetener, such as corn syrup or corn syrup solids, is the major ingredient.

DEXTROSE ADDED

FTC H0154

BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

UF d-glucose added

SN Used when dextrose is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

d-glucose added

USE DEXTROSE ADDED [H0154]

D-GLUCURONO-GAMMA-LACTONE ADDED

FTC H0850

BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

DIABETIC OR SUITABLE FOR DIABETICS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0198

BT HEALTH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0124]

AI It should be noted that such claims are illegal in some countries, e.g. Denmark, and that other countries, e.g. United Kingdom, are calling for an end to the use of terms such as 'diabetic' or 'suitable for diabetics' on food labels. The European Commission is considering how foods intended specifically for people with diabetes can be controlled.

Diacetyltartaric and fatty acid esters of glycerol

USE MONO- AND DIACETYL TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3155]

DIADROMOUS FISH

FTC B3360

BT FISH [B1222]

AI <DICTION>Diadromous fish travel between salt and fresh water. Anadromous fish live in the sea mostly, breed in fresh water; the best-known are salmon, which hatch in small freshwater streams, go down to the sea and live there for several years, then return to the same streams where they were hatched, spawn, and die shortly thereafter. Salmon are capable of going hundreds of kilometers upriver, and humans must install fish ladders in dams to enable the salmon to get past. Catadromous fish live in fresh water, breed in the sea; the most remarkable are freshwater eels of genus *Anguilla*, whose larvae drift on the open ocean, sometimes for months or years, before travelling thousands of kilometres back to their original streams. Amphidromous fish move between fresh and salt water during some part of life cycle, but not for breeding. (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diadromous_fish)

diagramma pictum

USE PAINTED SWEETLIPS [B2566]

DIALIUM

FTC B2928
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF dialium spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCIGEN>Dialium L. [ITIS 500716]
 <SCIGEN>Dialium L. [PLANTS DIALI]

dialium guineense

USE VELVET TAMARIND [B2773]

dialium indum

USE TAMARIND PLUM [B4236]

dialium spp.

USE DIALIUM [B2928]

DIAMONDBACK TERRAPIN

FTC B2413
BT TURTLE [B1242]
UF malademys spp.

DIARRHETIC SHELLFISH POISONING

FTC Z0228
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: DSFP

DICALCIUM CITRATE

FTC B3074
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 333
UF INS 333(ii)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, firming agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 333. Codex: INS 333(ii).

DICALCIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0499
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DICALCIUM DIPHOSPHATE

FTC B3075
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 450
UF INS 450(vi)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffering agent, emulsifier, firming agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450(vi).

DICALCIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0500

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE

FTC B3076

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Calcium hydrogen phosphate

UF E 341

UF INS 341(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, dough conditioner, firming agent, flour treatment agent, humectants, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 341. Codex: INS 341(ii).

DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0501

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

diced

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0115]

DICIANDIAMIDE-FORMALDEHYDE CONTAINER

FTC M0387

BT AMIN RESIN CONTAINER [M0384]

didelphidae

USE OPOSSUM [B1450]

DIETARY CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0023

BT P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM [P0032]

UF dietary food

UF dietary use

UF food for dietary use

UF food for special dietary use

UF special dietary food

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Renamed from *FOOD FOR SPECIAL DIETARY USE* [LanguaL 2008].

These descriptors are used either for foods intended for special dietary use as defined in 21 CFR 105 or for foods that have special characteristics indicated in the name or labeling. Such claims would include 'low calorie', 'low cholesterol', 'diet' or 'dietetic', etc. Prior to february 1992, this category of descriptors was limited solely to food for

adult humans. The category is now used in conjunction with any appropriate *CONSUMER GROUP* descriptor(s), for example, 'low sugar baby food' would be indexed by *INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD* as well as by *LOW SUGARS FOOD*.

dietary fiber special claim or use

USE FIBER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0049]

dietary food

USE DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

dietary foods for special medical purposes

USE MEDICAL FOOD (EUROFIR) [A0872]

DIETARY OR THERAPEUTIC FORMULATION (US CFR)

FTC A0309

BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]

RT PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0869]

UF therapeutic formulation

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION, OTHER

FTC A1325

BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION [A1313]

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1298

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

UF food supplement

UF nutritional supplement

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Index dietary/food supplements according to legal and market definitions.

The United States defines dietary supplements in the Dietary Supplement Health and Education Act of 1994 (DSHEA). Pub L 103-417, 108 STAT. 4235, (Oct. 25, 1994): A dietary supplement is a product taken by mouth that contains a "dietary ingredient" intended to supplement the diet. The "dietary ingredients" in these products may include: vitamins, minerals, herbs or other botanicals, amino acids, and substances such as enzymes, organ tissues, glandulars, and metabolites. Dietary supplements can also be extracts or concentrates, and may be found in many forms such as tablets, capsules, softgels, gelcaps, liquids, or powders.

In the European Union, food supplements are framed by two kinds of regulations:

- the EU vertical regulation relating to food supplements, composed with the directive 2002/46/CE (essentially for the definition of food supplements) and the regulation 1170/2009 (which lists the vitamins and minerals, and the chemical forms of the substances allowed in food supplements);
- the EU transversal regulation relating to foodstuffs and especially the 2006/1924 regulation concerning nutrition and health claims, and the EU labeling transversal regulations, 90/496/EC and 2008/100/EC.

The EU regulation 2002/46/CE defines food supplements as "foodstuffs the purpose of which is to supplement the normal diet and which are concentrated sources of nutrients or other substances with a nutritional or physiological effect, alone or in combination, marketed in dose form, namely forms such as capsules, pastilles, tablets, pills and other similar forms, sachets of powder, ampoules of liquids, drop dispensing bottles, and other similar forms of liquids and powders designed to be taken in measured small unit quantities". [Directive 2002/46/EC]

Codex Alimentarius also includes supplements containing vitamins or dietary minerals
[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/10206/cxg_055e.pdf]

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (CODEX)

FTC A0398

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0870

BT PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0869]

RT SUPPLEMENTAL FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0308]

UF vitamin and mineral food supplements

AI includes vitamin/mineral products, tonics, supplements. Vitamin and mineral food supplements are sources in concentrated forms of those nutrients alone or in combinations, marketed in forms such as capsules, tablets,

powders, solutions etc., that are designed to be taken in measured small-unit quantities but are not in a conventional food form and whose purpose is to supplement the intake of vitamins and/or minerals from the normal diet (Codex CAC/GL 55 - 2005).

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, AMINO ACID OR PROTEIN

- FTC** A1305
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]
UF protein supplement

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION

- FTC** A1313
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]

- SN** Use to index a dietary supplement that is a combination of any of the other supplement types. Whenever possible, use a more precise narrower term.

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, ELECTROLYTE

- FTC** A1327
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, OTHER [A1326]
AI Electrolyte supplements are a varied group of prescription and nonprescription preparations used to correct imbalances in the body's electrolyte levels. Electrolyte supplements are intended to prevent or treat electrolyte imbalances in very different situations or groups of patients. They range from sports drinks and other supplements used by amateur or professional athletes to prevent muscle cramps and improve athletic performance, to liquids used at home to prevent dehydration in children with diarrhea, to injections administered as part of enteral (feeding through a tube or stoma directly into the small intestine) or parenteral nutrition (intravenous feeding that bypasses the digestive tract). [<http://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Electrolyte+Supplements>]

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, FIBRE

- FTC** A1328
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, OTHER [A1326]
UF fibre supplement
AI Fibre supplements (or fiber supplements) are considered to be a form of a subgroup of functional dietary fibre, and in the United States are defined by the Institute of Medicine (IOM). According to the IOM, functional fibre "consists of isolated, non-digestible carbohydrates that have beneficial physiological effects in humans". Fibre supplements are widely available, and can be found in forms such as powders, tablets and capsules. Consumption of fibre supplements may be for: improving dietary intake, lowering blood cholesterol, alleviating irritable bowel syndrome, reducing the risk of colon cancer, and increasing feelings of satiety. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fibre_supplements]

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, HERBAL OR BOTANICAL

- FTC** A1306
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]
SN Use for supplements based on plants, yeast, algae, and fungi (index in facet B). If the supplement also contains vitamins or minerals use the appropriate descriptor under * DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION*.
AI Yeast, algae, or fungus based dietary supplement.

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, METABOLITE, CONSTITUENT, EXTRACT OR ISOLATE

- FTC** A1309
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]
AI Includes hormone precursors; steroid precursors; 7-dehydrocholesterol, lutein, omega-3's, CoQ10

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MINERAL

- FTC** A1299
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]
UF mineral supplement

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL

- FTC** A1314
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION [A1313]
AI A multivitamin/mineral supplement is defined in the United States as a supplement containing 3 or more vitamins and minerals but does not include herbs, hormones, or drugs, with each nutrient at a dose below the tolerable upper level determined by the Food and Drug Board and the maximum daily intake to not cause a risk for adverse health effects. (National Institutes of Health State-of-the-Science Panel. National Institutes of Health State-of-the-

Science Conference Statement: multivitamin/mineral supplements and chronic disease prevention. Am J Clin Nutr 2007;85:257S-64S) [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Multivitamin>]

In Europe, a supplement containing 2 or more vitamins and minerals is defined as vitamin-mineral combination supplement.

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL AND AMINO ACIDS

FTC A1321
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION [A1313]

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, NOT SPECIFIED

FTC A1329
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]

SN Use only when no supplement type is evident from the product name.

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, OTHER

FTC A1326
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]

SN Use only if needed to index other combination dietary supplements.
AI Includes other dietary substance to supplement the diet (fiber, electrolytes).

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN

FTC A1302
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]
UF vitamin supplement

DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN(S) AND FATTY ACIDS

FTC A1324
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION [A1313]

dietary use

USE DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

digitaria exilis

USE FONIO [B2043]

digitaria iburua

USE BLACK FONIO [B3471]

DILL

FTC B1277
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF anethum
AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
<SCINAM>Anethum graveolens L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>3412
<MANSFELD>1571

DILUENT OF COLOUR AND OTHER FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX)

FTC A0399
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

diluted

USE WATER ADDED [H0148]

diluted juice beverage

USE FRUIT JUICE, DILUTED (US CFR) [A0130]

DILUTED TO 15-49% OF SINGLE STRENGTH

FTC H0234
 BT WATER ADDED [H0148]

DILUTED TO 50-99% OF SINGLE STRENGTH

FTC H0237
 BT WATER ADDED [H0148]

DIMETHYL DICARBONATE

FTC B3077
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 242
 UF INS 242

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 242. Codex: INS 242.

DIMETHYL DICARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0502
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DIMETHYL POLYSILOXANE

FTC B3078
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 900
 UF INS 900a
 UF Polydimethylsiloxane

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, antifoaming agent, emulsifier. Europe: E 900. Codex: INS 900a.

DIMETHYL POLYSILOXANE ADDED

FTC H0503
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

dimocarpus longan

USE LONGAN [B1628]

dinner with components separated in serving containers

USE MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]

dinner, compartmentalized

USE MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]

dinocardium robustum

USE ATLANTIC GIANT COCKLE [B3650]

diodon hystrix

USE PORCUPINE FISH [B2714]

diodon spp.

USE PORCUPINEFISH [B2175]

diodontidae

USE BURRFISH FAMILY [B4072]

dioscorea alata

USE YAM, TROPICAL [B1181]

dioscorea esculenta

USE LESSER YAM [B3327]

dioscorea trifida

USE CUSH-CUSH YAM [B3397]

diospyros bicolor

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

diospyros chinensis

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

diospyros digyna

USE BLACK PERSIMMON [B3326]

diospyros kaki

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

diospyros lotus

USE DATE PLUM [B3328]

diospyros mespiliformis

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

diospyros senegalensis

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

diospyros sintenisii

USE CHINESE PERSIMMON [B4358]

diospyros spp.

USE PERSIMMON [B1447]

diospyros texana

USE TEXAS PERSIMMON [B4240]

diospyros virginiana

USE AMERICAN PERSIMMON [B3329]

Diphenyl

USE BIPHENYL, DIPHENYL [B3016]

DIPHOS SANGUIN

- FTC B1030
 BT CLAM [B1331]
 UF hiatula diphos
 UF purple clam
 UF soletellina diphos
 AI <SCIFAM>Psammobiidae [FAO AFSIS OIF]
 <SCINAM>Soletellina diphos (Linnaeus 1771) [FAO ASFIS OIF]

DIPHOSPHATES

- FTC B4388
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 450
 UF INS 450
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450.

DIPHOSPHATES ADDED

- FTC H0799
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DIPHYLLOBOTHRUM INFESTATION

- FTC Z0227
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: DBIN

diplectrum

- USE DIPLECTRUM [B4023]

DIPLECTRUM

- FTC B4023
 BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]
 UF diplectrum
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCIGEN>Diplectrum Holbrook, 1855 [ITIS 167791]

diplectrum formosum

- USE SAND PERCH [B2301]

Dipotassium 5'-guanylate

- USE DIPOTASSIUM GUANYLATE [B3080]

DIPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE

- FTC B3079
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 450
 UF INS 450(iv)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450(iv).

DIPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0504
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DIPOTASSIUM GUANYLATE

FTC B3080
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Dipotassium 5'-guanylate
UF E 628
UF INS 628

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 628. Codex: INS 628.

DIPOTASSIUM GUANYLATE ADDED

FTC H0505
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Dipotassium hydrogen phosphate

USE DIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3082]

DIPOTASSIUM INOSINATE

FTC B3081
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 632
UF INS 632
UF Potassium 5'-inosinate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 632. Codex: INS 632.

DIPOTASSIUM INOSINATE ADDED

FTC H0506

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DIPOASSIUM PHOSPHATE

FTC B3082

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Dipotassium hydrogen phosphate

UF E 340

UF INS 340(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffer, emulsifier, humectant, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 340. Codex: INS 340(ii).

DIPOASSIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0507

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DIPOASSIUM TARTRATE

FTC B3083

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 336

UF INS 336(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 336. Codex: INS 336(ii).

DIPOASSIUM TARTRATE ADDED

FTC H0508

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

dipteryx odorata

USE TONKA BEAN [B1039]

dipturus batis

USE SKATE [B4082]

dipturus lintea

USE SHARPNOSE SKATE [B4088]

dipturus oxyrinchus

USE LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4094]

dipturus spp.

USE LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4102]

disaccharide added

USE SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

dishcloth gourd

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

dishrag gourd

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

DISINFECTED BY IRRADIATION

FTC J0162

BT PRESERVED BY IONIZING RADIATION [J0122]

SN Used when sufficient radiation (e.g. 1-5 k gy) is applied to destroy pathogenic and food spoilage organisms. Example: spices. Radurised food should be stored in a cool and dry place.

DISINTEGRATED OR GROUND

FTC E0136

BT DIVIDED OR DISINTEGRATED [E0122]

RT DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

SN Used when particle size is below 0.2 cm.

Disodium 5'-guanylate

USE DISODIUM GUANYLATE [B3087]

Disodium 5'-inosinate

USE DISODIUM INOSINATE [B3088]

Disodium 5'-ribonucleotides

USE DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES [B3084]

DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES

FTC B3084

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Disodium 5'-ribonucleotides

UF E 635

UF INS 635

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 635. Codex: INS 635.

DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES ADDED

FTC H0509

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DISODIUM CITRATE

FTC B3085

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF** Disodium monohydrogen citrate
- UF** E 331
- UF** INS 331(ii)
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 331. Codex: INS 331(ii).

DISODIUM CITRATE ADDED

- FTC** H0510
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE

- FTC** B3086
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 450
- UF** INS 450(i)
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffering agent, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450(i).

DISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0511
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DISODIUM GUANYLATE

- FTC** B3087
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** Disodium 5'-guanylate
- UF** E 627
- UF** INS 627
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 627. Codex: INS 627.

DISODIUM GUANYLATE ADDED

FTC H0512
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Disodium hydrogen phosphate

USE DISODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3089]

DISODIUM INOSINATE

FTC B3088
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Disodium 5'-inosinate
UF E 631
UF INS 631

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 631. Codex: INS 631.

DISODIUM INOSINATE ADDED

FTC H0513
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Disodium monohydrogen citrate

USE DISODIUM CITRATE [B3085]

DISODIUM PHOSPHATE

FTC B3089
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Disodium hydrogen phosphate
UF E 339
UF INS 339(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffer, emulsifier, humectant, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 339. Codex: INS 339(ii).

DISODIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0514
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DISODIUM TARTRATE

FTC B3090

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 335
UF INS 335(ii)
UF Sodium L(+)-tartrate
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 335. Codex: INS 335(ii).

DISODIUM TARTRATE ADDED

- FTC** H0515
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DISPERSING AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0400
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

DISTARCH PHOSPHATE

- FTC** B3091
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1412
UF INS 1412
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1412. Codex: INS 1412.

DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0516
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DISTILLED

- FTC** H0270
BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR)

- FTC** A0277
BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0278]
RT LIQUEUR OR SPIRITS (EUROFIR) [A0850]
UF hard liquor
UF liquor, alcoholic
UF spirits, distilled

AI Alcoholic beverage prepared by fermentation of grain or plant-related products and subsequent distillation (27 CFR 5.11).

distilled spirits, distinctive

USE DISTINCTIVE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0200]

DISTINCTIVE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR)

FTC A0200
 BT DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]
 UF distilled spirits, distinctive
 UF spirits, distinctive distilled
 AI Distilled spirits produced at less than 190 proof and having a distinctive flavor and aroma derived from the source (or from flavoring ingredients added) through a manufacturing process characteristic of the type. Includes whiskey, brandy, rum and similar products.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

FTC R0422
 BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]
 UF washington, d.c.
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US11

dittany

USE BURNING-BUSH [B3422]

DIVIDED INTO HALVES

FTC E0116
 BT DIVIDED INTO HALVES, QUARTERS OR SEGMENTS [E0133]
 UF halved
 SN Used for solid products that are divided into two identical pieces (e.g., peach halves).

DIVIDED INTO HALVES, QUARTERS OR SEGMENTS

FTC E0133
 BT DIVIDED OR DISINTEGRATED [E0122]
 AI Divided into pieces whose shape is defined in relation to the shape of the whole, i.e., halves, quarters, or segments. It is used regardless of the size of the whole.

DIVIDED INTO PIECES

FTC E0152
 BT DIVIDED OR DISINTEGRATED [E0122]
 AI Divided into pieces whose shape bears little or no relation to the shape of the whole. If all dimensions are below 0.2 cm., use *DISINTEGRATED OR GROUND*. Examples are: bread slice, cubed beef, sliced carrot, cut green beans, apple ring, shredded cabbage or cheese.

DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM.

FTC E0100
 BT DIVIDED INTO PIECES [E0152]
 RT DISINTEGRATED OR GROUND [E0136]
 UF chopped
 UF coarsely grated
 UF coarsely ground
 UF cracked into small size pieces
 UF crumbs
 UF flaked (physical state)
 UF grated coarsely
 UF minced
 UF shredded

DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM.

FTC E0115
 BT DIVIDED INTO PIECES [E0152]
 UF cracked into medium size pieces

UF cut
UF diced

DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS MORE THAN 1.5 CM.

FTC E0125
BT DIVIDED INTO PIECES [E0152]
UF broken into large pieces
UF cut into large pieces

DIVIDED INTO QUARTERS

FTC E0148
BT DIVIDED INTO HALVES, QUARTERS OR SEGMENTS [E0133]
UF quartered
SN Used for solid products that are divided into four identical pieces (e.g., quartered artichoke heart).

DIVIDED INTO SEGMENTS OR WEDGES

FTC E0107
BT DIVIDED INTO HALVES, QUARTERS OR SEGMENTS [E0133]
UF segmented
UF wedge-shaped
SN Used for solid products that are divided into more than four pieces each of which is the same shape (e.g., wedge of cheese).

DIVIDED OR DISINTEGRATED

FTC E0122
BT SOLID [E0151]

SN The distinctions in this category are based on size characteristics, primarily thickness, which are important for heat transfer and for diffusion of chemicals in processing. *DIVIDED INTO HALVES, QUARTERS OR SEGMENTS* should be examined first and if one of the descriptors listed applies it should be used regardless of the size of the pieces. If none of these are applicable, other *DIVIDED OR DISINTEGRATED* descriptors should be examined. Do not use any of these descriptors if dividing or disintegrating results in a semiliquid or semisolid product.

DJIBOUTI

FTC R0203
BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]
UF afars issas
UF french territory of the afars and issas
SN US FDA 1995 Code: DJ

dl-alpha-tocopherol

USE ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL [B2986]

DL-ALPHA-TOCOPHERYL ACETATE

FTC B3786
BT VITAMIN E [B3753]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

doc

USE CONTROLLED ORIGIN DENOMINATION (DOC) [Z0258]

dock (plant)

USE SORREL [B1641]

DOCK COCKLE

FTC B3644
BT COCKLE [B1317]
UF glycymeris pilosa
UF pilose bittersweet
AI <SCINAM>Glycymeris pilosa (Linnaeus 1767) [FAO ASFIS GCJ]

<SCINAM>Glycymeris pilosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DODECYL GALLATE

FTC B3092

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 312

UF INS 312

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 312. Codex: INS 312.

DODECYL GALLATE ADDED

FTC H0517

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

DOE (GOAT)

FTC B2611

BT GOAT [B1328]

UF capra hircus

UF nanny goat

AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]

<SCINAM>Capra hircus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180715]

<SCINAM>Capra hircus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200776]

does not promote tooth decay claim or use

USE TOOTH DECAY-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0125]

dog banana

USE PAWPAW [B1202]

dog cockle

USE EUROPEAN BITTERSWEET [B3645]

DOG FOOD

FTC P0031

BT PET FOOD [P0029]

DOG ROSE

FTC B2961

BT ROSE [B1225]

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae

<SCINAM>Rosa canina L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>5309

<MANSFELD>8437

DOGFISH

FTC B1913

BT SPINY DOGFISH [B1195]

UF dogfish, spiny

UF greyfish

UF piked dogfish

UF spiny dogfish

UF squalus acanthias

AI <SCIFAM>Squalidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160604]
 <SCINAM>Squalus acanthias Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 160617]
 <SCINAM>Squalus acanthias Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 139]
 <SCINAM>Squalus acanthias Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS DGS]
 <SCINAM>Squalus acanthias Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 64]
 <SCINAM>Squalus acanthias [2010 FDA Seafood List]

dogfish shark

USE SPINY DOGFISH [B1195]

DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY

FTC B1912
 BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]
 UF dogfish sharks
 UF spiny dogfishes
 UF squalidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Squalidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160604]
 <SCIFAM>Squalidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160604]
 <SCIFAM>Squalidae [FAO ASFIS DGX]
 <SCIFAM>Squalidae [CEC 1993 62]

DOGFISH SHARK, CARNIVOROUS

FTC B2136
 BT DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY [B1912]

DOGFISH SHARK, HERBIVOROUS

FTC B2137
 BT DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY [B1912]

dogfish sharks

USE DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY [B1912]

dogfish, spiny

USE DOGFISH [B1913]

DOGTOTH GROUPE

FTC B4019
 BT GROUPE [B1496]
 UF epinephelus caninus
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus caninus (Valenciennes, 1843) [ITIS 551046]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus caninus (Valenciennes, 1843) [Fishbase 2004 9217]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus caninus (Valenciennes, 1843) [FAO ASFIS EFJ]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus caninus (Valenciennes, 1843) [CEC 1993 568]

DOLICHOS

FTC B2330
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

dolichos gladiatus

USE SWORD-BEAN [B3401]

dolichos lablab

USE HYACINTH BEAN [B1725]

dolichos sesquipedalis

USE YARDLONG BEAN [B1724]

dolichos unguiculata

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

DOLLY VARDEN

FTC B1683

BT CHAR [B4051]
 UF salvelinus malma
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus malma (Walbaum in Artedi, 1792) [ITIS 162000]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus malma malma (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 2691]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus malma Taranetz 1933 [FAO ASFIS VAR]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus malma (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 259]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus malma [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DOLPHIN FAMILY

FTC B3363
 BT CETACEAN MARINE MAMMAL [B4164]
 UF bottlenose dolphin
 UF humpback dolphin
 UF spinner dolphin
 AI <SCIFAM>Delphinidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180415]
 <SCIFAM>Delphinidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180415]
 <SCIFAM>Delphinidae [FAO ASFIS DLP]
 <SCIFAM>Delphinidae [CEC 1993 1445]
 <SCIFAM>Delphinidae Gray, 1821 [MSW3 14300035]
 <DICTION>Dolphins are aquatic mammals related to whales and porpoises... Any member of the families Delphinidae and Platanistoidea (oceanic and river dolphins). Porpoises (suborder Odontoceti, family Phocoenidae) are thus not dolphins in this sense. Orcas and some related species belong to the Delphinidae family and therefore qualify as dolphins, even though they are called whales in common language. There are almost 40 species of dolphin in 17 genera. They vary in size from 1.2 m (4 ft) and 40 kg (88 lb) (Maui's Dolphin), up to 9.5 m (30 ft) and 10 tonnes (the Orca). However, the average length for most North American Species is 13.89 feet in length. Most species weigh about 50 to 200 kg (110 to 440 lb). They are found worldwide, mostly in the shallower seas of the continental shelves, and are carnivores, mostly eating fish and squid. Bottlenose Dolphin is the most common and familiar species of dolphin. (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dolphin>)

DOLPHINFISH

FTC B1917
 BT DOLPHINFISH FAMILY [B1918]
 UF coryphaena hippurus
 UF dorado
 UF mahi mahi
 AI <SCIFAM>Coryphaenidae [ITIS 168789]
 <SCINAM>Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 168791]
 <SCINAM>Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 6]
 <SCINAM>Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS DOL]
 <SCINAM>Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 673]
 <SCINAM>Coryphaena hippurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Coryphaena hippurus [FDA RFE 2010 13]

DOLPHINFISH FAMILY

FTC B1918
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF coryphaenidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Coryphaenidae [ITIS 168789]
 <SCIFAM>Coryphaenidae [FAO ASFIS DOX]

DOMESTIC OR CULTIVATED

FTC Z0154
 BT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0152]

domesticated cattle

USE COW [B1201]

DOMINICA

FTC R0205
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: DM

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

FTC R0206
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: DO

DONKEY

FTC B2096
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF ass
 UF burro
 UF equus asinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Equidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180688]
 <SCINAM>Equus asinus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180690]
 <SCINAM>Equus asinus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14100004]

DONKEYS EAR ABALONE

FTC B3541
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis asinina
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis asinina Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 69507]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis asinina Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS LIY]

doom palm

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

dorado

USE DOLPHINFISH [B1917]

dorosomatinae

USE GIZZARD SHAD [B3842]

DORY FAMILY

FTC B1891
 BT FISH, ZEIFORM [B1895]
 UF zeidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Zeidae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 166278]
 <SCIFAM>Zeidae [FAO ASFIS ZEX]
 <SCIFAM>Zeidae [CEC 1993 516]

double boiler cooked

USE COOKED IN DOUBLE BOILER [G0033]

double boiling

USE DOUBLE STEAMED [G0043]

DOUBLE STEAMED

FTC G0043
 BT BOILED [G0014]
 UF double boiling
 AI Double steaming, also called double boiling, is a Chinese cooking technique to prepare delicate food such as bird nests, shark fins, etc. The food is covered with water and put in a covered ceramic jar and the jar is then steamed for several hours. This technique ensures there is no loss of liquid or moisture (its essences) from the food being cooked, hence it is often used with expensive ingredients like Chinese herbal medicines. [Wikipedia]

DOUBLEBAR GOATFISH

FTC B3921
 BT GOATFISH [B2650]
 UF parupeneus bifasciatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Parupeneus bifasciatus (Lacepède 1801) [FAO ASFIS RPB]

double-curled parsley

USE GARDEN PARLEY [B3707]

DOUGH CONDITIONER (CODEX)

FTC A0401
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

DOUGHNUT (US CFR)

FTC A0248
 BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]
 UF cruller
 AI Deep-fat fried sweetened bakery product that may be leavened with yeast or baking powder.

DOUM PALM

FTC B2782
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF corypha thebaica
 UF doom palm
 UF egyptian doum
 UF gingerbread palm
 UF gingerbread tree
 UF hyphaene dahomeensis
 UF hyphaene guineensis
 UF hyphaene thebaica
 UF hyphaene togoensis
 UF vegetable ivory palm
 AI <SCIFAM>Arecaceae [ITIS 500043]
 <SCINAM>Hyphaene thebaica (L.) C. Martius [ITIS 506725]
 <SCINAM>Hyphaene thebaica (L.) Mart. [GRIN 19615]
 <SCINAM>Hyphaene thebaica (L.) Mart. [PLANTS HYTH2]
 <DICTION>Hyphaene thebaica, with common names doum palm and gingerbread tree, is a type of palm tree with edible oval fruit. It is native to the Nile valley in Egypt and Sudan, and in riverine areas of northwestern Kenya.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyphaene_thebaica]

DOVE

FTC B1203
 BT PIGEON [B1304]
 UF band-tailed dove
 UF columba fasciata
 UF patagioenas fasciata
 AI <SCIFAM>Columbidae [ITIS 177061]
 <SCINAM>Patagioenas fasciata (Say, 1823) [ITIS 676899]

DOVER SOLE

FTC B1511
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF microstomus pacificus
 UF sole, dover
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus pacificus (Lockington, 1879) [ITIS 172887]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus pacificus (Lockington, 1879) [Fishbase 2004 4247]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus pacificus (Lockington 1879) [FAO ASFIS MIP]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus pacificus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus pacificus [FDA RFE 2010 38]

D-PANTOTHENATE, CALCIUM

FTC B3774
 BT PANTOTHENIC ACID [B3758]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

D-PANTOTHENATE, SODIUM

- FTC** B3775
BT PANTOTHENIC ACID [B3758]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

dragon eyes

- USE** LONGAN [B1628]

dragon fruit

- USE** PITAYA [B2781]

DRAINED

- FTC** Z0219
BT PRESENCE OF PACKING MEDIUM [Z0218]
SN Used to indicate that the food, for example a canned food, is drained.

DRAWN CAN

- FTC** M0216
BT CAN [M0204]
UF two-part can

DRESSING FOR FOOD (US CFR)

- FTC** A0276
BT DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]
RT DRESSING, MAYONNAISE (EUROFIR) [A0859]
UF food dressing
AI Standardized or nonstandardized mixture of edible fats or oils, acidifying agents and optional ingredients such as sweeteners (nutritive or nonnutritive), starch, egg and seasonings. Used in limited amounts to accompany salads and other foods.

DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0105
BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
RT 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
UF condiment, dressing, gravy or sauce
UF gravy, condiment, dressing or sauce
UF sauce, condiment, dressing or gravy
AI Seasoned product that contains multiple ingredients and that is used in limited amounts to accompany other foods; excludes flavors, spices and herbs.

DRESSING, MAYONNAISE (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0859
BT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
RT DRESSING FOR FOOD (US CFR) [A0276]
AI Mixture of edible fats or oils, acidifying agents and optional ingredients such as sweeteners (nutritive or non-nutritive), starch, egg and seasonings. Used in limited amounts to accompany salads and other foods. Includes salad dressings & other vinegar and oil based cold sauces, mayonnaise & other egg and oil based cold sauces.

DRIED BY IR HEAT RADIATION

- FTC** J0166
BT DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE [J0143]
SN Used when susceptible materials are dried by electromagnetic radiation with wave-lengths between 0.76 and 1 mm.

DRIED BY MICROWAVE RADIATION

- FTC** J0165
BT DRIED BY RADIATION [J0163]

RT WATER REMOVED [H0138]

SN Used when the water activity is lowered enough by microwave radiation in order to achieve preservation. Also index *WATER REMOVED* in facet H - Treatment applied. Example: tea.

DRIED BY RADIATION

FTC J0163

BT DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]

RT WATER REMOVED [H0138]

SN Used when the water activity is lowered enough by high frequency heating in order to achieve preservation. Also index *WATER REMOVED* in facet H - Treatment applied.

DRIED OR CANDIED FRUIT ADDED

FTC H0364

BT FRUIT ADDED [H0147]

UF candied fruit added

dried or dehydrated

USE DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]

DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE

FTC J0143

BT ARTIFICIALLY HEAT DRIED [J0144]

DRIED UNDER OVER PRESSURE

FTC J0168

BT ARTIFICIALLY HEAT DRIED [J0144]

SN Used when a product is dehydrated under pressure. Example: vegetable or fruit juices, milk.

DRIED UNDER REDUCED PRESSURE

FTC J0112

BT ARTIFICIALLY HEAT DRIED [J0144]

SN Used when the pressure is reduced to increase the efficiency of water removal.

dromaius novaehollandiae

USE EMU [B2719]

DROMEDARY CAMEL

FTC B4360

BT CAMEL [B2103]

UF arabian camel

UF camelus dromedarius

AI <SCIFAM>Camelidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624918]

<SCINAM>Camelus dromedarius Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 625027]

<SCINAM>Camelus dromedarius Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200115]

<DICTION>The dromedary camel or Arabian camel (*Camelus dromedarius*) is a large, even-toed ungulate with one hump on its back. It was first described by Carl Linnaeus in 1758. The dromedary camel is the second largest member of the camel family after the larger Bactrian camel.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camelus_dromedarius]

dromiidae

USE SPONGE CRAB FAMILY [B2226]

DRUM (CONTAINER)

FTC M0198

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

UF barrel

DRUM FAMILY

FTC B2005

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF sciaenidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [FAO ASFIS CDX]
 <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [CEC 1993 748]

DRUM-DRIED

FTC J0140
 BT DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE [J0143]

drumstick meat, poultry

USE DARK MEAT [Z0002]

drumstick tree

USE HORSERADISH TREE [B1748]

drupe

USE STONE FRUIT [B1539]

DRY CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0492
 BT CLIMATIC ZONE [R0193]

dry cooked

USE COOKED BY DRY HEAT [G0004]

DRY MIX

FTC Z0090
 BT FORMULATED MIX [Z0074]
 AI A formulated mix with low water activity. Excludes dry beverage bases.

dry roasted

USE FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED [H0247]

dry salted

USE PRESERVED BY DRY SALTING [J0139]

DRYING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0402
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

dublin bay prawn

USE DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]

DUCK

FTC B1316
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF anatidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]

DUCK BARNACLE

FTC B3553
 BT BARNACLE [B2127]
 UF lepas anatifera
 AI <SCIFAM>Lepadidae Darwin, 1852 [ITIS 89559]
 <SCINAM>Lepas anatifera Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 89561]
 <SCINAM>Lepas anatifera Linnaeus 1767 [FAO ASFIS ESF]

duck potato

USE ARROWHEAD [B1716]

duck, wild

USE MALLARD [B4367]

DUCKBILL EEL FAMILY

FTC B2533
 BT EEL [B1278]
 UF nettastomatidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Nettastomatidae [ITIS 161301]

DUCKBILL FLATHEAD

FTC B2531
 BT FLATHEAD [B2530]
 UF bembrops anatrostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Percophidae [ITIS 170995]
 <SCINAM>Bembrops anatrostris Ginsburg, 1955 [ITIS 170997]
 <SCINAM>Bembrops anatrostris Ginsburg, 1955 [Fishbase 2004 3696]
 <SCINAM>Bembrops anatrostris Ginsburg, 1955 [FAO ASFIS BMQ]

DULSE

FTC B2411
 BT PALMARIA [B3790]
 UF palmaria palmata
 UF rhodymenia palmata
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhodymeniaceae [ITIS 12842]
 <SCINAM>Palmaria palmata [ITIS 12842]
 <SCINAM>Palmaria palmata (Linnaeus) Kuntze 1891 [FAO ASFIS RHP]
 <DICTION>Palmaria palmata (Linnaeus) Kuntze, also called dulse, dillisk, dilsk, sea lettuce flakes or creathnach, is a red alga (Rhodophyta) previously referred to as Rhodymenia palmata (Linnaeus) Greville. It grows on the northern coasts of the Atlantic and Pacific oceans. It is a well-known snack food, and in Iceland, where it is known as sól, it has been an important source of fiber throughout the centuries.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palmaria_palmata]

dung gwa

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

DUNGENESS CRAB

FTC B1180
 BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
 UF cancer magister
 AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
 <SCINAM>Cancer magister Dana, 1852 [ITIS 98675]
 <SCINAM>Cancer magister Dana, 1852 [FAO ASFIS DUN]
 <SCINAM>Cancer magister Dana, 1852 [CEC 1993 1275]
 <SCINAM>Cancer magister [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DURIAN

FTC B2448
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF durio zibethinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Bombacaceae [ITIS 21589]
 <SCINAM>Durio zibethinus Murray [ITIS 506099]
 <SCINAM>Durio zibethinus L. [GRIN 14755]
 <SCINAM>Durio zibethinus Murray [PLANTS DUZI]
 <SCINAM>Durio zibethinus Murray [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 125]
 <SCINAM>Durio zibethinus L. [DPNL 2003 9418]
 <MANSFELD>25525

durio zibethinus

USE DURIAN [B2448]

DURUM WHEAT

FTC B1079
 BT WHEAT [B1312]
 UF triticum durum

- UF triticum ispananicum ssp. durum
 UF triticum turgidum var. durum
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Triticum durum Desf. [ITIS 42240]
 <SCINAM>Triticum turgidum subsp. durum (Desf.) Husn. [GRIN 406896]
 <SCINAM>Triticum durum Desf. [PLANTS TRDU3]
 <SCINAM>Triticum ispananicum Heslot ssp. durum (Desf.) Husn. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 285]
 <SCINAM>Triticum durum Desf. [DPNL 2003 13672]
 <MANSFELD>34092
 <DICTION>Very hard, translucent, light colored grain used to make semolina flour for pasta.

DUSKY SEA PERCH

- FTC B4020
 BT GROUPE [B1496]
 UF epinephelus guaza
 UF epinephelus marginatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus marginatus (Lowe, 1834) [ITIS 551078]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus marginatus (Lowe, 1834) [Fishbase 2004 6470]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus marginatus (Lowe, 1834) [FAO ASFIS GPD]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus guaza (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 569]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus marginatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DUSKY SHARK

- FTC B3531
 BT GREY SHARKS [B3526]
 UF carcharhinus obscurus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus obscurus (Lesueur, 1818) [ITIS 160268]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus obscurus (Lesueur, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 878]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus obscurus (Lesueur, 1818) [FAO ASFIS DUS]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus obscurus (Lesueur, 1818) [CEC 1993 39]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus obscurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DUSKY SMOOTH-HOUND

- FTC B2312
 BT SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]
 UF gummy shark
 UF mustelus canis
 UF smooth dogfish
 UF smooth hound
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus canis (Mitchill, 1815) [ITIS 160230]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus canis (Mitchill, 1815) [Fishbase 2004 2539]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus canis (Mitchill, 1815) [FAO ASFIS CTI]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus canis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

DUSTING POWDER (CODEX)

- FTC A0403
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

dutch processed

- USE ALKALIZED [H0206]

DWARF BANANA

- FTC B1559
 BT BANANA [B4270]
 UF chinese banana
 UF ladyfinger banana
 UF musa acuminata, var. dwarf cavendish
 UF musa cavendishii
 UF musa chinensis
 UF musa nana

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AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]
<SCINAM>Musa acuminata Colla [ITIS 42390]
<SCINAM>Musa acuminata Colla [GRIN 24706]
<SCINAM>Musa acuminata Colla [PLANTS MUAC]
<SCINAM>Musa acuminata Colla [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 188]
<SCINAM>Musa acuminata Colla [DPNL 2003 11277]
<MANSFELD>12410

dysphania ambrosoides

USE MEXICAN TEA [B2058]

E 100

USE CURCUMIN [B3071]

E 101

USE RIBOFLAVIN [B3233]

E 101

USE RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE [B3234]

E 101

USE RIBOFLAVINS [B4448]

E 102

USE TARTRAZINE [B3302]

E 104

USE QUINOLINE YELLOW [B3231]

E 110

USE SUNSET YELLOW FCF/ORANGE YELLOW S [B3297]

E 1103

USE INVERTASE [B4398]

E 1105

USE LYSOZYME [B3135]

E 120

USE COCHINEAL, CARMINIC ACID, CARMINES [B3068]

E 1200

USE POLYDEXTROSE [B3188]

E 1201

USE POLYVINYLPIRROLIDONE [B3198]

E 1202

USE POLYVINYL POLYPYRROLIDONE [B3197]

E 1203

USE POLYVINYL ALCOHOL (PVA) [B4442]

E 1204

USE PULLULAN [B4447]

E 1205

USE BASIC METHACRYLATE COPOLYMER [B4406]

E 122

USE AZORUBINE, CARMOISINE [B3009]

- E 123**
USE AMARANTH [B2993]
- E 124**
USE PONCEAU 4R, COCHINEAL RED A [B3199]
- E 127**
USE ERYTHROSINE [B3094]
- E 128**
USE RED 2G [B3232]
- E 129**
USE ALLURA RED AC [B2985]
- E 131**
USE PATENT BLUE V [B3181]
- E 132**
USE INDIGOTINE, INDIGO CARMINE [B3122]
- E 133**
USE BRILLIANT BLUE FCF [B3019]
- E 140**
USE CHLOROPHYLLINS [B3064]
- E 140**
USE CHLOROPHYLLS [B3065]
- E 140**
USE CHLOROPHYLLS AND CHLOROPHYLLINS [B4417]
- E 1404**
USE OXIDIZED STARCH [B3178]
- E 141**
USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLINS [B3069]
- E 141**
USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS [B3070]
- E 141**
USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS, CHLOROPHYLLINS [B4395]
- E 1410**
USE MONOSTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3168]
- E 1412**
USE DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3091]
- E 1413**
USE PHOSPHATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3185]
- E 1414**
USE ACETYLATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B2980]
- E 142**
USE GREENS S [B3112]

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E 1420

USE ACETYLATED STARCH [B2981]

E 1422

USE ACETYLATED DISTARCH ADIPATE [B2979]

E 1440

USE HYDROXY PROPYL STARCH [B3119]

E 1442

USE HYDROXY PROPYL DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3118]

E 1450

USE STARCH SODIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE [B3288]

E 1451

USE ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH [B4401]

E 1452

USE STARCH ALUMINIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE [B4429]

E 1505

USE TRIETHYL CITRATE [B3314]

E 150a

USE PLAIN CAMEL [B3187]

E 150b

USE CAUSTIC SULPHITE CAMEL [B3063]

E 150c

USE AMMONIA CAMEL [B2995]

E 150d

USE SULPHITE AMMONIA CAMEL [B3294]

E 151

USE BRILLIANT BLACK BN, BLACK PN [B3018]

E 1517

USE GLYCERYL DIACETATE (DIACETIN) [B4394]

E 1518

USE GLYCERYL TRIACETATE (TRACETIN) [B3109]

E 1519

USE BENZYL ALCOHOL [B4407]

E 1520

USE PROPANE-1,2-DIOL (PROPYLENE GLYCOL) [B3224]

E 1521

USE POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL [B4440]

E 153

USE VEGETABLE CARBON [B3320]

E 154

USE BROWN FK [B3020]

- E 155**
USE BROWN HT [B3021]
- E 160a**
USE BETA-CAROTENE [B3015]
- E 160a**
USE CAROTENES [B4414]
- E 160a**
USE MIXED CAROTENES [B3154]
- E 160b**
USE ANNATTO, BIXIN, NORBIXIN [B3002]
- E 160c**
USE PAPRIKA EXTRACT, CAPSANTHIN, CAPSORUBIN [B3180]
- E 160d**
USE LYCOPENE [B3134]
- E 160e**
USE BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENAL (C 30) [B3014]
- E 160f**
USE ETHYL ESTER OF BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENIC ACID (C 30) [B3095]
- E 161b**
USE LUTEIN [B3133]
- E 161g**
USE CANTHAXANTHIN [B3057]
- E 162**
USE BEETROOT RED, BETANIN [B3011]
- E 163**
USE ANTHOCYANINS [B3003]
- E 170**
USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B3024]
- E 170**
USE CALCIUM CARBONATE [B3031]
- E 171**
USE TITANIUM DIOXIDE [B3308]
- E 172**
USE IRON OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES [B3124]
- E 173**
USE ALUMINIUM [B2987]
- E 174**
USE SILVER [B3238]
- E 175**
USE GOLD [B3111]

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E 180

USE LITHOLRUBINE BK [B3131]

E 200

USE SORBIC ACID [B3279]

E 202

USE POTASSIUM SORBATE [B3221]

E 203

USE CALCIUM SORBATE [B3051]

E 210

USE BENZOIC ACID [B3013]

E 211

USE SODIUM BENZOATE [B3245]

E 212

USE POTASSIUM BENZOATE [B3204]

E 213

USE CALCIUM BENZOATE [B3030]

E 214

USE ETHYL-P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3097]

E 215

USE SODIUM ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3251]

E 216

USE PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3229]

E 217

USE SODIUM PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3271]

E 218

USE METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3151]

E 219

USE SODIUM METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3264]

E 220

USE SULPHUR DIOXIDE [B3295]

E 221

USE SODIUM SULPHITE [B3276]

E 222

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3259]

E 223

USE SODIUM METABISULPHITE [B3263]

E 224

USE POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE [B3215]

E 226

USE CALCIUM SULPHITE [B3054]

- E 227**
USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3041]
- E 228**
USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3211]
- E 230**
USE BIPHENYL, DIPHENYL [B3016]
- E 231**
USE O-PHENYL PHENOL [B3176]
- E 232**
USE SODIUM O-PHENYL PHENOL [B3267]
- E 233**
USE THIABENDAZOLE [B3307]
- E 234**
USE NISIN [B3172]
- E 235**
USE NATAMYCIN [B3170]
- E 239**
USE HEXAMETHYLENE TETRAMINE [B3116]
- E 242**
USE DIMETHYL DICARBONATE [B3077]
- E 249**
USE POTASSIUM NITRITE [B3217]
- E 250**
USE SODIUM NITRITE [B3266]
- E 251**
USE SODIUM NITRATE [B3265]
- E 252**
USE POTASSIUM NITRATE [B3216]
- E 260**
USE ACETIC ACID [B2977]
- E 261**
USE POTASSIUM ACETATE [B3200]
- E 262**
USE SODIUM ACETATE [B3239]
- E 262**
USE SODIUM ACETATES [B4444]
- E 262**
USE SODIUM HYDROGEN ACETATE (SODIUM DIACETATE) [B3255]
- E 263**
USE CALCIUM ACETATE [B3026]

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E 270

USE LACTIC ACID [B3127]

E 280

USE PROPIONIC ACID [B3227]

E 281

USE SODIUM PROPIONATE [B3270]

E 282

USE CALCIUM PROPIONATE [B3048]

E 283

USE POTASSIUM PROPIONATE [B3219]

E 284

USE BORIC ACID [B3017]

E 285

USE SODIUM TETRABORATE (BORAX) [B3277]

E 290

USE CARBON DIOXIDE [B3059]

E 296

USE MALIC ACID [B3145]

E 297

USE FUMARIC ACID [B3101]

E 300

USE ASCORBIC ACID [B3005]

E 301

USE SODIUM ASCORBATE [B3244]

E 302

USE CALCIUM ASCORBATE [B3029]

E 304

USE ASCORBYL STEARATE [B3007]

E 304

USE FATTY ACID ESTERS OF ASCORBIC ACID [B4402]

E 304(i)

USE L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE [B3006]

E 306

USE TOCOPHEROL-RICH EXTRACT [B3309]

E 307

USE ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL [B2986]

E 308

USE GAMMA-TOCOPHEROL [B3102]

E 309

USE DELTA-TOCOPHEROL [B3073]

- E 310**
USE PROPYL GALLATE [B3228]
- E 311**
USE OCTYL GALLATE [B3175]
- E 312**
USE DODECYL GALLATE [B3092]
- E 315**
USE ERYTHORBIC ACID [B3093]
- E 316**
USE SODIUM ERYTHORBATE [B3250]
- E 319**
USE TERTIARY-BUTYL HYDROQUINONE (TBHQ) [B4431]
- E 320**
USE BUTYLATED HYDROXYANISOLE (BHA) [B3022]
- E 321**
USE BUTYLATED HYDROXYTOLUENE (BHT) [B3023]
- E 322**
USE LECITHINS [B3130]
- E 325**
USE SODIUM LACTATE [B3261]
- E 326**
USE POTASSIUM LACTATE [B3213]
- E 327**
USE CALCIUM LACTATE [B3044]
- E 330**
USE CITRIC ACID [B1650]
- E 331**
USE DISODIUM CITRATE [B3085]
- E 331**
USE MONOSODIUM CITRATE [B3164]
- E 331**
USE SODIUM CITRATES [B4422]
- E 331**
USE TRISODIUM CITRATE [B3317]
- E 332**
USE MONOPOTASSIUM CITRATE [B3160]
- E 332**
USE POTASSIUM CITRATES [B4451]
- E 332**
USE TRIPOTASSIUM CITRATE [B3315]

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E 333

USE CALCIUM CITRATES [B4411]

E 333

USE DICALCIUM CITRATE [B3074]

E 333

USE MONOCALCIUM CITRATE [B3158]

E 333

USE TRICALCIUM CITRATE [B3312]

E 334

USE TARTARIC ACID (L(+)-) [B3300]

E 335

USE DISODIUM TARTRATE [B3090]

E 335

USE MONOSODIUM TARTRATE [B3167]

E 335

USE SODIUM TARTRATES [B4435]

E 336

USE DIPOTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3083]

E 336

USE MONOPOTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3163]

E 336

USE POTASSIUM TARTRATES [B4436]

E 337

USE SODIUM POTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3269]

E 338

USE PHOSPHORIC ACID [B3186]

E 339

USE DISODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3089]

E 339

USE MONOSODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3166]

E 339

USE SODIUM PHOSPHATES [B4424]

E 339

USE TRISODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3319]

E 340

USE DIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3082]

E 340

USE MONOPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3162]

E 340

USE POTASSIUM PHOSPHATES [B4452]

- E 340**
USE TRIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3316]
- E 341**
USE CALCIUM PHOSPHATES [B4413]
- E 341**
USE DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3076]
- E 341**
USE MONOCALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3159]
- E 341**
USE TRICALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3313]
- E 341(i)**
USE CALCIUM DIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE [B3035]
- E 343**
USE MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATES [B4418]
- E 350**
USE SODIUM HYDROGEN MALATE [B3257]
- E 350**
USE SODIUM MALATE [B3262]
- E 350**
USE SODIUM MALATES [B4423]
- E 351**
USE POTASSIUM MALATE [B3214]
- E 352**
USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN MALATE [B3040]
- E 352**
USE CALCIUM MALATE [B3045]
- E 352**
USE CALCIUM MALATES [B4403]
- E 353**
USE METATARTARIC ACID [B3149]
- E 354**
USE CALCIUM TARTRATE [B3055]
- E 355**
USE ADIPIC ACID [B2982]
- E 356**
USE SODIUM ADIPATE [B3240]
- E 357**
USE POTASSIUM ADIPATE [B3201]
- E 363**
USE SUCCINIC ACID [B3290]

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E 380

USE TRIAMMONIUM CITRATE [B3311]

E 385

USE CALCIUM DISODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRA-ACETATE (CALCIUM DISODIUM EDTA) [B3036]

E 392

USE EXTRACTS OF ROSEMARY [B4392]

E 400

USE ALGINIC ACID [B2984]

E 401

USE SODIUM ALGINATE [B3241]

E 402

USE POTASSIUM ALGINATE [B3202]

E 403

USE AMMONIUM ALGINATE [B2996]

E 404

USE CALCIUM ALGINATE [B3027]

E 405

USE PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ALGINATE [B3225]

E 406

USE AGAR [B2983]

E 407

USE CARRAGEENAN [B3062]

E 407a

USE PROCESSED EUCHEMA SEAWEED [B4445]

E 410

USE LOCUST BEAN GUM [B3132]

E 412

USE GUAR GUM [B3114]

E 413

USE TRAGACANTH [B3310]

E 414

USE GUM ARABIC (ACACIA GUM) [B2975]

E 415

USE XANTHAN GUM [B3321]

E 416

USE KARAYA GUM [B3126]

E 417

USE TARA GUM [B3299]

E 418

USE GELLAN GUM [B3103]

- E 420**
USE SORBITOL [B3285]
- E 420**
USE SORBITOL SYRUP [B3286]
- E 420**
USE SORBITOLS [B4427]
- E 421**
USE MANNITOL [B3148]
- E 422**
USE GLYCEROL [B3107]
- E 425**
USE KONJAC [B4400]
- E 426**
USE SOYBEAN HEMICELLULOSE [B4420]
- E 427**
USE CASSIA GUM [B4415]
- E 431**
USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (40) STEARATE [B3196]
- E 432**
USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLAURATE (POLYSORBATE 20) [B3191]
- E 433**
USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOOLEATE (POLYSORBATE 80) [B3192]
- E 434**
USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE (POLYSORBATE 40) [B3193]
- E 435**
USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 60) [B3194]
- E 436**
USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN TRISTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 65) [B3195]
- E 440**
USE AMIDATED PECTIN [B2994]
- E 440**
USE PECTIN [B3182]
- E 440**
USE PECTINS [B4453]
- E 442**
USE AMMONIUM PHOSPHATIDES [B3000]
- E 444**
USE SUCROSE ACETATE ISOBUTYRATE [B3292]
- E 445**
USE GLYCEROL ESTERS OF WOOD ROSINS [B3108]

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E 450

USE DICALCIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3075]

E 450

USE DIPHOSPHATES [B4388]

E 450

USE DIPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3079]

E 450

USE DISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3086]

E 450

USE TETRAPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3303]

E 450

USE TETRASODIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3304]

E 450

USE TRISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3318]

E 451

USE PENTAPOTASSIUM TRIPHOSPHATE [B3183]

E 451

USE PENTASODIUM TRIPHOSPHATE [B3184]

E 451

USE TRIPHOSPHATES [B4432]

E 452

USE CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATES [B3047]

E 452

USE POLYPHOSPHATES [B4441]

E 452

USE POTASSIUM POLYPHOSPHATE [B3218]

E 452

USE SODIUM CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATE [B3246]

E 452

USE SODIUM POLYPHOSPHATE [B3268]

E 459

USE BETA-CYCLODEXTRIN [B4408]

E 460

USE CELLULOSE [B4416]

E 460

USE MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE [B3152]

E 460

USE POWDERED CELLULOSE [B3223]

E 461

USE METHYL CELLULOSE [B3150]

- E 462**
USE ETHYL CELLULOSE [B4391]
- E 463**
USE HYDROXYPROPYL CELLULOSE [B3120]
- E 464**
USE HYDROXYPROPYL METHYL CELLULOSE [B3121]
- E 465**
USE ETHYL METHYL CELLULOSE [B3096]
- E 466**
USE CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE [B3060]
- E 466**
USE CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CELLULOSE GUM [B4454]
- E 466**
USE SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE [B3248]
- E 468**
USE CROSS-LINKED SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CROSS LINKED CELLULOSE GUM [B4412]
- E 469**
USE ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CELLULOSE GUM [B4389]
- E 470a**
USE SODIUM, POTASSIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3278]
- E 470b**
USE MAGNESIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3142]
- E 471**
USE MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3156]
- E 472a**
USE ACETIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B2978]
- E 472b**
USE LACTIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3128]
- E 472c**
USE CITRIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3067]
- E 472d**
USE TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3301]
- E 472e**
USE MONO- AND DIACETYL TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3155]
- E 472f**
USE MIXED ACETIC AND TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3153]
- E 473**
USE SUCROSE ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3293]
- E 474**
USE SUCROGLYCERIDES [B3291]

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E 475

USE POLYGLYCEROL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3189]

E 476

USE POLYGLYCEROL POLYRICINOLEATE [B3190]

E 477

USE PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3226]

E 479b

USE THERMALLY OXIDIZED SOYA BEAN OIL INTERACTED WITH MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY [B3306]

E 481

USE SODIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE [B3274]

E 482

USE CALCIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE [B3052]

E 483

USE STEARYL TARTRATE [B3289]

E 491

USE SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE [B3283]

E 492

USE SORBITAN TRISTEARATE [B3284]

E 493

USE SORBITAN MONOLAURATE [B3280]

E 494

USE SORBITAN MONOLEATE [B3281]

E 495

USE SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE [B3282]

E 500

USE SODIUM CARBONATE [B3247]

E 500

USE SODIUM CARBONATES [B4421]

E 500

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B1654]

E 500

USE SODIUM SESQUICARBONATE [B3273]

E 501

USE POTASSIUM CARBONATE [B3205]

E 501

USE POTASSIUM CARBONATES [B4450]

E 501

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B3209]

E 503

USE AMMONIUM CARBONATE [B2997]

- E 503**
USE AMMONIUM CARBONATES [B4405]
- E 503**
USE AMMONIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B2998]
- E 504**
USE MAGNESIUM CARBONATE [B3136]
- E 504**
USE MAGNESIUM CARBONATES [B4393]
- E 504**
USE MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE CARBONATE [B3140]
- E 507**
USE HYDROCHLORIC ACID [B3117]
- E 508**
USE POTASSIUM CHLORIDE [B1653]
- E 509**
USE CALCIUM CHLORIDE [B3032]
- E 511**
USE MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE [B3137]
- E 512**
USE STANNOUS CHLORIDE [B3287]
- E 513**
USE SULPHURIC ACID [B3296]
- E 514**
USE SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE [B3258]
- E 514**
USE SODIUM SULPHATE [B3275]
- E 514**
USE SODIUM SULPHATES [B4425]
- E 515**
USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE [B3210]
- E 515**
USE POTASSIUM SULPHATE [B3222]
- E 515**
USE POTASSIUM SULPHATES [B4443]
- E 516**
USE CALCIUM SULPHATE [B3053]
- E 517**
USE AMMONIUM SULPHATE [B3001]
- E 520**
USE ALUMINIUM SULPHATE [B2992]

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E 521

USE ALUMINIUM SODIUM SULPHATE [B2991]

E 522

USE ALUMINIUM POTASSIUM SULPHATE [B2989]

E 523

USE ALUMINIUM AMMONIUM SULPHATE [B2988]

E 524

USE SODIUM HYDROXIDE [B3260]

E 525

USE POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE [B3212]

E 526

USE CALCIUM HYDROXIDE [B3042]

E 527

USE AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE [B2999]

E 528

USE MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE [B3139]

E 529

USE CALCIUM OXIDE [B3046]

E 530

USE MAGNESIUM OXIDE [B3141]

E 535

USE SODIUM FERROCYANIDE [B3252]

E 536

USE POTASSIUM FERROCYANIDE [B3207]

E 538

USE CALCIUM FERROCYANIDE [B3037]

E 541

USE SODIUM ALUMINIUM PHOSPHATE ACIDIC [B3242]

E 551

USE SILICON DIOXIDE [B3237]

E 552

USE CALCIUM SILICATE [B3050]

E 553a

USE MAGNESIUM SILICATE [B3143]

E 553a

USE MAGNESIUM TRISILICATE [B3144]

E 553b

USE TALC [B3298]

E 554

USE SODIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3243]

- E 555**
USE POTASSIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3203]
- E 556**
USE CALCIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3028]
- E 558**
USE BENTONITE [B3012]
- E 559**
USE ALUMINIUM SILICATE (KAOLIN) [B2990]
- E 570**
USE FATTY ACIDS [B3098]
- E 574**
USE GLUCONIC ACID [B3104]
- E 575**
USE GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE [B3105]
- E 576**
USE SODIUM GLUCONATE [B3253]
- E 577**
USE POTASSIUM GLUCONATE [B3208]
- E 578**
USE CALCIUM GLUCONATE [B3038]
- E 579**
USE FERROUS GLUCONATE [B3099]
- E 585**
USE FERROUS LACTATE [B3100]
- E 586**
USE 4-HEXYLRESORCINOL [B4434]
- E 620**
USE GLUTAMIC ACID [B3106]
- E 621**
USE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE [B1652]
- E 622**
USE MONOPOTASSIUM GLUTAMATE [B3161]
- E 623**
USE CALCIUM DIGLUTAMATE [B3034]
- E 624**
USE MONOAMMONIUM GLUTAMATE [B3157]
- E 625**
USE MAGNESIUM DIGLUTAMATE [B3138]
- E 626**
USE GUANYLIC ACID [B3113]

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E 627

USE DISODIUM GUANYLATE [B3087]

E 628

USE DIPOTASSIUM GUANYLATE [B3080]

E 629

USE CALCIUM GUANYLATE [B3039]

E 630

USE INOSINIC ACID [B3123]

E 631

USE DISODIUM INOSINATE [B3088]

E 632

USE DIPOTASSIUM INOSINATE [B3081]

E 633

USE CALCIUM INOSINATE [B3043]

E 634

USE CALCIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES [B3025]

E 635

USE DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES [B3084]

E 640

USE GLYCINE [B3110]

E 640

USE GLYCINE AND ITS SODIUM SALT [B4387]

E 640

USE SODIUM GLYCINATE [B3254]

E 650

USE ZINC ACETATE [B4433]

E 900

USE DIMETHYL POLYSILOXANE [B3078]

E 901

USE BEESWAX, WHITE AND YELLOW [B3010]

E 902

USE CANDELILLA WAX [B3056]

E 903

USE CARNAUBA WAX [B3061]

E 904

USE SHELLAC [B3236]

E 905

USE MICROCRYSTALLINE WAX [B4438]

E 907

USE HYDROGENATED POLY-1-DECENE [B4397]

- E 912**
USE MONTAN ACID ESTERS [B3169]
- E 914**
USE OXIDIZED POLYETHYLENE WAX [B3177]
- E 920**
USE L-CYSTEINE [B4426]
- E 927b**
USE CARBAMIDE [B3058]
- E 938**
USE ARGON [B3004]
- E 939**
USE HELIUM [B3115]
- E 941**
USE NITROGEN [B3173]
- E 942**
USE NITROUS OXIDE [B3174]
- E 943a**
USE BUTANE [B4409]
- E 943b**
USE ISOBUTANE [B4399]
- E 944**
USE PROPANE [B4446]
- E 948**
USE OXYGEN [B3179]
- E 949**
USE HYDROGEN [B4396]
- E 950**
USE ACESULFAME K [B2976]
- E 951**
USE ASPARTAME [B3008]
- E 952**
USE CALCIUM CYCLAMATE [B3033]
- E 952**
USE CYCLAMATES [B4410]
- E 952**
USE CYCLAMIC ACID [B3072]
- E 952**
USE SODIUM CYCLAMATE [B3249]
- E 953**
USE ISOMALT [B3125]

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E 954

USE CALCIUM SACCHARIN [B3049]

E 954

USE POTASSIUM SACCHARIN [B3220]

E 954

USE SACCHARIN [B3235]

E 954

USE SACCHARINS [B4449]

E 954

USE SODIUM SACCHARIN [B3272]

E 955

USE SUCRALOSE [B4430]

E 957

USE THAUMATIN [B3305]

E 959

USE NEOHESPERIDINE DC [B3171]

E 960

USE STEVIOL GLYCOSIDES [B4456]

E 961

USE NEOTAME [B4439]

E 962

USE SALT OF ASPARTAME-ACESULFAME [B4428]

E 965

USE MALTITOL [B3146]

E 965

USE MALTITOL SYRUP [B3147]

E 965

USE MALTITOLS [B4437]

E 966

USE LACTITOL [B3129]

E 967

USE XYLITOL [B3322]

E 968

USE ERYTHRITOL [B4390]

E 999

USE QUILLAIA EXTRACT [B3230]

E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM

FTC E0113

BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI The physical state of the food product (liquid, semiliquid, semisolid, or solid). Solid food products are further subdivided by shape or form. Terms are provided for products that have both liquid and solid components or that incorporate air or other gases. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

E. PROCESSED FOOD OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR)

FTC A0648

BT CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0643]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

eames' purple crowberry

USE PURPLE CROWBERRY [B4264]

EAR

FTC C0311

BT ANIMAL BODY OR BODY PART [C0127]

ear (corn)

USE SEED ON COB, WITH OR WITHOUT HUSK [C0242]

ear fungus

USE BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]

ear meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

EARED SEAL FAMILY

FTC B4163

BT PINNIPED GROUP [B4165]

UF fur seal

UF otariidae

UF sea lion

AI <SCIFAM>Otariidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 180615]
<SCIFAM>Otariidae, Phocidae [FAO ASFIS SXX]
<SCIFAM>Otariidae [CEC 1993 1426]
<SCIFAM>Otariidae Gray, 1825 [MSW3 14000996]**early false morel**

USE EARLY MOREL [B2024]

early june pea

USE ALASKA PEA [B1326]

EARLY MOREL

FTC B2024

BT MOREL [B2032]

UF early false morel

UF verpa bohemica

AI <SCINAM>Verpa bohemica (Krombh.) J.Schröt. (1893) [INDEX FUNGORUM 481988]

early winter cress

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

early yellowrocket

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

earth almond

USE NUTSEDGE [B2159]

earthnut

USE PEANUT [B1337]

east africa

USE AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]

east indian illipe

USE ILLIPE [B2110]

EAST TIMOR

FTC R0402

BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TP

EASTERN KING PRAWN

FTC B3491

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

UF melicertus plebejus

UF ocean king prawn

UF penaeus plebejus

AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
<SCINAM>Melicertus plebejus (Hess, 1865) [ITIS 551593]
<SCINAM>Melicertus plebejus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Penaeus plebejus Hess 1865 [FAO ASFIS PNP]**EASTERN OYSTER**

FTC B1951

BT OYSTER [B1224]

UF american cupped oyster

UF american oyster

UF blue point oyster

UF crassostrea virginica

AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
<SCINAM>Crassostrea virginica (Gmelin, 1791) [ITIS 79872]
<SCINAM>Crassostrea virginica (Gmelin, 1791) [FAO ASFIS OYA]
<SCINAM>Crassostrea virginica (Gmelin, 1791) [CEC 1993 1334]
<SCINAM>Crassostrea virginica [2010 FDA Seafood List]**eastern pacific bonito**

USE PACIFIC BONITO [B1791]

eastern persimmon

USE AMERICAN PERSIMMON [B3329]

eastern pickerel

USE CHAIN PICKEREL [B2334]

EASTERN PURPLE CONEFLOWER

FTC B4193

BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

UF echinacea purpurea

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
<SCINAM>Echinacea purpurea (L.) Moench [ITIS 37281]
<SCINAM>Echinacea purpurea (L.) Moench [GRIN 14799]
<SCINAM>Echinacea purpurea (L.) Moench [PLANTS ECPU]
<SCINAM>Echinacea purpurea (L.) Moench [DPNL 2003 9441]**eastern roe**

USE SIBERIAN ROE DEER [B4158]

EBEN TREE

FTC B2768

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF bush buttertree

UF bushbutter

UF dacryodes edulis

UF pachylobus edulis

AI <SCIFAM>Burseraceae [ITIS 28762]
 <SCINAM>Dacryodes edulis (G. Don) H. J. Lam [ITIS 506419]
 <SCINAM>Dacryodes edulis (G. Don) H. J. Lam [GRIN 310587]
 <SCINAM>Dacryodes edulis (G. Don) H.J. Lam [PLANTS DAED]

echinacea pallida

USE PALE PURPLE CONE-FLOWER [B4192]

echinacea purpurea

USE EASTERN PURPLE CONEFLOWER [B4193]

ECHINODERM

FTC B2115
 BT AQUATIC ANIMAL [B1142]
 UF echinodermata
 AI <SCINAM>Echinodermata Klein, 1734 [ITIS 156857]
 <SCINAM>Echinodermata [FAO ASFIS ECH]

echinodermata

USE ECHINODERM [B2115]

echinorhinidae

USE BRAMBLE SHARK [B4122]

echinorhinus brucus

USE BRAMBLE SHARK [B4123]

echinus esculentus

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

ECUADOR

FTC R0208
 BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: EC

eddo

USE TARO [B1636]

EDIBLE CANNA

FTC B3441
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF achira
 UF canna indica
 UF gruya
 UF queensland arrowroot
 AI <SCIFAM>Cannaceae
 <SCINAM>Canna edulis Ker. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>8858

EDIBLE CASING

FTC N0056
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

SN Used when the container or coating materials are edible, e.g. wafer, polyoside films, edible paper.

EDIBLE CONTAINER

FTC M0212
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

edible crab

USE EDIBLE ROCK CRAB [B1960]

EDIBLE CURRANT

FTC B1528
 BT BERRY, RIBES [B1159]

edible fig

USE FIG [B1302]

EDIBLE FROG

FTC B3463
 BT FROG [B1252]
 UF common water frog
 UF green frog
 UF rana esculenta
 AI <SCINAM>Rana esculenta Linnaeus 1758 [FAO ASFIS FGK]

EDIBLE ICES (CIAA)

FTC A0454
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0789]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

EDIBLE ICES, INCLUDING SHERBET AND SORBET (CCFAC)

FTC A0628
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

edible mussel

USE BLUE MUSSEL [B2875]

edible oyster

USE EUROPEAN OYSTER [B3672]

EDIBLE ROCK CRAB

FTC B1960
 BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
 UF cancer pagurus
 UF edible crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
 <SCINAM>Cancer pagurus [ITIS 98681]
 <SCINAM>Cancer pagurus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS CRE]
 <SCINAM>Cancer pagurus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1276]
 <SCINAM>Cancer pagurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EDIBLE SAUSAGE CASING

FTC Z0094
 BT TYPE OF SAUSAGE CASING [Z0092]

edible seed melon

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1174
 BT NUT OR EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1607]

edible-podded pea

USE PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

edible-podded pea

USE SNOW PEA [B2466]

EEL

FTC B1278
BT FISH, ANGUILLIFORM [B1574]
UF anguillidae
UF congridae
UF nettastomatidae

EEL, FRESHWATER

FTC B2700
BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
RT AMERICAN EEL [B2177]
UF freshwater eel
SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
AI FDA market name for American eel, *Anguilla rostrata* (Lesueur, 1817).

EELPOUT

FTC B2292
BT EELPOUT FAMILY [B1846]
UF *zoarces viviparus*
AI <SCIFAM>Zoarcidae Swainson, 1839 [ITIS 165215]
 <SCINAM>*zoarces viviparus* (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 165324]
 <SCINAM>*zoarces viviparus* (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 479]
 <SCINAM>*zoarces viviparus* (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ELP]
 <SCINAM>*zoarces viviparus* [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EELPOUT FAMILY

FTC B1846
BT FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]
UF zoarcidae
AI <SCIFAM>Zoarcidae Swainson, 1839 [ITIS 165215]
 <SCIFAM>Zoarcidae [FAO ASFIS LVD]
 <SCIFAM>Zoarcidae [CEC 1993 914]

EFFERVESCENT TABLET

FTC E0158
BT NON-CHEWABLE TABLET [E0157]
AI Effervescent tablets are uncoated tablets that generally contain acid substances and carbonates or bicarbonates and which react rapidly in the presence of water by releasing carbon dioxide. They are intended to be dissolved or dispersed in water before use. [http://www.pharmpedia.com/Effervescent_tablet]

EGG

FTC C0194
BT PART OF ANIMAL [C0164]
SN Fish roe are indexed under *OVARY, ROE*.
AI Poultry, game bird or turtle eggs.

EGG ADDED

FTC H0186
BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]
SN Used when whole egg or a whole egg product is added at any level.

EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CCFAC)

FTC A0635
BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CIAA)

FTC A0461
BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
RT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

RT 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]
AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

EGG DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0792
BT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]
RT PREPARED EGG DISH (US CFR) [A0284]
AI Dishes whose predominant ingredient is seen to be eggs, e.g. omelette, soufflé, meringue, eggnog.

EGG DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0792
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

EGG FREE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0175
BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0790
BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
RT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0261]
RT EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0461]
RT 28 EGGS (EFG) [A0718]
RT 02 EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0725]
RT EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0635]
RT 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]
RT 1030000 - BIRDS EGGS (EC) [A1260]
RT 0100 DAIRY AND EGG PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1271]
RT EGG [C0194]
AI The group includes bird eggs, food product whose predominant constituent is eggs, recipe dishes whose main ingredient is considered to be eggs. It does not include fish roe (under "Fish").

EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0261
BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
RT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]
RT 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]
RT 0100 DAIRY AND EGG PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1271]
AI Fresh egg in shell, liquid, frozen, dried egg or egg component, or egg product analog. Includes boiled, poached, scrambled, and fried eggs. Excludes prepared egg dishes, such as omelettes.

EGG PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0254
BT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0261]
UF egg product, imitation
UF egg substitute
UF imitation egg product
AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to an egg product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble. Includes egg whites that have added ingredients, particularly vegetable oil.

egg product, imitation

USE EGG PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0254]

EGG SHELL

FTC C0278
BT EGG [C0194]
UF shell (egg)
AI The covering of a bird or reptile egg.

EGG SHELL, FOOD CONTACT SURFACE

FTC N0052

BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

egg substitute

USE EGG PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0254]

EGG WHITE ADDED

FTC H0205

BT EGG ADDED [H0186]

SN Used when egg white or an egg white product is added at any level.

EGG WHITE, ALBUMEN

FTC C0241

BT EGG [C0194]

EGG YOLK

FTC C0215

BT EGG [C0194]

EGG YOLK ADDED

FTC H0185

BT EGG ADDED [H0186]

SN Used when egg yolk or an egg yolk product is added at any level.

egg-fruit tree

USE CANISTEL [B3393]

EGGPLANT

FTC B1458

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF aubergine

UF solanum melongena

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae

<SCINAM>Solanum melongena L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>101312

<MANSFELD>5937

EGGS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0216

BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

EGYPT

FTC R0210

BT AFRICA, NORTHERN [R0342]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: EG

egyptian carissa

USE ARABIAN MUMMUM [B2796]

egyptian doum

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

egyptian myrobolan

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

egyptian onion

USE TREE ONION [B3487]

egyptian sycamore

USE SYCAMORE FIG [B2779]

eight-months yam

USE WHITE GUINEA YAM [B3398]

EINKORN

FTC B3506

BT WHEAT [B1312]

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Triticum monococcum L. [ITIS 42241]
 <SCINAM>Triticum monococcum L. [GRIN 410367]
 <SCINAM>Triticum monococcum L. [PLANTS TRMO22]
 <DICTION>Einkorn wheat (from German Einkorn, literally "single grain") can refer either to the wild species of wheat, *Triticum boeoticum* (the spelling *baeoticum* is also common), or to the domesticated form, *Triticum monococcum*. The wild and domesticated forms are either considered separate species, as here, or as subspecies of *T. monococcum*. Einkorn is a diploid species of hulled wheat, with tough glumes ('husks') that tightly enclose the grains. The cultivated form is similar to the wild, except that the ear stays intact when ripe and the seeds are larger.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Einkorn>]

EL SALVADOR

FTC R0389

BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SV

elaeis guineensis

USE AFRICAN OIL PALM [B3330]

elagatis bipinnulata

USE RAINBOW RUNNER [B2382]

elagatis spp.

USE RUNNER [B3951]

ELDERBERRY

FTC B4211

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF sambucus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Caprifoliaceae [ITIS 35248]
 <SCIGEN>Sambucus L. [ITIS 35315]
 <SCIGEN>Sambucus L. [PLANTS SAMBU]

elderberry

USE EUROPEAN ELDER [B1403]

ELECAMPANE

FTC B3425

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae (alt. Compositae)
 <SCINAM>Inula helenium L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>20121

eledone cirrhosa

USE CURLED OCTOPUS [B3681]

eledone cirrosa

USE CURLED OCTOPUS [B3681]

eledone moschata

USE WHITE OCTOPUS [B3679]

eleocharis dulcis

USE CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT [B1026]

ELEPHANT

FTC B2129

BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]

UF elephantidae

AI <SCIFAM>Elephantidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 584935]
<SCIFAM>Elephantidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 584935]
<SCIFAM>Elephantidae Gray, 1821 [MSW3 11500002]

elephant apple

USE WOOD APPLE [B2845]

ELEPHANT FISH

FTC B2269

BT PLOWNOSE CHIMERA FAMILY [B2268]

UF callorhynchus millii

UF elephant shark

UF silver trumpeter

AI <SCIFAM>Callorhynchidae Garman, 1901 [ITIS 161011]
<SCINAM>Callorhynchus milii (Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1823) [ITIS 564644]
<SCINAM>Callorhynchus milii Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1823 [Fishbase 2004 4722]
<SCINAM>Callorhynchus milii Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1823 [FAO ASFIS CHB]
<SCINAM>Callorhynchus milii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

elephant foot yam

USE WHITESPOT GIANT ARUM [B4274]

elephant orange

USE NATAL ORANGE [B2787]

elephant shark

USE ELEPHANT FISH [B2269]

elephant yam

USE WHITESPOT GIANT ARUM [B4274]

elephantidae

USE ELEPHANT [B2129]

elephantfish

USE PLOWNOSE CHIMERA FAMILY [B2268]

elettaria cardamomum

USE CARDAMOM [B1665]

eleusine coracana

USE FINGER MILLET [B4316]

eleusine coracana ssp. africana

USE AFRICAN FINGER MILLET [B4317]

eleutheronema tetradactylum

USE FOUR-FINGER THREADFIN [B4033]

ELK

FTC B1292

BT DEER [B1583]

UF cervus canadensis

UF cervus elaphus canadensis

UF wapiti

AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Cervus elaphus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180695]
 <SCINAM>Cervus elaphus canadensis Erxleben, 1777 [MSW3 14200358]
 <DICTION>The elk or wapiti (*Cervus canadensis*) is one of the largest species of deer in the world, and one of the largest land mammals in North America and eastern Asia. It was long believed to be a subspecies of the European red deer (*Cervus elaphus*), but evidence from a 2004 study of the mitochondrial DNA indicates that the two are distinct species.
 This animal should not be confused with the larger moose (*Alces alces*), to which the name "elk" applies in Eurasia. Apart from the moose, the only other member of the deer family to rival the elk in size is the south Asian sambar (*Rusa unicolor*).[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wapiti>]

ellice islands

USE TUVALU [R0407]

ELM OYSTER

FTC B4185
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF *hypsizygus ulmarius*
 AI <SCINAM>*Hypsizygus ulmarius* (Bull.) Redhead, 1984 [INDEX FUNGORUM 106194]

ELMLEAF BLACKBERRY

FTC B4298
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF *rubus ulmifolius*
 UF thornless blackberry
 UF zarzamora
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>*Rubus ulmifolius* Schott [ITIS 504890]
 <SCINAM>*Rubus ulmifolius* Schott [GRIN 313548]
 <SCINAM>*Rubus ulmifolius* Schott [PLANTS RUUL]
 <DICTION>*Rubus ulmifolius* is a species of wild blackberry known by the English common name elml leaf blackberry or thornless blackberry and the Spanish common name zarzamora. It is native to Europe and North Africa, and it is widely known elsewhere as an introduced species and sometimes a noxious weed. It is a brambly shrub with compound leaves and small, white or pink flowers. The fruit is a blackberry.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubus_ulmifolius]

embryo (seed)

USE GERM [C0182]

EMMER

FTC B3505
 BT WHEAT [B1312]
 UF farro
 UF *triticum dicoccon*
 UF *ttiticum turgidum* subsp. *dicoccon*
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>*Triticum dicoccon* Schrank [ITIS 506639]
 <DICTION>Emmer wheat (*Triticum dicoccon*), also known as farro especially in Italy, is a low yielding, awned wheat. It was one of the first crops domesticated in the Near East. It was widely cultivated in the ancient world, but is now a relict crop in mountainous regions of Europe and Asia.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emmer>]

empanada

USE PASTRY, UNSWEETENED, FILLED (US CFR) [A0103]

EMPEROR

FTC B2859
 BT EMPEROR FAMILY [B2866]
 UF *lethrinus* spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Lethrinidae [ITIS 169129]
 <SCIGEN>*Lethrinus* Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 169130]

EMPEROR FAMILY

FTC B2866
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF lethrinidae

AI <SCIFAM>Lethrinidae [ITIS 169129]
 <SCIFAM>Lethrinidae [FAO ASFIS EMP]
 <SCIFAM>Lethrinidae [CEC 1993 754]

EMPEROR SNAPPER

FTC B1931
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus sebae
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sebae (Cuvier, 1816) [ITIS 168894]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sebae (Cuvier, 1816) [Fishbase 2004 178]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sebae (Cuvier, 1816) [FAO ASFIS LUB]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus sebae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

empetrum eamesii

USE PURPLE CROWBERRY [B4264]

empetrum nigrum

USE BLACK CROWBERRY [B4263]

empetrum rubrum

USE RED CROWBERRY [B4265]

empetrum spp.

USE CROWBERRY [B4262]

EMU

FTC B2719
 BT RATITE [B4362]
 UF dromaius novaehollandiae
 AI <SCIFAM>Dromaiidae [ITIS 174383]
 <SCINAM>Dromaius novaehollandiae (Latham, 1790) [ITIS 174385]
 <DICTION>The Emu, *Dromaius novaehollandiae*, is the largest bird native to Australia and the only extant member of the genus *Dromaius*. It is the second-largest extant bird in the world by height, after its ratite relative, the ostrich. There are three subspecies of Emus in Australia. The Emu is common over most of mainland Australia, although it avoids heavily populated areas, dense forest, and arid areas.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dromaius_novaehollandiae]

emulsified

USE HOMOGENIZED OR EMULSIFIED [H0306]

EMULSIFIER (CODEX)

FTC A0404
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

EMULSIFIER (EC)

FTC A0333
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance that makes it possible to form or maintain a homogenous mixture of two or more immiscible phases as oil and water in a foodstuff. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

EMULSIFYING SALT (EC)

FTC A0334
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance that converts proteins contained in cheese into a dispersed form and thereby brings about homogenous distribution of fat and other components. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

EMULSION STABILIZER (CODEX)

FTC A0405
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

encapsulated

USE CAPSULE [E0159]

ENCAPSULATED

FTC H0781

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

UF coated

UF covered

UF micro-encapsulated

SN Used for the coating of microscopic particles with another material.

AI Micro-encapsulation is a process in which tiny particles or droplets are surrounded by a coating to give small capsules many useful properties. In a relatively simplistic form, a microcapsule is a small sphere with a uniform wall around it. The material inside the microcapsule is referred to as the core, internal phase, or fill, whereas the wall is sometimes called a shell, coating, or membrane. Most microcapsules have diameters between a few micrometers and a few millimeters.

The definition has been expanded, and includes most foods. Every class of food ingredient has been encapsulated; flavors are the most common. The technique of microencapsulation depends on the physical and chemical properties of the material to be encapsulated.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Micro-encapsulation>]

endeavour prawn

USE BROWN PRAWN [B3492]

endeavour shrimp

USE BROWN PRAWN [B3492]

ENDIVE

FTC B1314

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF cichorium endivia

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]

<SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [ITIS 501522]

<SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [GRIN 10542]

<SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [PLANTS CIEN]

<SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 79]

<SCINAM>Cichorium endivia L. [DPNL 2003 8651]

<MANSFELD>31969

<DICTION>Endive, Cichorium endivia, is a leaf vegetable belonging to the daisy family. Endive can be cooked or used raw in salads.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endive>]

endosperm

USE SEED, SKIN REMOVED, GERM REMOVED (ENDOSPERM) [C0208]

endosperm with bran

USE SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM REMOVED [C0119]

energy food stick

USE MEAL REPLACEMENT (US CFR) [A0274]

ENERGY FREE FOOD

FTC P0055

BT NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE [P0066]

UF calorie free food

SN Renamed from *CALORIE FREE FOOD* [LanguaL 2008].

AI A claim that a food is energy-free, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product does not contain more than 4 kcal (17 kJ)/100 ml. For table-top sweeteners the limit of 0.4 kcal (1.7 kJ)/portion, with equivalent sweetening properties to 6 g of sucrose (approximately 1 teaspoon of sucrose), applies [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having less than 5 calories per amount customarily consumed. Calorie amount is not defined for meals or main dishes [US FDA]

ENERGY SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0045

BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]

- UF** calorie special claim or use
SN Renamed from *CALORIE SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE*.
AI All narrower term definitions are extracted from 58 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993, part 101.60(b) and from Corrigendum to Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 December 2006 on nutrition and health claims made on foods.

engineered seafood

- USE** SEAFOOD PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0156]

ENGLAND

- FTC** R0223
BT UNITED KINGDOM [R0222]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: GB01

ENGLISH HOLLY

- FTC** B1697
BT BERRY [B1231]
UF ilex aquifolium
UF ilex spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Aquifoliaceae [ITIS 27979]
 <SCINAM>Ilex aquifolium L. [ITIS 503154]
 <SCINAM>Ilex aquifolium L. [GRIN 19666]
 <SCINAM>Ilex aquifolium L. [PLANTS ILAQ80]
 <SCINAM>Ilex aquifolium L. [DPNL 2003 10443]

english pea

- USE** PEA [B1338]

ENGLISH SOLE

- FTC** B1131
BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
UF parophrys vetulus
UF sole, english
AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Parophrys vetulus Girard, 1854 [ITIS 172921]
 <SCINAM>Parophrys vetulus Girard, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 4248]
 <SCINAM>Parophrys vetulus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Parophrys vetulus [FDA RFE 2010 50]

ENGLISH WALNUT

- FTC** B1130
BT WALNUT [B1290]
UF juglans regia
UF persian walnut
SN When indexing the English walnut fruit (drupe, seed) index both *ENGLISH WALNUT [B1130]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCINAM>Juglans regia L. [ITIS 503244]
 <SCINAM>Juglans regia L. [GRIN 20772]
 <SCINAM>Juglans regia L. [PLANTS JURE80]
 <SCINAM>Juglans regia L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 154]
 <SCINAM>Juglans regia L. [DPNL 2003 10558]
 <MANSFELD>11850
 <DICTION>Juglans regia, the Persian walnut, English walnut, or especially in Great Britain, Common walnut, is an Old World walnut tree species native to the region stretching from the Balkans eastward to the Himalayas and southwest China. The whole fruit, including the husk, falls in autumn; the seed is large, with a relatively thin shell, and edible, with a rich flavor.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juglans_regia]

engraulidae

- USE** ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

engraulis anchoita

- USE** ARGENTINE ANCHOVY [B1554]

engraulis australis

USE AUSTRALIAN ANCHOVY [B3835]

engraulis capensis

USE STET ANCHOVY [B3836]

engraulis encrasiolus

USE EUROPEAN ANCHOVY [B3837]

engraulis japonicus

USE JAPANESE ANCHOVY [B3838]

engraulis mordax

USE NORTHERN ANCHOVY [B1855]

engraulis ringens

USE ANCHOVETA [B3839]

enhanced

USE LIQUID INJECTED [H0275]

enoki

USE ENOKITAKE [B2507]

ENOKITAKE

FTC B2507

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF enoki

UF flammulina velutipes

UF velvet foot

UF velvet shank

UF velvet stem

UF winter mushroom

AI <SCINAM>Flammulina velutipes (Curtis) Singer, 1951 [INDEX FUNGORUM 330940]

<DICTION>Enoki mushrooms are cultivars of Flammulina velutipes also called golden needle mushroom. Wild forms differing in color, texture, and sliminess are called winter mushrooms, velvet foot, or velvet stem among other names.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enokitake>]

enriched

USE NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

ENRICHED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0183

BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

SN Used when nutrients are added to the food to replace those that are lost in processing

AI A food is 'enriched' when nutrients are added to it to replace those that are lost in processing.

enset

USE ENSETE [B4271]

ENSETE

FTC B4271

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF enset

UF ensete spp.

UF false banana

AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]

<SCINAM>Ensete Horan. [ITIS 500771]

<SCINAM>Ensete Horan. [PLANTS ENSET]

<SCINAM>Ensete [DPNL 2003 9519]

<DICTION>Ensete, or Enset, is a genus of plants, native to tropical regions of Africa and Asia. It is one of the three

genera in the banana family, *Musaceae*. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ensete>]

ensete

USE RED BANANA [B1561]

ensete glaucum

USE SNOW BANANA [B4272]

ensete spp.

USE ENSETE [B4271]

ensete ventricosum

USE RED BANANA [B1561]

ensis americanus

USE AMERICAN RAZOR CLAM [B2326]

ensis directus

USE ATLANTIC JACKKNIFE [B3634]

ensis ensis

USE POD RAZOR [B3638]

ensis macha

USE RAZOR SHELL CLAM [B2879]

ensis siliqua

USE SWORD RAZOR [B4144]

enteroctopus dofleini

USE GIANT PACIFIC OCTOPUS [B4484]

ENTEROMORPHA

FTC B2639

BT ALGAE, GREEN [B2502]

AI <SCIFAM>Ulvaaceae [ITIS 6515]
<SCINAM>Enteromorpha Link, 1820 [ITIS 6515]

enteromorpha prolifera

USE DARK GREEN NORI [B2640]

ENTRE-COTE

FTC Z0142

BT ALOYAU [Z0141]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut of meat called 'short loin'.

ENVELOPE

FTC M0199

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

AI A flexible container of distinctive construction and closure features used in the dispensing of tablet or powdered prescription medication; it is typically constructed of film or paper that may be coated or laminated to protect the contents [CFSAN Thesaurus].

ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, ENZYMATIALLY HYDROLYSED CELLULOSE GUM

FTC H0800

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, ENZYMATIALLY HYDROLYSED CELLULOSE GUM

FTC B4389

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 469
UF INS 469
UF Sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, enzymatically hydrolysed (Cellulose gum, enzymat
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): thickener, stabilizer. Europe: E 469. Codex: INS 469.

ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED

- FTC** H0252
BT MICROBIALLY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0119]
SN Used for products in which one or more components were converted through the addition of enzymes or through activation of endogenous enzymes.

ENZYME PREPARATION (CODEX)

- FTC** A0406
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

ENZYME SUPPLEMENT

- FTC** A1311
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, METABOLITE, CONSTITUENT, EXTRACT OR ISOLATE [A1309]
SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
AI Plant and animal enzymes are used to facilitate the digestive process and improve the body's ability to maintain balanced metabolism. Enzyme supplements are extracted from plants like pineapple and papaya and from the organs of cows and pigs. The supplements are typically given in tablet or capsule form. Pancreatic enzymes may also be given by injection. The dosage varies with the condition being treated. For nondigestive ailments, the supplements are taken in the hour before meals so that they can be quickly absorbed into the blood. For digestive ailments, the supplements are taken immediately before meals accompanied by a large glass of fluids. Pancreatic enzymes may be accompanied by doses of vitamin A.[<http://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/enzyme+therapy>]

eopsetta jordani

- USE** PETRALE SOLE [B1863]

epazote

- USE** MEXICAN TEA [B2058]

ephedra nevadensis

- USE** NEVADA JOINTFIR [B2049]

epigonus spp.

- USE** CARDINALFISH [B2936]

epigonus telescopus

- USE** BIGEYE CARDINALFISH [B2885]

epilobium angustifolium

- USE** FIREWEED [B3725]

epilobium angustifolium ssp. angustifolium

- USE** FIREWEED [B3725]

epimedium sagittatum

USE BISHOP'S HAT SPECIES [B4194]

epinephelus acanthistius

USE GULF CONEY [B2589]

epinephelus aeneus

USE WHITE GROUPER [B4016]

epinephelus alexandrinus

USE GOLDEN GROUPER [B4017]

epinephelus analogus

USE SPOTTED GROUPER [B4018]

epinephelus areolatus

USE PERSIAN GROUPER [B1758]

epinephelus caninus

USE DOGTOOTH GROUPER [B4019]

epinephelus chlorostigma

USE BROWNSPOTTED ROCKCOD [B2694]

epinephelus fasciatus

USE GOLDEN GROUPER [B4017]

epinephelus guaza

USE DUSKY SEA PERCH [B4020]

epinephelus itajara

USE JEW FISH [B1756]

epinephelus malabaricus

USE MALABAR GROUPER [B4021]

epinephelus marginatus

USE DUSKY SEA PERCH [B4020]

epinephelus morio

USE RED GROUPER [B1757]

epinephelus spp.

USE GROUPER [B1496]

epinephelus striatus

USE NASSAU GROUPER [B4022]

epinephelus tauvina

USE GREASY ROCKCOD [B1759]

epos root

USE EPPAW [B1752]

EPOXY RESIN CONTAINER

FTC M0388

BT THERMOSETTING POLYMER CONTAINER [M0382]

EPPAW

FTC B1752

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF epos root
 UF perideridia oregana
 UF squaw potato
 AI <SCINAM>Perideridia oregana (S. Watson) Mathias [GRIN 316913]

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

FTC R0235
 BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: GQ

equisi

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

equus asinus

USE DONKEY [B2096]

equus asinus x equus caballus

USE MULE [B2093]

equus caballus

USE HORSE [B1229]

equus zebra

USE ZEBRA [B2097]

eragrostis tef

USE TEFF [B2475]

eretmochelys imbricate

USE HAWKSBILL TURTLE [B3466]

ERGOCALCIFEROL

FTC B3769
 BT VITAMIN D [B3752]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

erignathus barbatus

USE BEARDED SEAL [B4485]

erilepis zonifer

USE SKILFISH [B1807]

erimacrus isenbeckii

USE KEGANI CRAB [B1961]

eribotrya japonica

USE LOQUAT [B1244]

eriphorum

USE COTTONGRASS [B4508]

eriphia gonagra

USE REDFINGER RUBBLE CRAB [B3554]

eriphia sebana

USE SMOOTH REDEYE CRAB [B2216]

eriphia smithii

USE ROUGH REDEYE CRAB [B2217]

eriphia verrucosa

USE WARTY CRAB [B3555]

eruca sativa

USE ROCKET [B2474]

eruca vesicaria sativa

USE ROCKET [B2474]

ERYTHORBIC ACID

FTC B3093

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 315

UF Erythorbic acid (Isoascorbic acid)

UF INS 315

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 315. Codex: INS 315.

Erythorbic acid (Isoascorbic acid)

USE ERYTHORBIC ACID [B3093]

ERYTHORBIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0518

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ERYTHRITOL

FTC B4390

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 968

UF INS 968

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer, humectant, Sweetener. Europe: E 968. Codex: INS 968.

ERYTHRITOL ADDED

FTC H0801

BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

ERYTHRITOL ADDED

FTC H0801
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ERYTHROSINE

FTC B3094
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 127
UF INS 127
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 127. Codex: INS 127.

ERYTHROSINE ADDED

FTC H0519
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

erythroxyllum coca

USE COCA [B2053]

ESCARGOT

FTC B3663
BT LAND SNAIL [B1455]
UF helix pomatia
AI <SCIFAM>Helicidae [ITIS 77903]
<SCINAM>Helix pomatia Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 77907]
<SCINAM>Helix pomatia [2010 FDA Seafood List]

escarole

USE BROADLEAVED ENDIVE [B2942]

ESCAROLE

FTC B1446
BT BROADLEAVED ENDIVE [B2942]
UF cichorium endivia

esciformes

USE FISH, ESOCIFORM [B3808]

ESCOLAR

FTC B1821
BT SNAKE MACKEREL FAMILY [B1820]
UF lepidocybium flavobrunneum
AI <SCIFAM>Gempylidae [ITIS 172354]
<SCINAM>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum (Smith, 1843) [ITIS 172362]
<SCINAM>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum (Smith, 1843) [Fishbase 2004 1042]
<SCINAM>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum (Smith, 1843) [FAO ASFIS LEC]
<SCINAM>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum [FDA RFE 2010 27]

esocidae

USE PIKE FAMILY [B1826]

esox americanus vermiculatus

USE GRASS PICKEREL [B3872]

esox lucius

USE NORTHERN PIKE [B1143]

esox masquinongy

USE MUSKELLUNGE [B1165]

esox niger

USE CHAIN PICKEREL [B2334]

esox reichertii

USE AMUR PIKE [B3500]

esox reticulatus

USE CHAIN PICKEREL [B2334]

esox spp.

USE PIKE [B1293]

ESSENTIAL OIL, OLEORESIN OR OTHER FLAVORING SUBSTANCE

FTC C0260

BT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0228]

AI A flavoring substance derived from a natural source by processes such as distillation, expression or extraction. An essential oil is a fragrant, volatile, oily substance insoluble in water. An oleoresin is a combination of essential oils and resins. These two types cover most but not all flavoring substances.

ESTONIA

FTC R0209

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: EE

ESTUARINE CROCODILE

FTC B3803

BT CROCODILE [B2441]

UF crocodylus porosus

AI <SCIFAM>Crocodylidae [ITIS 174364]
<SCINAM>Crocodylus porosus Schneider, 1801 [ITIS 174364]
<SCINAM>Crocodylus porosus Schneider 1801 [FAO ASFIS CDP]
<SCINAM>Crocodylus porosus (Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 1485]**etelis oculatus**

USE QUEEN SNAPPER [B2151]

ETHIOPIA

FTC R0213

BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ET

ethmidium chilcae

USE PERUVIAN MENHADEN [B2176]

ethmidium maculatum

USE PERUVIAN MENHADEN [B2176]

ethmidium spp.

USE MENHADEN [B1396]

ETHNIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0235
BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]
AI Ethnic food is food from countries other than the home market contributing to a different food culture than the traditional cuisine of the host country. [Ethnic Groups and Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 3, 2005]

"Ethnic food" has been used colloquially for a wide variety of foodstuffs, virtually any that can be identified in the public mind with a foreign source or an ethnic minority group. In the narrower ethnographic meaning, it pertains only to food prepared or consumed by members of an ethnic group as a manifestation of its ethnicity. In the end ethnic food is food that members of an ethnic group consider their own and that others attribute to them. [<http://www.answers.com/topic/ethnic-cuisines>]

ETHYL CELLULOSE

- FTC** B4391
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 462
UF INS 462
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, coating agent, diluent for other food additives, filler, glazing agent, thickener. Europe: E 462. Codex: INS 462.

ETHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

- FTC** H0802
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ETHYL ESTER OF BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENIC ACID (C 30)

- FTC** B3095
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Carotenoic acid, ethyl ester, beta-apo-8'-
UF E 160f
UF INS 160f
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 160f. Codex: INS 160f.

ETHYL ESTER OF BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENIC ACID (C 30) ADDED

- FTC** H0520
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ETHYL METHYL CELLULOSE

- FTC** B3096
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 465

- UF INS 465
- UF Methyl ethyl cellulose
- SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, foaming agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 465. Codex: INS 465.

ETHYL METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

- FTC H0521
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Ethyl para-hydroxybenzoate

- USE ETHYL-P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3097]

ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED

- FTC H0522
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ETHYL-P-HYDROXYBENZOATE

- FTC B3097
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF E 214
- UF Ethyl para-hydroxybenzoate
- UF INS 214
- SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 214. Codex: INS 214.

etmopteridae

- USE LANTERN SHARK FAMILY [B3509]

etmopterus baxteri

- USE NEW ZEALAND LANTERNSHARK [B2910]

etmopterus spinax

- USE VELVET BELLY [B4117]

etrumeus acuminatus

- USE CALIFORNIAN ROUND HERRING [B3849]

etrumeus micropus

- USE PACIFIC ROUND HERRING [B1850]

etrumeus sardina

USE ATLANTIC ROUND HERRING [B3850]

etrumeus teres

USE RED-EYED ROUND HERRING [B3851]

etrumeus whiteheadi

USE WHITEHEAD'S ROUND HERRING [B3852]

EUBACTERIALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2848

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

AI The Prokaryotes, 2d ed., 1992, v.III, p.2940.

EUCALYPTUS

FTC B2661

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF eucalyptus globulus

eucalyptus globulus

USE EUCALYPTUS [B2661]

EUCHEUMA

FTC B4336

BT ALGAE, RED [B1743]

UF betaphycus gelatinae

UF eucheuma denticulatum

UF kappaphycus alvarezii

AI <SCITRI>Eucheumatoideae

<DICTION>Eucheuma is a general term used to describe a group of red seaweeds/seaplants representing the Tribe Eucheumatoideae, used in the production of Carrageenan, an important product used in cosmetics, food processing and industrial uses, as well as a food source for those living in Indonesia and the Philippines. Some of the most significant species include Betaphycus gelatinae, Eucheuma denticulatum, and several species of the genus Kappaphycus including Kappaphycus alvarezii. Since the mid-1970's Kappaphycus and Eucheuma have been the major source for the expansion of the carrageenan industry.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eucheuma>]

eucheuma denticulatum

USE EUCHEUMA [B4336]

EUGENIA

FTC B2921

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

RT ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

UF eugenia spp.

UF stopper

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]

<SCIGEN>Eugenia L. [ITIS 27192]

<SCIGEN>Eugenia sp. [GRIN 312348]

<SCIGEN>Eugenia L. [PLANTS EUGEN]

<SCIGEN>Eugenia [DPNL 2003 9651]

eugenia aqua

USE WATER ROSEAPPLE [B2777]

eugenia aromatica

USE CLOVE [B1255]

eugenia brasiliensis

USE BRAZIL CHERRY [B4237]

EUGENIA CAPENSIS

FTC B2778

BT EUGENIA [B2921]

eugenia guineensis

USE WATER BERRY [B2830]

eugenia jambolana

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

eugenia jambos

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

eugenia javanica

USE JAVA APPLE [B3395]

eugenia malaccensis

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

eugenia michelii

USE SURINAM CHERRY [B1657]

eugenia spp.

USE EUGENIA [B2921]

eugenia uniflora

USE SURINAM CHERRY [B1657]

EULACHON

FTC B2654

BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]

UF thaleichthys pacificus

AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Thaleichthys pacificus (Richardson, 1836) [ITIS 162051]
 <SCINAM>Thaleichthys pacificus (Richardson, 1836) [Fishbase 2004 256]
 <SCINAM>Thaleichthys pacificus (Richardson, 1836) [FAO ASFIS EUL]
 <SCINAM>Thaleichthys pacificus (Richardson, 1836) [CEC 1993 272]
 <SCINAM>Thaleichthys pacificus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

eumetopias jubatus

USE STELLER SEA LION [B4497]

euphausia crystallorophias

USE ICE KRILL [B3578]

euphausia frigida

USE PYGMY KRILL [B3579]

euphausia pacifica

USE ISADA KRILL [B3582]

euphausia spp.

USE ANTARCTIC KRILL [B1954]

euphausia superba

USE ANTARCTIC KRILL [B1954]

euphausia triacantha

USE SPINY KRILL [B3581]

euphausia vallentini

USE NORTHERN KRILL [B3580]

euphausiidae

USE KRILL [B2844]

euphorbia longan

USE LONGAN [B1628]

euphorbia nephelium

USE RAMBUTAN [B1629]

eurasian elk

USE MOOSE [B1257]

EURASIAN PERCH

FTC B2336

BT YELLOW PERCH [B1557]

UF european perch

UF perca fluviatilis

UF river perch

AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
 <SCINAM>Perca fluviatilis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 168470]
 <SCINAM>Perca fluviatilis Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 358]
 <SCINAM>Perca fluviatilis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS FPE]
 <SCINAM>Perca fluviatilis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 608]
 <SCINAM>Perca fluviatilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION

FTC A0642

BT PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION [A0356]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION

FTC A0777

BT PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION [A0356]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

EUROPE

FTC R0355

BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QR

EUROPE - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 05)

FTC R0129

BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA05: "EUROPEAN CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA".

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Areas 05 [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_5_1.gif].

EUROPE, CENTRAL

FTC R0356

BT EUROPE [R0355]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QR01

EUROPE, EASTERN

FTC R0357

BT EUROPE [R0355]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QR02

EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES

FTC R0360

BT EUROPE [R0355]

UF scandinavia

SN Descriptor renamed from SCANDINAVIA, US FDA 1995 Code: QR05

EUROPE, SOUTHERN

FTC R0358

BT EUROPE [R0355]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QR03

EUROPE, WESTERN

FTC R0359

BT EUROPE [R0355]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QR04

EUROPEAN ANCHOVY

FTC B3837

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF anchovy

UF engraulis encrasiolus

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis encrasicolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161831]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis encrasicolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 66]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis encrasicolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ANE]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis encrasicolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 215]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis encrasicolus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN BEECH

FTC B4248

BT BEECH [B1543]

UF fagus sylvatica

SN When indexing beech nut index both *EUROPEAN BEECH [B4248]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
 <SCINAM>Fagus sylvatica L. [ITIS 502590]
 <SCINAM>Fagus sylvatica L. [GRIN 16557]
 <SCINAM>Fagus sylvatica L. [PLANTS FASY]
 <SCINAM>Fagus sylvatica L. [DPNL 2003 9762]

EUROPEAN BISON

FTC B4155

BT BISON [B2098]

UF bison bonasus

UF wisent

AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Bison bonasus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 183836]
 <SCINAM>Bison bonasus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200670]

EUROPEAN BITTERSWEET

FTC B3645

BT COCKLE [B1317]

UF common european bittersweet

UF dog cockle

UF glycymeris glycymeris

UF pectunculus glycymeris

AI <SCIFAM>Glycymerididae Newton, 1922 [ITIS 79420]
 <SCINAM>Glycymeris glycymeris (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 79429]

<SCINAM>Glycymeris glycymeris (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS GKL]
 <SCINAM>Glycymeris glycymeris (Linnaeus, 1767) [CEC 1993 1368]
 <SCINAM>Glycymeris glycymeris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN BLACKBERRY

FTC B1407
BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
UF rubus fruticosus
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus fruticosus L. [ITIS 504851]
 <SCINAM>Rubus fruticosus aggregate [GRIN 419819]
 <SCINAM>Rubus fruticosus L. [PLANTS RUFR80]
 <SCINAM>Rubus fruticosus L. s.l. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 249]
 <MANSFELD>8156

EUROPEAN CANTALOUPE

FTC B1471
BT MUSKMELON, CANTALOUPE GROUP [B4224]
UF cucumis melo
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. [ITIS 22362]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. subsp. melo var. cantalupensis Naudin [GRIN 12566]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. [PLANTS CUME]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. ssp. melo [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 109]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. var. cantalupensis Naudin [DPNL 2003 9041]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. ssp. melo Cantaloupe Group [MANSFELD 3670]
 <DICTION>The European cantaloupe is lightly ribbed, with a gray-green skin that looks quite different from that of the North American cantaloupe.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cantaloupe>]

EUROPEAN CHESTNUT

FTC B1584
BT CHESTNUT [B1544]
UF castanea sativa
SN When indexing the chestnut fruit (nut) index both *EUROPEAN CHESTNUT [B1584]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
 <SCINAM>Castanea sativa Mill. [GRIN 9445]
 <SCINAM>Castanea sativa Mill. [PLANTS CASA27]
 <SCINAM>Castanea sativa Mill. [DPNL 2003 8417]
 <MANSFELD>17782

EUROPEAN CHUB

FTC B3475
BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
UF leuciscus cephalus
AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus cephalus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163581]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus cephalus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4482]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus cephalus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LUH]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus cephalus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 335]

europaen community

USE EUROPEAN UNION [R0366]

europaen cornsalad

USE LAMB'S LETTUCE [B1754]

EUROPEAN CRABAPPLE

FTC B3347
BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
UF crab apple
UF crabapple
UF malus sylvestris
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Malus sylvestris P. Mill. [ITIS 25264]

<SCINAM>Malus sylvestris (L.) Mill. [GRIN 23279]
 <SCINAM>Malus sylvestris (L.) Mill. [PLANTS MASY2]
 <SCINAM>Malus sylvestris (L.) Mill. var. sylvestris [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 175]
 <SCINAM>Malus sylvestris Mill. [DPNL 2003 11055]
 <MANSFELD>8846

europaean cranberry

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

europaean crayfish

USE NOBLE CRAYFISH [B3453]

EUROPEAN CRAYFISH FAMILY

FTC B4139
 BT CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]
 UF astacidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Astacidae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97324]
 <SCIFAM>Astacidae [FAO ASFIS EWA]

europaean date mussel

USE DATE SHELL [B4151]

EUROPEAN DEWBERRY

FTC B4208
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF rubus caesius
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus caesius L. [ITIS 24898]
 <SCINAM>Rubus caesius L. [GRIN 32278]
 <SCINAM>Rubus caesius L. [PLANTS RUCA]
 <SCINAM>Rubus caesius L. [DPNL 2003 12664]

EUROPEAN DOVER SOLE

FTC B1878
 BT SOLE FAMILY [B1025]
 UF sole, europaean
 UF solea vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Soleidae [ITIS 172980]
 <SCINAM>Solea vulgaris Quensel, 1806 [ITIS 173001]
 <SCINAM>Solea solea (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 525]
 <SCINAM>Solea solea (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SOL]
 <SCINAM>Solea vulgaris Quensel, 1806 [CEC 1993 1151]
 <SCINAM>Solea vulgaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

europaean economic community

USE EUROPEAN UNION [R0366]

EUROPEAN EEL

FTC B2706
 BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
 UF anguilla anguilla
 AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 161128]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla anguilla (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161128]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla anguilla (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 35]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla anguilla (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ELE]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla anguilla (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 389]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla anguilla [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN ELDER

FTC B1403
 BT ELDERBERRY [B4211]
 UF black elderberry
 UF elderberry
 UF sambucus spp.

- AI <SCIFAM>Caprifoliaceae [ITIS 35248]
 <SCINAM>Sambucus nigra L. [ITIS 35324]
 <SCINAM>Sambucus nigra L. [GRIN 32994]
 <SCINAM>Sambucus nigra L. [PLANTS SANI4]
 <SCINAM>Sambucus nigra L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 254]
 <SCINAM>Sambucus nigra L. [DPNL 2003 12780]
 <MANSFELD>23325

EUROPEAN FILBERT

- FTC B1533
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF corylus avellana
 UF corylus maxima
 UF filbert
 UF filbert nut
 UF hazel
 UF hazelnut
 SN When indexing the hazel fruit (nut) index both *EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Betulaceae [ITIS 19465]
 <SCINAM>Corylus avellana L. [ITIS 501642]
 <SCINAM>Corylus avellana L. [GRIN 11643]
 <SCINAM>Corylus avellana L. [PLANTS COAV80]
 <SCINAM>Corylus avellana L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 107]
 <SCINAM>Corylus avellana L. [DPNL 2003 8881]
 <MANSFELD>21811

european flat oyster

- USE EUROPEAN OYSTER [B3672]

EUROPEAN FLOUNDER

- FTC B3353
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF flounder, european
 UF platichthys flesus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys flesus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172894]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys flesus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1341]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys flesus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FLE]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys flesus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1129]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys flesus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN FLYING SQUID

- FTC B3702
 BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
 UF ommastrephes sagittatus
 UF red squid
 UF sea squid
 UF todarodes sagittatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [ITIS 205726]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [FAO ASFIS SQE]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes sagittatus (Lamarck, 1798) [CEC 1993 1415]
 <SCINAM>Todarodes sagittatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG)

- FTC A0690
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION [A0356]
 SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI The European Food Groups (EFG) classification system was developed, as a project of COST Action 99/Eurofoods, in an attempt to evaluate the level of food description and classification that would permit international comparisons of the results of available food consumption and food availability surveys. In order to formulate the EFG system, several classification schemes used for recording food intake at the international and national classification schemes were compared: International - FAO Food Balance Sheet, WHO GEMS/FOODS

regional diets, DAFNE classification system for Household Budget Survey (HBS) data, and Eurocode 2 core classification (levels 1 and 2); National - French National Food Consumption Survey (1999), Dutch National Food Consumption Survey (1998), and British National Food Survey.

In the process of comparing food intake data from various European countries, it became evident that such comparisons are feasible only when results are expressed at the raw ingredient level. Since the DAFNE classification system groups food items at the raw level, it was one of the international classification schemes used to create the EFG food grouping system.

Ref.: Ireland, J., Van Erp-Baart, A.M.J., Charrondière, U.R., Møller, A., Smithers, G., and Trichopoulou, A.: Selection of food classification system and food composition database for future food consumption surveys. European Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 56, Suppl. 2, S33 - S45, 2002.

europaean frog

USE COMMON FROG [B3462]

europaean grape

USE GRAPE, EUROPEAN [B2121]

EUROPEAN HAKE

FTC B2365
BT HAKE [B3878]
UF merluccius merluccius

EUROPEAN HAKE

FTC B3892
BT HAKE [B3878]
UF merluccius merluccius
AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
<SCINAM>Merluccius merluccius (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164795]
<SCINAM>Merluccius merluccius (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 30]
<SCINAM>Merluccius merluccius (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HKE]
<SCINAM>Merluccius merluccius (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 481]
<SCINAM>Merluccius merluccius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN HARE

FTC B4161
BT HARE [B2695]
UF brown hare
UF lepus europaeus
AI <SCIFAM>Leporidae Fischer, 1817 [ITIS 180110]
<SCINAM>Lepus europaeus Pallas, 1778 [ITIS 552501]

EUROPEAN JOHN DORY

FTC B2278
BT DORY FAMILY [B1891]
UF galilee fish
UF st. peter's fish
UF zeus faber
UF zeus japonicus
AI <SCIFAM>Zeidae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 166278]
<SCINAM>Zeus faber Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 166287]
<SCINAM>Zeus faber Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1370]
<SCINAM>Zeus faber Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS JOD]
<SCINAM>Zeus faber Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 518]
<SCINAM>Zeus faber [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Zeus faber [FDA RFE 2010 94]

EUROPEAN LING

FTC B3874
BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
UF molva spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
<SCIGEN>Molva Lesueur, 1819 [ITIS 164759]

EUROPEAN LOBSTER

FTC B1950

BT CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]
 UF astacus europaeus
 UF astacus marinus
 UF cancer gammarus
 UF homarus gammarus
 UF homarus marinus
 UF homarus vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Homarus gammarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 97315]
 <SCINAM>Homarus gammarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LBE]
 <SCINAM>Homarus gammarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1304]
 <SCINAM>Homarus gammarus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

european mistletoe

USE MISTLETOE [B2052]

european mountain-ash

USE EUROPEAN ROWAN [B2746]

european oregano

USE OREGANO [B1542]

EUROPEAN OYSTER

FTC B3672
 BT OYSTER [B1224]
 UF edible oyster
 UF european flat oyster
 UF ostrea edulis
 AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea edulis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 79885]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea edulis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS OYF]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea edulis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1337]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea edulis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN PENNYROYAL

FTC B4341
 BT MINT [B1267]
 UF mentha pulegium
 UF pennyroyal
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamiaceae [ITIS 32251]
 <SCINAM>Mentha pulegium L. [ITIS 32270]
 <SCINAM>Mentha pulegium L. [GRIN 24079]
 <SCINAM>Mentha pulegium L. [PLANTS MEPU]
 <SCINAM>Mentha pulegium L. [DPNL 2003 11152]
 <DICTION>Pennyroyal refers to two plants in the mint family, Lamiaceae. The European pennyroyal, *Mentha pulegium*, (also called Squaw Mint, Mosquito Plant, and Pudding Grass), is a plant in the mint genus, within the family Lamiaceae. Crushed Pennyroyal leaves exhibit a very strong fragrance similar to spearmint. Pennyroyal is a traditional culinary herb, folk remedy, and abortifacient. The essential oil of pennyroyal is used in aromatherapy, and is also high in pulegone, a highly toxic volatile organic compound affecting liver and uterine function.

european perch

USE EURASIAN PERCH [B2336]

european pilchard

USE EUROPEAN SARDINE [B1853]

EUROPEAN PLAICE

FTC B1861
 BT PLAICE [B2570]
 UF plaice, european
 UF pleuronectes platessa
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes platessa Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172902]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes platessa Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1342]

<SCINAM>Pleuronectes platessa Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS PLE]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes platessa Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1131]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes platessa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN POLLOCK

FTC B3877
BT POLLOCK [B3876]
UF green pollack
UF pollachius pollachius
UF pollack lythe
UF pollock
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Pollachius pollachius (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164728]
 <SCINAM>Pollachius pollachius (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 34]
 <SCINAM>Pollachius pollachius (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS POL]
 <SCINAM>Pollachius pollachius (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 460]
 <SCINAM>Pollachius pollachius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

european razor clam

USE MARGIN JACKKNIFE [B2716]

european red raspberry

USE RED RASPBERRY [B1096]

EUROPEAN ROE DEER

FTC B4157
BT ROE DEER [B3366]
UF capreolus capreolus
AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Capreolus capreolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 625063]
 <SCINAM>Capreolus capreolus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200217]
 <SCINAM>Capreolus capreolus capreolus (L.) [Codex CCPR]

EUROPEAN ROWAN

FTC B2746
BT SORBUS [B4357]
UF european mountain-ash
UF rowan
UF sorbus aucuparia
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus aucuparia L. [ITIS 25320]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus aucuparia L. [GRIN 310534]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus aucuparia L. [PLANTS SOAU]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus aucuparia L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 263]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus aucuparia L. [DPNL 2003 13207]
 <MANSFELD>8932

EUROPEAN SARDINE

FTC B1853
BT SARDINE [B1558]
UF european pilchard
UF european sardine
UF sardina pilchardus
UF sardine
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 161813]
 <SCINAM>Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 1350]
 <SCINAM>Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS PIL]
 <SCINAM>Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 187]
 <SCINAM>Sardina pilchardus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

european sardine

USE EUROPEAN SARDINE [B1853]

EUROPEAN SMELT

FTC B3498
BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]
UF osmerus eperlanus
AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus eperlanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 162039]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus eperlanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1334]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus eperlanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SME]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus eperlanus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 268]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus eperlanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

european sprat

USE SPRAT [B1235]

EUROPEAN STRAWBERRY

FTC B2948
BT STRAWBERRY [B1393]
UF european wild strawberry
UF fragaria vesca
UF wild strawberry
UF woodland strawberry
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria vesca L. [ITIS 24634]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria vesca L. [GRIN 264]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria vesca L. [PLANTS FRVE]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria vesca L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 137]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria vesca L. [DPNL 2003 9865]
 <MANSFELD>8594

EUROPEAN STURGEON

FTC B3812
BT STURGEON [B1465]
UF acipenser sturio
UF common sturgeon
UF sturgeon
AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser sturio Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161072]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser sturio Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 2066]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser sturio Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS APU]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser sturio [2010 FDA Seafood List]

EUROPEAN UNION

FTC R0366
BT GEOPOLITICAL DESIGNATION [R0365]
UF european community
UF european economic community
SN US FDA 1995 Code: QZ01

EUROPEAN WHITING

FTC B2644
BT WHITING [B1640]
UF gadus merlangus
UF merlangius merlangus
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164758]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 29]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS WHG]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 448]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus euxinus (Nordmann, 1830) [CEC 1993 449]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius merlangus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

european wild strawberry

USE EUROPEAN STRAWBERRY [B2948]

EURYALE

FTC B2524
BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]
UF fox nut
UF gorgon nut
AI <SCIFAM>Nymphaeaceae [ITIS 18368]
 <SCINAM>Euryale ferox Salisb. [ITIS 506588]
 <SCINAM>Euryale ferox Salisb. [GRIN 16447]
 <SCINAM>Euryale ferox Salisb. [PLANTS EUFE6]
 <MANSFELD>11779
 <DICTION>Seeds of prickly water-lily frequently cultivated in India and China.

euthynnus affinis

USE KAWAKAWA [B1546]

euthynnus alletteratus

USE SPOTTED TUNNY [B1111]

euthynnus lineatus

USE BLACK SKIPJACK [B1112]

euthynnus pelamis

USE SKIPJACK TUNA [B1376]

euthynnus spp.

USE LESSER TUNA [B3990]

euthynnus yaito

USE KAWAKAWA [B1546]

eutrema wasabi

USE WASABI [B2236]

evechinus chloroticus

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

EVENING PRIMROSE

FTC B2109
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF oenothera biennis

EVENING PRIMROSE

FTC B2109
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

EWE

FTC B2610
BT SHEEP [B1183]

excellent source of label claim

USE "HIGH" LABEL CLAIM [P0130]

exocoetidae

USE FLYINGFISH FAMILY [B1886]

exocoetus spp.

USE FLYINGFISH [B1144]

EXTENT OF FAT TRIM

FTC Z0107
BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH [Z0049]

EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT NOT KNOWN

FTC F0001
 BT F. EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT [F0011]

SN Used only when no information is available about the use of or degree of heat treatment performed.

EXTERNAL FAT TRIMMED TO 0 INCH

FTC Z0106
 BT EXTENT OF FAT TRIM [Z0107]

EXTERNAL FAT TRIMMED TO 1/2 INCH

FTC Z0104
 BT EXTENT OF FAT TRIM [Z0107]

EXTERNAL FAT TRIMMED TO 1/4 INCH

FTC Z0105
 BT EXTENT OF FAT TRIM [Z0107]

EXTERNAL FAT TRIMMED TO 1/8 INCH

FTC Z0252
 BT EXTENT OF FAT TRIM [Z0107]

EXTRA HARD CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A0310
 BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]
 RT HARD GRATING CHEESE (US CFR) [A0290]
 UF cheese, extra hard (codex)
 UF grating cheese
 AI Cheese having less than 51% moisture on a fat- free basis (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003).
 Maximum moisture content 36%, minimum fat content in dry matter 32% (CODEX STAN C-35-1978).
 Examples include parmesan, pecorino, romano cheese.

EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL

FTC C0228
 BT C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0116]
 AI A physical-chemical component separated from the food source or its parts by extraction, centrifugation, filtration, heat processing, expressing or a similar process. The separated component may be converted through further processing. If this is done, the final substance is indexed. A water-extracted component may remain in aqueous dispersion. The extract, concentrate or isolate is indexed in preference to the anatomic part from which it is derived. For example, peanut oil is indexed under *PEANUT* combined with *FAT OR OIL* rather than with *SEED OR KERNEL*. On the other hand, fruit and vegetable juices can be indexed under *FRUIT JUICE OR NECTAR* or *VEGETABLE JUICE* (A. PRODUCT TYPE); therefore the anatomic part of the plant should be indexed.

EXTRACTION SOLVENT (CODEX)

FTC A0407
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

EXTRACTS OF ROSEMARY

FTC B4392
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 392
 UF INS 392
 UF Rosemary extract
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 392. Codex: INS 392.

EXTRACTS OF ROSEMARY ADDED

FTC H0803
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

extrud

USE EXTRUDED [H0352]

EXTRUDED

FTC H0352
BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
UF extrud
AI Modified through a physical or chemical procedure by forcing a food mixture through a die to achieve a particular shape.

EYE

FTC C0256
BT ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS [C0255]

eyed skate

USE WINTER SKATE [B4093]

F. EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT

FTC F0011
BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Used to broadly characterize a food product based on the extent of heat applied. Heat treatment affects the flavor and textural characteristics of a food and thus consumer preparation time. Heat treatment causes chemical changes and/or reduction of enzyme and of microbial activity and thus affects food safety and shelflife. Specifics of preparation are covered by *G. COOKING METHOD* and *H. TREATMENT APPLIED*. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

faba bean

USE BROAD BEAN [B1367]

fabric

USE TEXTILE OR FABRIC [N0045]

FADOGIA

FTC B2800
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF fadogia homblei
UF fadogia triphylla
UF wild date
AI <SCINAM>Fadogia homblei De Wild. [GRIN 410180]

fadogia homblei

USE FADOGIA [B2800]

fadogia triphylla

USE FADOGIA [B2800]

FADOGIELLA

FTC B2801
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF fadogiella spp.
AI <DICTION>Fadogiella is a genus of flowering plants in the Rubiaceae family. It was described by Walter Robyns in

1928.[1] This genus is morphologically similar to Fadogia and is related to the latter genus.[2] It is found in central and east tropical Africa.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fadogiella>]

fadogiella spp.

USE FADOGIELLA [B2801]

faeroe islands

USE FAROE ISLANDS [R0218]

fagopyrum esculentum

USE BUCKWHEAT [B1405]

fagopyrum sagittatum

USE BUCKWHEAT [B1405]

fagus grandifolia

USE AMERICAN BEECH [B4249]

fagus japonica

USE JAPANESE BEECH [B4250]

fagus spp.

USE BEECH [B1543]

fagus sylvatica

USE EUROPEAN BEECH [B4248]

FALKLAND ISLANDS

FTC R0216
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]
 UF islas malvinas
 UF malvinas
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: FK

FALLOW DEER

FTC B4159
 BT DEER FAMILY [B1500]
 UF dama dama
 AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Dama dama (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 552472]
 <SCINAM>Dama dama Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200389]

false abalone

USE SEA SNAIL [B1955]

false banana

USE ENSETE [B4271]

false banana

USE RED BANANA [B1561]

false flax

USE GOLD-OF-PLEASURE [B4257]

false herring

USE FALSE HERRING [B3854]

FALSE HERRING

FTC B3854
 BT HARENGULA [B3856]
 UF false herring
 UF harengula clupeola

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Harengula clupeola (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 161753]
 <SCINAM>Harengula clupeola (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 1478]
 <SCINAM>Harengula clupeola (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS HCC]
 <SCINAM>Harengula clupeola [2010 FDA Seafood List]

false morel

USE BEEFSTEAK MOREL [B2446]

FALSE MOREL

FTC B3791
 BT ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]

false pak-choi

USE TSAI SHIM [B3374]

false saffron

USE SAFFLOWER [B1548]

FAN LOBSTER

FTC B2207
 BT SLIPPER LOBSTER FAMILY [B1997]
 UF ibacus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 97660]
 <SCIGEN>Ibacus Leach, 1815 [ITIS 552995]

FANTAIL MULLET

FTC B1784
 BT GRAY MULLET [B1287]
 UF mugil trichodon
 UF mullet, fantail
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Mugil trichodon Poey, 1875 [ITIS 170339]
 <SCINAM>Mugil trichodon Poey, 1875 [Fishbase 2004 14701]
 <SCINAM>Mugil trichodon Poey, 1875 [FAO ASFIS MMW]

FANTAIL SOLE

FTC B1880
 BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]
 UF sole, fantail
 UF xystreureys liolepis
 AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
 <SCINAM>Xystreureys liolepis Jordan and Gilbert, 1880 [ITIS 172800]
 <SCINAM>Xystreureys liolepis Jordan & Gilbert, 1880 [Fishbase 2004 4235]
 <SCINAM>Xystreureys liolepis Jordan & Gilbert, 1880 [FAO ASFIS XYL]
 <SCINAM>Xystreureys liolepis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FAO STATISTICAL AREAS FOR FISHERY PURPOSES

FTC R0511
 BT FISHING AREAS [R0124]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI For more information, see FAO major fishing areas [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/search>].

farfantepenaeus brasiliensis

USE PINKSPOTTED SHRIMP [B1957]

farfantepenaeus californiensis

USE YELLOWLEG SHRIMP [B3624]

farfantepenaeus duorarum

USE NORTHERN PINK SHRIMP [B2580]

farfantepenaeus notialis

USE SOUTHERN PINK SHRIMP [B3630]

FAROE ISLANDS

FTC R0218
 BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]
 UF faeroe islands
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: FO

FAROE ISLANDS

FTC R0218
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]

farro

USE EMMER [B3505]

FAST FOOD RESTAURANT PREPARED

FTC Z0111
 BT RESTAURANT OR FAST FOOD PREPARED [Z0119]
 UF prepared in fast food restaurant

FAT BACK

FTC Z0037
 BT SHOULDER (MEAT CUT) [Z0043]

FAT CONTENT (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0177
 BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROCODE2) [Z0259]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FAT CONTENT < 1%

FTC Z0181
 BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT < 15%

FTC Z0186
 BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT < 3.5%

FTC Z0190
 BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT < 30%

FTC Z0193
 BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT < 5%

FTC Z0183
 BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT < 50%, < 35% PUFA

FTC Z0203
 BT FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0261]

FAT CONTENT < 50%, > 35% PUFA

FTC Z0202
 BT FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0261]

FAT CONTENT <=10%

FTC Z0267

BT FAT CONTENT, MEAT [Z0265]

SN Used to distinguish "fatty meat" from "lean meat": as some animal species can belong to one or other of these groups according to meat cut/presence of skin.

FAT CONTENT <=3%

FTC Z0264

BT FAT CONTENT, FISH [Z0263]

UF lean fish

UF white fish

SN Used to distinguish "oily/fatty fish" from "lean fish": as some fish can belong to one or other of these groups according to season and fishing zone.

FAT CONTENT > 3%

FTC Z0187

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT > 3%

FTC Z0187

BT FAT CONTENT, FISH [Z0263]

FAT CONTENT > 30%

FTC Z0184

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT > 4%

FTC Z0178

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT > 5%

FTC Z0182

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT > 50%

FTC Z0191

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT > 60%

FTC Z0194

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT > 80%, < 25% PUFA

FTC Z0199

BT FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0261]

FAT CONTENT > 80%, > 25% PUFA

FTC Z0198

BT FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0261]

FAT CONTENT >= 3.5%

FTC Z0189

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT >10%

FTC Z0266

BT FAT CONTENT, MEAT [Z0265]

SN Used to distinguish "fatty meat" from "lean meat": as some animal species can belong to one or other of these groups according to meat cut/presence of skin.

FAT CONTENT 1-2.9%

FTC Z0180

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 1-3%

FTC Z0188

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 15-30%

FTC Z0185

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 30-45%

FTC Z0196

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 30-50%

FTC Z0192

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 31-45%

FTC Z0197

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 3-4%

FTC Z0179

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 46-60%

FTC Z0195

BT FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0260]

FAT CONTENT 50-80%, < 25% PUFA

FTC Z0200

BT FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0261]

FAT CONTENT 50-80%, > 25% PUFA

FTC Z0201

BT FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [Z0261]

FAT CONTENT, FISH

FTC Z0263

BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE, OTHER [Z0262]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FAT CONTENT, MEAT

FTC Z0265

BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE, OTHER [Z0262]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FAT CONTENT, MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0260

BT FAT CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0177]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FAT CONTENT, OIL, FATS AND THEIR PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0261

BT FAT CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0177]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FAT FREE FOOD

- FTC** P0054
BT NO OR REDUCED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0069]
UF no fat food
UF nonfat food
AI A claim that a food is fat-free, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 0,5 g of fat per 100 g or 100 ml. However, claims expressed as 'X % fat-free' shall be prohibited [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum].

Food having less than 0.5 grams fat per amount customarily consumed. Meals and main dishes have less than 0.5 grams fat per labeled serving. Such foods must contain no ingredient that is fat or understood to contain fat except when the ingredient listed has been footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of fat'.

FAT FULLY REMOVED

- FTC** H0248
BT FAT REMOVED [H0161]

SN Used for products that contain less than 10-20% of the fat naturally present in the food source. Examples are skim milk, low-fat cocoa and dry-curd cottage cheese.

FAT OR OIL

- FTC** C0190
BT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0228]
RT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]
RT 0400 FATS AND OILS (USDA SR) [A1274]
UF oil or fat
AI Food substance or component consisting predominantly of mixed glycerol esters of fatty acids and, in far lesser amounts, of fatty acids, sterols and pigments. A fat is a solid at room temperature, an oil is a liquid at room temperature (20 degrees C.). Excludes essential oils.

FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0805
BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
RT 05 FATS AND OILS (EUROCODE2) [A0728]
RT FAT OR OIL [C0190]
RT FATS AND OILS (CIAA) [A0453]
RT FATS AND OILS, AND FAT EMULSIONS (TYPE WATER-IN-OIL) (CCFAC) [A0627]
RT 50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1051]
RT 0400000 - 4. OILSEEDS AND OILFRUITS (EC) [A1237]
RT 0400 FATS AND OILS (USDA SR) [A1274]

SN Index also *FAT OR OIL* or subgroups in facet C.
AI Food substance or component consisting predominantly of mixed glycerol esters of fatty acids and, in far lesser amounts, of fatty acids, sterols and pigments. A fat is solid at room temperature; an oil is liquid at room temperature (20 degrees C). Excludes essential oils.

FAT OR OIL ADDED

- FTC** H0221
BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]
UF self-basting
SN Used when a fat or oil, or a fat-containing ingredient, is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

FAT OR OIL COATED

- FTC** H0233
BT FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0221]
UF french fried
SN Used when a fat or oil is sprayed on the product, when a fat or oil is among the first three ingredients in order of predominance in a breading or coating, or when the product is fat-fried as seen from the name, label or recipe.

FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED

- FTC** H0247

- BT FAT REMOVED [H0161]
 UF dry roasted
 SN Used for products that contain between 10-20% and 60% of the fat naturally present in the food source. Examples are breakfast cocoa, low fat milk and low-fat cottage cheese.

FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED, 50% OR MORE REMAINING

- FTC H0324
 BT FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED [H0247]

- SN Used for food products that have had fat partially removed to leave more than 50% fat from a full fat product. An example would 2% milk where full fat milk is 4%.

FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED, LESS THAN 50% REMAINING

- FTC H0325
 BT FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED [H0247]

- SN Used for food products that have had fat removed to leave less than 50% fat from a full fat product. Examples would be 1% milk or 1/2% milk, where full fat milk is 4%.

fat prof

- USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

FAT REMOVED

- FTC H0161
 BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]
 UF cholesterol removed
 UF defatted

- SN Used for products that contain less than 60% of the fat naturally present in the food source (more precisely, the part of the food source.) more specific fat levels, which vary from one product type to another, are specified in the extended scope notes for *FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED* and *FAT FULLY REMOVED* in the manual.

FAT SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0017
 BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]
 AI All narrower term definitions extracted from 58 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993, part 101.62(b).

FAT SUBSTITUTED

- FTC H0208
 BT COMPONENT SUBSTITUTED [H0103]
 AI Food product prepared from a natural food product by removing endogenous fat and adding fat from a different source, e.g., egg substitute, in which egg fat is replaced by vegetable oil.

fat, separable

- USE FAT, TRIM [C0253]

FAT, TRIM

- FTC C0253
 BT NONMEAT PART OF ANIMAL [C0122]
 UF fat, separable
 UF separable fat part
 SN Used for intact pieces of animal fat. Refined animal fat is indexed under *FAT OR OIL*.

FATHEAD FAMILY

- FTC B2916
 BT FISH, SCORPAENIFORM [B2265]
 UF psychrolutidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Psychrolutidae [ITIS 167410]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.470.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

FATS AND OILS (CIAA)

- FTC A0453

BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]
 RT 50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1051]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

FATS AND OILS, AND FAT EMULSIONS (TYPE WATER-IN-OIL) (CCFAC)

FTC A0627
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

FATTY ACID ESTERS OF ASCORBIC ACID

FTC B4402
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 304
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 304.

FATTY ACID ESTERS OF ASCORBIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0804
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

FATTY ACID OR FAT/OIL SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1310
 BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, METABOLITE, CONSTITUENT, EXTRACT OR ISOLATE [A1309]
 SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
 AI Includes omega-3 supplements, fish oil capsules, evening primrose capsules.

FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3098
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 570
 UF INS 570
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antifoaming agent. foam stabilizer, glazing agent. Europe: E 570. Codex: INS 570.

FATTY ACIDS ADDED

FTC H0523
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

FAUX-FILET

FTC Z0143
 BT ALOYAU [Z0141]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut of meat called 'sirloin'.

fava bean

USE BROAD BEAN [B1367]

FEATHER

FTC C0221
 BT SKIN, ANIMAL [C0193]
 AI Epidermal appendage that constitutes the plumage of birds.

FEATHER COCKSCOMB

FTC B2158
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]
 UF celosia argentea
 UF soko

federal republic of germany

USE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC [R0202]

FEED FOR FOOD ANIMALS

FTC P0015
 BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]
 UF food for food animals

feed for non-food animals

USE FOOD FOR NON-FOOD ANIMALS [P0013]

feed plant

USE PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

fejjoa

USE PINEAPPLE GUAVA [B2767]

fejjoa sellowiana

USE PINEAPPLE GUAVA [B2767]

felichthys felis

USE SEA CATFISH [B2374]

f-enamel

USE FRUIT ENAMEL (F-ENAMEL) [N0016]

FENNEL

FTC B1262
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF foeniculum vulgare
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare P. Mill. [ITIS 29509]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare Mill. [GRIN 300219]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare Mill. [PLANTS FOVU]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare Mill. [DPNL 2003 9845]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare Mill. [MANSFELD 1536]

fenneropenaeus chinensis

USE FLESHY PRAWN [B3627]

fenneropenaeus merguiensis

USE BANANA PRAWN [B3629]

fenneropenaeus penicillatus

USE REDTAIL PRAWN [B2613]

FENUGREEK

FTC B1696
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF trigonella foenum-graecum
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Trigonella foenum-graecum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>40421
 <MANSFELD>30938

FENUGREEK MILKCAP

FTC B2075
 BT MILK MUSHROOM [B2074]
 UF lactarius aquifluus
 UF lactarius helvus
 AI <SCINAM>Lactarius helvus (Fr.) Fr., 1838 [INDEX FUNGORUM 223676]

FERETIA

FTC B2802
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF feretia spp.

feretia spp.

USE FERETIA [B2802]

FERMENTED MILK PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0783
 BT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]
 RT CULTURED MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0101]
 RT 31 OTHER MILK PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0721]
 UF cultured milk product
 AI Fermented milk is a milk product obtained by fermentation of milk, which milk may have been manufactured from products obtained from milk with or without compositional modification as limited by the provision in Section 3.3, by the action of suitable microorganisms and resulting in reduction of pH with or without coagulation (CODEX STAN 243-2003). Fermented milk products include a range of foods commonly referred to as yogurt (or yoghurt), plus sour milk drinks produced by fermentation. A few of these are alcoholic as they are made with combined lactic and yeast ferments (e.g. kefir, koumiss); others are lactic fermented milk products (e.g. cieddu, kaeder milk, skyr, taette). In some traditional fermented milk products, such as Stragisto (strained yoghurt), Labneh, Ymer and Ylette, Milk the protein has been increased to minimum 5.6%.

fermented, unspecified

USE MICROBIALLY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0119]

FERMENTED/MODIFIED, MULTIPLE COMPONENT

FTC H0128
 BT MICROBIALLY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0119]
 UF ripened (cured)
 SN Used for products in which significant amounts of two or more components (i.e., carbohydrate and protein, carbohydrate and fat, protein and fat, or all three) are modified through microbial processes. Enzymatic or other biological processes may also be involved.

FERMENTED/MODIFIED, SINGLE COMPONENT

FTC H0230
 BT MICROBIALLY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0119]
 SN Used for products in which either carbohydrates, proteins or fats were modified through microbial processes. Enzymatic or other biological processes may also be involved. If two or more of these components are modified in significant amounts, index under *FERMENTED/MODIFIED, MULTIPLE COMPONENT*.

FERN

- FTC B2453
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]
 UF pteridophyta

fern palm

- USE SAGO PALM [B2139]

feronia limonia

- USE WOOD APPLE [B2845]

FERROUS GLUCONATE

- FTC B3099
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 579
 UF INS 579
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour retention agent. Europe: E 579. Codex: INS 579.

FERROUS GLUCONATE ADDED

- FTC H0524
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

FERROUS LACTATE

- FTC B3100
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 585
 UF INS 585
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour retention agent. Europe: E 585. Codex: INS 585.

FERROUS LACTATE ADDED

- FTC H0525
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ferula assa-foetida

- USE ASAFETIDA [B2171]

festuca arundinacea

- USE REED FESCUE [B2338]

festuca elatior

USE REED FESCUE [B2338]

fever grass

USE LEMON GRASS [B2273]

FEVERFEW

FTC B2054

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF altamisa

UF chrysanthemum parthenium

fiber rich claim or use

USE RICH IN FIBER CLAIM OR USE [P0075]

FIBER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0049

BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]

UF dietary fiber special claim or use

AI Food that is promoted as being either high or low in dietary fiber (often called simply 'fiber'). If the food is not low in total fat, total fat must be stated in conjunction with claim such as 'more fiber'.

fiber-producing plant

USE CELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1015]

fibre supplement

USE DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, FIBRE [A1328]

ficus aspera

USE CLOWN FIG [B2539]

ficus benamina

USE BENJAMIN TREE [B3331]

ficus bibracteata

USE FICUS PLATYPHYLLA [B2823]

ficus bongoensis

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

ficus carica

USE FIG [B1302]

ficus dekdekena

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

ficus gnaphalocarpa

USE SYCAMORE FIG [B2779]

FICUS PLATYPHYLLA

FTC B2823

BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]

UF ficus bibracteata

UF ficus umbrosa

AI <SCINAM>Ficus platyphylla Delile [GRIN 16936]

ficus pumila

USE CLIMBING FIG [B3332]

ficus sassandrensis

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

FICUS SPP.

FTC B2922
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF ficus, wild

ficus spragueana

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

ficus sycomorus

USE SYCAMORE FIG [B2779]

ficus thonning

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

ficus thonningii

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

ficus trachophylla

USE SYCAMORE FIG [B2779]

ficus umbrosa

USE FICUS PLATYPHYLLA [B2823]

ficus, wild

USE FICUS SPP. [B2922]

fiddlehead fern

USE CINNAMON FERN [B2017]

field bean

USE HORSE BEAN [B1663]

FIELD CORN

FTC B1379
 BT STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]
 UF corn, field
 UF dent corn
 UF flint corn
 UF maize
 UF podcorn
 UF zea mays var. indentata (not acc.)
 UF zea mays var. indurata (not acc.)
 SN Searching note--use 'field corn' for any breakfast cereal or snack food having 'corn' as the first ingredient.
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays ssp. mays L. [ITIS 524870]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays L. subsp. mays [GRIN 311987]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays L. ssp. mays [PLANTS ZEMAM2]
 <DICTION>Field corn is maize of varieties that (in contrast with sweet corn and popcorn) are not, in the United States, grown primarily for consumption as human food in the form of fresh kernels. More than 98% of corn-growing land in the U.S. is in use for field-corn production. Principal field corn varieties are Dent corn, Flint corn, Flour corn (including blue corn (*Zea mays amylacea*), and Waxy corn. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Field_corn]

FIELD CORN

FTC B1379
 BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]

FIELD CORN

FTC B1379
 BT CORN [B1232]

FIELD CORN

FTC B1379
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

field corn and sugar cane

USE SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN [B1680]

FIELD CORN, WHITE

FTC B1577
 BT FIELD CORN [B1379]

FIELD CORN, YELLOW

FTC B1580
 BT FIELD CORN [B1379]

FIELD CRESS

FTC B1082
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF cream-anther field pepperwort
 UF field peppergrass
 UF field pepperweed
 UF lepidium campestre
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium campestre (L.) Ait. f. [ITIS 22954]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium campestre (L.) W. T. Aiton [GRIN 21763]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium campestre (L.) W.T. Aiton [PLANTS LECA5]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium campestre (L.) R.Br. [DPNL 2003 10761]

FIELD MUSHROOM

FTC B2023
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF agaricus campestris
 UF meadow mushroom
 AI <SCINAM>Agaricus campestris L., 1753 [INDEX FUNGORUM 356498]

FIELD MUSTARD

FTC B2068
 BT MUSTARD [B2069]
 UF brassica campestris
 UF brassica rapa
 UF broccoli raab
 UF rapini
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. [ITIS 23063]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. var. rapa [PLANTS BRRAR]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. oleifera (DC.) Metzg. [GRIN 319648]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. ssp. oleifera (DC.) Metzg. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 62]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. oleifera (DC.) Metzg. [DPNL 2003 8121]
 <MANSFELD>23939

field mustard

USE WINTER TURNIP RAPE [B3727]

FIELD PEA

FTC B1486
 BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]
 UF pisum sativum var. arvense
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. subsp. sativum var. arvense (L.) Poir.
 <GRIN>311566

field peppergrass

USE FIELD CRESS [B1082]

field pepperweed

USE FIELD CRESS [B1082]

field poppy

USE CORN POPPY [B3709]

field pumpkin

USE PUMPKIN [B1456]

field-dried

USE NATURALLY DRIED [J0141]

FIG

FTC B1302

BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]

UF common fig

UF edible fig

UF ficus carica

AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Ficus carica L. [ITIS 19093]
 <SCINAM>Ficus carica L. [GRIN 16801]
 <SCINAM>Ficus carica L. [PLANTS FICA]
 <SCINAM>Ficus carica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 133]
 <SCINAM>Ficus carica L. [DPNL 2003 9805]
 <MANSFELD>12757

FIJI

FTC R0215

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: FJ

filbert

USE EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]

filbert nut

USE EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]

FILEFISH FAMILY

FTC B2132

BT FISH, TETRAODONTIFORM [B1977]

UF monacanthidae

AI <SCIFAM>Monacanthidae [ITIS 203428]
 <SCIFAM>Monacanthidae [FAO ASFIS FFX]
 <DICTION>Filefish (also known as foolfish, leatherjackets or shingles) are tropical to subtropical tetraodontiform marine fish of the diverse family Monacanthidae. Found in the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian Oceans, the filefish family contains approximately 107 species in 26 genera. Filefish are closely related to the triggerfish, pufferfish and trunkfish.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monacanthidae>]

FILET

FTC Z0144

BT ALOYAU [Z0141]

FILLED OR STUFFED

FTC H0207

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

UF stuffed

SN Used for all filled or stuffed products, including pies and sandwiches.

FILLER (CODEX)

- FTC A0408
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FILLING CONDITIONS FOR PASTEURIZATION

- FTC J0181
 BT PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]
- SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FILTERING AID (CODEX)

- FTC A0409
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FIN

- FTC C0283
 BT ANIMAL BODY OR BODY PART [C0127]

FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0821
 BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
 RT BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0191]
 RT BAKERY WARES (CIAA) [A0458]
 RT BAKERY WARES (CCFAC) [A0632]
 RT 05 BAKERY PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0695]
 RT 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]
 RT 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]
 RT 1800 BAKED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1288]
 AI Products in the *BREAD* category normally have contents of sugars and fat neither exceeding 5% on a dry weight basis. Bakery products exceeding either of these limits are termed "Fine bakery ware". Savoury fine bakery wares will tend to be higher in fat and sweet products in sugars. However, some products, for example scones, may be considered savoury or sweet. Therefore, all of these products are categorised as "Fine bakery wares", rather than using separate categories for savoury and sweet products. Some examples are: biscuits, cookies, dry pastry (e.g. savoury biscuits, sweet biscuits and cookies); sweet breads (e.g. croissants, currant bun, dough cakes like muffins or brioche, scone, doughnut); pastry (e.g. danish pastry, baclava); tart, pie (e.g. custard tart, mince pie); cakes (e.g. fruit cake, cream cake, sponge cake).

FINEBARBEL CROAKER

- FTC B3909
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF micropogonias spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias Bonaparte, 1831 [ITIS 169282]

FINELY GROUND

- FTC E0106
 BT DISINTEGRATED OR GROUND [E0136]
 UF flour (physical state)
 UF powdered
 UF pulverized

FINGER MILLET

- FTC B4316
 BT MILLET [B2505]
 UF eleusine coracana
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn. [ITIS 41691]
 <SCINAM>Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn. [GRIN 14992]
 <SCINAM>Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn. [PLANTS ELCO3]
 <SCINAM>Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn. [DPNL 2003 9496]
 <DICTION>Eleusine coracana, including African finger millet and caracan millet (koracan), is an annual plant

widely grown as a cereal in the arid areas of Africa and Asia. *E. coracana* is native to the Ethiopian Highlands. It is very adaptable to higher elevations and is grown in the Himalaya up to 2,300 metres in elevation. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eleusine_coracana]

fingerfish family

USE MOONFISH FAMILY [B1996]

FINLAND

FTC R0214

BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: FI

finocchio

USE FLORENCE FENNEL [B3333]

FIRE THORN

FTC B2349

BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]

UF *pyracantha coccinea*

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>*Pyracantha coccinea* M. Roemer [ITIS 25293]

<SCINAM>*Pyracantha coccinea* M. Roem. [GRIN 30398]

<SCINAM>*Pyracantha coccinea* M. Roem. [PLANTS PYCO2]

<SCINAM>*Pyracantha coccinea* M. Roem. [DPNL 2003 12385]

FIREWEED

FTC B3725

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]

UF *chamerion angustifolium*

UF *chamerion angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium*

UF *epilobium angustifolium*

UF *epilobium angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium*

AI <SCIFAM>Onagraceae [ITIS 27279]

<SCINAM>*Epilobium angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium* L. [ITIS 27285]

<SCINAM>*Chamerion angustifolium* (L.) Holub [GRIN 410680]

<SCINAM>*Chamerion angustifolium* (L.) Holub ssp. *angustifolium* [PLANTS CHANA2]

firm cheese

USE SEMIHARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0312]

FIRMING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0410

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FIRMING AGENT (EC)

FTC A0335

BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]

AI Substance that makes or keeps tissues of fruit and vegetables firm or crisp, or interacts with gelling agents to produce or strengthen a gel. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

FISH

FTC B1222

BT FISH OR LOWER WATER ANIMAL [B1021]

FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CCFAC)

FTC A0634

BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]

AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CIAA)

FTC A0460

BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 RT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

FISH AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0217
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

FISH FEED (FOOD FISH)

FTC P0011
 BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

fish food (pet fish)

USE PET FISH FOOD [P0012]

fish maw

USE AIR BLADDER [C0284]

FISH OIL ADDED

FTC H0853
 BT ANIMAL FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0262]

FISH OILS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0811
 BT BUTTER OR OTHER ANIMAL FAT (EUROFIR) [A0808]
 AI e.g. herring oil, sardine oil

FISH OR LOWER WATER ANIMAL

FTC B1021
 BT ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1297]
 UF invertebrate, water

FISH OR RELATED ORGANISM (EUROFIR)

FTC A0802
 BT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 RT 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 RT 09 AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES (CCPR) [A0657]
 RT 10 INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (CCPR) [A0658]
 AI Flesh from marine or freshwater fish, molluscs, crustaceans, and other fauna such as reptiles, insects or frogs not in the "Meats" group..

FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM

FTC B3515
 BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 UF carcharhiniformes
 UF ground sharks
 AI <SCIORD>Carcharhiniformes [ITIS 551500]
 <SCIORD>Carcharhiniformes [FAO ASFIS CVX]

FISH, ACIPENSERIFORM

FTC B1020
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF acipenseriformes
 AI <SCIORD>Acipenseriformes [ITIS 161063]

FISH, ALBULIFORM

FTC B2544
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]

UF albuliformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Albuliformes [ITIS 553134]
 <SOURCE>American Fisheries Society.

FISH, AMIIFORM

FTC B2425
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF amiiformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Amiiformes [ITIS 161100]

FISH, ANGUILLIFORM

FTC B1574
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF anguilliformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Anguilliformes [ITIS 161123]

FISH, ATHERINIFORM

FTC B1573
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF atheriniformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Atheriniformes [ITIS 165429]

FISH, AULOPIFORM

FTC B2497
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF aulopiformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Aulopiformes [ITIS 553127]

FISH, BATRACHOIDIFORM

FTC B2200
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]

FISH, BERYCIFORM

FTC B1983
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF beryciformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Beryciformes [ITIS 166083]

FISH, BONY

FTC B1365
 BT FISH [B1222]
 UF osteichthyes

FISH, CARTILAGINOUS

FTC B1007
 BT FISH [B1222]
 UF chondrichthyes
 AI <SCICLASS>Chondrichthyes [ITIS 159785]
 <SCICLASS>Chondrichthyes [FAO ASFIS CAR]
 <DICTION>Having a skeleton made up mainly of cartilage, as any of a class (Chondrichthyes) of fishes (cartilaginous fish), including sharks, rays, and skates (Source: Webster's).

FISH, CHIMAERIFORM

FTC B2267
 BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 UF chimaeriformes
 AI <SCIORDE>Chimaeriformes [ITIS 161009]
 <SCIORDE>Chimaeriformes [FAO ASFIS HOL]

FISH, CLUPEIFORM

FTC B1601

BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF clupeiformes
AI <SCIORD>Clupeiformes [ITIS 161694]

FISH, CYPRINIFORM

FTC B1594
BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF cypriniformes
UF minnow
UF sucker
AI <SCIORD>Cypriniformes [ITIS 162846]

FISH, ESOCIFORM

FTC B3808
BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF esciformes
AI <SCINAM>Esociformes [ITIS 553131]
<DICTION>Esociformes are a small order of ray-finned fish, with two families, the Umbridae (mudminnows) and the Esocidae (pikes). The pikes of genus Esox give the order its name. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esociformes>]

FISH, GADIFORM

FTC B1157
BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF gadiformes
AI <SCIORD>Gadiformes [ITIS 164665]
<SCIORD>Gadiformes [FAO ASFIS GAD]

FISH, GASTEROSTEIFORM

FTC B2478
BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF gasterosteiformes
AI <SCIORD>Gasterosteiformes [ITIS 166361]

FISH, GONORYNCHIFORM

FTC B2543
BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF gonorynchiformes
AI <SCIORD>Gonorynchiformes [ITIS 638794]

FISH, JAWLESS

FTC B1164
BT FISH [B1222]
UF agnatha
AI <SCISUPCLASS>Agnatha [ITIS 159693]

FISH, LAMNIFORM

FTC B2553
BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
UF lamniformes
UF mackerel shark
AI <SCIORD>Lamniformes [ITIS 159851]
<SCIORD>Lamniformes [FAO ASFIS LMZ]

FISH, LEPIDOSIRENIFORM

FTC B1994
BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
UF lepidosireniformes
AI <SCIORD>Lepidosireniformes [ITIS 161038]

FISH, LOPHIIFORM

FTC B2404

BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF lophiiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Lophiiformes [ITIS 164495]

FISH, OSMERIFORM

FTC B3809
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF osmeriformes
 AI <SCINAM>Osmeriformes [ITIS 553133]

FISH, PERCIFORM

FTC B1581
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF perciformes
 AI <SCIORD>Perciformes [ITIS 167640]
 <SCIORD>Perciformes [FAO ASFIS DPX]

FISH, PETROMYZONTIFORM

FTC B2753
 BT FISH, JAWLESS [B1164]
 UF petromyzontiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Petromyzontiformes [ITIS 159696]

FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM

FTC B1023
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF flatfish
 UF flat-fish
 UF flatfish, flounder
 UF flat-fishes
 UF flounders
 UF pleuronectiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Pleuronectiformes [ITIS 172702]
 <SCIORD>Pleuronectiformes [FAO ASFIS FLX]

FISH, RAJIFORM

FTC B1968
 BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 UF rajiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Rajiformes [ITIS 160806]
 <SCIORD>Rajiformes [FAO ASFIS SRX]

FISH, RHINOBATIFORM

FTC B4124
 BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 UF guitarfishes
 UF rhinobatiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Rhinobatiformes [ITIS 649687]

FISH, SALMONIFORM

FTC B1592
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]

FISH, SCORPAENIFORM

FTC B2265
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF scorpaeniformes
 AI <SCIORD>Scorpaeniformes [ITIS 166702]

FISH, SEMIONOTIFORMES

FTC B1894

BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF gars
 UF lepisosteiformes
 UF semionotiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Semionotiformes [ITIS 161090]

FISH, SILURIFORM

FTC B1598
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF catfishes
 UF silures
 AI <SCIORD>Siluriformes [ITIS 163992]

FISH, SQUALIFORM

FTC B1911
 BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 UF squaliformes
 AI <SCIORD>Squaliformes Compagno, 1973 [ITIS 160602]
 <SCIORD>Squaliformes [FAO ASFIS SHX]

FISH, SQUANTINIFORM

FTC B3519
 BT FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 UF squatiniformes
 AI <SCIORD>Squatiniformes [ITIS 563990]

FISH, TETRAODONTIFORM

FTC B1977
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]

FISH, ZEIFORM

FTC B1895
 BT FISH, BONY [B1365]
 UF john dory
 UF zeiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Zeiformes [ITIS 166271]

FISHING AREAS

FTC R0124
 BT R. GEOGRAPHIC PLACES AND REGIONS [R0010]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI US FDA 1995 Code: AA

fissurella maxima

USE GIANT KEYHOLE LIMPET [B2358]

fissurellidae

USE KEYHOLE LIMPET [B3705]

fissurellidae

USE LIMPET [B2279]

FIVE-LINED SNAPPER

FTC B1981
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus quinquelineatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus quinquelineatus (Bloch, 1790) [ITIS 550941]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus quinquelineatus (Bloch, 1790) [Fishbase 2004 172]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus quinquelineatus Bloch, 1970 [FAO ASFIS LWQ]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus quinquelineatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FIVE-RAYED THREADFIN

FTC B4035
 BT THREADFIN FAMILY [B2253]
 UF giant african threadfin
 UF polydactylus quadrifilis
 UF polynemus quadrifilis
 UF threadfin
 AI <SCIFAM>Polynemidae [ITIS 170445]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus quadrifilis (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829) [ITIS 645936]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus quadrifilis (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 5002]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus quadrifilis (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS TGA]
 <SCINAM>Polynemus quadrifilis (Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829) [CEC 1993 549]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus quadrifilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

flacourtia hirtiuscula

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

flacourtia indica

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

flacourtia latifolia

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

flacourtia ramontchi

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

flacourtia sepiaria

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

FLAGFIN FAMILY

FTC B3824
 BT FISH, AULOPIFORM [B2497]
 UF aulopidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Aulopidae [ITIS 644666]

flagroot

USE CALAMUS [B3423]

FLAKED

FTC H0274
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

SN Used only for breakfast cereals made by forcing cooked particles of grain or tiny pellets of dough between very heavy rollers that convert each piece into a single flake.

flaked (physical state)

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

flammulina velutipes

USE ENOKITAKE [B2507]

FLANCHET

FTC Z0125
 BT CAPARACON [Z0123]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut of meat called 'flank'.

flanders poppy

USE CORN POPPY [B3709]

FLANK

FTC Z0022
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

flapjack bar

USE CEREAL BAR (EUROFIR) [A1330]

flapper skate

USE SKATE [B4082]

FLAT ABALONE

FTC B3544
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis walallensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis walallensis Stearns, 1899 [ITIS 69501]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis walallensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

flatbread

USE UNLEAVENED BREAD, CRISP BREAD AND RUSK (EUROFIR) [A0819]

flatfish

USE FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

flat-fish

USE FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

flatfish, flounder

USE FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

flat-fishes

USE FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

FLATHEAD

FTC B2530
 BT FLATHEAD FAMILY [B1809]
 UF bembrops spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Percophidae [ITIS 170995]
 <SCIGEN>Bembrops Steindachner, 1876 [ITIS 170996]

FLATHEAD CATFISH

FTC B2582
 BT FLATHEAD CATFISH [B4067]
 UF catfish, flathead
 UF pylodictis olivaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCINAM>Pylodictis olivaris (Rafinesque, 1818) [ITIS 164029]
 <SCINAM>Pylodictis olivaris (Rafinesque, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 3051]
 <SCINAM>Pylodictis olivaris (Rafinesque, 1818) [FAO ASFIS IPO]
 <SCINAM>Pylodictis olivaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FLATHEAD CATFISH

FTC B4067
 BT BULLHEAD CATFISH FAMILY [B1040]
 UF pylodictis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCIGEN>Pylodictis Rafinesque, 1819 [ITIS 164028]

FLATHEAD FAMILY

FTC B1809
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF percophidae

AI <SCIFAM>Percophidae [ITIS 170995]
<SCIFAM>Percophidae [CEC 1993 863]

FLATHEAD SCULPIN

FTC B4013
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF psychrolutidae
AI <SCIFAM>Psychrolutidae [ITIS 167410]

FLATHEAD SOLE

FTC B1871
BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
UF hippoglossoides elassodon
UF sole, flathead
AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
<SCINAM>Hippoglossoides elassodon Jordan and Gilbert, 1880 [ITIS 172875]
<SCINAM>Hippoglossoides elassodon Jordan & Gilbert, 1880 [Fishbase 2004 519]
<SCINAM>Hippoglossoides elassodon Jordan & Gilbert, 1880 [FAO ASFIS FTS]
<SCINAM>Hippoglossoides elassodon Jordan and Gilbert, 1880 [CEC 1993 1117]
<SCINAM>Hippoglossoides elassodon [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FLATIRON HERRING

FTC B2152
BT HARENGULA [B3856]
UF harengula thrissina
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
<SCINAM>Harengula thrissina (Jordan and Gilbert, 1882) [ITIS 161757]
<SCINAM>Harengula thrissina (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882) [Fishbase 2004 1481]
<SCINAM>Harengula thrissina (Jordan & Gilbert 1882) [FAO ASFIS HCT]
<SCINAM>Harengula thrissina [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FLATTENED

FTC H0366
BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

SN Used for any process such as rolling or pounding that is applied to dough, paste or meat (veal, chicken breast) in order to flatten the appearance.

FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR)

FTC A0301
BT FLAVORING OR FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0300]
UF taste enhancer
AI Substance added to a food to supplement, enhance or modify the original taste and/or aroma of a food or any of its ingredients without imparting a pronounced characteristic taste or aroma of its own (modified from 21 CFR 170.3 (o) (11)).

flavor enhancer or flavoring

USE FLAVORING OR FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0300]

FLAVOR- OR TASTE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0099
BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]
UF taste- or flavor-related claim or use

FLAVORING (US CFR)

FTC A0215
BT FLAVORING OR FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0300]
UF aroma
AI Natural or synthetic product, dissolved in a suitable solvent or carried on an appropriate dry base and added to a food product to enhance or impart taste and aroma.

FLAVORING ADDED, ARTIFICIAL

FTC H0228

BT FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED [H0227]

FLAVORING OR FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR)

FTC A0300
BT FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
RT FLAVOURING OR ESSENCE (EUROFIR) [A0855]
UF flavor enhancer or flavoring

FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR)

FTC A0133
BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
RT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
RT 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
UF seasoning or flavoring
AI Product that imparts or helps to impart a taste or aroma in food (21 CFR.170.3(n)(26). [FDA CFSAN 1995]

FLAVORING OR SPICE EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE ADDED

FTC H0100
BT FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED, NATURAL [H0229]

FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED

FTC H0117
BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN Used when such an ingredient is added for the purpose of imparting flavor or taste. Processes such as salting and smoking are also used for preservation. If one of these is used as the primary preservation method, the appropriate factor value from *J. PRESERVATION METHOD* (e.g., *PRESERVED BY SALTING*) should also be applied.

FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED

FTC H0227
BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]

SN Used when flavoring, spice or herb is added at any level.

FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED, NATURAL

FTC H0229
BT FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED [H0227]

flavor-producing plant

USE SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

FLAVOUR ADJUNCT (CODEX)

FTC A0411
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FLAVOUR ENHANCER (CODEX)

FTC A0412
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FLAVOUR ENHANCER (EC)

FTC A0336
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that enhances the existing taste and/or odour of a foodstuff. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

FLAVOURING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0413
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FLAVOURING OR ESSENCE (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0855
 BT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
 RT FLAVORING OR FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0300]
 AI includes almond essence, vanilla essence.

FLAVOURS SOLUBILIZER (CODEX)

- FTC A0414
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FLAX

- FTC B1700
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF lin
 UF linum usitatissimum
 AI <SCIFAM>Linaceae
 <SCINAM>Linum usitatissimum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>22361
 <MANSFELD>14603

FLAXSEED OIL ADDED

- FTC H0852
 BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

FLEAWORT

- FTC B2659
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF plantago afra
 UF plantago ovata
 UF plantago psyllium
 UF psyllium plant
 UF spanish psyllium

FLEAWORT

- FTC B2659
 BT PLANTAIN [B3712]

FLEAWORT

- FTC B2659
 BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]

flesh of fruit

- USE FRUIT, PEEL REMOVED, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED [C0229]

FLESHY PRAWN

- FTC B3627
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF fenneropenaeus chinensis
 UF penaeus chinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Fenneropenaeus chinensis (Osbeck, 1765) [ITIS 551578]
 <SCINAM>Fenneropenaeus chinensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus chinensis (Osbeck, 1765) [FAO ASFIS FLP]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus chinensis (Osbeck, 1765) [CEC 1993 1203]

flint corn

- USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

FLORENCE FENNEL

- FTC B3333
 BT FENNEL [B1262]

UF finocchio
 UF foeniculum vulgare subsp. vulgare var. azoricum
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare var. azoricum (Mill.) Thell. [GRIN 405602]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare var. azoricum (Mill.) Thell. [MANSFELD 1564]

FLORENCE FENNEL

FTC B3333
 BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]

FLORET OR FLOWER

FTC C0237
 BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]
 UF bud (flower)
 AI The pigmented blossom of a plant that contains the reproductive organs; a floret is a single flower of a multiple flowered inflorescence. Also includes flower buds.

FLORET USED AS VEGETABLE

FTC B1036
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

FLORIDA

FTC R0423
 BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US12

FLORIDA CRAYFISH

FTC B3573
 BT AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4140]
 UF procambarus alleni
 AI <SCIFAM>Cambaridae Hobbs, 1942 [ITIS 97336]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus alleni (Faxon, 1884) [ITIS 97498]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus alleni (Faxon 1884) [FAO ASFIS RQA]

FLORIDA FIGHTING CONCH

FTC B3665
 BT CONCH [B1259]
 UF strombus alatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Strombidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 72554]
 <SCINAM>Strombus alatus Gmelin, 1791 [ITIS 72556]
 <SCINAM>Strombus alatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

florida lobster

USE CARIBBEAN SPINY LOBSTER [B2164]

FLORIDA POMPANO

FTC B1780
 BT POMPANO [B1475]
 UF common pompano
 UF trachinotus carolinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus carolinus (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 168708]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus carolinus (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 380]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus carolinus (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS POM]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus carolinus (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 654]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus carolinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

florida rocksnail

USE ROCK SHELL SNAIL [B2322]

FLORIDA STONE CRAB

FTC B1944

BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
 UF black stone crab
 UF menippe
 UF menippe mercenaria
 UF stone crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria (Say, 1818) [ITIS 98811]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria (Say, 1818) [FAO ASFIS STC]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria (Say, 1818) [CEC 1993 1279]
 <SCINAM>Menippe mercenaria [2010 FDA Seafood List]

flounder, european

USE EUROPEAN FLOUNDER [B3353]

flounder, indian ocean

USE INDIAN OCEAN FLOUNDER [B1873]

flounder, kamchatka

USE KAMCHATKA FLOUNDER [B1875]

flounder, southern

USE SOUTHERN FLOUNDER [B1881]

flounder, starry

USE STARRY FLOUNDER [B1874]

flounder, summer

USE SUMMER FLOUNDER [B1883]

flounder, yellowtail

USE YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER [B1872]

flounders

USE FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

flour (physical state)

USE FINELY GROUND [E0106]

flour added

USE GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

flour or starch

USE CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]

FLOUR TREATMENT AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0415
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FLOUR TREATMENT AGENT (EC)

FTC A0337
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Flour treatment agent other than emulsifier is a substance that is added to flour or dough to improve its baking quality. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

flower, root, stem or leaf

USE ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]

fluid

USE LIQUID [E0130]

FLUORIDE ADDED

FTC H0780
 BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

fluvialosa vlaminghi

USE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD [B2324]

FLYING SQUID

FTC B3693
 BT CEPHALOPOD [B2116]
 UF flying squids
 UF ommastrephidae
 UF shortfin squids
 AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae [FAO ASFIS OMZ]

flying squids

USE FLYING SQUID [B3693]

FLYINGFISH

FTC B1144
 BT FLYINGFISH FAMILY [B1886]
 UF cheilopogon spp.
 UF cypselurus spp.
 UF exocoetus spp.
 UF hirundichthys spp.
 UF parexocoetus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Exocoetidae [ITIS 165431]
 <SCIFAM>Exocoetidae [FAO ASFIS FLY]
 <SCIFAM>Exocoetidae [CEC 1993 419]

FLYINGFISH FAMILY

FTC B1886
 BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 UF exocoetidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Exocoetidae [ITIS 165431]
 <SCIFAM>Exocoetidae [FAO ASFIS FLY]
 <SCIFAM>Exocoetidae [CEC 1993 419]

FOAMING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0416
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FOAMING AGENT (EC)

FTC A0338
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance that makes it possible to form a homogenous dispersion of a gaseous phase in a liquid or solid foodstuff. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

fodder

USE PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

fodder kale

USE COLLARD [B1385]

fodder plant

USE PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

foeniculum vulgare

USE FENNEL [B1262]

foeniculum vulgare subsp. vulgare var. azoricum

USE FLORENCE FENNEL [B3333]

foeniculum vulgare subsp. vulgare var. dulce

USE SWEET FENNEL [B3334]

foil, aluminum

USE ALUMINUM FOIL WRAPPER [M0190]

FOLIC ACID

FTC B3760

BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].**folic acid**

USE PTEROYLMONOGLUTAMIC ACID [B3771]

FOLIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0761

BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

SN Used when folic acid is added at any level. Always use this term for enriched flour or rice, enriched bakery products, and enriched macaroni or noodle products. (21 CFR 137. 610(a), 21 CFR 136.115(a)(1), and others).

follow-on formula

USE INFANT FOOD, 6 - 12 MONTHS [P0191]

FONDANT (US CFR)

FTC A0244

BT SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]

UF candy, fondant

AI Candy prepared by cooking together sugar, water and ingredients to control crystal growth to a temperature of 238-246 degrees F. The product is then cooled approximately 100 degrees and agitated to promote a smooth, creamy texture.

FONIO

FTC B2043

BT MILLET [B2505]

UF digitaria exilis

UF hungry rice

UF white fonio

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Digitaria exilis (Kippist) Stapf [ITIS 40628]
<SCINAM>Digitaria exilis (Kippist) Stapf [GRIN 14016]
<SCINAM>Digitaria exilis (Kippist) Stapf [PLANTS DIEX4]
<MANSFELD>35320

<DICTION>White fonio (D. exilis) is the most important of a diverse group of wild and domesticated Digitaria species that are harvested in the savannas of west Africa. Fonio is the smallest of all species of millet. It is one of the primary cereals of southern Sudan and Ethiopia in Africa. []

FOOD ADDED

FTC H0180

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN When not otherwise indicated in the scope note, *FOOD ADDED* factor terms are applied when the specified food is the second ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water. Always used for fillings and when the added food is part of the product name (e.g., raisin bread).

FOOD ADDITIVE

FTC B2972

BT CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B1041]

AI <SOURCE>This section and its narrower terms refer to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this section and its narrower terms refer to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR)

FTC A0181

BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]

AI Substance that is added to food or that is used to treat food and that becomes a component of the food or otherwise affects the functional or nutritional characteristics of the food; for purposes of this vocabulary it excludes products that fall under other categories, such as flavors and sweeteners. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED

FTC H0399

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED, USA

FTC H0371

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN Used when a food additive, such as msg or a stabilizer, is added at any level.

FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

FTC A0324

BT FOOD ADDITIVES [A0323]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD ADDITIVES

FTC A0323

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING

FTC P0213

BT P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM [P0032]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS)

FTC A0355

BT PRODUCT TYPE, INTERNATIONAL [A0352]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD COLOUR (CODEX)

FTC A0417

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL

FTC N0051
 BT N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE [N0010]

FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL

FTC N0050
 BT N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE [N0010]

FOOD CONTACT SURFACE NOT KNOWN

FTC N0001
 BT N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE [N0010]

SN Used when it is not known what the food contact surface is, if any.

FOOD CONTACT SURFACE, OTHER

FTC N0004
 BT N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE [N0010]

SN Used only if the contact surface does not fall under any of the major types listed.

FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0259
 BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROPE) [Z0176]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROPE)

FTC Z0176
 BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

FOOD CONTENT RANGE, OTHER

FTC Z0262
 BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROPE) [Z0176]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

food dressing

USE DRESSING FOR FOOD (US CFR) [A0276]

food for dietary use

USE DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

food for food animals

USE FEED FOR FOOD ANIMALS [P0015]

FOOD FOR INFANTS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0873
 BT FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]
 RT 0300 BABY FOODS (USDA SR) [A1273]
 RT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]
 UF infant formula

SN Use for Infant formulae and follow-on formulae. Index Processed cereal-based foods and baby foods for infants and young children as the corresponding normal food (e.g. soup, fruit product). For both infant and baby foods, also index *INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD* in facet P.

AI Eurocode-2 group 13.60.

FOOD FOR LABORATORY ANIMALS

FTC P0010
 BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

FOOD FOR NON-FOOD ANIMALS

FTC	P0013
BT	ANIMAL FEED [P0021]
UF	feed for non-food animals
UF	mink food

food for special dietary use

USE	DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]
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food for special dietary use

USE	FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]
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food for special medical purposes

USE	MEDICAL FOOD (EUROFIR) [A0872]
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FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR)

FTC	A0871
BT	PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0869]
RT	MEAL REPLACEMENT (US CFR) [A0274]
RT	FOODSTUFFS INTENDED FOR PARTICULAR NUTRITIONAL USES (CIAA) [A0464]
UF	food for special dietary use
UF	meal replacement
AI	Foods for Special Dietary Uses are those foods that are specially processed or formulated to satisfy particular dietary requirements that exist because of a particular physical or physiological condition and/or specific diseases and disorders and that are presented as such. The composition of these foodstuffs must differ significantly from the composition of ordinary foods of comparable nature, if such ordinary foods exist (CODEX STAN 146-1985). The product may be used as the sole or major source of nourishment. It is frequently offered in a form convenient to use. The group includes infant formula, products designed for weight loss, instant breakfast, energy food stick, interal and parenteral complete nutrition solutions, etc.

food for sports people

USE	SPORTS FOOD [A1206]
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FOOD FOR WEIGHT REDUCTION

FTC	A1205
BT	FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]
UF	food intended for use in energy-restricted diets for weight reduction

FOOD INDUSTRY PREPARED

FTC	Z0112
BT	PREPARATION ESTABLISHMENT [Z0108]
UF	prepared by food industry

food intended for use in energy-restricted diets for weight reduction

USE	FOOD FOR WEIGHT REDUCTION [A1205]
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food intended to meet the expenditure of intense muscular effort

USE	SPORTS FOOD [A1206]
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FOOD MODIFIED

FTC	H0141
BT	H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]
SN	Used when the food product underwent mechanical, chemical or enzymatic modification that has affected the texture, flavor or other characteristic of the product.

food packs with separate components

USE	MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]
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FOOD PRESERVATIVE (CODEX)

FTC	A0418
BT	CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FOOD QUALITY CLAIM

FTC P0197

BT OTHER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0159]

AI Food Quality/Food Assurance Claim indicates, with reference to the product branding, labelling or packaging, whether the product is stamped with a quality mark, as approved by the governing authority, such as USDA for USA products [Source: GS1].

FOOD SOURCE NOT KNOWN

FTC B0001

BT B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]

SN Used only if so little is known about the food source that not even *ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE*, *PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE*, *ALGAE OR FUNGUS AS FOOD SOURCE* or *CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE* can be assigned.

FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC)

FTC B3751

BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN AND MINERAL SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3749]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>] and its amendments COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2006/37/EC [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2006:094:0032:0033:EN:PDF>] and COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 1170/2009 [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2009:314:0036:0042:EN:PDF>].

food supplement

USE DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]

FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, MINERAL SUBSTANCES (EC)

FTC B3764

BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN AND MINERAL SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3749]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN AND MINERAL SUBSTANCES (EC)

FTC B3749

BT CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B1041]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI <SOURCE>This section list vitamins and mineral substances which may be used in the manufacture of food supplements.
DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

FOODSTUFFS INTENDED FOR PARTICULAR NUTRITIONAL USES (CCFAC)

FTC A0638

BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]

AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

FOODSTUFFS INTENDED FOR PARTICULAR NUTRITIONAL USES (CIAA)

FTC A0464

BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]

RT FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]

AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

foolish mussel

USE NORTHERN BLUE MUSSEL [B3659]

FOOT (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0041

BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

forage

USE PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

FORDHOOK LIMA BEAN

FTC B1562

BT LIMA BEAN [B1397]

UF large lima bean

UF lima bean, large

fore quarter

USE QUARTIER AVANT [Z0122]

FORE SHANK

FTC Z0025

BT SHANK (MEAT) [Z0293]

forest mushroom

USE SHIITAKE MUSHROOM [B1635]

forkbeard

USE TADPOLE FISH [B2707]

FORMER USSR AREA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 07)

FTC R0131

BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

The descriptor has been inactivated in the FAO Major Fishing Area system, instead use *EUROPE - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 05)*, which covers the area.

formicidae

USE ANT (INSECT) [B2495]

formosa

USE CHINA, REPUBLIC OF [R0408]

FORMOSA LOBSTER

FTC B3593

BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]

UF metanephrops formosanus

AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]

<SCINAM>Metanephrops formosanus Chan and Yu, 1987 [ITIS 552936]

<SCINAM>Metanephrops formosanus Chan & Yu 1987 [FAO ASFIS MFM]

formosan crab

USE ORIENTAL BLUE CRAB [B2214]

FORMULATED MIX

FTC Z0074

BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

- SN** This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
- AI** Food product consisting of a mixture of ingredients from which the final product can be prepared more easily than from the ingredients themselves. Further preparation necessary may include adding ingredients, such as water or eggs, stirring, blending or cooking. Examples would be cake mix, unprepared stuffing, cola syrup, powdered soft drink mix or dried soup mix.

FORMULATION AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0419
- BT** CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI** FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FORMULATION AID (CODEX)

- FTC** A0420
- BT** CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI** FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

fortified

- USE** NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

FORTIFIED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0184
- BT** VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

- SN** Used when nutrients that were never present are added to the food.
- AI** A food is 'fortified' when nutrients that were never present are added to it.

fortunella japonica

- USE** ROUND KUMQUAT [B2775]

fortunella margarita

- USE** OVAL KUMQUAT [B2774]

fortunella spp.

- USE** KUMQUAT [B1530]

FOUR-FINGER THREADFIN

- FTC** B4033
- BT** THREADFIN FAMILY [B2253]
- UF** eleutheronema tetradactylum
- AI** <SCIFAM>Polynemidae [ITIS 170445]
 <SCINAM>Eleutheronema tetradactylum (Shaw, 1804) [ITIS 645505]
 <SCINAM>Eleutheronema tetradactylum (Shaw, 1804) [Fishbase 2004 340]
 <SCINAM>Eleutheronema tetradactylum (Shaw, 1804) [FAO ASFIS FOT]
 <SCINAM>Eleutheronema tetradactylum (Shaw, 1804) [CEC 1993 546]
 <SCINAM>Eleutheronema tetradactylum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FOUR-SPOT FLOUNDER

- FTC** B4038
- BT** LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]
- UF** paralichthys oblongus
- AI** <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossina oblonga (Mitchill, 1815) [ITIS 172783]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossina oblonga (Mitchill, 1815) [Fishbase 2004 4229]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossina oblonga [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys oblongus (Mitchill, 1815) [FAO ASFIS YSO]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys oblongus (Mitchill, 1815) [CEC 1993 1108]

fowl

- USE** POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

fox grape

- USE** GRAPE, FOX [B2001]

fox nut

USE EURYALE [B2524]

FOXTAIL MILLET

FTC B4243
 BT MILLET [B2505]
 UF german millet
 UF hungarian millet
 UF italian millet
 UF setaria italica
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Setaria italica (L.) Beauv. [ITIS 41248]
 <SCINAM>Setaria italica var. italica (L.) Beauv. [ITIS 530348]
 <SCINAM>Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv. [GRIN 33817]
 <SCINAM>Setaria italica subsp. italica [GRIN 430572]
 <SCINAM>Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv. [PLANTS SEIT]
 <SCINAM>Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv. [DPNL 2003 13072]

fragaria chiloensis

USE CHILEAN STRAWBERRY [B3338]

fragaria eliator

USE HAUTBOIS STRAWBERRY [B3337]

fragaria moschata

USE HAUTBOIS STRAWBERRY [B3337]

fragaria semperflorens

USE ALPINE STRAWBERRY [B3339]

fragaria spp.

USE STRAWBERRY [B1393]

fragaria vesca

USE EUROPEAN STRAWBERRY [B2948]

fragaria vesca subsp. vesca f. semperflorens

USE ALPINE STRAWBERRY [B3339]

fragaria virginiana

USE VIRGINIA STRAWBERRY [B2949]

fragaria viridis

USE GREEN STRAWBERRY [B3335]

fragaria x ananassa

USE GARDEN STRAWBERRY [B3336]

FRANCE

FTC R0219
 BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: FR

frangula purshiana

USE CASCARA BUCKTHORN [B2340]

fratercula

USE PUFFIN [B4292]

fratercula arctica

USE ATLANTIC PUFFIN [B4294]

fratercula cirrhata

USE TUFTED PUFFIN [B4293]

fratercula corniculata

USE HORNED PUFFIN [B4295]

FRECKLED PIKE-CONGER

FTC B2536

BT DUCKBILL EEL FAMILY [B2533]

UF hoplunnis macrura

AI <SCIFAM>Nettastomatidae [ITIS 636218]
 <SCINAM>Hoplunnis macrura Ginsburg, 1951 [ITIS 636218]
 <SCINAM>Hoplunnis macrura Ginsburg, 1951 [Fishbase 2004 2622]
 <SCINAM>Hoplunnis macrura [2010 FDA Seafood List]

free range

USE FREE-RANGE [Z0292]

free, label claim

USE "FREE" LABEL CLAIM [P0129]

FREE-RANGE

FTC Z0292

BT DOMESTIC OR CULTIVATED [Z0154]

UF free range

UF grass fed

AI <DICTION>The term, free range is a farming method whereby animals are given the ability to roam freely instead of being restricted to a confined area. This term can be applied to egg, dairy, poultry, and meat production.[<http://www.ecolife.com/define/free-range.html>]

FREEZANT (CODEX)

FTC A0421

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FREEZE-DRIED

FTC J0130

BT DRIED UNDER REDUCED PRESSURE [J0112]

AI Dehydrated by sublimation under reduced pressure while frozen. Usually the product is not stored frozen.

fremont

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

french bean

USE KIDNEY BEAN [B1113]

french custard ice cream

USE FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0165]

french cut

USE SLICED, THIN, BELOW 0.5 CM. [E0145]

french fried

USE FAT OR OIL COATED [H0233]

FRENCH GUIANA

FTC R0227

BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GF

french ice cream

USE FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0165]

FRENCH PLANTAIN

FTC B1266

BT BANANA [B4270]

UF banana, common

UF common banana

UF musa sapientum

AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]

<SCINAM>Musa X paradisiaca L. (pro sp.) [ITIS 42391]

<SCINAM>Musa x paradisiaca L. [GRIN 70453]

<SCINAM>Musa xparadisiaca L. (pro sp.) [PLANTS MUPA3]

<SCINAM>Musa x paradisiaca L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 189]

<SCINAM>Musa x paradisiaca L. [DPNL 2003 11278]

<MANSFELD>12425

french plantain

USE PLANTAIN (MUSA) [B1439]

FRENCH POLYNESIA

FTC R0326

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: PF

FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES

FTC R0394

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TF

french territory of the afars and issas

USE DJIBOUTI [R0203]

french vanilla

USE VANILLA [B1355]

fresh cheese

USE UNRIPENED (CODEX) [A1211]

fresh frozen, label claim

USE "FRESH FROZEN" LABEL CLAIM [P0178]

FRESH OR PROCESSED EGG (EUROFIR)

FTC A0791

BT EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

RT 039 EGGS (PE) (CCPR) [A0744]

AI e.g. chicken eggs, duck eggs, egg yolk, egg products such as dried eggs

fresh, label claim

USE "FRESH" LABEL CLAIM [P0120]

FRESHWATER BASS

FTC B2426

BT SUNFISH FAMILY [B1818]

FRESHWATER DRUM

FTC B1796

BT FRESHWATER DRUM [B1204]

UF aplodinotus grunniens

UF gaspergou

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Aplodinotus grunniens Rafinesque, 1819 [ITIS 169364]
 <SCINAM>Aplodinotus grunniens Rafinesque, 1819 [Fishbase 2004 3577]
 <SCINAM>Aplodinotus grunniens Rafinesque 1819 [FAO ASFIS AGR]
 <SCINAM>Aplodinotus grunniens Rafinesque, 1819 [CEC 1993 707]
 <SCINAM>Aplodinotus grunniens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FRESHWATER DRUM

FTC B1204
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF aplodinotus spp.
 UF river drum
 UF thunderpumper
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCIGEN>Aplodinotus Rafinesque, 1819 [ITIS 169363]

freshwater eel

USE EEL, FRESHWATER [B2700]

FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY

FTC B2545
 BT CATADROMOUS FISH [B3449]
 UF anguillidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 161125]
 <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [CEC 1993 395]

FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY

FTC B2545
 BT EEL [B1278]

FRESHWATER FISH

FTC B3361
 BT FISH [B1222]
 UF potamodromous fish
 AI <DICTION>Potamodromous fish migrate within fresh water only. (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potamodromous>)

FRESHWATER FISHING AREA

FTC R0220
 BT FISHING AREAS [R0124]
 RT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN Do not use this descriptor, unless a more specific descriptor cannot be found in *INLAND WATERS [R0512]* and narrower terms.

US FDA 1995 Code: FRWA

FRESHWATER GOBY

FTC B3923
 BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
 UF gobius spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCIGEN>Gobius Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171833]

freshwater herring

USE POLLAN [B4052]

freshwater perch

USE YELLOW PERCH [B1557]

freshwater prawns

USE PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]

freshwater shrimps

USE PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]

FRESHWATER SOLE

FTC B4044
 BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]
 UF achiridae
 UF scrawled sole
 AI <SCIFAM>Achiridae [ITIS 202070]

friarielli

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

fried

USE COOKED WITH FAT OR OIL [G0024]

FRIGATE MACKEREL

FTC B3991
 BT TUNA [B1269]
 UF auxis spp.
 UF frigate tuna
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Auxis Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 172454]

frigate tuna

USE FRIGATE MACKEREL [B3991]

FRIGATE TUNA

FTC B1787
 BT FRIGATE MACKEREL [B3991]
 UF auxis thazard
 UF tuna, frigate
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard (Lacepède, 1800) [ITIS 172456]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard brachydorax Collette and Aadland, 1996 [ITIS 613019]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard thazard (Lacepède, 1800) [ITIS 613020]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard brachydorax Collette & Aadland, 1996 [Fishbase 2004 54675]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard thazard (Lacepède, 1800) [Fishbase 2004 94]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard (Lacepède, 1800) [FAO ASFIS FRI]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard (Lacépède, 1800) [CEC 1993 953]
 <SCINAM>Auxis thazard [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FRILLED VENUS

FTC B3639
 BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
 UF chione undatella
 AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Chione undatella (G. B. Sowerby I, 1835) [ITIS 81559]
 <SCINAM>Chione undatella (Sowerby, 1835) [FAO ASFIS KID]
 <SCINAM>Chione undatella [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FRILLICE LETTUCE

FTC B3746
 BT ICEBERG LETTUCE [B2083]

fringe sole

USE SAND SOLE [B1870]

FRINGE-BARBEL STURGEON

FTC B3815
 BT STURGEON [B1465]
 UF acipenser nudiiventris
 UF ship

- AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser nudiiventris Lovetzký, 1828 [ITIS 161077]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser nudiiventris Lovetzký, 1828 [Fishbase 2004 2505]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser nudiiventris Lovetzký, 1828 [FAO ASFIS AAN]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser nudiiventris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FRINGESCALE SARDINELLA

- FTC B2648
 BT SARDINELLA [B1392]
 UF sardinella fimbriata
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella fimbriata (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847) [ITIS 161768]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella fimbriata (Valenciennes, 1847) [Fishbase 2004 1507]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella fimbriata (Valenciennes, 1847) [FAO ASFIS FRS]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella fimbriata (Valenciennes, 1847) [CEC 1993 189]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella fimbriata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

FROG

- FTC B1252
 BT AMPHIBIAN [B1624]
 UF rana catesbiana
 UF rana esculenta
 UF rana japonica
 UF rana nigromaculata
 UF rana pipiens
 UF rana sylvatica
 UF salientia

frogfish

- USE MONKFISH [B2401]

frostfish

- USE WHITING [B1640]

frosting

- USE ICING OR FROSTING (US CFR) [A0269]

frozen

- USE PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

frozen by refrigerating agent

- USE CRYOGENIC FROZEN [J0171]

FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR)

- FTC A0165
 BT ICE CREAM OR FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0137]
 RT EGG ADDED [H0186]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF custard, frozen
 UF french custard ice cream
 UF french ice cream
 UF ice cream, french
 AI Frozen custard, in comparison with ice cream, contains at least 1.4% egg yolk solids by weight of the finished product (21 CFR 135.110(a)).

frozen custard or ice cream

- USE ICE CREAM OR FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0137]

FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0789
 BT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]
 RT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]

- RT EDIBLE ICES (CIAA) [A0454]
 RT 10000215 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1080]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
- SN Includes frozen dairy items offered in a cone, a sandwich or as a cake or pie, such as frozen yogurt in a cone or an ice cream sandwich; these are also indexed under *GRAIN ADDED*. Non-dairy ices (e.g. Water ices, granitas, sorbets) are classified under *DESSERT*.
- AI A frozen dessert prepared from one or more dairy ingredients plus other ingredients.

FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR)

- FTC A0114
 BT DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
 RT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0789]
 RT 10000215 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1080]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF dairy dessert, frozen
 UF dessert, frozen dairy
 AI A frozen dessert prepared from one or more dairy ingredients or their analogs, plus other ingredients. Includes frozen dairy items offered in a cone, a sandwich or as a cake or pie, such as frozen yogurt in a cone or an ice cream sandwich; these are also indexed under *GRAIN ADDED*.

FROZEN NONDAIRY DESSERT (US CFR)

- FTC A0206
 BT DESSERT (US CFR) [A0222]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF dessert, frozen nondairy
 UF nondairy dessert, frozen
 AI Frozen dessert prepared from nondairy ingredients.

frozen previously

- USE PREVIOUSLY FROZEN [H0241]

FROZEN TOFU DESSERT (US CFR)

- FTC A0307
 BT FROZEN NONDAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0206]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF tofu dessert, frozen
 UF tofu frozen dessert
 AI Frozen dessert prepared from tofu ingredient and intended to resemble ice cream.

FROZEN YOGURT (US CFR)

- FTC A0211
 BT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF yogurt, frozen
 AI A frozen dessert prepared from yogurt and other ingredients.

FRUCTOSE

- FTC C0223
 BT SUGAR [C0108]
 UF levulose
 SN Used when pure fructose is the major ingredient. If *HIGH FRUCTOSE SYRUP* is the major ingredient, use that term for indexing.

FRUCTOSE ADDED

- FTC H0168
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]
- SN Used when pure fructose is added. Consider also the term *HIGH FRUCTOSE CORN SYRUP ADDED*.

FRUIT

- FTC** C0167
BT FRUIT OR SEED [C0165]
UF berry
UF berry or fruit (anatomical part)
UF fruit or berry, peel undetermined
UF hip (fruit)
UF infructescence
SN The descriptors under *FRUIT* are arrayed so that the indexer can check first whether the peel is present, removed or undetermined; then check the same information for the core, pit or seeds. For juices, beverages or jellies made from fruit, Index the entire part from which the product is derived.

 Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY* in LanguaL 2008.
AI The fleshy fruit of any plant. *FRUIT* includes vegetables berries and pods as well. The bulk of a fruit is its fleshy part, which is covered by a peel (skin) and which encloses a core, pit or seeds.

FRUIT ADDED

- FTC** H0147
BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]

fruit bread

- USE** QUICK BREAD, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0183]

FRUIT BUTTER (US CFR)

- FTC** A0184
BT FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0155]
AI Smooth semisolid fruit product prepared from a mixture of one or more fruit ingredients and specified optional ingredients. Skins, seeds, pits, and cores must be screened out. Nutritive carbohydrate sweetener may be used, but the starting mixture of optional ingredients must contain at least five parts by weight of the fruit ingredient to each two parts by weight of the nutritive carbohydrate sweetener. The soluble content of the finished fruit butter is not less than 43% solids (21 CFR 150.110).

FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR)

- FTC** A0155
BT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
RT 50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC) [A1112]
AI Semisolid or jelled food prepared from fruit or fruit juice and other ingredients prescribed for the individual products (21 CFR 150).

FRUIT ENAMEL (F-ENAMEL)

- FTC** N0016
BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]
UF f-enamel

FRUIT JELLY (US CFR)

- FTC** A0209
BT FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0155]
AI Jelled product made from one or more fruit juices and optional ingredients. Includes both fruit jelly, which may be sweetened with nutritive carbohydrate sweeteners, (21 CFR 150.140), and artificially sweetened fruit jelly (21 CFR 150.141). The finished fruit jelly must have a soluble solid content of no less than 65% and the ratio by weight of the fruit ingredient to sweetener in the starting mixture must be no less than 45:55. Artificially sweetened fruit jelly must contain no less than 55% fruit ingredient by weight.

FRUIT JUICE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0127
BT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
RT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]
RT 10000219 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0918]
RT 10000220 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0919]
UF juice, fruit
AI The liquid extracted or expressed from mature fruit with or without the application of heat. Includes concentrated juice and single-strength juice. If the single-strength juice is prepared from concentrate, then *WATER ADDED*

should be used. Carbonated fruit juices are indexed by *FRUIT JUICE* or *FRUIT JUICE, DILUTED* and *CARBONATED* or the appropriate narrower term.

FRUIT JUICE ADDED

FTC H0362
BT FRUIT ADDED [H0147]

FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0104
BT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]
RT 10000219 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0918]
RT 10000220 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0919]
AI Liquid food prepared from fruit (21 CFR 146). Products prepared from fruit juice by thickening with pectin are indexed under *FRUIT JELLY*; those thickened with gelatin are under *FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT*.

FRUIT JUICE, DILUTED (US CFR)

FTC A0130
BT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
UF diluted juice beverage
UF juice beverage, diluted
AI Beverage prepared by diluting fruit juice to less than single strength, based upon accepted soluble solids values. Include beverages containing 15 to 99% fruit juice. *WATER ADDED* or the appropriate narrower term should be used to specify the degree of dilution.

FRUIT NECTAR (US CFR)

FTC A0196
BT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
AI Pulpy, liquid food prepared from fruit puree, pulp, juice or concentrates thereof, water, and optional ingredients. It contains finely divided insoluble fruit solids but not seeds, pits, or other coarse or hard substances. The proportion of fruit ingredient used on an equivalent single strength basis is not less than 40% by weight of the finished food. It may be sweetened (21 CFR 146.113).

fruit or berry, bunch

USE FRUIT, PEEL PRESENT, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT [C0140]

fruit or berry, peel undetermined

USE FRUIT [C0167]

FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0833
BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CIAA) [A0455]
RT 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]
RT 17 FRUITS (EFG) [A0707]
RT 09 FRUIT AND FRUIT PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0732]
RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC) [A0629]
RT 50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0988]
RT 50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0992]
RT 0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]
RT 0900 FRUITS AND FRUIT JUICES (USDA SR) [A1279]
AI The group includes: fruits when consumed as a dessert; food products whose predominant constituent is fruit; recipe dishes whose main ingredient is considered to be fruit. A fruit is usually consumed as a dessert when the starch content has been reduced by conversion during ripening to sugars. The group excludes: vegetable fruits (under "Vegetable"); nuts, seeds and kernels (under *NUT, SEED OR KERNEL PRODUCT*); oils produced from fruits (under *FAT OR OIL*); chutney and pickles (under "Miscellaneous foods").

FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0143
BT FRUIT OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0257]
RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

RT 0900 FRUITS AND FRUIT JUICES (USDA SR) [A1279]
 UF pie filling, fruit
 AI Fruit in all forms; includes fruit juices and fruit juice drinks, fruit butters, jellies, preserves, and related products.

FRUIT OR NUT CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0161
 BT CANDY (US CFR) [A0204]
 UF nut or fruit candy
 AI Candy in which fruit or nut is the first ingredient.

FRUIT OR SEED

FTC C0165
 BT PART OF PLANT [C0174]

FRUIT OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0257
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 AI Fruits and vegetables in all forms. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

FRUIT PEEL ADDED

FTC H0363
 BT FRUIT ADDED [H0147]

FRUIT PRESERVE OR JAM (US CFR)

FTC A0251
 BT FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0155]
 UF jam or fruit preserve
 UF marmalade
 AI Viscous or semisolid fruit product made from whole fruits or pieces of fruit of one or more varieties and optional ingredients. Includes fruit preserve or jam (21 CFR 150.160) and artificially sweetened fruit preserve or jam (21 CFR 150.161). The specifications of starting mixture and finished soluble solids are the same as for fruit jelly.

FRUIT SPREAD OR SAUCE (US CFR)

FTC A0197
 BT FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0155]
 AI Nonstandardized fruit product prepared from a mixture of one or more fruit ingredients and optional ingredients including nutritive carbohydrate sweetener, spice or flavor; includes applesauce and cranberry sauce.

FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE

FTC B1006
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

FRUIT, CORE ONLY

FTC C0293
 BT PEEL, CORE OR SEED [C0110]

 SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, CORE ONLY* in LanguaL 2008.
 AI <DICTION>The hard, central part of an apple, pear, etc., that contains the seeds (Source: Webster's)

FRUIT, PEEL ONLY

FTC C0294
 BT PEEL, CORE OR SEED [C0110]

 SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL ONLY* in LanguaL 2008.
 AI <DICTION> The rind or skin of fruit (Source: Webster's)

FRUIT, PEEL PRESENT

FTC C0137
 BT FRUIT [C0167]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL PRESENT, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT

FTC C0140

BT FRUIT, PEEL PRESENT [C0137]

UF fruit or berry, bunch

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL PRESENT, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL PRESENT, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED

FTC C0139

BT FRUIT, PEEL PRESENT [C0137]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL PRESENT, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL REMOVED

FTC C0138

BT FRUIT [C0167]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL REMOVED, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT

FTC C0230

BT FRUIT, PEEL REMOVED [C0138]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL REMOVED, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL REMOVED, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED

FTC C0229

BT FRUIT, PEEL REMOVED [C0138]

UF flesh of fruit

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL REMOVED, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL UNDETERMINED, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT

FTC C0163

BT FRUIT [C0167]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL UNDETERMINED, CORE, PIT OR SEED PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, PEEL UNDETERMINED, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED

FTC C0213

BT FRUIT [C0167]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, PEEL UNDETERMINED, CORE, PIT OR SEED REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.

FRUIT, SEED ONLY

FTC C0295

BT PEEL, CORE OR SEED [C0110]

SN Renamed from *FRUIT OR BERRY, SEED ONLY in LanguaL 2008.

AI <DICTION>The part of a flowering plant that typically contains the embryo with its protective coat and stored food and that can develop into a new plant under the proper conditions; fertilised and mature ovule (Source: Webster's). <THESAURUS> [A botanical ovule]. Seeds and fruits commonly called seeds include: grain, kernel, berry, ear, corn, nut. (Source: Webster's Thesaurus).

FRUITING BODY

FTC C0296

BT PART OF ALGAE OR FUNGUS [C0247]

AI <DICTION> The spore-bearing structure of a fungus (Source: Webster's)

FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1140

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC)

FTC A0629
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CIAA)

FTC A0455
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
 RT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]
 RT 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

ryer chicken

USE BROILER OR FRYER CHICKEN [B1198]

fu gwa

USE BITTER MELON [B1101]

fucales

USE WRACKS [B4510]

FUDGE (US CFR)

FTC A0213
 BT SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]
 AI Soft candy prepared by boiling milk, sugar, salt and optional ingredients to the soft-ball stage (238 degrees F.).

fugu

USE PORCUPINEFISH [B2175]

fuki

USE BUTTER BUR [B1739]

FULL FAT CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A1215
 BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT [A1213]
 SN Used when the percentage of fat in dry matter is above or equal to 45% and less than 60% [CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2006].

FULL FAT CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0195
 BT FAT SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0017]

fully cooked

USE FULLY HEAT-TREATED [F0014]

FULLY HEAT-TREATED

FTC F0014
 BT HEAT-TREATED [F0022]
 UF cooked, fully
 UF fully cooked
 UF ready to eat (cooked)
 SN Used when heat was applied to a food product for a time sufficient to fully change its flavor and textural characteristics and to cause significant chemical changes and/or destruction of enzyme and microbial activity. The product can be consumed without further cooking.

FUMARIC ACID

FTC B3101

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 297
UF INS 297
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/ flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 297. Codex: INS 297.

FUMARIC ACID ADDED

- FTC** H0526
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

FUMIGANT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0422
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

fundulus spp.

- USE** KILLIFISH [B2599]

fungi

- USE** MUSHROOM [B1467]

FUNGICIDAL PRESERVATIVE (CODEX)

- FTC** A0423
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FUNGISTATIC AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0424
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

FUNGUS

- FTC** B1261
BT ALGAE, BACTERIA OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1215]

fur seal

- USE** EARED SEAL FAMILY [B4163]

FUSILIER

- FTC** B2603
BT FUSILIER FAMILY [B2602]
UF blue fusilier
UF caesio spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Caesionidae [ITIS 643061]
 <SCIGEN>Caesio Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 168955]

FUSILIER FAMILY

- FTC** B2602
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF caesionidae
AI <SCIFAM>Caesionidae [ITIS 643061]

<SCIFAM>Caesionidae [FAO ASFIS CJX]

fusilier, lunar

USE LUNAR FUSILIER [B2604]

fusilier, striated

USE STRIATED FUSILIER [B2606]

fusilier, suiez

USE SUEZ FUSILIER [B2605]

futuna islands

USE WALLIS AND FUTUNA ISLANDS [R0481]

FUZZY MELON

FTC B2518
BT SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]
UF benincasa hispida var.
UF chinese vegetable marrow
UF hairy melon
UF mogwa

G. COOKING METHOD

FTC G0002
BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

GABON

FTC R0221
BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: GA

gadidae

USE COD FAMILY [B1835]

gadiformes

USE FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]

gadus aeglinus

USE HADDOCK [B1441]

gadus macrocephalus

USE PACIFIC COD [B1841]

gadus merlangus

USE EUROPEAN WHITING [B2644]

gadus morhua

USE ATLANTIC COD [B1842]

gadus ogac

USE GREENLAND COD [B2865]

gadus pollachius

USE SAITHE [B1440]

gadus spp.

USE COD [B1423]

gadus virens

USE SAITHE [B1440]

GAFFTOPSAIL CATFISH

FTC B2174
 BT SEA CATFISH FAMILY [B1155]
 UF bagre marinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ariidae Bleeker, 1862 [ITIS 164157]
 <SCINAM>Bagre marinus (Mitchill, 1815) [ITIS 164159]
 <SCINAM>Bagre marinus (Mitchill, 1815) [Fishbase 2004 959]
 <SCINAM>Bagre marinus (Mitchill, 1815) [FAO ASFIS BEM]
 <SCINAM>Bagre marinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GALACTOSE

FTC C0254
 BT SUGAR [C0108]
 UF galactose, d-

GALACTOSE ADDED

FTC H0265
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

galactose, d-

USE GALACTOSE [C0254]

GALANGAL

FTC B2971
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

galangal

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

galangale

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

GALATHEA GIZZARD SHAD

FTC B3862
 BT GIZZARD SHAD [B3842]
 UF nematalosa galatheae
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa galatheae Nelson and Rothman, 1973 [ITIS 161805]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa galatheae Nelson & Rothman, 1973 [FISHBASE 2004 1614]

galathea monodon

USE COLORADO LANGOSTINO [B2205]

galatheidae

USE SQUAT LOBSTER FAMILY [B2162]

galeichthys felis

USE SEA CATFISH [B2374]

galenic formulation

USE SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]

galeorhinus galeus

USE TOPE SHARK [B2525]

GALIA MELON

FTC B4220
 BT TRUE MUSKMELON [B4221]
 AI <DICTION>The Galia is a type of hybrid melon originating from a cantaloupe-honeydew cross, larger than a

cantaloupe, and with deep green flesh. The name Galia is the feminine form of the Israeli name Gal (meaning 'wave').[[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galia_\(melon\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Galia_(melon))]

galician crayfish

USE DANUBE CRAYFISH [B3454]

galilee fish

USE EUROPEAN JOHN DORY [B2278]

galipea officinalis

USE ANGOSTURA (TREE) [B1188]

galium odoratum

USE WOODRUFF [B3432]

galliformes

USE QUAIL [B1346]

gallinago spp.

USE SNIPE [B2696]

gallus domesticus

USE CHICKEN [B1457]

gallus gallus domesticus

USE CHICKEN [B1457]

gamba

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

GAMBEYA

FTC B2790

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF african apricot

UF chrysophyllum autranianum

UF gambeya lacourtiana

UF longhi

AI <SCINAM>gambeya lacourtiana [The Wood Explorer]

gambeya lacourtiana

USE GAMBEYA [B2790]

GAMBIA

FTC R0232

BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GM

gambooge

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

game birds

USE POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

GAME FEED

FTC P0157

BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

GAMMA-TOCOPHEROL

FTC B3102

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF E 308
- UF INS 308
- UF Tocopherol, gamma-, synthetic
- SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 308. Codex: INS 308.

GAMMA-TOCOPHEROL ADDED

- FTC H0527
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

gandules

- USE PIGEON PEA [B2010]

ganoderma lucidum

- USE REISHI MUSHROOM [B2361]

GAR FAMILY

- FTC B1893
- BT FISH, SEMIONOTIFORMES [B1894]
- UF lepisosteidae
- AI <SCIFAM>Lepisosteidae [ITIS 161092]
<SCIFAM>Lepisosteidae [ITIS 161092]
<SCIFAM>Lepisosteidae [FAO ASFIS LXS]

GARBANZO BEAN

- FTC B1172
- BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
- UF bengal gram bean
- UF chick bean
- UF chick pea
- UF cicer arietinum
- UF indian gram bean
- AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosea (Fabaceae)
<SCINAM>Cicer arietinum L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>10535
<MANSFELD>30808

GARCINIA

- FTC B2803
- BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
- UF garcinia buchananii
- UF garcinia huillensis
- UF granite garcinia
- UF granite mangosteen
- UF mutunduru
- AI <SCINAM>Garcinia buchananii Baker [GRIN 70994]

garcinia buchananii

- USE GARCINIA [B2803]

garcinia cambogia

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

garcinia gummi-gutta

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

garcinia huillensis

USE GARCINIA [B2803]

garcinia mangostana

USE MANGOSTEEN [B2037]

GARDEN CRESS

FTC B2270

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF lepidium sativum

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium sativum L. [ITIS 22978]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium sativum L. [GRIN 21769]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium sativum L. [PLANTS LESA2]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium sativum L. ssp. sativum [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 166]
 <SCINAM>Lepidium sativum L. [DPNL 2003 10762]
 <MANSFELD>23709

garden currant

USE RED CURRANT [B1055]

garden leek

USE LEEK [B1308]

garden lemon

USE MANGO MELON [B2042]

GARDEN NASTURTIUM

FTC B3456

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF tropaeolum majus

AI <SCINAM>Tropaeolum majus L.

garden nasturtium

USE INDIAN CRESS [B2968]

garden onion

USE ONION [B1300]

GARDEN ORACH

FTC B2751

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF atriplex hortensis

UF mountain spinach

UF orach

AI SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Atriplex hortensis L. [ITIS 20538]
 <SCINAM>Atriplex hortensis L. [GRIN 6017]
 <SCINAM>Atriplex hortensis L. [PLANTS ATHO]
 <SCINAM>Atriplex hortensis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 36]
 <SCINAM>Atriplex hortensis L. [DPNL 2003 7860]
 <MANSFELD>553

GARDEN PARLEY

FTC B3707

BT PARSLEY [B1550]

UF curly parsley

UF double-curved parsley
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae
 <SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) Nyman ex A. W. Hill var. crispum [GRIN 411921]
 <SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) Nym. [MANSFELD 1246]

GARDEN PEA

FTC B3484
 BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. [ITIS 26867]
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. [GRIN 300472]
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. [PLANTS PISA6]
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. ssp. sativum [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 218]
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. [DPNL 2003 12010]
 <DICTION>The pea is most commonly the small spherical seed or the seed-pod of the pod fruit *Pisum sativum*. Green "garden" peas, eaten immature and fresh, were an innovative luxury of Early Modern Europe. In England, the distinction between "field peas" and "garden peas" dates from the early 17th century. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pisum_sativum]

garden pea

USE PEA [B1338]

GARDEN RHUBARB

FTC B4228
 BT RHUBARB [B1364]
 UF rheum rhabarbarum
 AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Rheum rhabarbarum L. [ITIS 504747]
 <SCINAM>Rheum rhabarbarum L. [GRIN 311395]
 <SCINAM>Rheum rhabarbarum L. [PLANTS RHRH2]
 <SCINAM>Rheum rhabarbarum L. [DPNL 2003 12484]

garden snails

USE LAND SNAIL [B1455]

GARDEN STRAWBERRY

FTC B3336
 BT STRAWBERRY [B1393]
 UF cultivated strawberry
 UF fragaria x ananassa
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria X ananassa Duchesne (pro sp.) [ITIS 24630]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria x ananassa Duchesne ex Rozier [GRIN 244]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria xananassa (Weston) Duchesne ex Rozier (pro sp.) [PLANTS FRAN]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria x ananassa Duchesne [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 139]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria x ananassa Duchesne [DPNL 2003 9868]
 <MANSFELD>8618

GARDEN VALERIAN

FTC B4204
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF common valerian
 UF garden-heliotrope
 UF valerian
 UF valeriana officinalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Valerianaceae [ITIS 35349]
 <SCINAM>Valeriana officinalis L. [ITIS 35363]
 <SCINAM>Valeriana officinalis L. [GRIN 400139]
 <SCINAM>Valeriana officinalis L. [PLANTS VAOF]
 <SCINAM>Valeriana officinalis L. [DPNL 2003 13745]

garden vetch

USE COMMON VETCH [B4373]

garden-heliotrope

USE GARDEN VALERIAN [B4204]

GARFISH

FTC B3351
 BT NEEDLEFISH FAMILY [B1887]
 UF belone belone
 UF belone belone belone
 UF garpike
 AI <SCIFAM>Belonidae [ITIS 165594]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone (Linnaeus, 1761) [ITIS 165594]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone acus Risso, 1827 [ITIS 645294]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone belone (Linnaeus, 1761) [ITIS 645292]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone euxini Günther, 1866 [ITIS 645293]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone (Linnaeus, 1761) [Fishbase 2004 47]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone (Linnaeus, 1761) [FAO ASFIS GAR]
 <SCINAM>Belone belone (Linnaeus, 1761) [CEC 1993 409]

GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM

FTC B1740
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF chrysanthemum coronarium
 UF chrysanthemum, garland
 UF crown daisy
 UF japanese-green
 UF kor tongho
 UF shungiku
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Chrysanthemum coronarium L. [ITIS 35796]
 <SCINAM>Glebionis coronaria (L.) Cass. ex Spach [GRIN 417417]
 <SCINAM>Glebionis coronaria (L.) Cass. ex Spach [CCPR]
 <SCINAM>Chrysanthemum coronarium L. [DPNL 2003 8628]

garland chrysanthemum

USE JAPANESE-GREEN [B3412]

GARLIC

FTC B1233
 BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]
 UF allium sativum
 AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Allium sativum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>315611
 <MANFELD>212

GARLIC

FTC B1233
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

GARLIC

FTC B1233
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

garlic chive

USE CHINESE CHIVE [B2419]

garlic-pear

USE ABIYUCH [B4464]

garnetberry

USE RED CURRANT [B1055]

garpike

USE GARFISH [B3351]

garrick

USE PALOMETA [B2490]

gars

USE FISH, SEMIONOTIFORMES [B1894]

gaspergou

USE FRESHWATER DRUM [B1796]

gasterochisma melampus

USE BUTTERFLY MACKEREL [B2314]

gasterosteidae

USE STICKLEBACK FAMILY [B2483]

gasterosteiformes

USE FISH, GASTEROSTEIFORM [B2478]

gastoro

USE BUTTERFLY MACKEREL [B2314]

GASTROPOD

FTC B2111

BT MOLLUSCS [B2112]

UF gastropoda

AI <SCICLASS>Gastropoda Cuvier, 1797 [ITIS 69459]

<SCICLASS>Gastropoda [FAO ASFIS GAS]

gastropoda

USE GASTROPOD [B2111]

gathered or wild

USE WILD OR GATHERED [Z0153]

gator

USE AMERICAN ALLIGATOR [B3799]

gaultheria procumbens

USE WINTERGREEN [B1386]

gaylussacia spp.

USE HUCKLEBERRY [B1064]

GAZA STRIP

FTC R0241

BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GZ

gazami crab

USE ORIENTAL BLUE CRAB [B2214]

gecarcinidae

USE LAND CRAB FAMILY [B2342]

GECKO

FTC B2615

BT LIZARD [B2293]

UF gekkonidae
AI <SCIFAM>Gekkonidae [ITIS 174034]

gekkonidae

USE GECKO [B2615]

GEL

FTC E0175
BT SUPPLEMENT FORM, OTHER [E0172]

GEL CAP

FTC E0160
BT CAPSULE [E0159]
UF hard gelatin capsules
SN If appropriate, gelatin-free hard-shelled capsules can also be indexed with VEGAN/VEGETARIAN OR SUITABILITY FOR VEGAN/VEGETARIAN CLAIM OR USE [P0199] and/or KOSHER CLAIM OR USE [P0127].
AI Traditionally hard gelatin capsules have been used for enclosure of powders or other solid substances like granules and pellets. Recently pastes and oils have also been filled in hard gelatin capsules. [http://www.pharmopedia.com/Hard_Gelatin_Capsules]

GELATIN

FTC C0219
BT PROTEIN EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0236]
AI A protein extract or concentrate derived from collagen.

GELATIN ADDED

FTC H0165
BT PROTEIN ADDED [H0164]
SN used when gelatin is added at any level.

GELATIN ADDED

FTC H0165
BT STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]

GELATIN DESSERT (US CFR)

FTC A0169
BT DESSERT (US CFR) [A0222]
AI Sweetened product containing gelatin, flavoring and coloring.

GELLAN GUM

FTC B3103
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 418
UF INS 418
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 418. Codex: INS 418.

GELLAN GUM ADDED

FTC H0528
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

gelling agent

USE STABILIZER, THICKENER OR GELLING AGENT (US CFR) [A0319]

GELLING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0426

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

GELLING AGENT (EC)

FTC A0339

BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]

AI Substance that gives a foodstuff texture through formation of a gel. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

gem scallop

USE SOUTHERN QUEEN SCALLOP [B4277]

gem shellfish

USE SOUTHERN QUEEN SCALLOP [B4277]

gempylidae

USE SNAKE MACKEREL FAMILY [B1820]

GENERAL LABEL CLAIM

FTC P0059

BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

UF label claim

SN Renamed from *LABEL CLAIM* [LanguaL 2008].

Use when any 'claim or use' index term is derived from either the food name appearing on the label or from information appearing on the label that is separate from the food name.

GENERAL STANDARD FOR CHEESE (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS)

FTC A1207

BT PRODUCT TYPE, INTERNATIONAL [A0352]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2006.

GENETICALLY MODIFIED FOOD

FTC Z0251

BT BIOTECHNOLOGICALLY DERIVED FOOD [Z0151]

UF gmo

AI 'Genetically modified food' means food containing, consisting of or produced from GMOs - in accordance with REGULATION (EC) No 1829/2003 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 22 September 2003 on genetically modified food and feed.

See http://ec.europa.eu/comm/food/food/biotechnology/index_en.htm.

genip (melicoccus)

USE SPANISH LIME [B1468]

genipa americana

USE MARMALADE BOX [B2662]

genipap

USE MARMALADE BOX [B2662]

gentian, yellow

USE YELLOW GENTIAN [B4335]

gentiana lutea

USE YELLOW GENTIAN [B4335]

GENYONEMUS

FTC B3912
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF genyonemus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCIGEN>Genyonemus Gill, 1861 [ITIS 169256]

genyonemus lineatus

USE WHITE CROAKER [B2281]

genyonemus spp.

USE GENYONEMUS [B3912]

genypterus blacodes

USE GOLDEN KINGKLIP [B1858]

genypterus chilensis

USE CARMINE CUSK-EEL [B2379]

genypterus chilensis

USE RED KINGKLIP [B1859]

genypterus maculatus

USE BLACK KINGKLIP [B1857]

genypterus reedi (a nomen nudum)

USE CARMINE CUSK-EEL [B2379]

genypterus spp.

USE KINGKLIP [B2485]

geocarpa bean

USE KERSTING'S GROUNDNUT [B3419]

geocarpa groundnut

USE KERSTING'S GROUNDNUT [B3419]

GEOGRAPHIC PLACE OR REGION NOT KNOWN

FTC R0001
 BT R. GEOGRAPHIC PLACES AND REGIONS [R0010]

GEOPOLITICAL DESIGNATION

FTC R0365
 BT R. GEOGRAPHIC PLACES AND REGIONS [R0010]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI US FDA 1995 Code: QZ

GEORGIA

FTC R0424
 BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US13

GEORGIA (COUNTRY)

FTC R0228
 BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GG

GERM

FTC C0182
 BT SEED PART, OTHER [C0178]
 UF embryo (seed)

GERM AND BRAN

FTC C0142
 BT SEED PART, OTHER [C0178]
 UF bran and germ

GERM OIL

FTC C0297
 BT FAT OR OIL [C0190]
 AI <DICTION> The oil produced by pressing or extracting lipids from plant germs (e.g. wheat germ oil, corn germ oil) /AM

german chamomile

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC

FTC R0202
 BT EUROPE, CENTRAL [R0356]
 UF federal republic of germany
 UF germany
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: DE

german millet

USE FOXTAIL MILLET [B4243]

german wheat

USE SPELT [B2917]

germany

USE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC [R0202]

GERMINATED OR SPROUTED SEED

FTC C0102
 BT SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT [C0133]
 UF sprouted seed
 AI A seed in the early stage of sprouting but with the endosperm still predominant. Sprouting is associated with enzymatic changes in the seed. Compare *SPROUT*.

geryon granulatus

USE PACIFIC DEEP SEA CRAB [B2229]

geryon quinquedens

USE RED DEEPSEA CRAB [B1943]

geryonidae

USE DEEP SEA CRAB FAMILY [B2228]

GHANA

FTC R0229
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: GH

GIANT ABALONE

FTC B3532
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis gigantea

AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis gigantea Gmelin, 1791 [FAO ASFIS ABG]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis gigantea Gmelin, 1791 [CEC 1993 1309]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis gigantea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant african threadfin

USE FIVE-RAYED THREADFIN [B4035]

giant atlantic cockle

USE ATLANTIC GIANT COCKLE [B3650]

GIANT BAMBOO

FTC B3731
 BT BAMBOO [B1271]
 UF dendrocalamus asper
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 193439]
 <SCINAM>Dendrocalamus asper (Schult. f.) Backer ex Heyne [ITIS 506663]
 <SCINAM>Dendrocalamus asper (Schult. & Schult. f.) Backer ex K. Heyne [GRIN 13518]
 <SCINAM>Dendrocalamus asper (Schult. & Schult.f.) Backer ex Heyne [MANSFELD 19296]
 <SCINAM>Dendrocalamus asper (Schult. f.) Backer ex Heyne [PLANTS DEAS]

giant catfish

USE MEKONG GIANT CATFISH [B3686]

GIANT CATFISHES

FTC B3684
 BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]
 UF pangasiidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]

GIANT FRESHWATER PRAWN

FTC B1263
 BT PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]
 UF giant freshwater shrimp
 UF giant river prawn
 UF macrobrachium rosenbergii
 AI <SCIFAM>Palaemonidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 96213]
 <SCINAM>Macrobrachium rosenbergii (De Man, 1879) [ITIS 96343]
 <SCINAM>Macrobrachium rosenbergii (De Man 1879) [FAO ASFIS PRF]
 <SCINAM>Macrobrachium rosenbergii (de Man, 1879) [CEC 1993 1232]
 <SCINAM>Macrobrachium rosenbergii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant freshwater shrimp

USE GIANT FRESHWATER PRAWN [B1263]

GIANT GOBY

FTC B3925
 BT FRESHWATER GOBY [B3923]
 UF gobius cobitis
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Gobius cobitis Pallas, 1814 [ITIS 171841]
 <SCINAM>Gobius cobitis Pallas, 1814 [Fishbase 2004 4579]
 <SCINAM>Gobius cobitis Pallas, 1814 [FAO ASFIS GBC]
 <SCINAM>Gobius cobitis Pallas, 1811 [CEC 1993 1041]

GIANT GOURAMI

FTC B3942
 BT GIANT GOURAMI FAMILY [B3941]
 UF osphronemus goramy
 AI <SCIFAM>Osphronemidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 172678]
 <SCINAM>Osphronemus goramy Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 638762]
 <SCINAM>Osphronemus goramy Lacepède, 1801 [Fishbase 2004 498]
 <SCINAM>Osphronemus goramy Lacepède, 1801 [FAO ASFIS FGG]

<SCINAM>Osphronemus goramy Lacépède, 1801 [CEC 1993 1034]

GIANT GOURAMI FAMILY

FTC B3941
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF osphronemidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Osphronemidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 172678]

GIANT GRANADILLA

FTC B2785
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF passiflora macrocarpa
 UF passiflora quadrangularis
 UF passiflora quadrangularis var. variegata
 AI <SCIFAM>Passifloraceae [ITIS 22218]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora quadrangularis L. [ITIS 22243]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora quadrangularis L. [GRIN 27001]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora quadrangularis L. [PLANTS PAQU3]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora quadrangularis L. [DPNL 2003 11666]

giant greystripe

USE SUNFLOWER [B1547]

giant jackknife

USE RAZOR SHELL CLAM [B2879]

GIANT KEYHOLE LIMPET

FTC B2358
 BT KEYHOLE LIMPET [B3705]
 UF fissurella maxima
 AI <SCIFAM>Fissurellidae Fleming, 1822 [ITIS 69510]
 <SCINAM>Fissurella maxima [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant owl limpet

USE OWL LIMPET [B2357]

GIANT PACIFIC OCTOPUS

FTC B4484
 BT OCTOPUS [B1514]
 UF enteroctopus dofleini
 UF north pacific giant octopus
 AI <SCIFAM>Octopodidae D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 [ITIS 82590]
 <SCINAM>Enteroctopus dofleini (Wülker, 1910) [ITIS 557227]
 <DICTION>Enteroctopus dofleini, also known as the giant Pacific octopus or North Pacific giant octopus, is a large cephalopod belonging to the genus Enteroctopus. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enteroctopus_dofleini]

GIANT PANGASIOUS

FTC B3690
 BT GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]
 UF pangasius sanitwongsei
 AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius sanitwongsei Smith, 1931 [ITIS 201966]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius sanitwongsei Smith, 1931 [Fishbase 2004 6193]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius sanitwongsei Smith, 1931 [FAO ASFIS PNW]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius sanitwongsei [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant river prawn

USE GIANT FRESHWATER PRAWN [B1263]

GIANT SEA BASS

FTC B1765
 BT WRECKFISH FAMILY [B4031]
 UF sea bass, giant

UF stereolepis gigas
 AI <SCIFAM>Polyprionidae [ITIS 641834]
 <SCINAM>Stereolepis gigas Ayres, 1859 [ITIS 167918]
 <SCINAM>Stereolepis gigas Ayres, 1859 [Fishbase 2004 3310]
 <SCINAM>Stereolepis gigas Ayres, 1859 [FAO ASFIS TEJ]
 <SCINAM>Stereolepis gigas Ayres, 1859 [CEC 1993 584]
 <SCINAM>Stereolepis gigas [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant sea pike

USE PICKHANDLE BARRACUDA [B2392]

GIANT SNAIL

FTC B4386
 BT SNAIL [B2114]
 UF achatina

GIANT STARGAZER

FTC B2877
 BT STARGAZER FAMILY [B2275]
 UF kathetostoma giganteum
 AI <SCIFAM>Uranoscopidae [ITIS 171053]
 <SCINAM>Kathetostoma giganteum Haast, 1873 [ITIS 171064]
 <SCINAM>Kathetostoma giganteum Haast, 1873 [Fishbase 2004 12920]
 <SCINAM>Kathetostoma giganteum Haast, 1873 [FAO ASFIS STZ]
 <SCINAM>Kathetostoma giganteum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant stock-bean

USE JACK-BEAN [B3400]

giant swamp taro

USE PULAKA [B4279]

GIANT TIGER PRAWN

FTC B2612
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF black tiger prawn
 UF penaeus monodon
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus monodon Fabricius, 1798 [ITIS 95638]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus monodon Fabricius, 1798 [FAO ASFIS GIT]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus monodon Fabricius, 1798 [CEC 1993 1210]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus monodon [2010 FDA Seafood List]

giant timber bamboo

USE OLDHAM'S BAMBOO [B3730]

GIBRALTAR

FTC R0230
 BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: GI

gigantochloa albociliata

USE WHITE-FRINGE GIGANTOCHLOA [B3733]

gigantochloa levis

USE PORING BAMBOO [B3734]

GILA TROUT

FTC B4062
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF oncorhynchus gilae
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gilae (Miller, 1950) [ITIS 161985]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gilae (Miller, 1950) [Fishbase 2004 2689]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gilae (Miller, 1950) [FAO ASFIS ONG]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gilae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

gilbert islands

USE KIRIBATI [R0270]

GILCHRIST SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2167
 BT PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]
 UF palinurus gilchristi
 UF southern spiny lobster
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus gilchristi Stebbing, 1900 [ITIS 552965]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus gilchristi Stebbing, 1900 [FAO ASFIS SLS]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus gilchristi Stebbing, 1900 [CEC 1993 1254]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus gilchristi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GILT HEADED BREAM

FTC B2858
 BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
 UF sparus aurata
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Sparus aurata Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 647901]
 <SCINAM>Sparus aurata Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1164]
 <SCINAM>Sparus aurata Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS SBG]
 <SCINAM>Sparus aurata Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 793]
 <SCINAM>Sparus aurata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GINGER

FTC B1265
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF zingiber officinale
 AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae
 <SCINAM>Zingiber officinale Roscoe [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>42254
 <MANSFELD>3222

gingerbread palm

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

GINGERBREAD PLUM

FTC B2829
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF neocarya macrophylla
 UF parinari macrophylla
 AI <SCINAM>Neocarya macrophylla (Sabine) Prance [GRIN 449464]

gingerbread tree

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

GINKGO

FTC B1260
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF ginkgo biloba
 SN When indexing the ginkgo fruit (nut) index both *GINGKO [B1260]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Ginkgoaceae [ITIS 18023]
 <SCINAM>Ginkgo biloba L. [ITIS 183269]
 <SCINAM>Ginkgo biloba L. [GRIN 17540]
 <SCINAM>Ginkgo biloba L. [PLANTS GIBI2]
 <SCINAM>Ginkgo biloba L. [DPNL 2003 10032]

GINKGO

FTC B1260
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

ginkgo biloba

USE GINKGO [B1260]

GINSENG

FTC B1673
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF panax

GINSENG

FTC B1673
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

girasole

USE JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE [B1038]

girella tricuspidata

USE PARORE [B4280]

GITE ARRIERE

FTC Z0137
 BT CUISSE [Z0136]

GITE AVANT

FTC Z0132
 BT RAQUETTE [Z0131]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut of meat called 'fore shank'.

GIZZARD

FTC C0124
 BT STOMACH [C0211]

gizzard shad

USE BLOCH'S GIZZARD SHAD [B2370]

GIZZARD SHAD

FTC B3842
 BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]
 UF dorosomatinae
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Dorosomatinae [ITIS 551156]

GLASS

FTC N0040
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]
 AI An amorphous, inorganic, inert substance consisting of a mixture of silicates, borates or phosphates, and usually transparent or translucent.

GLASS CATFISH FAMILY

FTC B4069
 BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]
 UF schilbeidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Schilbeidae [ITIS 164080]

GLASS CONTAINER

FTC M0130
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

GLASS CONTAINER, ALUMINUM LID

FTC M0132
BT GLASS CONTAINER, METAL LID [M0210]

GLASS CONTAINER, ALUMINUM LID, PLASTIC LINING

FTC M0135
BT GLASS CONTAINER, ALUMINUM LID [M0132]

GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED

FTC M0278
BT GLASS CONTAINER [M0130]

GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, COVERED/PROTECTED

FTC M0282
BT GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED [M0278]

GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, LIGHT WEIGHT

FTC M0279
BT GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED [M0278]

GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, NORMAL WEIGHT

FTC M0280
BT GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED [M0278]

GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, STRENGTHENED

FTC M0281
BT GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED [M0278]

GLASS CONTAINER, CORK STOPPER

FTC M0121
BT GLASS CONTAINER [M0130]

GLASS CONTAINER, METAL LID

FTC M0210
BT GLASS CONTAINER [M0130]

glass container, natural

USE GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED [M0273]

GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID OR STOPPER

FTC M0134
BT GLASS CONTAINER [M0130]

GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, ALUMINUM FOIL LINING

FTC M0140
BT GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID OR STOPPER [M0134]

GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, LAMINATE LINING

FTC M0133
BT GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID OR STOPPER [M0134]

GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, PAPER LINING

FTC M0108
BT GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID OR STOPPER [M0134]

GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, PLASTIC LINING

FTC M0136
BT GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID OR STOPPER [M0134]

GLASS CONTAINER, TINLESS STEEL LID

FTC M0106
 BT GLASS CONTAINER, METAL LID [M0210]

GLASS CONTAINER, TIN-PLATED STEEL LID

FTC M0143
 BT GLASS CONTAINER, METAL LID [M0210]

GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED

FTC M0273
 BT GLASS CONTAINER [M0130]
 UF glass container, natural

GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, COVERED/PROTECTED

FTC M0277
 BT GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED [M0273]

GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, LIGHT WEIGHT

FTC M0274
 BT GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED [M0273]

GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, NORMAL WEIGHT

FTC M0275
 BT GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED [M0273]

GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, STRENGTHENED

FTC M0276
 BT GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED [M0273]

GLASS STOPPER

FTC M0231
 BT STOPPER [M0427]

glassine

USE GREASE PROOF PAPER CONTAINER [M0337]

GLASSWORT

FTC B4332
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF pickleweed
 UF salicornia spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Salicornia L. [ITIS 20646]
 <SCINAM>Salicornia sp. [GRIN 301022]
 <SCINAM>Salicornia L. [PLANTS SALIC]

glaucus

USE PALOMETA [B2490]

GLAZE (US CFR)

FTC A0214
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 AI An edible coating used to enhance appearance and palatability and to protect the food product. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

glazed

USE COATED OR COVERED [H0353]

GLAZING AGENT (INCLUDING LUBRICANTS) (EC)

FTC A0340
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance which, when applied to the external surface of a foodstuff, imparts a shiny appearance or provide a

protective coating. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC)

- FTC** A0874
BT PRODUCT TYPE, INTERNATIONAL [A0352]
AI The Global System 1 (GS1) Global Product Classification (GPC) is a system that gives buyers and sellers a common language for grouping products in the same way, everywhere in the world [<http://gpcbrowser.gs1.org/>].

GLOBE TOMATO

- FTC** B1078
BT TOMATO [B1276]
AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum var. esculentum P. Mill. [ITIS 529044]
 <SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [ITIS 521671]
 <SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [GRIN 101442]
 <SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [PLANTS SOLY2]
 <SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 172]
 <SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [DPNL 2003 10985]
 <DICTION>"Slicing" or "globe" tomatoes are the usual tomatoes of commerce, used for a wide variety of processing and fresh eating.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tomato>]

globefish

- USE** PUFFER [B2394]

GLUCONIC ACID

- FTC** B3104
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 574
UF Gluconic acid, D-
UF INS 574
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.html] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, raising agent. Europe: E 574. Codex: INS 574.

GLUCONIC ACID ADDED

- FTC** H0529
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Gluconic acid, D-

- USE** GLUCONIC ACID [B3104]

Glucono delta-lactone

- USE** GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE [B3105]

GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE

- FTC** B3105
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 575
UF Glucono delta-lactone
UF INS 575
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>].

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, raising agent, sequestrant. Europe: E 575. Codex: INS 575.

GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE ADDED

FTC H0530
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

glucose, d-

USE DEXTROSE [C0222]

GLUTAMIC ACID

FTC B3106
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 620
UF Glutamic acid, L(+)-
UF INS 620

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 620. Codex: INS 620.

GLUTAMIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0531
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Glutamic acid, L(+)-

USE GLUTAMIC ACID [B3106]

GLUTEN

FTC C0177
BT PROTEIN EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0236]
AI Extract, concentrate or isolate high in gluten, the predominant protein of wheat or corn.

GLUTEN ADDED

FTC H0758
BT PROTEIN ADDED [H0164]

GLUTEN FREE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0174
BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

GLUTEN REMOVED

FTC H0750
BT PROTEIN REMOVED [H0134]

GLYCEROL

- FTC** B3107
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 422
UF INS 422
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bodying agent, humectant. Europe: E 422. Codex: INS 422.

GLYCEROL ADDED

- FTC** H0532
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Glycerol diacetate

- USE** GLYCERYL DIACETATE (DIACETIN) [B4394]

Glycerol esters of rosin

- USE** GLYCEROL ESTERS OF WOOD ROSINS [B3108]

GLYCEROL ESTERS OF WOOD ROSINS

- FTC** B3108
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 445
UF Glycerol esters of rosin
UF INS 445
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 445. Codex: INS 445.

GLYCEROL ESTERS OF WOOD ROSINS ADDED

- FTC** H0533
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GLYCERYL DIACETATE (DIACETIN)

- FTC** B4394
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1517
UF Glycerol diacetate
UF INS 1517
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): carrier. Europe: E 1517. Codex: INS 1517.

GLYCERYL DIACETATE (DIACETIN) ADDED

FTC H0805
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GLYCERYL TRIACETATE (TRIA CETIN)

FTC B3109
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1518
UF INS 1518
UF Triacetin

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): carrier solvent, emulsifier, humectant, plasticizer. Europe: E 1518. Codex: INS 1518.

GLYCERYL TRIACETATE (TRIA CETIN) ADDED

FTC H0534
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GLYCINE

FTC B3110
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 640
UF INS 640

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 640. Codex: INS 640.

GLYCINE ADDED

FTC H0535
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GLYCINE AND ITS SODIUM SALT

FTC B4387

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 640
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 640.

GLYCINE AND ITS SODIUM SALT ADDED

- FTC** H0806
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

glycine max

- USE** SOYBEAN [B1452]

glycymeris glycymeris

- USE** EUROPEAN BITTERSWEET [B3645]

glycymeris pilosa

- USE** DOCK COCKLE [B3644]

glycymeris violascens

- USE** VIOLET BITTERSWEET [B3646]

glycyrrhiza glabra

- USE** LICORICE [B2048]

glyptocephalus cynoglossus

- USE** GRAY SOLE [B1867]

glyptocephalus zachirus

- USE** REX SOLE [B1864]

gmelina indica

- USE** GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

gmo

- USE** GENETICALLY MODIFIED FOOD [Z0251]

GOA BEAN

- FTC** B1726
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
UF asparagus pea
UF psophocarpus tetragonolobus
UF winged bean

GOAT

- FTC** B1328
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF capra hircus
AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Capra hircus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180715]
 <SCINAM>Capra hircus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200776]

goat and cattle

USE CATTLE AND GOAT [B2245]

goat and cattle and sheep

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]

goat and cow

USE CATTLE AND GOAT [B2245]

goat and sheep

USE SHEEP AND GOAT [B2101]

goat and sheep and cow

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]

goat nut

USE JOJOBA [B1704]

GOATFISH

FTC B2650
BT GOATFISH FAMILY [B2658]
UF parupeneus spp.
UF upeneus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
<SCIGEN>Parupeneus Bleeker, 1863 [ITIS 169448]
<SCIGEN>Upeneus Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 169439]
<SCIGEN>Pseudupeneus Bleeker, 1862 [ITIS 169420]

GOATFISH FAMILY

FTC B2658
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF mullidae
AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
<SCIFAM>Mullidae [FAO ASFIS MUM]
<SCIFAM>Mullidae [CEC 1993 806]

gobiidae

USE GOBY FAMILY [B2542]

gobio gobio

USE GUDGEON [B2705]

gobius auratus

USE GOLDEN GOBY [B3924]

gobius cobitis

USE GIANT GOBY [B3925]

gobius niger

USE BLACK GOBY [B3926]

gobius paganellus

USE ROCK GOBY [B3927]

gobius spp.

USE FRESHWATER GOBY [B3923]

goby

USE MUDSKIPPER [B2541]

GOBY FAMILY

FTC B2542

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF gobiidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [FAO ASFIS FGX]
 <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [FAO ASFIS GPA]

GOBY FLATHEAD

FTC B2532
 BT FLATHEAD [B2530]
 UF bembrops gobioides
 AI <SCIFAM>Percophidae [ITIS 170995]
 <SCINAM>Bembrops gobioides (Goode, 1880) [ITIS 170998]
 <SCINAM>Bembrops gobioides (Goode, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 3697]

goiteño

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

GOITENYO

FTC B4255
 BT YAM BEAN [B4254]
 UF ajipo
 UF amazonian yam bean
 UF goiteño
 UF jacatupe
 UF nupe
 UF pachyrhizus tuberosus
 UF potato bean
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus tuberosus (Lam.) Sprengel [ITIS 506306]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus tuberosus (Lam.) Spreng. [GRIN 26290]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus tuberosus (Lam.) Spreng. [PLANTS PATU7]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus tuberosus (Lam.) Spreng. [DPNL 2003 11587]

gojiberry

USE WOLFBERRY [B4197]

GOLD

FTC B3111
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 175
 UF Gold, metallic
 UF INS 175
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 175. Codex: INS 175.

GOLD ADDED

FTC H0536
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

gold apple

USE TOMATO [B1276]

GOLD FLESH

FTC Z0272
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

GOLD SKIN

FTC Z0281
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

Gold, metallic

USE GOLD [B3111]

golden apple

USE AMBARELLA [B1284]

golden corn

USE VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

GOLDEN GOATFISH

FTC B3917
 BT MULLET [B3916]
 UF mullus auratus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Mullus auratus Jordan and Gilbert, 1882 [ITIS 169417]
 <SCINAM>Mullus auratus Jordan & Gilbert, 1882 [Fishbase 2004 1093]
 <SCINAM>Mullus auratus Jordan and Gilbert, 1882 [CEC 1993 807]
 <SCINAM>Mullus auratus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GOLDEN GOBY

FTC B3924
 BT FRESHWATER GOBY [B3923]
 UF gobius auratus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Gobius auratus Risso, 1810 [ITIS 171838]
 <SCINAM>Gobius auratus Risso, 1810 [Fishbase 2004 4902]
 <SCINAM>Gobius auratus Risso, 1810 [CEC 1993 1040]

golden gram bean

USE MUNG BEAN [B1395]

GOLDEN GROUPER

FTC B4017
 BT GROUPER [B1496]
 UF epinephelus alexandrinus
 UF epinephelus fasciatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus fasciatus (Forsskål, 1775) [ITIS 167709]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus fasciatus (Forsskål, 1775) [Fishbase 2004 5348]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus fasciatus (Forsskål 1775) [FAO ASFIS EEA]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus alexandrinus (Valenciennes, 1828) [CEC 1993 566]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus fasciatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GOLDEN KING CRAB

FTC B2343
 BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
 UF lithodes aequispina
 AI <SCIFAM>Lithodidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97919]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes aequispinus J. E. Benedict, 1895 [ITIS 660179]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes aequispinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes aequispina Benedict 1894 [FAO ASFIS KAQ]

GOLDEN KINGKLIP

FTC B1858

BT KINGKLIP [B2485]
 UF genypterus blacodes
 UF kingklip, golden
 AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus blacodes (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 165000]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus blacodes (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 482]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus blacodes (Forster 1801) [FAO ASFIS CUS]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus blacodes (Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 916]

golden orfes

USE IDE [B2713]

golden oriental grapefruit

USE SUMMER ORANGE [B2315]

GOLDEN PERCH

FTC B3501
 BT TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]
 UF macquaria ambigua
 AI <SCIFAM>Percichthyidae [ITIS 170315]
 <SCINAM>Macquaria ambigua (Richardson, 1845) [ITIS 641895]
 <SCINAM>Macquaria ambigua (Richardson, 1845) [Fishbase 2004 10312]
 <SCINAM>Macquaria ambigua (Richardson, 1845) [FAO ASFIS MCA]

golden redfish

USE REDFISH OR OCEAN PERCH [B1153]

GOLDEN SNAPPER

FTC B2148
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus inermis
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus inermis (Peters, 1869) [ITIS 168883]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus inermis (Peters, 1869) [Fishbase 2004 153]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus inermis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GOLDEN TROUT

FTC B4060
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF ancorhynchus aguabonita
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss aguabonita (Jordan, 1892) [ITIS 553419]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus aguabonita (Jordan, 1892) [Fishbase 2004 2686]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus aguabonita (Jordan 1892) [FAO ASFIS ONA]<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss aguabonita [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GOLDEN-SPOON

FTC B4461
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF byrsonima crassifolia
 UF craboo
 UF maricao cimun
 UF nance
 AI <SCIFAM>Malpighiaceae [ITIS 29253]
 <SCINAM>Byrsonima crassifolia (L.) Kunth [ITIS 29263]
 <SCINAM>Byrsonima crassifolia (L.) Kunth [GRIN 8222]
 <SCINAM>Byrsonima crassifolia (L.) Kunth [PLANTS BYCR]
 <DICTION>Byrsonima crassifolia is a species of flowering plant in the acerola family, Malpighiaceae, that is native to tropical America. It is valued for its small, sweet, yellow fruit, which are strongly scented. Common names include nanche, nance, chacunga, changunga, craboo, kraabu, savanna serrette (or savanna serret) and golden spoon. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byrsonima_crassifolia]

GOLDEN-STRIPED GOATFISH

FTC B3920

BT GOATFISH [B2650]
 UF upeneus asymmetricus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Upeneus asymmetricus Lachner, 1954 [ITIS 620959]
 <SCINAM>Upeneus asymmetricus Lachner, 1954 [Fishbase 2004 10815]
 <SCINAM>Upeneus asymmetricus Lachner, 1954 [CEC 1993 812]

GOLD-OF-PLEASURE

FTC B4257
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF big-seed
 UF camelina
 UF camelina sativa
 UF false flax
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz [ITIS 22600]
 <SCINAM>Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz [GRIN 8700]
 <SCINAM>Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz [PLANTS CASA2]
 <SCINAM>Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz ssp. alyssum (Mill.) E. Schmid [PLANTS CASAA]
 <SCINAM>Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz ssp. sativa [PLANTS CASAS2]
 <SCINAM>Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz [DPNL 2003 8278]
 <DICTION>Camelina sativa, usually known in English as camelina, gold-of-pleasure, or false flax, also occasionally wild flax, linseed dodder, German sesame, and Siberian oilseed, is a flowering plant in the family Brassicaceae. It has been traditionally cultivated as an oilseed crop to produce vegetable oil and animal feed. The crop is now being researched due to its exceptionally high levels (up to 45%) of omega-3 fatty acids, which is uncommon in vegetable sources. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camelina_sativa]

GOLDSADDLE GOATFISH

FTC B3922
 BT GOATFISH [B2650]
 UF parupeneus cyclostomus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Parupeneus cyclostomus (Lacepède, 1801) [ITIS 169456]
 <SCINAM>Parupeneus cyclostomus (Lacepède, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 5990]
 <SCINAM>Parupeneus cyclostomus (Lacepède 1801) [FAO ASFIS RPY]
 <SCINAM>Parupeneus cyclostomus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GOLD-STRIPED SNAPPER

FTC B1982
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus lutjanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus lutjanus Bloch, 1790 [ITIS 168888]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus lutjanus Bloch, 1790 [Fishbase 2004 159]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus lutjanus Bloch, 1790 [FAO ASFIS LJL]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus lutjanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

gombo

USE OKRA [B1241]

gonorynchiformes

USE FISH, GONORYNCHIFORM [B2543]

good grade

USE SELECT GRADE [Z0011]

good source of label claim

USE "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

good source of, label claim

USE "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

goodoo

USE MURRAY COD [B3369]

GOOSE

FTC B1253
BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
UF branta spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]
 <SCIGEN>Branta Scopoli, 1769 [ITIS 174998]

GOOSE BARNACLE

FTC B3552
BT BARNACLE [B2127]
UF lepas anserifera
AI <SCIFAM>Lepadidae Darwin, 1852 [ITIS 89559]
 <SCINAM>Lepas anserifera Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 89566]

goose barnacles

USE BARNACLE [B2127]

goose plum

USE AMERICAN PLUM [B2670]

GOOSEBERRY

FTC B1394
BT BERRY, RIBES [B1159]
UF ribes uva-crispa
AI <SCIFAM>Grossulariaceae [ITIS 24094]
 <SCINAM>Ribes uva-crispa L. [ITIS 504800]
 <SCINAM>Ribes uva-crispa L. [GRIN 31874]
 <SCINAM>Ribes uva-crispa L. [PLANTS RIUV80]
 <SCINAM>Ribes uva-crispa L. var. sativum DC. [PLANTS RIUVS]
 <SCINAM>Ribes uva-crispa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 244]
 <SCINAM>Ribes uva-crispa L. [DPNL 2003 12580]
 <MANSFELD>17095

GOOSEFISH

FTC B4073
BT GOOSEFISH FAMILY [B2405]
UF amercan angler
UF lophius americanus
AI <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [ITIS 164497]
 <SCINAM>Lophius americanus Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1837 [ITIS 164499]
 <SCINAM>Lophius americanus Valenciennes, 1837 [Fishbase 2004 532]
 <SCINAM>Lophius americanus Valenciennes, 1837 [FAO ASFIS ANG]
 <SCINAM>Lophius americanus Valenciennes, 1837 [CEC 1993 1180]
 <SCINAM>Lophius americanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GOOSEFISH FAMILY

FTC B2405
BT FISH, LOPHIIFORM [B2404]
UF lophiidae
AI <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [ITIS 164497]
 <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [FAO ASFIS ANF]
 <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [CEC 1993 1179]

goosefoot, white

USE LAMB'S QUARTER [B1681]

gooseneck sorgho

USE SORGHUM [B1448]

goraka

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

gorgon nut

USE EURYALE [B2524]

gossypium herbaceum

USE LEVANT COTTON [B3738]

gossypium hirsutum

USE UPLAND COTTON [B3739]

gossypium spp.

USE COTTON [B1210]

GOULD'S FLYING SQUID

FTC B3704

BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]

UF nototodarus gouldi

AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
<SCINAM>Nototodarus gouldi (McCoy, 1888) [ITIS 556308]
<SCINAM>Nototodarus gouldi (McCoy 1888) [FAO ASFIS NDG]**gouramy**

USE CROAKING GOURAMI [B2423]

GOURD

FTC B1719

BT SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]

UF cucurbitaceae

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
<DICTION>A gourd is a plant of the family Cucurbitaceae. Gourd is occasionally used to describe crops like cucumbers, squash, luffas, and melons. The term gourd, however, can more specifically refer to the plants of the two Cucurbitaceae genera Lagenaria and Cucurbita, or also to their hollow, dried-out shell.[A gourd is a plant of the family Cucurbitaceae. Gourd is occasionally used to describe crops like cucumbers, squash, luffas, and melons.[1] The term gourd, however, can more specifically refer to the plants of the two Cucurbitaceae genera Lagenaria and Cucurbita[citation needed], or also to their hollow, dried-out shell.[]**gourd, squash or pumpkin**

USE SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]

GOURD/SQUASH FAMILY

FTC B4460

BT PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]

UF cucurbitaceae

GOVERNOR'S PLUM

FTC B2789

BT PLUM [B1206]

UF batoka plum

UF flacourtia hirtiuscula

UF flacourtia indica

UF flacourtia latifolia

UF flacourtia ramontchi

UF flacourtia sepiaria

UF gmelina indica

UF indian plum

UF madagascar plum

AI <SCIFAM>Flacourtiaceae [ITIS 22020]
<SCINAM>Flacourtia indica (Burm. f.) Merr. [ITIS 502628]
<SCINAM>Flacourtia indica (Burm. f.) Merr. [GRIN 17118]
<SCINAM>Flacourtia indica (Burm. f.) Merr. [PLANTS FLIN]
<SCINAM>Flacourtia indica (Burm. fil.) Merr. [DPNL 2003 9837]**GRADE A, EUROPE**

FTC Z0150

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

GRADE E, EUROPE

FTC Z0066

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

UF meat grade e

GRADE O, EUROPE

FTC Z0069

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

UF meat grade o

GRADE OF MEAT

FTC Z0064

BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH [Z0049]

SN Use the appropriate narrower term only if meat is the first or sole ingredient of a food product.

GRADE OF MEAT NOT KNOWN

FTC Z0019

BT GRADE OF MEAT [Z0064]

GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE

FTC Z0065

BT GRADE OF MEAT [Z0064]

GRADE OF MEAT, MIXTURE

FTC Z0053

BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

GRADE OF MEAT, MIXTURE

FTC Z0053

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

GRADE OF MEAT, U.S.

FTC Z0007

BT GRADE OF MEAT [Z0064]

GRADE P, EUROPE

FTC Z0070

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

UF meat grade p

GRADE R, EUROPE

FTC Z0068

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

UF meat grade r

GRADE U, EUROPE

FTC Z0067

BT GRADE OF MEAT, EUROPE [Z0065]

UF meat grade u

GRAIN

FTC B1324

BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]

GRAIN ADDED

FTC H0152

BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]

UF flour added

GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0812
 BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
 RT GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0125]
 RT CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0457]
 RT 06 GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0729]
 RT 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]
 RT 05000000 - 5. CEREALS (EC) [A1240]
 UF cereal product
 AI This group includes: grains and their milled products obtained from members of the grass family; dough products obtained from grain, such as pasta and breads; breakfast cereals; savoury and sweet products and dishes in which grain products are considered the predominant constituent; substitute flours and other starch products obtained from non-cereal sources. It excludes sweet corn when eaten as a vegetable.

GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC B1047
 BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR)

- FTC A0125
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
 RT 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]
 AI Any form of whole or milled grain, prepared grain product or starch containing product derived from non-grain sources. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

GRAINS OF PARADISE

- FTC B2061
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF amomum granum-paradisii
 UF amomum melegueta
 AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae
 <SCINAM>Aframomum melegueta (Rosc.) K. Schum. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>101012
 <MANSFELD>3309

GRAINS-OF-PARADISE

- FTC B4352
 BT AFRAMOMUM [B2760]
 UF aframomum melegueta
 UF alligator pepper
 UF guinea grains
 UF guinea pepper
 AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae [ITIS 42392]
 <SCINAM>Aframomum melegueta Schumann [ITIS 506501]
 <SCINAM>Aframomum melegueta K. Schum. [GRIN 101012]
 <SCINAM>Aframomum melegueta Schum. [PLANTS AFME]
 <SCINAM>Aframomum melegueta K.Schum. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 4]
 <SCINAM>Aframomum melegueta K.Schum. [DPNL 2003 7215]
 <DICTION>Aframomum melegueta is a species in the ginger family, Zingiberaceae. This spice, commonly known as grains of paradise, melegueta pepper, alligator pepper, Guinea grains or Guinea pepper, is obtained from the ground seeds; it gives a pungent, peppery flavour.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aframomum_melegueta]

granadilla

- USE PASSION FRUIT [B1634]

granite garcinia

- USE GARCINIA [B2803]

granite mangosteen

- USE GARCINIA [B2803]

granola bar

USE CEREAL BAR (EUROFIR) [A1330]

granule, food

USE WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0140]

GRANULES

FTC E0163

BT POWDER [E0162]

SN Use to index granules for oral solution.

GRAPE

FTC B1329

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF vitis spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
<SCIGEN>Vitis L. [ITIS 28606]
<SCIGEN>Vitis L. [PLANTS VITIS]
<SCINAM>Vitis [DPNL 2003 13866]

GRAPE

FTC B1329

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

GRAPE, CONCORD

FTC B2122

BT GRAPE, FOX [B2001]

UF concord grape

UF vitis labrusca var. concord

AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
<SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [ITIS 28608]
<SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [GRIN 41879]
<SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [PLANTS VILA8]
<SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [DPNL 2003 13867]
<DICTION>Concord grapes are a cultivar derived from the grape species *Vitis labrusca* (a.k.a. fox grape) which are used as table grapes, wine grapes and juice grapes.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concord_grape]

GRAPE, CORINTH

FTC B2038

BT GRAPE, EUROPEAN [B2121]

UF black corinth grape

UF currant

AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [ITIS 28629]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [GRIN 41905]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [PLANTS VIVI5]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. ssp. vinifera [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 301]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [DPNL 2003 13868]
<MANSFELD>3182
<DICTION>The Zante currant (in the United States), or currant (in other English-speaking countries) are dried berries of small, sweet, seedless grape variety Black Corinth (*Vitis vinifera*).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Corinth]
Unprocessed currants must be obtained from grapes of the varieties (cultivars) *Vitis vinifera* L. Black Corinth.[<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:1999:192:0021:0032:EN:PDF>]

GRAPE, EUROPEAN

FTC B2121

BT GRAPE [B1329]

UF european grape

UF vitis vinifera

AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [ITIS 28629]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [GRIN 41905]
<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [PLANTS VIVI5]

<SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. ssp. vinifera [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 301]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [DPNL 2003 13868]
 <MANSFELD>3182

GRAPE, FOX

FTC B2001
 BT GRAPE [B1329]
 UF fox grape
 UF vitis labrusca
 UF vitis labruscana
 AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
 <SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [ITIS 28608]
 <SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [GRIN 41879]
 <SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [PLANTS VILA8]
 <SCINAM>Vitis labrusca L. [DPNL 2003 13867]

GRAPE, MUSCADINE

FTC B2123
 BT GRAPE [B1329]
 UF grape, scuppernong
 UF muscadine grape
 UF muscadinia rotundifolia
 UF scuppernong grape
 UF vitis rotundifolia
 AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
 <SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia Michx. [ITIS 28609]
 <SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia Michx. [GRIN 41895]
 <SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia Michx. [PLANTS VIRO3]
 <SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia Michx. var. rotundifolia [PLANTS VIROR]
 <DICTION>Muscadines are a grapevine species native to the present-day southeastern United States that has been extensively cultivated since the 16th Century.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscadine>]

GRAPE, MUSCAT

FTC B1178
 BT GRAPE, EUROPEAN [B2121]
 UF muscat grape
 AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [ITIS 28629]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [GRIN 41905]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [PLANTS VIVI5]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. ssp. vinifera [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 301]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [DPNL 2003 13868]
 <MANSFELD>3182
 <DICTION>The Muscat variety of grapes of the species *Vitis vinifera* is widely grown for wine, raisins and table grapes.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscat_grape]
 Unprocessed dried muscatel grapes must be obtained from grapes of the varieties (cultivars) *Vitis vinifera* L. muscatel.[<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:1999:192:0021:0032:EN:PDF>]

GRAPE, ONDERDONK

FTC B2124
 BT GRAPE [B1329]
 UF onderdonk grape
 UF summer grape
 UF vitis aestivalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
 <SCINAM>Vitis aestivalis Michx. [ITIS 28607]
 <SCINAM>Vitis aestivalis Michx. [GRIN 311851]
 <SCINAM>Vitis aestivalis Michx. [PLANTS VIAE]

grape, scuppernong

USE GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]

GRAPE, SULTANA

FTC B1072
 BT GRAPE, EUROPEAN [B2121]

UF sultana
 AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [ITIS 28629]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [GRIN 41905]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [PLANTS VIV15]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. ssp. vinifera [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 301]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [DPNL 2003 13868]
 <MANSFELD>3182
 <DICTION>The sultana (also called the sultanina) is a type of white, seedless grape assumed to originate from the Turkish, Greek, or Iranian area. [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sultana_\(grape\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sultana_(grape))]
 Unprocessed sultanas must be obtained from grapes of the varieties (cultivars) Vitis vinifera L. Apyrena. [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:1999:192:0021:0032:EN:PDF>]

GRAPE, THOMPSON SEEDLESS

FTC B1045
 BT GRAPE, SULTANA [B1072]
 UF thompson seedless grape
 AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [ITIS 28629]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [GRIN 41905]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [PLANTS VIV15]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. ssp. vinifera [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 301]
 <SCINAM>Vitis vinifera L. [DPNL 2003 13868]
 <MANSFELD>3182
 <DICTION>The sultana grape is cultivated in the United States under the name Thompson Seedless, named after William Thompson, a viticulturist who was an early grower in California and is sometimes credited with the variety's introduction. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thompson_Seedless]

grape, wild

USE WILD GRAPE [B2825]

GRAPEFRUIT

FTC B1507
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus paradisi
 UF citrus x paradisi
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus X paradisi Macfad. (pro sp.) [ITIS 28887]
 <SCINAM>Citrus paradisi Macfad. [GRIN 10772]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xparadisi Macfad. (pro sp.) [PLANTS CIPA3]
 <SCINAM>Citrus x paradisi Macfad. [DPNL 2003 8706]
 <MANSFELD>7654

GRAPEFRUIT AND ORANGE

FTC B1028
 BT ORANGE [B1339]
 UF orange and grapefruit

GRAPEFRUIT AND ORANGE

FTC B1028
 BT GRAPEFRUIT [B1507]

grapefruit and pineapple

USE PINEAPPLE AND GRAPEFRUIT [B1246]

grapple plant

USE DEVIL'S CLAW [B2050]

grapsidae

USE SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY [B2220]

GRASS CARP

FTC B2867
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF ctenopharyngodon idella

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Ctenopharyngodon idella (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1844) [ITIS 163537]
 <SCINAM>Ctenopharyngodon idella (Valenciennes, 1844) [Fishbase 2004 79]
 <SCINAM>Ctenopharyngodon idella (Valenciennes, 1844) [CEC 1993 324]

grass fed

USE FREE-RANGE [Z0292]

GRASS GOBY

FTC B3940
 BT ZOSTERISESSOR [B3939]
 UF zosterisessor ophiocephalus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Zosterisessor ophiocephalus (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 172086]
 <SCINAM>Zosterisessor ophiocephalus (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 13018]
 <SCINAM>Zosterisessor ophiocephalus (Pallas, 1814) [FAO ASFIS GBO]
 <SCINAM>Zosterisessor ophiocephalus (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 1050]

GRASS PICKEREL

FTC B3872
 BT PIKE [B1293]
 UF esox americanus vermiculatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
 <SCINAM>Esox americanus vermiculatus Lesueur, 1846 [ITIS 162142]
 <SCINAM>Esox americanus vermiculatus Lesueur, 1846 [Fishbase 2004 2710]
 <SCINAM>Esox americanus vermiculatus Lesueur [CEC 1993 281]
 <SCINAM>Esox americanus vermiculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GRASS SHRIMP

FTC B2480
 BT PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]
 UF common american prawn
 UF common grass shrimp
 UF marsh grass shrimp
 UF marsh shrimp
 UF palaemonetes vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Palaemonidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 96213]
 <SCINAM>Palaemonetes vulgaris (Say, 1818) [ITIS 96391]
 <SCINAM>Palaemonetes vulgaris (Say, 1818) [FAO ASFIS PVV]
 <SCINAM>Palaemonetes vulgaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GRASSHOPPER

FTC B2496
 BT INSECT [B1220]
 UF caelifera
 AI <SCISUBORD>Caelifera [ITIS 102161]
 <DICTION>The grasshopper is an insect of the suborder Caelifera in the order Orthoptera. To distinguish it from bush crickets or katydids, it is sometimes referred to as the short-horned grasshopper. Species that change colour and behaviour at high population densities are called locusts.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grasshopper>]

GRATED CHEESE FOOD

FTC A0291
 BT PROCESSED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0282]
 AI Cheese product made with other dairy ingredients, with or without emulsifiers, with or without the aid of heat. It is a uniformly blended, partially dehydrated, powdered or granular mixture (adapted from 21 CFR 133.147 (grated american cheese food)).

grated coarsely

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

grating cheese

USE EXTRA HARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0310]

gravy added

USE PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]

gravy or sauce

USE SAVOURY SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0862]

GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR)

FTC A0286

BT DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]

RT SAVOURY SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0862]

RT 0600 SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES (USDA SR) [A1276]

UF sauce or gravy

AI Nonstandardized food product used as a meal accompaniment and consisting of a mixture of fats or oils, starch, liquid and other optional ingredients specified by the recipe; excludes condiment sauce (q.v.) and tomato or spaghetti sauce, which are vegetable products.

gravy, condiment, dressing or sauce

USE DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]

gray ephedra

USE NEVADA JOINTFIR [B2049]

GRAY MULLET

FTC B1287

BT MULLET FAMILY [B1782]

UF mugil spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]

<SCIGEN>Mugil Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 170334]

GRAY PLUM

FTC B2828

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF guinea-plum

UF parinari excelsa

UF parinari holstii

UF parinarium

AI <SCINAM>Parinari excelsa Sabine [GRIN 26769]

GRAY SEATROUT

FTC B2375

BT SEATROUT [B2657]

UF acaupa

UF cynoscion regalis

UF cynoscion acoupa

UF gray weakfish

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]

<SCINAM>Cynoscion regalis (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 169241]

<SCINAM>Cynoscion regalis (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 406]

<SCINAM>Cynoscion regalis (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS STG]

<SCINAM>Cynoscion regalis (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 717]

<SCINAM>Cynoscion regalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

gray sharks

USE GREY SHARKS [B3526]

GRAY SNAPPER

FTC B1168

BT SNAPPER [B1510]

UF lutjanus griseus

AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus griseus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 168848]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus griseus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 266]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus griseus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LJI]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus griseus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus griseus [FDA RFE 2010 31]

GRAY SOLE

FTC B1867
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF glyptocephalus cynoglossus
 UF sole, gray
 UF witch flounder
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172873]
 <SCINAM>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 26]
 <SCINAM>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS WIT]
 <SCINAM>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1114]
 <SCINAM>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus [FDA RFE 2010 19]

gray weakfish

USE GRAY SEATROUT [B2375]

GRAYLING

FTC B2711
 BT GRAYLING [B4045]
 UF thymallus thymallus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus thymallus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 162022]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus thymallus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4605]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus thymallus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS TLV]
 <SCINAM>Thymallus thymallus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 262]

GRAYLING

FTC B4045
 BT TROUT AND SALMON FAMILY [B1129]
 UF thymallus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCIGEN>Thymallus Linck, 1790 [ITIS 162015]

GREASE PROOF PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0337
 BT PAPER CONTAINER, UNTREATED [M0334]
 UF glassine
 UF vegetable parchment

GREASY ROCKCOD

FTC B1759
 BT GROUPER [B1496]
 UF epinephelus tauvina
 UF tauvina grouper
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus tauvina (Forsskål, 1775) [ITIS 167708]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus tauvina (Forsskål, 1775) [Fishbase 2004 4461]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus tauvina (Forsskål, 1775) [FAO ASFIS EPT]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus tauvina [2010 FDA Seafood List]

great amberjack

USE YELLOWTAIL [B1534]

GREAT ATLANTIC SCALLOP

FTC B3481
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF coquille saint-jacques
 UF pecten maximus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]

<SCINAM>Pecten maximus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 79683]
 <SCINAM>Pecten maximus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SCE]
 <SCINAM>Pecten maximus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1348]
 <SCINAM>Pecten maximus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <DICTION>See also [<http://www.marlin.ac.uk/species/pectenmaximus.htm>]

great britain

USE UNITED KINGDOM [R0222]

GREAT HAMMERHEAD

FTC B2593
 BT HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]
 UF hammerhead, great
 UF sphyrna mokarran
 AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna mokarran (Rüppell, 1837) [ITIS 160515]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna mokarran (Rüppell, 1837) [Fishbase 2004 914]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna mokarran (Rüppell, 1837) [FAO ASFIS SPK]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna mokarran [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREAT HORNED OWL

FTC B4491
 BT TYPICAL OWL FAMILY [B4490]
 UF bubo virginianus
 AI <SCIFAM>Strigidae [ITIS 177854]
 <SCINAM>Bubo virginianus (Gmelin, 1788) [ITIS 177884]
 <DICTION>The Great Horned Owl, (*Bubo virginianus*), also known as the Tiger Owl, is a large owl native to the Americas. It is an adaptable bird with a vast range and is the most widely distributed true owl in the Americas. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bubo_virginianus]

great mediterranean scallop

USE GREAT SCALLOP [B4146]

GREAT NORTHERN BEAN

FTC B1027
 BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]

great polar whale

USE BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]

great pompano

USE PALOMETTA [B2490]

GREAT SCALLOP

FTC B4146
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF great mediterranean scallop
 UF pecten jacobaeus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Pecten jacobaeus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SJA]
 <SCINAM>Pecten jacobaeus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1347]
 <SCINAM>Pecten jacobaeus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREAT WHITE SHARK

FTC B3525
 BT CARCHARODON [B3523]
 UF carcharodon carcharias
 UF maneater
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCINAM>Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 159903]
 <SCINAM>Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 751]
 <SCINAM>Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS WSH]
 <SCINAM>Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 18]
 <SCINAM>Carcharodon carcharias [2010 FDA Seafood List]

great yellow gentian

USE YELLOW GENTIAN [B4335]

GREATER AMBERJACK

FTC B2391
 BT AMBERJACK [B2642]
 UF amberjack, greater
 UF seriola dumerili
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Seriola dumerili (Risso, 1810) [ITIS 168689]
 <SCINAM>Seriola dumerili (Risso, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 1005]
 <SCINAM>Seriola dumerili (Risso, 1810) [FAO ASFIS AMB]
 <SCINAM>Seriola dumerili (Risso, 1810) [CEC 1993 650]
 <SCINAM>Seriola dumerili [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREATER GALANGAL

FTC B2601
 BT GALANGAL [B2971]
 UF alpinia galanga
 UF galangal
 UF galangale
 UF java root
 UF kha (spice)
 UF languas
 UF laos (spice)
 UF thai ginger
 AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae [ITIS 42392]
 <SCINAM>Alpinia galanga (L.) Sw. [ITIS]
 <SCINAM>Alpinia galanga (L.) Sw. [GRIN 2666]
 <SCINAM>Alpinia galanga (L.) Willd. [MANSFELD 3422]

GREATER KUDU

FTC B4379
 BT SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE [B4375]
 UF tragelaphus strepsiceros
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus strepsiceros (Pallas, 1766) [ITIS 625134]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus strepsiceros Pallas, 1766 [MSW3 14200746]

GREATER LIZARDFISH

FTC B3826
 BT LIZARDFISH FAMILY [B2498]
 UF saurida tumbil
 AI <SCIFAM>Synodontidae [ITIS 162414]
 <SCINAM>Saurida tumbil (Bloch, 1795) [ITIS 162414]
 <SCINAM>Saurida tumbil (Bloch, 1795) [Fishbase 2004 6479]
 <SCINAM>Saurida tumbil (Bloch, 1795) [FAO ASFIS LIG]

GREATER PLANTAIN

FTC B4334
 BT PLANTAIN [B3712]
 UF broadleaf plantain
 UF common plantain
 UF plantago major
 AI <SCIFAM>Plantaginaceae [ITIS 32869]
 <SCINAM>Plantago major L. [ITIS 32887]
 <SCINAM>Plantago major L. [GRIN 28788]
 <SCINAM>Plantago major L. [PLANTS PLMA2]
 <SCINAM>Plantago major L. [DPNL 2003 12028]
 <DICTION>Plantago major ("broadleaf plantain" or "greater plantain") is a species of Plantago, family Plantaginaceae. The plant is native to most of Europe and northern and central Asia,[1][2][3] but has widely naturalised elsewhere in the world.

Plantago major is one of the most abundant and widely distributed medicinal crops in the world. A poultice of the leaves can be applied to wounds, stings, and sores in order to facilitate healing and prevent infection.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plantago_major]

GREATER PLANTAIN

FTC B4334
BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]

GREATER SANDEEL

FTC B4010
BT SAND LANCE FAMILY [B1830]
UF hyperoplus lanceolatus
AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
<SCINAM>Hyperoplus lanceolatus (Le Sauvage, 1824) [ITIS 171682]
<SCINAM>Hyperoplus lanceolatus (Le Sauvage, 1824) [Fishbase 2004 1374]
<SCINAM>Hyperoplus lanceolatus (Le Sauvage, 1824) [CEC 1993 929]

greater spotted dogfish

USE NURSEHOUND [B3517]

greater yam

USE YAM, TROPICAL [B1181]

great-headed garlic

USE BROADLEAF WILD LEEK [B3716]

GREAT-HEADED GARLIC

FTC B3486
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF allium ampeloprasum
UF levant garlic
UF wild leek
AI <SCIFAM>Alliaceae
<SCINAM>Allium ampeloprasum L., var. ampeloprasum [GRIN]
<GRIN>400394

GREAT-HEADED GARLIC

FTC B3486
BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

GREECE

FTC R0236
BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GR

GREEK RUDD

FTC B3870
BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
UF scardinius graecus
AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
<SCINAM>Scardinius graecus Stephanidis, 1937 [ITIS 690020]
<SCINAM>Scardinius graecus Stephanidis, 1937 [Fishbase 2004 26097]
<SCINAM>Scardinius graecus (Stephanidis, 1937) [CEC 1993 357]

GREEK SHEATFISH

FTC B4068
BT SHEATFISH FAMILY [B2547]
UF silurus aristotelis
AI <SCIFAM>Siluridae Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 164066]
<SCINAM>Silurus aristotelis Garman, 1890 [ITIS 681957]
<SCINAM>Silurus aristotelis (Agassiz, 1857) [Fishbase 2004 25303]
<SCINAM>Silurus aristotelis (Agassiz, 1856) [CEC 1993 375]

GREEN ABALONE

FTC B3536
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis fulgens
 UF southern green abalone
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis fulgens Philippi, 1845 [ITIS 69500]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis fulgens Philippi, 1845 [FAO ASFIS HRW]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis fulgens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREEN ASPARAGUS

FTC B1604
 BT ASPARAGUS [B1415]

GREEN BEAN

FTC B1371
 BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE POD CULTIVAR [B1060]
 UF snap bean
 UF string bean
 UF stringless bean

GREEN BEAN AND PINTO BEAN

FTC B1753
 BT GREEN BEAN [B1371]
 UF shellie bean

GREEN BEAN AND PINTO BEAN

FTC B1753
 BT PINTO BEAN [B1368]

GREEN BELL PEPPER

FTC B2629
 BT BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]
 UF green pepper
 UF pepper, immature
 UF pepper, unripe
 AI Unripe fruit of red or yellow bell pepper varieties.

green cabbage

USE WHITE CABBAGE [B2071]

GREEN FLESH

FTC Z0271
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

GREEN FOXTAIL MILLET

FTC B4244
 BT FOXTAIL MILLET [B4243]
 UF setaria italica subsp. viridis
 AI <SCINAM>Setaria italica subsp. viridis (L.) Thell. [GRIN 430573]

green frog

USE EDIBLE FROG [B3463]

GREEN GARDENSNAIL

FTC B3661
 BT LAND SNAIL [B1455]
 UF helix aperta
 AI <SCIFAM>Helicidae [ITIS 77903]
 <SCINAM>Helix aperta Born, 1778 [ITIS 77905]

green gram bean

USE MUNG BEAN [B1395]

GREEN IGUANA

FTC B3806
 BT IGUANA [B2701]
 UF common green iguana
 UF iguana iguana
 AI <SCIFAM>Iguanidae [ITIS 173930]
 <SCINAM>Iguana iguana (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 173930]

GREEN JACK

FTC B2251
 BT JACK [B1044]
 UF caranx caballus
 UF jack, green
 UF jurel (green jack)
 UF jurel bonito
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Caranx caballus Günther, 1868 [ITIS 168611]
 <SCINAM>Caranx caballus Günther, 1868 [Fishbase 2004 1900]
 <SCINAM>Caranx caballus Günther, 1868 [FAO ASFIS NXC]
 <SCINAM>Caranx caballus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREEN KIDNEY BEAN

FTC B1658
 BT KIDNEY BEAN [B1113]
 AI <SCINAM>Phaseolus vulgaris L.

GREEN MUSSEL

FTC B3658
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF mytilus smaragdinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus smaragdinus [CEC 1993 1364]

GREEN OLIVE

FTC B1169
 BT OLIVE [B1299]

green onion

USE SCALLION [B1478]

green or wax bean

USE PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE POD CULTIVAR [B1060]

GREEN OYSTER

FTC B4180
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF late fall oyster
 UF mukitake
 UF panellus serotinus
 AI <SCINAM>Panellus serotinus (Pers.) Kühner, 1950 [INDEX FUNGORUM 433470]

green pea

USE PEA [B1338]

green pepper

USE GREEN BELL PEPPER [B2629]

green pollack

USE EUROPEAN POLLOCK [B3877]

GREEN ROCK LOBSTER

FTC B3606

BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]

UF jасus verreauxi

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Jасus verreauxi (H. Milne-Edwards, 1851) [ITIS 552957]
 <SCINAM>Jасus verreauxi (H. Milne Edwards, 1851) [FAO ASFIS LOG]
 <SCINAM>Jасus verreauxi (Milne Edwards, 1851) [CEC 1993 1250]
 <SCINAM>Jасus verreauxi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

Green S

USE GREENS S [B3112]

GREEN SAPOTE

FTC B4239

BT SAPOTE [B1694]

UF pouteria

UF pouteria viridis

AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria viridis (Pittier) Cronq. [ITIS 505963]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria viridis (Pittier) Cronquist [GRIN 102619]
 <SCINAM>Pouteria viridis (Pittier) Cronquist [PLANTS POVI21]

GREEN SKIN

FTC Z0280

BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

GREEN STRAWBERRY

FTC B3335

BT STRAWBERRY [B1393]

UF fragaria viridis

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria viridis Weston [GRIN 268]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria viridis Duchesne [DPNL 2003 9867]

GREEN STURGEON

FTC B1972

BT STURGEON [B1465]

UF acipenser medirostris

AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser medirostris Ayres, 1854 [ITIS 161067]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser medirostris Ayres, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 2592]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser medirostris Ayres, 1854 [FAO ASFIS AAM]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser medirostris Ayres, 1854 [CEC 1993 130]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser medirostris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREEN TIGER PRAWN

FTC B3493

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

UF penaeus semisulcatus

AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus semisulcatus de Haan, 1844 [ITIS 95644]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus semisulcatus De Haan, 1844 [FAO ASFIS TIP]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus semisulcatus de Haan, 1844 [CEC 1993 1213]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus semisulcatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREEN TURTLE

FTC B2412

BT TURTLE [B1242]

UF chelonia mydas

GREEN: NUTRIENT, DIET SUPPLEMENT, ANTI-CAKING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0427
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

GREEN-BACK HORSE MACKEREL

FTC B3956
 BT SAUREL [B1090]
 UF greenback scad
 UF trachurus declivis
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus declivis (Jenyns, 1841) [ITIS 168596]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus declivis (Jenyns, 1841) [Fishbase 2004 372]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus declivis (Jenyns, 1841) [FAO ASFIS HMG]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus declivis (Jenyns, 1841) [CEC 1993 657]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus declivis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

greenback scad

USE GREEN-BACK HORSE MACKEREL [B3956]

greenbone

USE NEW ZEALAND BUTTERFISH [B4289]

greenfish

USE MURRAY COD [B3369]

GREENGAGE PLUM

FTC B1675
 BT DAMSON PLUM [B1662]
 UF prunus insititia var. italica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica subsp. italica (Borkh.) Gams ex Hegi [GRIN 448303]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. ssp. italica (Borkh.) Hegi [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 227]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. subsp. italica (Borkh.) Gams [DPNL 2003 12273]
 <MANSFELD>9343
 <DICTION>The Greengage (Prunus domestica subsp. italica or the Reine Claude) is an edible drupaceous fruit, a cultivar of the plum.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greengage>]

GREENLAND

FTC R0231
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: GL

GREENLAND

FTC R0521
 BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]

GREENLAND COCKLE

FTC B3651
 BT COCKLE [B1317]
 UF greenland smoothcockle
 UF serripes groenlandicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]
 <SCINAM>Serripes groenlandicus (Mohr, 1786) [ITIS 80879]
 <SCINAM>Serripes groenlandicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Serripes groenlandicus (Bruguère, 1789) [WoRMS AphiaID: 139015]

GREENLAND COD

FTC B2865
 BT COD [B1423]
 UF gadus ogac
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]

<SCINAM>Gadus ogac Richardson, 1836 [ITIS 164717]
 <SCINAM>Gadus ogac Richardson, 1836 [Fishbase 2004 309]
 <SCINAM>Gadus ogac Richardson, 1836 [FAO ASFIS GRC]
 <SCINAM>Gadus ogac Richardson, 1836 [CEC 1993 442]
 <SCINAM>Gadus ogac [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GREENLAND HALIBUT

FTC B1589
 BT HALIBUT [B1532]
 UF black halibut
 UF greenland turbot
 UF halibut, greenland
 UF reinhardtius hippoglossoides
 UF turbot, greenland
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 172930]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 516]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS GHL]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 1135]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides [2010 FDA Seafood List]

greenland right whale

USE BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]

GREENLAND SHARK

FTC B4108
 BT SLEEPER SHARK [B4107]
 UF ground shark
 UF sleeper shark
 UF somniosus microcephalus
 AI <SCIFAM>Somnositidae Jordan, 1888 [ITIS 649695]
 <SCINAM>Somniosus microcephalus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 160611]
 <SCINAM>Somniosus microcephalus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 138]
 <SCINAM>Somniosus microcephalus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS GSK]
 <SCINAM>Somniosus microcephalus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 62]

greenland smoothcockle

USE GREENLAND COCKLE [B3651]

greenland turbot

USE GREENLAND HALIBUT [B1589]

GREENLING

FTC B1431
 BT GREENLING FAMILY [B1811]
 UF hexagrammos spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Hexagrammidae [ITIS 167108]
 <SCIGEN>Hexagrammos Tilesius, 1810 [ITIS 167109]

GREENLING FAMILY

FTC B1811
 BT FISH, SCORPAENIFORM [B2265]
 UF hexagrammidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Hexagrammidae [ITIS 167108]

green-lipped mussel

USE NEW ZEALAND GREEN MUSSEL [B1963]

GREENS S

FTC B3112
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 142
 UF Green S

- UF INS 142
- SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 142. Codex: INS 142.

GREENS S ADDED

- FTC H0537
- BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GRENADA

- FTC R0226
- BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
- SN US FDA 1995 Code: GD

GRENADIER

- FTC B2897
- BT GRENADIER FAMILY [B2899]
- UF macrourus spp.
- AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
<SCIGEN>Macrourus Bloch, 1786 [ITIS 165420]

GRENADIER FAMILY

- FTC B2899
- BT FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]
- UF macrouridae
- AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
<SCIFAM>Macrouridae [FAO ASFIS RTX]
<SCIFAM>Macrouridae [CEC 1993 490]

grenadine islands

- USE SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES [R0475]

gret morinda

- USE INDIAN MULBERRY [B3470]

GREWIA

- FTC B2804
- BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
- UF grewia spp.
- AI <SCIFAM>Tiliaceae [ITIS 21511]
<SCIGEN>Grewia L. [ITIS 500685]
<SCIGEN>Grewia L. [PLANTS GREWI]

grewia spp.

- USE GREWIA [B2804]

GREY GURNARD

- FTC B2703
- BT SEAROBIN FAMILY [B2235]
- UF chelidonichthys gurnardus
- UF trigla gurnardus
- AI <SCIFAM>Triglidae [ITIS 166972]

<SCINAM>Eutrigla gurnardus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 167044]
 <SCINAM>Chelidonichthys gurnardus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 68]
 <SCINAM>Eutrigla gurnardus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS GUG]
 <SCINAM>Eutrigla gurnardus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1071]

grey morwong

USE PORAE [B4287]

GREY OYSTER MUSHROOM

FTC B4177
 BT OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]
 UF phoenix-tail mushroom
 UF pleurotus sajor-caju
 UF usuhiratake
 AI <SCINAM>Pleurotus sajor-caju (Fr.) Singer, 1951 [INDEX FUNGORUM 303982]

grey shark

USE TOPE SHARK [B2525]

GREY SHARKS

FTC B3526
 BT REQUIEM SHARK FAMILY [B1916]
 UF carcharhinus spp.
 UF gray sharks
 AI <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178]
 <SCIGEN>Carcharhinus Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160267]

greyboy

USE TOPE SHARK [B2525]

greyfish

USE DOGFISH [B1913]

GRIDDLED

FTC G0008
 BT COOKED BY DRY HEAT [G0004]
 AI Cooked on a flat surface at medium heat with only a sufficient amount of fat used to prevent sticking.

grifola frondosa

USE MAITAKE MUSHROOM [B3726]

grilled

USE BROILED OR GRILLED [G0006]

grizzly

USE GRIZZLY BEAR [B4472]

GRIZZLY BEAR

FTC B4472
 BT BROWN BEAR [B4470]
 UF grizzly
 UF north american brown bear
 UF silvertip bear
 UF ursus arctos horribilis
 AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos horribilis Ord, 1815 [ITIS 202385]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos horribilis Ord, 1815 [MSW3 14000979]
 <DICTION>The grizzly bear (*Ursus arctos horribilis*), also known as the silvertip bear, the grizzly, or the North American brown bear, is a subspecies of brown bear (*Ursus arctos*) that generally lives in the uplands of western North America. This subspecies is thought to descend from Ussuri brown bears which crossed to Alaska from eastern Russia 100,000 years ago, though they did not move south until 13,000 years ago. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grizzly_bear]

grooved razor

USE MARGIN JACKKNIFE [B2716]

GROOVED TANNER CRAB

FTC B2223

BT OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]

UF chionoecetes tanneri

AI <SCIFAM>Oregoniidae Garth, 1958 [ITIS 621704]
<SCINAM>Chionoecetes tanneri M. J. Rathbun, 1893 [ITIS 98431]
<SCINAM>Chionoecetes tanneri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

groovesided scallop

USE SOUTH ATLANTIC SCALLOP [B4149]

GROPER

FTC B1989

BT WRECKFISH FAMILY [B4031]

UF polyprion oxygeneios

AI <SCIFAM>Polyprionidae [ITIS 641834]
<SCINAM>Polyprion oxygeneios (Schneider and Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 167915]
<SCINAM>Polyprion oxygeneios (Schneider & Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 350]
<SCINAM>Polyprion oxygeneios (Schneider & Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS WHA]
<SCINAM>Polyprion oxygeneios (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 578]
<SCINAM>Polyprion oxygeneios [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GROUND CHERRY

FTC B2519

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF groundcherry

UF husk tomato

UF physalis spp.

ground shark

USE GREENLAND SHARK [B4108]

ground sharks

USE FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM [B3515]

GROUND SQUIRREL

FTC B4500

BT SQUIRREL [B1389]

UF spermophilus

AI <SCIFAM>Sciuridae Hemprich, 1820 [ITIS 180135]
<SCIGEN>Spermophilus F. Cuvier, 1825 [ITIS 180145]
<SCIGEN>Spermophilus F. Cuvier, 1825 [MSW3 12400978]
<DICTION>Spermophilus is a genus of ground squirrels in the family Sciuridae. The majority of ground squirrel species, over 40 in total, are usually placed in this genus. However, Spermophilus in the broad sense has been found to be paraphyletic to the certainly distinct prairie dogs, marmots, and antelope squirrels, so it has been split into several genera by Kristofer Helgen and colleagues.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spermophilus>]

ground-bean

USE BAMBARA GROUNDNUT [B3418]

groundcherry

USE GROUND CHERRY [B2519]

groundcherry, peruvian

USE CAPE GOOSEBERRY [B1684]

ground-chestnut

USE CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT [B1026]

groundhog

USE WOODCHUCK [B1576]

groundnut

USE PEANUT [B1337]

GROUNDSEL

FTC B2160

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]

GROUPEL

FTC B1496

BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]

UF epinephelus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
<SCIGEN>Epinephelus Bloch, 1793 [ITIS 167694]

GROUSE

FTC B1251

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF tetraoninae

AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
<SCISUBFAM>Tetraoninae [ITIS 553485]

GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0207

BT PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0206]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

GRUNT

FTC B1813

BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]

UF haemulon spp.

UF tomtate

AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
<SCINAM>Haemulon Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 169057]

GRUNT FAMILY

FTC B1812

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF haemulidae

UF sweetlip

AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
<SCIFAM>Haemulidae (=Pomadasyidae) [FAO ASFIS GRX]
<SCIFAM>Haemulidae [CEC 1993 697]

GRUNTER FAMILY

FTC B4309

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF grunTERS

UF teraponidae

UF terapontidae

UF theraponidae

UF therapontidae

UF tigerperch

AI <DICTION>GrunTERS or tigerperches are fishes in the family Terapontidae (also spelled Teraponidae, Theraponidae or Therapontidae). They are found in shallow coastal waters in the Indian Ocean and western Pacific, where they live in saltwater, brackish and freshwater habitats. They grow up to 80 cm in length and feed on fishes, insects and other invertebrates. When caught, grunTERS make the characteristic grunting sounds that give them their name.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Terapontidae>]

grunTERS

USE GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]

grunting ox

USE YAK [B3365]

gruya

USE EDIBLE CANNA [B3441]

guabang

USE GUAVA [B1333]

GUADELOUPE

FTC R0234

BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GP

GUAJILLO PEPPER

FTC B2554

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, guajillo

GUAM

FTC R0238

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GU

guamabana

USE SOURSOP [B1480]

GUANYLIC ACID

FTC B3113

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 626

UF Guanylic acid, 5'-

UF INS 626

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 626. Codex: INS 626.

GUANYLIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0538

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Guanylic acid, 5'-

USE GUANYLIC ACID [B3113]

GUAR

FTC B1334

BT HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1014]

- UF cluster bean
 UF cyamopsis tetragonoloba
 UF cyamopsis psoralioides

GUAR GUM

- FTC B3114
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 412
 UF INS 412
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 412. Codex: INS 412.

GUAR GUM ADDED

- FTC H0539
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GUAR GUM ADDED

- FTC H0378
 BT SEED GUM ADDED [H0376]

- SN Used when guar gum is added to a food at any level.

GUARANA

- FTC B2063
 BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]
 UF brazilian cocoa
 UF paullinia cupana
 UF uabano
 AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia cupana Kunth [ITIS 506078]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia cupana Kunth [GRIN 27031]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia cupana Kunth [PLANTS PACU7]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia cupana Kunth [DPNL 2003 11678]
 <MANSFELD>6836
 <DICTION>Guarana (Paullinia cupana, syn. P. crysan, P. sorbilis) is a climbing plant in the maple family, Sapindaceae, native to the Amazon basin and especially common in Brazil. Guarana features large leaves and clusters of flowers, and is best known for its fruit, which is about the size of a coffee bean. As a dietary supplement, guarana is an effective stimulant:[1] it contains about twice the caffeine found in coffee beans (about 2 to 4.5% caffeine in guarana seeds compared to 1 to 2% for coffee beans).[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guarana>]

GUARANA ADDED

- FTC H0848
 BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

GUAREA

- FTC B2805
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF guarea spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Meliaceae [ITIS 29008]
 <SCINAM>Guarea Allam. ex L. [ITIS 29017]
 <SCINAM>Guarea sp. [GRIN 459726]
 <SCINAM>Guarea Allam. ex L. [PLANTS GUARE]
 <DICTION>Guarea is a genus of evergreen trees in the mahogany family Meliaceae, native to tropical Africa and

Central and South America. They are large trees 20-45 m tall, with a trunk over 1 m trunk diameter, often buttressed at the base. The leaves are pinnate, with 4-6 pairs of leaflets, the terminal leaflet present. The flowers are produced in loose inflorescences, each flower small, with 4-5 yellowish petals. The fruit is a four or five-valved capsule, containing several seeds, each surrounded by a yellow-orange fleshy aril; the seeds are dispersed by hornbills and monkeys which eat the fleshy aril.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guarea>]

guarea spp.

USE GUAREA [B2805]

GUATEMALA

FTC R0237

BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GT

GUAVA

FTC B1333

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF abas

UF apple guava

UF common guava

UF guabang

UF guayaba

UF kautonga

UF kuahpa

UF psidium guajava

UF psidium spp.

UF yellow guava

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]

<SCINAM>Psidium guajava L. [ITIS 27240]

<SCINAM>Psidium guajava L. [GRIN 30205]

<SCINAM>Psidium guajava L. [PLANTS PSGU]

<SCINAM>Psidium guajava L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 233]

<SCINAM>Psidium guajava L. [DPNL 2003 12335]

<MANSFELD>12287

guava, strawberry

USE STRAWBERRY GUAVA [B1649]

guayaba

USE GUAVA [B1333]

GUDGEON

FTC B2705

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF gobio gobio

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]

<SCINAM>Gobio gobio (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163658]

<SCINAM>Gobio gobio (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4478]

<SCINAM>Gobio gobio (Berg 1949) [FAO ASFIS GOG]

<SCINAM>Gobio gobio (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 327]

guillemot

USE BLACK GUILLEMOT [B3508]

guillemots

USE GULL [B3503]

GUINEA

FTC R0233

BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GN

guinea arrowroot

USE TOPEE TAMBU [B3446]

guinea corn

USE BROWN DURRA [B2622]

guinea cubeb

USE WEST AFRICAN PEBBER [B4349]

GUINEA FOWL

FTC B1125

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF numididae

AI <SCIFAM>Numididae [ITIS 176121]

guinea grains

USE GRAINS-OF-PARADISE [B4352]

guinea gumvine

USE LANDOLPHIA RUBBER [B2807]

guinea pepper

USE GRAINS-OF-PARADISE [B4352]

GUINEA SHRIMP

FTC B3623

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

UF parapenaeopsis atlantica

AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
<SCINAM>Parapenaeopsis atlantica Balss, 1914 [ITIS 95859]
<SCINAM>Parapenaeopsis atlantica Balss, 1914 [FAO ASFIS GUS]
<SCINAM>Parapenaeopsis atlantica Balss, 1914 [CEC 1993 1197]**guinea yam**

USE WHITE GUINEA YAM [B3398]

GUINEA-BISSAU

FTC R0239

BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GW

guinea-plum

USE GRAY PLUM [B2828]

GUITARFISH

FTC B4129

BT GUITARFISH [B4130]

UF common guitarfish

UF rhinobatos rhinobatos

AI <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae Müller and Henle, 1837 [ITIS 160813]
<SCINAM>Rhinobatos rhinobatos (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160819]
<SCINAM>Rhinobatos rhinobatos (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 5016]
<SCINAM>Rhinobatos rhinobatos (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS RBX]
<SCINAM>Rhinobatos rhinobatos (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 76]**GUITARFISH**

FTC B4130

BT GUITARFISH FAMILY [B4125]

UF rhinobatos spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae Müller and Henle, 1837 [ITIS 160813]

<SCIGEN>Rhinobatos Linck, 1790 [ITIS 160814]

GUITARFISH FAMILY

FTC B4125
 BT FISH, RHINOBATIFORM [B4124]
 UF rhinobatidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae Müller and Henle, 1837 [ITIS 160813]
 <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae [FAO ASFIS GTF]
 <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae [CEC 1993 72]

guitarfishes

USE FISH, RHINOBATIFORM [B4124]

guizotia abyssinica

USE NIGER (PLANT) [B2066]

GULF CONEY

FTC B2589
 BT GROUPER [B1496]
 UF coney, gulf
 UF epinephelus acanthistius
 UF rooster hind
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus acanthistius (Gilbert, 1892) [ITIS 167749]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus acanthistius (Gilbert, 1892) [Fishbase 2004 9205]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus acanthistius (Gilbert, 1892) [FAO ASFIS EFC]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus acanthistius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

gulf kingcroaker

USE GULF KINGFISH [B3902]

GULF KINGFISH

FTC B3902
 BT KINGFISH [B2198]
 UF gulf kingcroaker
 UF menticirrhus littoralis
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus littoralis (Holbrook, 1847) [ITIS 169275]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus littoralis (Holbrook, 1855) [Fishbase 2004 411]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus littoralis (Holbrook 1855) [FAO ASFIS KGG]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus littoralis (Holbrook, 1855) [CEC 1993 725]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus littoralis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GULF MENHADEN

FTC B1848
 BT MENHADEN [B1396]
 UF brevoortia patronus
 UF menhaden, gulf
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia patronus Goode, 1878 [ITIS 161734]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia patronus Goode, 1878 [Fishbase 2004 1589]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia patronus Goode, 1878 [FAO ASFIS MHG]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia patronus Goode, 1878 [CEC 1993 162]
 <SCINAM>Brevoortia patronus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

gulf quahog

USE SOUTHERN QUAHOG [B3635]

GULF STONE CRAB

FTC B3557
 BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
 UF menippe adina
 AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Menippe adina A. B. Williams and Felder, 1986 [ITIS 98812]

<SCINAM>Menippe adina [2010 FDA Seafood List]

GULL

FTC B3503
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF guillemots
 UF seagull
 AI <SCIFAM>Laridae [ITIS 176802]
 <SCIFAM>Laridae [FAO ASFIS LRD]
 <DICTION>See also Wikipedia [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gull>].

GULPER SHARK

FTC B4113
 BT GULPER SHARK FAMILY [B4112]
 UF centrophorus granulosus
 UF rough shark
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrophoridae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 564005]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus granulosus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 160633]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus granulosus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 648]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus granulosus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS GUP]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus granulosus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 57]

GULPER SHARK FAMILY

FTC B4112
 BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]
 UF centrophoridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrophoridae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 564005]

GUM

FTC C0298
 BT MULTICOMPONENT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0159]
 AI <DICTION> A sticky, colloidal carbohydrate found in certain trees and plants, which dries into an uncrystallised, brittle mass that dissolves or swells in water (Source: Webster's)

GUM ADDED

FTC H0375
 BT STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]

SN Used when a gum is added as a stabilizer to a food at any level.

GUM ARABIC (ACACIA GUM)

FTC B2975
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 414
 UF INS 414
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, emulsifier, glazing agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 414. Codex: INS 414.

GUM ARABIC (ACACIA GUM) ADDED

FTC H0400
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

GUM ARABIC ADDED

- FTC H0380
 BT PLANT EXUDATE GUM ADDED [H0379]
 SN Used when gum arabic is added to a food at any level.

gum karaya added

- USE KARAYA GUM ADDED [H0381]

gum tragacanth added

- USE TRAGACANTH GUM ADDED [H0382]

gumbo

- USE OKRA [B1241]

gumbo

- USE SOUP, THICK (US CFR) [A0180]

gumboots

- USE BLACK KATY CHITON [B4477]

GUMMY

- FTC E0176
 BT SUPPLEMENT FORM, OTHER [E0172]
 AI For example: Multivitamin Children's Supplement Gummies.

gummy shark

- USE DUSKY SMOOTH-HOUND [B2312]

GUMMY SHARK

- FTC B3512
 BT SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]
 UF lemonfish
 UF mustelus antarcticus
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus antarcticus Günther, 1870 [ITIS 160249]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus antarcticus Günther, 1870 [Fishbase 2004 5943]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus antarcticus Günther, 1870 [FAO ASFIS CTU]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus antarcticus Günther, 1870 [CEC 1993 50]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus antarcticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

gum-producing plant

- USE HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1014]

GUMVINE

- FTC B2792
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF landolphia senegalensis
 UF saba
 UF saba senegalensis
 UF senegal saba
 AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
 <SCINAM>Saba senegalensis (A. DC.) Pichon [ITIS 505997]
 <SCINAM>Saba senegalensis (A. DC.) Pichon [GRIN 102255]
 <SCINAM>Saba senegalensis (A. DC.) Pichon [PLANTS SASE15]

gurami

- USE CLIMBING PERCH FAMILY [B2422]

GUYANA

- FTC R0240

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BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GY

guyana arrowroot

USE YAM, TROPICAL [B1181]

gymnachirus melas

USE NAKED SOLE [B2288]

gymnamodytes cicerellus

USE MEDITERRANEAN SANDEEL [B4011]

gymnocephalus cernuus

USE RUFFE [B3478]

GYPSY MUSHROOM

FTC B4253

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF cortinarius caperatus

AI <SCINAM>Cortinarius caperatus (Pers.) Fr., 1838 [INDEX FUNGORUM 201073]

<SCINAM>Cortinarius caperatus (Pers.) Fr. (1838) [SPECIES FUNGORUM 201073]

<DICTION>Cortinarius caperatus, commonly known as the gypsy mushroom, is a highly esteemed edible mushroom of the genus Cortinarius found in northern regions of Europe and North America.

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cortinarius_caperatus]

gyromitra esculenta

USE BEEFSTEAK MOREL [B2446]

gyromitra gigas

USE SNOW MUSHROOM [B2025]

gyromitra montana

USE SNOW MUSHROOM [B2025]

H. TREATMENT APPLIED

FTC H0111

BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Used to specifically characterize a food product based on the treatment or processes applied to the product or any indexed ingredient. The processes include adding, substituting or removing components or modifying the food or component, e.g., through fermentation. Multiple values can be assigned.

HABANERO PEPPER

FTC B2555

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, habanero

HACCP GUIDE

FTC Z0221

BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI US FDA 1995 Code: HA00

HADDOCK

FTC B1441

BT COD FAMILY [B1835]

UF gadus aeglefinus

UF melanogrammus aeglefinus

AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]

<SCINAM>Melanogrammus aeglefinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164744]

<SCINAM>Melanogrammus aeglefinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1381]
 <SCINAM>Melanogrammus aeglefinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HAD]
 <SCINAM>Melanogrammus aeglefinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 447]
 <SCINAM>Melanogrammus aeglefinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Melanogrammus aeglefinus [FDA RFE 2010 37]

haemulidae

USE GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]

haemulon spp.

USE GRUNT [B1813]

hair crab

USE KEGANI CRAB [B1961]

hairspine cactus

USE PLAINS PRICKLYPEAR [B4492]

hairtail

USE CUTLASSFISH [B4026]

hairtailfish

USE CUTLASSFISH [B1154]

hairy beggar-ticks

USE BLACKJACK [B3410]

HAIRY LANDOLPHIA

FTC B2808
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF carpodinus hirsuta
 UF landolphia poilu
 UF landolphia hirsuta
 AI <SCINAM>Landolphia hirsuta (Hua) Pichon [The Plant List 107714]

hairy lychee

USE RAMBUTAN [B1629]

hairy melon

USE FUZZY MELON [B2518]

HAIRY SPONGE CRAB

FTC B2227
 BT SPONGE CRAB FAMILY [B2226]
 UF cryptodromiopsis antillensis
 UF decorator crab
 UF velvet crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Dromiidae De Haan, 1833 [ITIS 98298]
 <SCINAM>Cryptodromiopsis antillensis (Stimpson, 1858) [ITIS 621718]

HAITI

FTC R0246
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: HT

hake

USE CODLING [B1291]

HAKE

FTC B3878
 BT HAKE FAMILY [B3879]

UF merluccius spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164790]

HAKE FAMILY

FTC B3879
 BT FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]
 UF merlucciidae
 UF merlucid hakes
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae [FAO ASFIS HKZ]

hake, white

USE WHITE HAKE [B1840]

HALAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0187
 BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]
 AI <DICTION>Characterized by adherence to the dietary practices required by Islamic law (Webster's).

HALFBEAK FAMILY

FTC B2912
 BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 UF hemiramphidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Hemiramphidae [ITIS 553172]
 <SCIFAM>Hemiramphidae [CEC 1993 421]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.464.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

HALIBUT

FTC B1532
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF hippoglossus spp.
 UF reinhardtius spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCIGEN>Hippoglossus Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 172931]
 <SCIGEN>Reinhardtius Gill, 1861 [ITIS 172929]

halibut, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC HALIBUT [B1877]

halibut, california

USE CALIFORNIA HALIBUT [B1882]

halibut, greenland

USE GREENLAND HALIBUT [B1589]

halibut, pacific

USE PACIFIC HALIBUT [B1876]

haliotis asinina

USE DONKEYS EAR ABALONE [B3541]

haliotis assimilis

USE THREADED ABALONE [B3542]

haliotis australis

USE AUSTRALIAN ABALONE [B3543]

haliotis corrugata

USE PINK ABALONE [B3539]

haliotis cracherodii

USE BLACK ABALONE [B3537]

haliotis fulgens

USE GREEN ABALONE [B3536]

haliotis gigantea

USE GIANT ABALONE [B3532]

haliotis iris

USE BLACKFOOT ABALONE [B2681]

haliotis kamtschatkana

USE PINTO ABALONE [B3545]

haliotis midae

USE PERLEMOEN ABALONE [B3533]

haliotis ruber

USE BLACKLIP ABALONE [B3534]

haliotis rubra

USE BLACKLIP ABALONE [B3534]

haliotis rufescens

USE RED ABALONE [B3538]

haliotis sorenseni

USE WHITE ABALONE [B3540]

haliotis spp.

USE ABALONE [B1408]

haliotis tuberculata

USE TUBERCULATE ABALONE [B3535]

haliotis walallensis

USE FLAT ABALONE [B3544]

haliporoides triarthrus

USE KNIFE SHRIMP [B3619]

halved

USE DIVIDED INTO HALVES [E0116]

ham

USE SWINE [B1136]

HAM ADDED

FTC H0765

BT MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]

HAMMERHEAD SHARK

FTC B2598

BT HAMMERHEAD SHARK FAMILY [B2591]

UF bonnethead shark

UF shark, bonnethead

UF shark, hammerhead

UF sphyrna spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]

AI <SCIGEN>Sphyrna Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 160499]

HAMMERHEAD SHARK FAMILY

FTC B2591
BT FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM [B3515]
UF bonnethead sharks
UF hammerhead sharks
UF sphyrnidae
AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]
 <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae [FAO ASFIS SPY]

hammerhead sharks

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK FAMILY [B2591]

hammerhead, great

USE GREAT HAMMERHEAD [B2593]

hammerhead, scalloped

USE SCALLOPED HAMMERHEAD [B2592]

hammerhead, smalleye

USE SMALLEYE HAMMERHEAD [B2596]

hammerhead, smooth

USE SMOOTH HAMMERHEAD [B2595]

HAMPE

FTC Z0126
BT CAPARACON [Z0123]

hanabiratake

USE CAULIFLOWER FUNGUS [B4184]

HANASAKI CRAB

FTC B1093
BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
UF brown king crab
UF paralithodes brevipes
AI <SCIFAM>Lithodidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97919]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes brevipes (H. Miine Edwards and Lucas, 1841) [ITIS 97937]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes brevipes (Benedict, 1894) [FAO ASFIS KCY]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes brevipes [2010 FDA Seafood List]

hanover greens

USE TURNIP GREENS [B1171]

hapalochlaena maculosa

USE BLUE RING OCTOPUS [B1054]

HARD CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0216
BT CANDY (US CFR) [A0204]
AI Candy prepared by boiling a mixture of water, sugars, butter or margarine and optional ingredients to the hard-crack stage (300 degrees F.).

HARD CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A0311
BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]
RT HARD CHEESE (US CFR) [A0186]
AI Cheese having 49-56% moisture on a fat-free basis (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003).
 Examples include gruyere, emmental, cheddar.

HARD CHEESE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0186
BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR) [A0316]
RT HARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0311]
- SN** Used for cheeses, which contain not more than 39 percent of moisture, and their solids contain not less than 50 percent of milkfat [21 CFR Ch. I (4-1-99 Edition)]
AI Cured cheese ripened by bacteria.

hard clam

- USE** OCEAN QUAHOG [B2193]

hard clam

- USE** SOUTHERN QUAHOG [B3635]

hard gelatin capsules

- USE** GEL CAP [E0160]

HARD GRATING CHEESE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0290
BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR) [A0316]
RT EXTRA HARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0310]
- SN** Used for cheeses (cured cheeses), which contain not more than 34 percent of moisture, and their solids contain not less than 32 percent of milkfat [21 CFR Ch. I (4-1-99 Edition)].

hard liquor

- USE** DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]

HARD WHEAT

- FTC** B1418
BT COMMON WHEAT [B3507]
UF bread wheat
UF triticum aestivum
AI <DICTION>Hard wheat (red or white) are varieties of common wheat with high protein (gluten) content used for bread.

HARD-FLESHED CHERRY

- FTC** B2957
BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae
 <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus avium (L.) L. ssp. duracina (L.) D.Rivera & al. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 223]
 <SCINAM>Prunus avium (L.) L. subsp. duracina (L.) D.Rivera & al. [DPNL 2003 12264]
 <MANSFELD>9193

hardshell

- USE** HARDSHELL CLAM [B3636]

hardshell

- USE** NORTHERN QUAHOG [B1068]

HARDSHELL CLAM

- FTC** B3636
BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
UF hardshell
UF protothaca thaca
UF quahog
AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Protothaca thaca (Molina, 1782) [ITIS 81472]
 <SCINAM>Protothaca thaca (Molina, 1782) [FAO ASFIS TCL]
 <SCINAM>Protothaca thaca [2010 FDA Seafood List]

HARE

FTC B2695
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF lepus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Leporidae Fischer, 1817 [ITIS 180110]
 <SCIGEN>Lepus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180111]
 <SCIGEN>Lepus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 13500099]

HARENGULA

FTC B3856
 BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Harengula Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847 [ITIS 161752]<SOURCE>Harengula is a genus of herrings that occur mostly in the western Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean Sea, with one species in the eastern Pacific Ocean. There are currently four described species.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harengula>]

harengula clupeola

USE FALSE HERRING [B3854]

harengula humeralis

USE REDEAR SARDINE [B3855]

harengula jaguana

USE SCALED SARDINE [B2173]

harengula thrissina

USE FLATIRON HERRING [B2152]

hare's lettuce

USE ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE [B3715]

harpadon nehereus

USE BOMBAY DUCK [B2499]

harpagophytum procumbens

USE DEVIL'S CLAW [B2050]

harpagophytum procumbens

USE DEVIL'S-CLAW [B4195]

HARTWORT

FTC B3711
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF tordylium apulum
 UF tordylium maximum
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Tordylium apulum L. [ITIS 505532]
 <SCINAM>Tordylium maximum L. [GRIN 36756]
 <DICTION>Tordylium apulum, commonly known as the Mediterranean Hartwort, is an annual forb or herb. It is classified within the family Apiaceae, the carrot family. It is located in a range from Europe to west Asia, but was introduced to the United States. It is now found only in Arizona. The hartwort does have edible leaves. In Italy it is used as a condiment. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tordylium_apulum]

HARVESTFISH

FTC B2286
 BT BUTTERFISH FAMILY [B1827]
 UF northern harvestfish
 UF peprilus alepidotus
 UF peprilus paru
 AI <SCIFAM>Stromateidae [ITIS 172563]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus paru (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172566]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus paru (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 28143]

<SCINAM>Peprilus paru (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ERP]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus paru (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1021]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus paru [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Peprilus alepidotus (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 3923]

hash or stew

USE STEW OR HASH (US CFR) [A0212]

HAUTBOIS STRAWBERRY

FTC B3337
 BT STRAWBERRY [B1393]
 UF fragaria eliator
 UF fragaria moschata
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria moschata Weston [GRIN 257]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria moschata Duchesne [DPNL 2003 9864]

haw

USE HAWTHORN [B1708]

HAWAII

FTC R0425
 BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US15

hawaiian papaya

USE PAPAYA [B1249]

HAWKFISH FAMILY

FTC B1934
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF cirrhitidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cirrhitidae [ITIS 170222]

HAWKSBILL TURTLE

FTC B3466
 BT TURTLE [B1242]
 UF eretmochelys imbricate
 AI <SCINAM>Eretmochelys imbricate

HAWTHORN

FTC B1708
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF crataegus spp.
 UF haw
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Crataegus L. [ITIS 24539]
 <SCINAM>Crataegus sp. [GRIN 300154]
 <SCINAM>Crataegus L. [PLANTS CRATA]
 <SCINAM>Crataegus [DPNL 2003 8958]
 <DICTION>Crataegus, commonly called hawthorn or thornapple, is a large genus of shrubs and trees in the rose family, Rosaceae, native to temperate regions of the Northern Hemisphere in Europe, Asia and North America. The name hawthorn was originally applied to the species native to northern Europe, especially the Common Hawthorn, *C. monogyna*, and the unmodified name is often so used in Britain and Ireland. However the name is now also applied to the entire genus, and also to the related Asian genus *Rhaphiolepis*.
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crataegus>]

HAZARD 1

FTC Z0229
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA01

HAZARD 10

FTC Z0238
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA10

HAZARD 2

FTC Z0230
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA02

HAZARD 3

FTC Z0231
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA03

HAZARD 4

FTC Z0232
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA04

HAZARD 5

FTC Z0233
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA05

HAZARD 6

FTC Z0234
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA06

HAZARD 7

FTC Z0235
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA07

HAZARD 8

FTC Z0236
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA08

HAZARD 9

FTC Z0237
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HA09

hazel

USE EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]

hazelnut

USE EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]

HEAD (PLANT)

FTC C0151

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

head lettuce

USE BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]

head meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

head mustard

USE CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]

HEAD VEGETABLE

FTC B1194

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

headfish

USE MOLA FAMILY [B2586]

heading chinese cabbage

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

HEALTH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0124

BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

SN Used for any claim that states, suggests or implies that a relationship exists between a food category, a food or one of its components and health.

AI Health claim means any claim made on the label or in labeling of a food, including a dietary supplement, that expressly or by implication, including "third party" references, written statements (e.g., a brand name including a term such as "heart"), symbols (e.g., a heart symbol), or vignettes, characterizes the relationship of any substance to a disease or health-related condition. See also 21 CFR 101.14
[<http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfcfr/CFRSearch.cfm?fr=101.14>].

A claim is a health claim if in the naming of the substance or category of substances, there is a description or indication of a functionality or an implied effect on health; examples: "contains antioxidants" (the function is an antioxidant effect); "contains probiotics/prebiotics" (the reference to probiotic/prebiotic implies a health benefit). Equally, claims which refer to an indication of a functionality in the description of a nutrient or a substance (for instance as an adjective to the substance) should also be classified as a health claim; examples: "with prebiotic fibres" or "contains prebiotic fibres".

In Europe, a health claim is any statement about a relationship between food and health [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/claims/health_claims_en.htm], and only authorized health claims are legal [see http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/claims/community_register/health_claims_en.htm]. COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 432/2012 of 16 May 2012 establishes a list of permitted health claims made on foods, other than those referring to the reduction of disease risk and to children's development and health [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2012:136:0001:0040:en:PDF>]

HEARD AND MCDONALD ISLANDS

FTC R0243

BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]

UF mcdonald islands

SN US FDA 1995 Code: HM

HEART (ANIMAL)

FTC C0201

BT ORGAN MEAT, CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM [C0129]

HEART (PLANT)

FTC C0162

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

AI The tender leaves and adjacent tissue at the center of a plant.

heart cockle

USE NUTTALL COCKLE [B3652]

heat and serve

USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

heat and serve dinner

USE MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]

HEAT DRIED

FTC J0117

BT DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]

AI Dried by heat.

HEAT-TREATED

FTC F0022

BT F. EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT [F0011]

HEAT-TREATED, MULTIPLE COMPONENTS, DIFFERENT DEGREES OF TREATMENT

FTC F0023

BT F. EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT [F0011]

UF multiple heat treatments

SN Used for foods containing several different components, each of which may have had a different *EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT*. An example would be a cheeseburger with a fully cooked bun and meat but a partially cooked slice of cheese and possibly raw tomato and lettuce.

HEAVY CREAM

FTC C0161

BT CREAM [C0195]

UF cream for whipping

UF heavy whipping cream

AI Cream containing not less than 36% milkfat; a product labeled *HEAVY CREAM* may contain optional ingredients specified by 21 CFR 131.150.

heavy whipping cream

USE HEAVY CREAM [C0161]

HEAVY WINE, 14-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR)

FTC A0224

BT WINE, 7-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0205]

RT 10000273 - WINE - FORTIFIED (GS1 GPC) [A0886]

UF aperitif wine (U.S.)

UF dessert wine (U.S.)

AI Wine containing 14-24% alcohol.

HEDGE MUSTARD

FTC B4503

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF *Sisymbrium officinale*

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]

<SCINAM>*Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. [ITIS 23316]

<SCINAM>*Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. [GRIN 34458]

<SCINAM>*Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. [PLANTS SIOF]

<SCINAM>*Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. [DPNL 2003 13132]

<DICTION>Hedge mustard (*Sisymbrium officinale*) is a plant in the family Brassicaceae. It is found on roadsides and wasteland, and as a weed of arable land. A native of Europe and North Africa, it is now well-established throughout the world.

It is distinct from the Mustard plants which belong to the genus *Brassica*.

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hedge_mustard]

hedychium coronarium

USE WHITE GINGER [B4344]

hedysarum alpinum

USE ALPINE SWEETVETCH [B4483]

helianthus annuus

USE SUNFLOWER [B1547]

helianthus tuberosus

USE JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE [B1038]

helicolenus papillosus

USE ROCKFISH [B2893]

heliocidaris spp.

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

HELIUM

FTC B3115

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 939

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 939.

HELIUM ADDED

FTC H0540

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

helix aperta

USE GREEN GARDENSNAIL [B3661]

helix aspersa

USE BROWN GARDENSNAIL [B3662]

helix lucorum

USE TURKISH SNAIL [B3664]

helix pomatia

USE ESCARGOT [B3663]

helix spp.

USE LAND SNAIL [B1455]

HELMET CRAB FAMILY

FTC B4134

BT CRAB [B1335]

UF cheiragonidae

AI <SCIFAM>Cheiragonidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621497]

HEMICELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0125

BT POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED [H0120]

UF mucilage added

HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1014
 BT POLYSACCHARIDE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1009]
 UF gum-producing plant

hemiramphidae

USE HALFBEAK FAMILY [B2912]

HEMP

FTC B2323
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF cannabis sativa
 UF marihuana plant
 AI <SCIFAM>Cannabaceae [ITIS 19118]
 <SCINAM>Cannabis sativa L. [ITIS 19109]
 <SCINAM>Cannabis sativa L. [GRIN 8862]
 <SCINAM>Cannabis sativa L. [PLANTS CASA3]
 <SCINAM>Cannabis sativa L. [DPNL 2003 8322]

HEN

FTC B1713
 BT CHICKEN [B1457]
 UF stewing chicken
 AI <DICTION>A mature female chicken (usually more than 10 months of age) with meat less tender than that of a roaster, and with a nonflexible breastbone tip.

HEN CLAM

FTC B2590
 BT MACTRA SURF SHELL FAMILY [B4145]
 UF clam, hen
 UF mactra sachalinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Mactridae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80942]
 <SCINAM>Mactra sachalinensis [2008 FDA Seafood List]

hen-of-the-woods

USE MAITAKE MUSHROOM [B3726]

herb added

USE SPICE OR HERB ADDED [H0151]

herb or spice

USE SPICE OR HERB (US CFR) [A0113]

HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0857
 BT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
 RT SPICE OR HERB (US CFR) [A0113]
 RT 05 HERBS AND SPICES (CCPR) [A0653]
 RT 057 DRIED HERBS (DH) (CCPR) [A0758]
 RT 10000048 - HERBS/SPICES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1169]
 RT 10000049 - HERBS/SPICES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1170]
 RT 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 UF spice or herb
 AI Aromatic or pungent plant product used whole or ground as a seasoning in food products, e.g. basil, oregano, thyme, allspice, clove, paprika, curry powder. Herbs may be considered to be plants whose non-woody parts are consumed in small amounts for their flavouring properties rather than in amounts significant to the intake of major nutrients. Spices are usually a dried part, or parts, of aromatic plants used either whole or ground to add flavour and for preservative properties. Some such as coriander and fenugreek are the ground seeds of plants whose leaves are used as herbs or vegetables. Others are dried fruits or berries.

herb-producing plant

USE SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

hericium coralloides

USE CORAL TOOTH MUSHROOM [B4182]

hericium erinaceus

USE MONKEYHEAD MUSHROOM [B4174]

HERRING

FTC B1414

BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]

UF clupea spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
<SCINAM>Clupea Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161721]

HERRING FAMILY

FTC B1124

BT FISH, CLUPEIFORM [B1601]

UF clupeidae

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
<SCIFAM>Clupeidae [FAO ASFIS CLP]
<SCIFAM>Clupeidae [CEC 1993 168]

herring smelts

USE ARGENTINE FAMILY [B1924]

herring, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC HERRING [B1586]

herring, blueback

USE BLUEBACK HERRING [B1852]

herring, round

USE PACIFIC ROUND HERRING [B1850]

herzegovina

USE BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA [R0152]

hexagrammidae

USE GREENLING FAMILY [B1811]

hexagrammos spp.

USE GREENLING [B1431]

HEXAMETHYLENE TETRAMINE

FTC B3116

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 239

UF INS 239

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 239. Codex: INS 239.

HEXAMETHYLENE TETRAMINE ADDED

FTC H0541
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Hexylresorcinol, 4-

USE 4-HEXYLRESORCINOL [B4434]

hhst

USE HIGHER HEAT SHORTER TIME (HHST) PASTEURIZATION [J0179]

hiatula diphos

USE DIPHOS SANGUIN [B1030]

HIBISCUS

FTC B2082
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]
 UF hibiscus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
 <SCIGEN>Hibiscus L. [ITIS 21611]
 <SCIGEN>Hibiscus L. [PLANTS HIBIS2]
 <SCIGEN>Hibiscus [DPNL 2003 10291]

HIBISCUS

FTC B2082
 BT MALLOWES [B4282]

hibiscus esculentus

USE OKRA [B1241]

hibiscus manihot

USE SUNSET MUSKMALLOW [B4283]

hibiscus sabdariffa

USE ROSELLE [B1691]

hibiscus spp.

USE HIBISCUS [B2082]

HICKORY

FTC B1553
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF carya spp.
 SN When indexing the hickory fruit (tryma/drupaceous nut) index both *HICKORY [B1553]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCIGEN>Carya Nutt. [ITIS 19223]
 <SCIGEN>Carya sp. [GRIN 313345]
 <SCIGEN>Carya Nutt. [PLANTS CARYA]
 <SCIGEN>Carya [DPNL 2003 8401]
 <DICTION>Trees in the genus Carya are commonly known as hickory, derived from the Powhatan language of Virginia. Hickory nuts (Carya) and walnuts (Juglans) in the Juglandaceae family grow within an outer husk; these fruits are technically drupes or drupaceous nuts, and thus not true botanical nuts. "Tryma" is a specialized term for such nut-like drupes. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hickory>]

HICKORY SHAD

FTC B3866
 BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
 UF alosa mediocris
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa mediocris (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 161704]
 <SCINAM>Alosa mediocris (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 1582]
 <SCINAM>Alosa mediocris (Mitchill, 1814) [FAO ASFIS SHH]
 <SCINAM>Alosa mediocris (Mitchill, 1814) [CEC 1993 156]
 <SCINAM>Alosa mediocris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

HIGH {NAME OF VITAMIN/S} AND/OR {NAME OF MINERAL/S} NUTRITION CLAIM

- FTC** P0211
BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]
AI A claim that a food is high in vitamins and/or minerals, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least twice the value of 'source of [NAME OF VITAMIN/S] and/or [NAME OF MINERAL/S]' [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

high calorie food

- USE** HIGH ENERGY FOOD [P0060]

HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER

- FTC** M0368
BT POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER [M0367]

high dietary fiber food

- USE** HIGH FIBER FOOD [P0048]

HIGH ELEVATIONS CLIMATIC ZONE

- FTC** R0506
BT CLIMATIC ZONE [R0193]

HIGH ENERGY FOOD

- FTC** P0060
BT ENERGY SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0045]
UF high calorie food
SN Renamed from *HIGH CALORIE FOOD* [LanguaL 2008].
AI [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18]

HIGH FAT CHEESE (CODEX)

- FTC** A1214
BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT [A1213]
SN Used when the percentage of fat in dry matter is more than 60% [CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2006]

HIGH FIBER FOOD

- FTC** P0048
BT FIBER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0049]
UF high dietary fiber food
AI A claim that a food is high in fibre, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least 6 g of fibre per 100 g or at least 3 g of fibre per 100 kcal [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food that is promoted as a source of or as high in dietary fiber (often called simply 'fiber').

HIGH FRUCTOSE CORN SYRUP ADDED

- FTC** H0281
BT CORN SYRUP ADDED [H0224]

HIGH FRUCTOSE SYRUP

- FTC** C0272
BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SYRUP SOLIDS [C0271]

HIGH MONOUNSATURATED FAT

- FTC** P0243
BT MONOUNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0241]
AI A claim that a food is high in monounsaturated fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where at least 45 % of the fatty acids present in the product derive from monounsaturated fat under the condition that monounsaturated fat provides more than 20 % of energy of the product [COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims].

HIGH OMEGA-3 FATTY ACIDS

- FTC** P0245
BT OMEGA-3 FATTY ACIDS CLAIM OR USE [P0244]
AI A claim that a food is high in omega-3 fatty acids, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least 0,6 g alpha-linolenic acid per 100 g and per 100 kcal, or at least 80 mg of the sum of eicosapentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid per 100 g and per 100 kcal [COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims].

HIGH POLYUNSATURATED FAT

- FTC** P0246
BT POLYUNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0242]
AI A claim that a food is high in polyunsaturated fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where at least 45 % of the fatty acids present in the product derive from polyunsaturated fat under the condition that polyunsaturated fat provides more than 20 % of energy of the product [COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims].

HIGH PROTEIN FOOD

- FTC** P0203
BT PROTEIN SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0202]
AI A claim that a food is high in protein, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where at least 20 % of the energy value of the food is provided by protein [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

HIGH TEMPERATURE SHORT TIME (HTST) PASTEURIZATION

- FTC** J0178
BT PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]
UF htst
AI High Temperature Short Time (HTST) pasteurization is one of the most common methods of pasteurization, which uses metal plates and hot water to raise milk temperatures to at least 72° C (161° F) for not less than 15 seconds, followed by rapid cooling.

HIGH UNSATURATED FAT

- FTC** P0248
BT UNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0247]
AI A claim that a food is high in unsaturated fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer may only be made where at least 70 % of the fatty acids present in the product derive from unsaturated fat under the condition that unsaturated fat provides more than 20 % of energy of the product [COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims].

high, label claim

- USE** "HIGH" LABEL CLAIM [P0130]

HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY

- FTC** B2026
BT BLUEBERRY [B1491]
UF american blueberry
UF swamp blueberry
UF vaccinium corymbosum
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium corymbosum L. [ITIS 23573]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium corymbosum L. [GRIN 41002]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium corymbosum L. [PLANTS VACO]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium corymbosum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 530]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium corymbosum L. [DPNL 2003 13737]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium corymbosum L. [MANSFELD 1753]

highbush cranberry

- USE** SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

HIGHER HEAT SHORTER TIME (HHST) PASTEURIZATION

- FTC** J0179

BT PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]
 UF hhst
 AI Higher Heat Shorter Time (HHST) is a process similar to HTST pasteurization, but it uses slightly different equipment and higher temperatures (83 - 127° C) for a shorter time.

HIGHLANDS CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0507
 BT HIGH ELEVATIONS CLIMATIC ZONE [R0506]

HIJIKI

FTC B2641
 BT KELP [B1744]
 UF hijikia fusiformis
 UF sargassum fusiforme
 AI <SCINAM>Sargassum fusiforme Setchell 1931 [FAO ASFIS QGB]
 <DICTION>Thin, black, stick-like branches of kelp having a strong, rich, almost meaty flavor and a crisp texture. This product is eaten in China, Japan and Korea as a fresh vegetable and often is combined with rice.

hijikia fusiformis

USE HIJIKI [B2641]

himanthalia elongata

USE SEA THONG [B4337]

hind quarter

USE QUARTIER ARRIERE [Z0135]

hip (fruit)

USE FRUIT [C0167]

hippocampus spp.

USE SEAHORSE [B2572]

hippoglossoides elassodon

USE FLATHEAD SOLE [B1871]

hippoglossoides platessoides

USE AMERICAN PLAICE [B1862]

hippoglossus hippoglossus

USE ATLANTIC HALIBUT [B1877]

hippoglossus spp.

USE HALIBUT [B1532]

hippoglossus stenolepis

USE PACIFIC HALIBUT [B1876]

hippophae rhamnoides

USE SEA BUCKTHORN [B2748]

HIPPOPOTAMUS

FTC B2130
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF common hippopotamus
 UF hippopotamus amphibius
 AI <SCIFAM>Hippopotamidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624917]
 <SCINAM>Hippopotamus amphibius Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 625024]
 <SCINAM>Hippopotamus amphibius Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200106]

hippopotamus amphibius

USE HIPPOPOTAMUS [B2130]

hippotragus spp.

USE ANTELOPE [B1481]

hirneola polytricha

USE CLOUD EAR FUNGUS [B3723]

hirundichthys spp.

USE FLYINGFISH [B1144]

hissing tree

USE MOBOLA PLUM [B2827]

hog apple

USE INDIAN MULBERRY [B3470]

HOG PLUM

FTC B1307

BT CIRUELA [B2398]

UF ashanti plum

UF jamaica-plum

UF jobo

UF spondias lutea

UF spondias mombin

UF yellow mombin

AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Spondias mombin L. [ITIS 28816]
 <SCINAM>Spondias mombin L. [GRIN 35334]
 <SCINAM>Spondias mombin L. [MANSFELD 28347]
 <SCINAM>Spondias mombin L. [PLANTS SPMO]

hog plum (prunus)

USE AMERICAN PLUM [B2670]

HOGCHOKER

FTC B2289

BT FRESHWATER SOLE [B4044]

UF trinectes maculatus

AI <SCIFAM>Achiridae [ITIS 202070]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes maculatus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 172982]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes maculatus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 4260]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes maculatus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS TMT]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes maculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

hog-cranberry

USE BEARBERRY [B3404]

HOGFISH

FTC B2482

BT WRASSE FAMILY [B2277]

UF capitan

UF lachnolaimus maximus

AI <SCIFAM>Labridae Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 170477]
 <SCINAM>Lachnolaimus maximus (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 170566]
 <SCINAM>Lachnolaimus maximus (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 1071]
 <SCINAM>Lachnolaimus maximus (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS LCX]
 <SCINAM>Lachnolaimus maximus (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 835]
 <SCINAM>Lachnolaimus maximus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

hog-peanut

USE BAMBARA GROUNDNUT [B3418]

hog-plum

USE SPANISH PLUM [B2964]

HOKI

FTC B1838

BT BLUE GRENADIER [B3886]

UF macruronus novaezelandiae

AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]

<SCINAM>Macruronus novaezelandiae (Hector, 1871) [ITIS 623193]

<SCINAM>Macruronus novaezelandiae (Hector, 1871) [Fishbase 2004 1825]

<SCINAM>Macruronus novaezelandiae (Hector 1871) [FAO ASFIS GRN]

<SCINAM>Macruronus novaezelandiae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

holding pasteurization

USE LOW-TEMPERATURE-LONG-TIME (LTLT) PASTEURIZATION [J0182]

holland

USE NETHERLANDS [R0315]

holocentrus spp.

USE SQUIRRELFISH [B2656]

holy see

USE VATICAN CITY [R0474]

homarus americanus

USE AMERICAN LOBSTER [B1949]

homarus capensis

USE CAPE LOBSTER [B3583]

homarus gammarus

USE EUROPEAN LOBSTER [B1950]

homarus marinus

USE EUROPEAN LOBSTER [B1950]

homarus spp.

USE LOBSTER [B1505]

homarus vulgaris

USE EUROPEAN LOBSTER [B1950]

HOME PREPARED

FTC Z0109

BT PREPARATION ESTABLISHMENT [Z0108]

UF homemade

UF prepared in home

homelyn ray

USE SPOTTED RAY [B4091]

homemade

USE HOME PREPARED [Z0109]

HOMOGENIZED OR EMULSIFIED

FTC H0306

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

UF emulsified

SN Used for products in which two or more phases are mixed very finely but not at the molecular level. A very fine dispersion of a solid in a liquid is called a suspension. A very fine dispersion of one liquid in another immiscible liquid is called an emulsion.

HONDURAS

FTC R0244
 BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: HN

HONEY

FTC C0188
 BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SYRUP SOLIDS [C0271]
 AI A sweet viscous material produced by bees from nectar or aphid secretions. Contains primarily fructose and dextrose.

HONEY ADDED

FTC H0149
 BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

HONEY FUNGUS

FTC B2758
 BT BASIDIOMYCETE [B2035]
 UF armillaria
 UF bracelet fungus
 AI <SCINAM>Armillaria (Fr.) Staude

honey fungus

USE HONEY MUSHROOM [B2735]

HONEY MUSHROOM

FTC B2735
 BT HONEY FUNGUS [B2758]
 UF armillaria mellea
 UF honey fungus
 UF naratake
 AI <SCINAM>Armillaria mellea (Vahl) P. Kumm., 1871 [INDEX FUNGORUM 190066]

honeyberry

USE SPANISH LIME [B1468]

HONEYDEW MELON

FTC B1582
 BT MUSKMELON, INODORUS GROUP [B4223]
 AI <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. subsp. melo var. inodorus H. Jacq. [GRIN 12571]

HONG KONG

FTC R0242
 BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: HK

honshimeji

USE SHIMEJI MUSHROOM [B4176]

hon-shimeji

USE BROWN CLAMSHELL MUSHROOMS [B3744]

HOPI FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0275
 BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

hopi maize

USE BLUE CORN [B4507]

hoplopagrus guentheri

USE STRIPED PARGO [B2565]

hoplostethus

USE ROUGHY [B2327]

hoplostethus atlanticus

USE ORANGE ROUGHY [B2328]

hoplunnis diomediana

USE BLACKTAIL PIKE-CONGER [B2535]

hoplunnis macrura

USE FRECKLED PIKE-CONGER [B2536]

HOPS

FTC B1517
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF humulus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cannabaceae
 <SCINAM>Humulus lupulus L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>19415
 <MANSFELD>22995

hordeum distichum

USE TWO ROW BARLEY [B3340]

hordeum hexastichum

USE SIX ROW BARLEY [B3341]

hordeum vulgare

USE BARLEY [B1230]

hordeum vulgare l. convar. distichon

USE TWO ROW BARLEY [B3340]

hordeum vulgare ssp. vulgare convar. vulgare

USE SIX ROW BARLEY [B3341]

hordeum vulgare subsp. vulgare

USE SIX ROW BARLEY [B3341]

hordeum vulgare subsp. vulgare

USE TWO ROW BARLEY [B3340]

HOREHOUND

FTC B3426
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamiaceae (alt. Labiatae)
 <SCINAM>Marrubium vulgare L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>23450

horned octopus

USE CURLED OCTOPUS [B3681]

HORNED PUFFIN

FTC B4295
 BT PUFFIN [B4292]
 UF fratercula corniculata

AI <SCIFAM>Alcidae [ITIS 176967]
 <SCINAM>Fratercula corniculata (Naumann, 1821) [ITIS 177029]
 <DICTION>The Horned Puffin (*Fratercula corniculata*) is an auk, similar in appearance to the Atlantic Puffin; this bird's bill is yellow at the base and red at the tip. It is a pelagic seabird that feeds primarily by diving for fish. It nests in colonies, often with other auks.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horned_Puffin]

HORSE

FTC B1229
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF equus caballus
 AI <SCIFAM>Equidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180688]
 <SCINAM>Equus caballus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180691]
 <SCINAM>Equus caballus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14100015]

horse bean

USE BROAD BEAN [B1367]

HORSE BEAN

FTC B1663
 BT BROAD BEAN [B1367]
 UF field bean
 UF vicia faba
 UF vicia faba equina
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [ITIS 26339]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba var. equina Pers. [GRIN 41483]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [PLANTS VIFA]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 296]
 <SCINAM>Vicia faba L. (varieties for fodder) [DPNL 2003 13823]
 <DICTION>Horse bean and field bean refer to *Vigna faba* L. cultivars with smaller, harder seeds (more like the wild species) used for animal feed, though their stronger flavour is preferred in some human food recipes, such as falafel. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vicia_faba]

HORSE CONCH

FTC B3666
 BT CONCH [B1259]
 UF pleuroploca gigantea
 AI <SCIFAM>Fasciolariidae Gray, 1853 [ITIS 74171]
 <SCINAM>Pleuroploca gigantea (Kiener, 1840) [ITIS 74187]
 <SCINAM>Pleuroploca gigantea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

HORSE CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2230
 BT CRAB [B1335]
 UF atelecyclidae
 UF horse crabs
 AI <SCIFAM>Atelecyclidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 98661]

horse crabs

USE HORSE CRAB FAMILY [B2230]

HORSE FEED

FTC P0025
 BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

HORSE GRAM BEAN

FTC B2463
 BT DOLICHOS [B2330]
 UF macrotyloma uniflorum
 AI <SCINAM>Macrotyloma uniflorum (Lam.) Verdc.

HORSE MUSSEL

FTC B4152

BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF modiolus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCIGEN>Modiolus Lamarck, 1799 [ITIS 79500]

HORSE-EYE JACK

FTC B2178
 BT JACK [B1044]
 UF caranx latus
 UF jack, horse-eye
 UF jurel (horse-eye jack)
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Caranx latus Agassiz in Spix and Agassiz, 1831 [ITIS 168610]
 <SCINAM>Caranx latus Agassiz, 1831 [Fishbase 2004 1935]
 <SCINAM>Caranx latus Agassiz 1831 [FAO ASFIS NXL]
 <SCINAM>Caranx latus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

HORSERADISH

FTC B1146
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF armoracia lapathifolia
 AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
 <SCINAM>Armoracia rusticana Gaertn., Mey. & Scherb. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>4234
 <MANSFELD>23561

HORSERADISH TREE

FTC B1748
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF drumstick tree
 UF moringa oleifera
 UF moringa pterygosperma

HORSERADISH TREE

FTC B1748
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

hot cherry pepper

USE CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

HOT FILLED AND COOLED

FTC J0114
 BT STERILIZED BEFORE FILLING [J0102]

SN Used when a sterile product is filled into a container at approximately 212 degrees F and cooled promptly after sealing.

HOT FILLED, HELD HOT AND COOLED

FTC J0129
 BT STERILIZED BEFORE FILLING [J0102]

SN Used when a sterile product is filled into a container at approximately 212 degrees F., sealed, and held hot temporarily to complete processing before cooling.

hot mint

USE VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]

HOT PEPPER

FTC B1643
 BT PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]
 UF capsicum annuum, longum group
 UF capsicum chile pepper
 UF cayenne pepper

UF chile pepper
 UF chili pepper
 UF long pepper
 UF red pepper (chile pepper)

hotel rack

USE RIB (MEAT CUT) [Z0023]

HOUND SHARK FAMILY

FTC B3510
 BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]
 UF houndsharks
 UF smooth dogfishes
 UF smooth-hounds
 UF topes
 UF triakidae
 UF whiskery sharks
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCIFAM>Triakidae [FAO ASFIS TRK]
 <SCIFAM>Triakidae [CEC 1993 55]

houndsharks

USE HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

HOUTING

FTC B4056
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF coregonus oxyrinchus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161955]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 233]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HOU]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 235]

htst

USE HIGH TEMPERATURE SHORT TIME (HTST) PASTEURIZATION [J0178]

HUBBARD SQUASH

FTC B2511
 BT WINTER SQUASH [B1189]
 UF cucurbita maxima var. hubbard

hucho hucho

USE DANUBE SALMON [B1612]

hucho ishikawae

USE KOREAN TAIMEN [B4050]

hucho spp.

USE DANUBE SALMON [B4047]

hucho taimen

USE TAIMEN [B4049]

HUCKLEBERRY

FTC B1064
 BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]
 UF gaylussacia spp.
 UF vaccinium spp.
 AI <DICTION>Huckleberry is a name used in North America for several plants in two closely related genera in the family Ericaceae: Gaylussacia and Vaccinium. While some Vaccinium species, such as the Red Huckleberry, are

always called huckleberries, other species may be called blueberries or huckleberries depending upon local custom. Similar *Vaccinium* species in Europe are called bilberries. Berries range in color according to species from bright red, through dark purple, and into the blues. In taste the berries range from tart to sweet, with a flavor similar to that of a blueberry, especially in blue/purple colored varieties. [Wikipedia : <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huckleberries>]

HUMAN AS MILK SOURCE

FTC B1087
BT LIQUID AS FOOD SOURCE [B2974]

HUMAN CONSUMER, ADULT

FTC P0188
BT HUMAN, CONSUMER GROUP [P0026]
UF adult food

HUMAN CONSUMER, FOUR YEARS AND ABOVE

FTC P0250
BT HUMAN, CONSUMER GROUP [P0026]
AI US FDA Approved user group.

HUMAN CONSUMER, NO AGE SPECIFICATION

FTC P0024
BT HUMAN, CONSUMER GROUP [P0026]
UF all ages
AI Food produced and marketed for human use without any restriction by age.

HUMAN CONSUMER, OTHER

FTC P0258
BT HUMAN, CONSUMER GROUP [P0026]

HUMAN, CONSUMER GROUP

FTC P0026
BT CONSUMER GROUP [P0136]
AI Food produced and marketed for human use.

HUMANTIN

FTC B4121
BT ROUGH SHARK FAMILY [B4120]
UF angular rough shark
UF centrina shark
UF oxynotus centrina
UF prickly dogfish
AI <SCIFAM>Oxynotidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 551501]
<SCINAM>Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160690]
<SCINAM>Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 718]
<SCINAM>Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS OXY]
<SCINAM>Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 70]

HUMECTANT (CODEX)

FTC A0425
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

HUMECTANT (EC)

FTC A0341
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that prevents foodstuffs from drying out by counteracting the effect of an atmosphere having a low degree of humidity, or promote the dissolution of a powder in an aqueous medium. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

HUMID SUBTROPICAL CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0498

BT MILD CLIMATIC ZONE [R0495]

humpback dolphin

USE DOLPHIN FAMILY [B3363]

HUMPBACK SNAPPER

FTC B1806
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus gibbus
 UF snapper, humpback
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus gibbus (Forsskål, 1775) [ITIS 168866]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus gibbus (Forsskål, 1775) [Fishbase 2004 265]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus gibbus (Forsskål, 1775) [FAO ASFIS LJG]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus gibbus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

HUMPBACK WHITEFISH

FTC B2284
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF arctic whitefish
 UF coregonus pidschian
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pidschian (Gmelin, 1789) [ITIS 161937]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pidschian (Gmelin, 1789) [Fishbase 2004 2676]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pidschianoides (Pravdin) [CEC 1993 237]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pidschian [2010 FDA Seafood List]

humulus

USE HOPS [B1517]

hungarian chamomile

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

hungarian cherry pepper

USE CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

hungarian millet

USE FOXTAIL MILLET [B4243]

hungarian paprika

USE HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]

hungarian pepper

USE HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]

HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER

FTC B1353
 BT PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]
 UF capsicum annuum var. longum
 UF hungarian paprika
 UF hungarian pepper
 UF paprika
 UF paprika, hungarian
 AI <SCINAM>Capsicum annuum L. var. annuum [GRIN 311784]
 <DICTION>Wide, semi-hot variety used in Hungarian cuisine. Frequently pickled. Also commonly dried, ground and presented as "Paprika". [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_capsicum_cultivars]

HUNGARY

FTC R0247
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: HU

hungry rice

USE FONIO [B2043]

HUSK

FTC C0181

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

SN Compare *SHELL (SEED)*.

AI A leafy or fibrous envelope of a fruit or seed.

husk tomato

USE GROUND CHERRY [B2519]

HUSK WRAPPER

FTC M0206

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING, OTHER [M0004]

HUSK, FOOD CONTACT SURFACE

FTC N0049

BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

huso huso

USE BELUGA [B2528]

HYACINTH BEAN

FTC B1725

BT DOLICHOS [B2330]

UF dolichos lablab

UF lablab

UF lubia bean

AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
<SCINAM>Lablab purpureus (L.) Sweet [NETTOX]
<GRIN>104887
<MANSELD>27187

HYDROCHLORIC ACID

FTC B3117

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 507

UF INS 507

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 507. Codex: INS 507.

HYDROCHLORIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0542

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

hydrocotyle

USE ASIATIC PENNYWORT [B2442]

hydrocotyle asiatica

USE ASIATIC PENNYWORT [B2442]

HYDROGEN

FTC B4396

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 949

UF INS 949

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): packaging gas. Europe: E 949. Codex: INS 949.

HYDROGEN ADDED

FTC H0807

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

HYDROGENATED

FTC H0174

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

AI The saturating or hardening of a vegetable oil to which hydrogen has been chemically added to convert it to a fat.

HYDROGENATED POLY-1-DECENE

FTC B4397

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 907

UF Hydrogenated poly-1-decenes

UF INS 907

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): glazing agent. Europe: E 907. Codex: INS 907.

HYDROGENATED POLY-1-DECENE ADDED

FTC H0808

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Hydrogenated poly-1-decenes

USE HYDROGENATED POLY-1-DECENE [B4397]

hydrolagus novaezelandiae

USE RATFISH [B2878]

hydrolagus spp.

USE RATFISH [B2878]

HYDROLYZED

- FTC H0277
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

hydrolyzed cereal solids added

- USE MALTODEXTRIN ADDED [H0315]

HYDROPONIC GROWING CONDITION

- FTC Z0214
 BT UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED GROWING CONDITION [Z0211]
 AI <DICTION> The science of growing or the production of plants in nutrient-rich solutions or moist inert material, instead of in soil (Source: Webster's)

hydrosme rivieri

- USE DEVILS TONGUE [B2344]

HYDROXOCOBALAMIN

- FTC B3780
 BT VITAMIN B12 [B3761]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

HYDROXY PROPYL DISTARCH PHOSPHATE

- FTC B3118
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1442
 UF Hydroxypropyl distarch phosphate
 UF INS 1442
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1442. Codex: INS 1442.

HYDROXY PROPYL DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC H0543
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

HYDROXY PROPYL STARCH

- FTC B3119
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1440
 UF Hydroxypropyl starch
 UF INS 1440
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1440. Codex: INS 1440.

HYDROXY PROPYL STARCH ADDED

FTC H0544
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

HYDROXYPROPYL CELLULOSE

FTC B3120
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 463
UF INS 463

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, coating agent, emulsifier, film-forming agent, foaming agent, glazing agent, stabilizer, suspension agent, thickener. Europe: E 463. Codex: INS 463.

HYDROXYPROPYL CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0545
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Hydroxypropyl distarch phosphate

USE HYDROXY PROPYL DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3118]

HYDROXYPROPYL METHYL CELLULOSE

FTC B3121
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 464
UF INS 464

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, coating agent, emulsifier, glazing agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 464. Codex: INS 464.

HYDROXYPROPYL METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0546
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Hydroxypropyl starch

USE HYDROXY PROPYL STARCH [B3119]

hylocereus triangularis

USE PITAYA [B2781]

hylocereus undatus

USE PITAYA [B2781]

hymenopenaeus triarthrus

USE KNIFE SHRIMP [B3619]

hypericum perforatum

USE PERFORATE ST. JOHN'S-WORT [B4196]

hyperoglyphe antarctica

USE ANTARCTIC CUTLERFISH [B2671]

hyperoplus lanceolatus

USE GREATER SANDEEL [B4010]

hyphaene dahomeensis

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

hyphaene guineensis

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

hyphaene thebaica

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

hyphaene togoensis

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

HYPHOMICROBIALES AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2856

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

AI Index Bergeyana, 1966, p.612.

HYPOCOTYL

FTC C0299

BT COTYLEDON [C0292]

AI <DICTION> The part of the axis, or stem, below the cotyledons in the embryo of a plant (Source: Webster's)

hypomesus olidus

USE POND SMELT [B2870]

hypophthalmichthys molitrix

USE SILVER CARP [B2254]

hyporhamphus ihi

USE NEW ZEALAND GARFISH [B2911]

hypsizygus marmoreus

USE SHIMEJI MUSHROOM [B4176]

hypsizygus ulmarius

USE ELM OYSTER [B4185]

hypsohryus nematopus

USE NEET (FISH) [B2318]

HYSSOP

FTC B2950

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Hyssopus officinalis L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>19644
 <MANSFELD>16171

ibacus alticrenatus

USE VELVET FAN LOBSTER [B3586]

ibacus altricrenatus

USE VELVET FAN LOBSTER [B3586]

ibacus spp.

USE FAN LOBSTER [B2207]

icaco

USE COCO PLUM [B2763]

ICE CAP CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0505
 BT POLAR CLIMATIC ZONE [R0503]

ICE CREAM (US CFR)

FTC A0227
 BT ICE CREAM OR FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0137]
 AI Ice cream, in comparison with frozen custard, contains less than 1.4% egg yolk solids by weight of the finished product (21 CFR 135.110(a)).

ICE CREAM OR FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR)

FTC A0137
 BT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
 RT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0789]
 RT 10000215 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1080]
 RT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF frozen custard or ice cream
 AI A frozen dairy dessert prepared by freezing while stirring a mixture of pasteurized dairy ingredients and other optional ingredients specified in 21 CFR 135.110 (a). These exclude fats and nonnutritive sweeteners not derived from milk; the finished product has at least 10% milk fat and 10% nonfat milk solids.

ICE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0159
 BT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
 UF imitation ice cream
 AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to an ice cream product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble.

ice cream, french

USE FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0165]

ICE KRILL

FTC B3578
 BT KRILL [B2844]
 UF euphausia crystallorophias
 AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia crystallorophias Holt and Tattersall, 1906 [ITIS 95520]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia crystallorophias Holt & Tattersall, 1906 [FAO ASFIS KRC]

ICE MILK (US CFR)

FTC A0233
 BT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
 AI Frozen dairy dessert similar to ice cream; it has between 2% and 7% milkfat and at least 11% total milk solids.

ICEBERG LETTUCE

FTC B2083
BT BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]
UF crisphead lettuce
UF lactuca sativa
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. capitata L. [GRIN 21361]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. capitata L. [DPNL 2003 10658]

ICELAND

FTC R0262
BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IS

ICELAND

FTC R0262
BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]

iceland lichen

USE ICELAND MOSS [B2346]

ICELAND MOSS

FTC B2346
BT LICHEN [B2345]
UF cetraria islandica
UF iceland lichen
AI <SCIFAM>Parmeliaceae Zenker, 1827 [ITIS 14008]
 <SCINAM>Cetraria islandica (L.) Ach. [ITIS 190618]
 <SCINAM>Cetraria islandica (L.) Ach. [PLANTS CEIS60]
 <SCINAM>Cetraria islandica (L.) Ach. [DPNL 2003 8547]
 <SCINAM>Cetraria islandica (L.) Ach., 1803 [INDEX FUNGORUM 382416]
 <DICTION>Iceland moss (*Cetraria islandica*) is a lichen whose erect or ascending foliaceous habit gives it something of the appearance of a moss, whence probably the name. It is often of a pale chestnut color, but varies considerably, being sometimes almost entirely greyish white; and grows to a height of from 3 to 4 in., the branches being channelled or rolled into tubes, which terminate in flattened lobes with fringed edges.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cetraria_islandica]

ICELAND SCALLOP

FTC B1947
BT SCALLOP [B1489]
UF chlamys islandica
AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys islandica (Müller, 1776) [ITIS 79619]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys islandica (Muller, 1776) [FAO ASFIS ISC]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys islandica (Müller, 1776) [CEC 1993 1345]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys islandica [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ICHTHYOALLYEINOTOXIC POISONING

FTC Z0239
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IAFP

ICHTHYOCRINOTOXIC POISONING

FTC Z0240
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ICFP

ICHTHYOHEPATOTOXIC POISONING

FTC Z0241
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: IHFP

ICHTHYOTOXIC POISONING

FTC Z0242
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: IOFP

ICING OR FROSTING (US CFR)

FTC A0269
 BT CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]
 UF frosting
 AI Mixture of fat, sweetener and optional ingredients such as fruit juice, milk, flavorings, etc. used as a topping, coating or filling for bakery products.

ictaluridae

USE BULLHEAD CATFISH FAMILY [B1040]

ictalurus catus

USE WHITE CATFISH [B2183]

ictalurus furcatus

USE BLUE CATFISH [B1900]

ictalurus natalis

USE YELLOW BULLHEAD [B2607]

ictalurus punctatus

USE CHANNEL CATFISH [B1899]

ictalurus spp.

USE BULLHEAD CATFISH [B2007]

ictiobus spp.

USE BUFFALOFISH [B1085]

IDAHO

FTC R0426
 BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US16

IDE

FTC B2713
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF golden orfes
 UF leuciscus idus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus idus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163576]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus idus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 2801]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus idus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FID]
 <SCINAM>Leuciscus idus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 337]

IGUANA

FTC B2701
 BT LIZARD [B2293]
 UF iguana spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Iguanidae [ITIS 173929]

<SCINAM>Iguana Laurenti, 1768 [ITIS 173929]

iguana iguana

USE GREEN IGUANA [B3806]

iguana spp.

USE IGUANA [B2701]

ILAMA

FTC B3394

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL [B3391]

UF annona diversifolia

AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]

<SCINAM>Annona diversifolia Saff. [ITIS 506199]

<SCINAM>Annona diversifolia Saff. [PLANTS ANDI11]

<SCINAM>Annona diversifolia Saff. [CCPR]

<DICTION>The ilama (also known as the tree of the ilama, Annona diversifolia) is a tropical fruit tree found in Central America. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Annona_diversifolia]

illex aquifolium

USE ENGLISH HOLLY [B1697]

illex paraguariensis

USE MATE [B2059]

illex spp.

USE ENGLISH HOLLY [B1697]

illex argentinus

USE ARGENTINE SHORTFIN SQUID [B3694]

illex coindetii

USE SOUTHERN SHORTFIN SQUID [B3695]

illex illecebrosus

USE NORTHERN SHORTFIN SQUID [B3696]

illex oxygonius

USE SHARPTAIL SHORTFIN SQUID [B3697]

illicium verum

USE STAR ANISE [B1464]

ILLINOIS

FTC R0427

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US17

ILLIPE

FTC B2110

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

UF bassia latifolia

UF east indian illipe

UF madhuca latifolia

UF tanga kwang

imitation butter

USE BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0294]

imitation cheese

USE CHEESE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0128]

imitation cream

USE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0123]

imitation egg product

USE EGG PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0254]

IMITATION GREASE PROOF PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0338

BT PAPER CONTAINER, UNTREATED [M0334]

imitation ice cream

USE ICE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0159]

imitation meat

USE MEAT PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0132]

imitation milk

USE MILK ANALOG (US CFR) [A0182]

imitation poultry product

USE POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0157]

imitation seafood product

USE SEAFOOD PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0156]

IMITATION MILK PRODUCTS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0788

BT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

RT CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0123]

RT CHEESE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0128]

RT MILK ANALOG (US CFR) [A0182]

UF milk product analog

AI The group includes soya milk, soya cheese, non-dairy coffee creamer.

IMPREGNATED/MICRO WAXED PAPER

FTC M0346

BT PAPER WRAPPER [M0173]

IN BRINE

FTC A1212

BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE CHEESE RIPENING CHARACTERISTICS (CODEX) [A1208]

inca scad

USE CHILEAN HORSE MACKEREL [B2901]

INCENSE TREE

FTC B2840

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF canarium schweinfurthii

UF papo canary tree

AI <SCIFAM>Burseraceae [ITIS 28762]

<SCINAM>Canarium schweinfurthii Engler [ITIS 506415]

<SCINAM>Canarium schweinfurthii Engl. [GRIN 310568]

<SCINAM>Canarium schweinfurthii Engl. [PLANTS CASC28]

INCONNU

FTC B2302

BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]

UF shee fish

UF stenodus leucichthys

UF stenodus makenii
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Stenodus leucichthys (Güldenstädt, 1772) [ITIS 162006]
 <SCINAM>Stenodus leucichthys (Güldenstädt, 1772) [Fishbase 2004 2692]
 <SCINAM>Stenodus leucichthys (Güldenstädt, 1772) [FAO ASFIS SDL]
 <SCINAM>Stenodus leucichthys [2010 FDA Seafood List]

INCREASED {NAME OF NUTRIENT} NUTRITION CLAIM

FTC P0208
 BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]
 AI A claim stating that the content in one or more nutrients, other than vitamins and minerals, has been increased, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product meets the conditions for the claim 'source of' and the increase in content is at least 30 % compared to a similar product. [Forordning (EF) nr. 1924/2006 Berigtigelse 2007-01-18].

INDIA

FTC R0257
 BT ASIA, SOUTHERN [R0349]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: IN

indian banana

USE PAWPAW [B1202]

INDIAN BULLFROG

FTC B3460
 BT FROG [B1252]
 UF asiatic bullfrog
 UF rana tigrina
 AI <SCINAM>Rana tigrina Daudin 1802 [FAO ASFIS FRT]

indian carp

USE ROHU [B3469]

indian cherry

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

INDIAN CRESS

FTC B2968
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF garden nasturtium
 UF nasturtium
 UF tropaeolum majus
 AI <SCIFAM>Tropaeolaceae [ITIS 29177]
 <SCINAM>Tropaeolum majus L. [ITIS 505615]
 <SCINAM>Tropaeolum majus L. [GRIN 40686]
 <SCINAM>Tropaeolum majus L. [PLANTS TRMA7]
 <SCINAM>Tropaeolum majus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 286]
 <SCINAM>Tropaeolum majus L. [DPNL 2003 13681]
 <MANSFELD>4811

INDIAN FIG

FTC B2019
 BT PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]
 UF mission prickly-pear
 UF opuntia ficus-indica
 UF opuntia occidentalis
 UF prickly pear
 UF smooth mountain prickly-pear
 UF smooth prickly-pear
 UF spineless cactus
 UF tuberous prickly-pear
 AI <SCIFAM>Cactaceae [ITIS 19685]

<SCINAM>Opuntia ficus-indica (L.) Mill. [GRIN 25840]
 <SCINAM>Opuntia ficus-indica (L.) Mill. [PLANTS OPFI]
 <SCINAM>Opuntia ficus-indica (L.) Mill. var. ficus-indica [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 195]
 <SCINAM>Opuntia ficus-indica (L.) Mill. [DPNL 2003 11476]
 <MANSFELD>23079

INDIAN FRANKINCENSE

FTC B4188
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF boswellia
 UF boswellia serrata
 AI <SCIFAM>Burseraceae [ITIS 28762]
 <SCINAM>Boswellia serrata Roxb. ex Colebr. [ITIS 506410]
 <SCINAM>Boswellia serrata Roxb. ex Colebr. [GRIN 7458]
 <SCINAM>Boswellia serrata Roxb. ex Colebr. [PLANTS BOSE5]

indian gram bean

USE GARBANZO BEAN [B1172]

indian halibut

USE INDIAN OCEAN FLOUNDER [B1873]

INDIAN JUJUBE

FTC B2794
 BT JUJUBE [B1311]
 UF ber
 UF cottony jujuba
 UF indian cherry
 UF indian plum (ziziphus)
 UF ziziphus abyssinicus
 UF ziziphus mauritiana
 UF ziziphus orthacantha
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhamnaceae [ITIS 28445]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus mauritiana Lam. [ITIS 28595]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus mauritiana Lam. [GRIN 42285]
 <SCINAM>Ziziphus mauritiana Lam. [PLANTS ZIMA]

INDIAN LETTUCE

FTC B3342
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF lactuca indica
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca indica L. [ITIS 505918]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca indica L. [GRIN 21341]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca indica L. [PLANTS LAIN13]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca indica L. [DPNL 2003 10654]

indian lime

USE LIME (CITRUS) [B1067]

INDIAN LONG PEPPER

FTC B2956
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 AI <SCIFAM>Piperaceae
 <SCINAM>Piper longum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>400109
 <MANSFELD>9956

indian mackerel

USE CHUB MACKEREL [B3974]

INDIAN MACKEREL

FTC B2934
 BT CHUB MACKEREL [B3974]

UF rastrelliger kanagurta
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Rastrelliger kanagurta (Cuvier, 1816) [ITIS 172462]
 <SCINAM>Rastrelliger kanagurta (Cuvier, 1816) [Fishbase 2004 111]
 <SCINAM>Rastrelliger kanagurta (Cuvier, 1816) [FAO ASFIS RAG]
 <SCINAM>Rastrelliger kanagurta (Cuvier, 1816) [CEC 1993 965]
 <SCINAM>Rastrelliger kanagurta [2010 FDA Seafood List]

indian mango

USE MANGO [B1270]

indian millet (pennisetum)

USE PEARL MILLET [B2140]

indian millet (sorghum)

USE BROWN DURRA [B2622]

INDIAN MULBERRY

FTC B3470
 BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]
 UF gret morinda
 UF hog apple
 UF indian mulberry
 UF morinda citrifolia
 UF noni
 UF rotten cheese fruit
 AI <SCIFAM>Rubiaceae [ITIS 34784]
 <SCINAM>Morinda citrifolia L. [ITIS 35071]
 <SCINAM>Morinda citrifolia L. [GRIN 318237]
 <SCINAM>Morinda citrifolia L. [PLANTS MOCI3]
 <SCINAM>Morinda citrifolia L. [DPNL 2003 11258]
 <DICTION>Morinda citrifolia, commonly known as great morinda, Indian mulberry, nunaakai (Tamil Nadu, India), dog dumpling (Barbados), mengkudu (Indonesia and Malaysia), Kumudu (Balinese), pace (Javanese), beach mulberry, cheese fruit[1] or noni (from Hawaiian) is a tree in the coffee family, Rubiaceae.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morinda_citrifolia]

indian mulberry

USE INDIAN MULBERRY [B3470]

indian mustard

USE BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]

INDIAN OCEAN

FTC R0258
 BT MARINE AREAS [R0513]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: INOC

INDIAN OCEAN FLOUNDER

FTC B1873
 BT PSETTODID FAMILY [B2666]
 UF flounder, indian ocean
 UF indian halibut
 UF psettodes erumei
 AI <SCIFAM>Psettodidae [ITIS 172704]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes erumei (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 172706]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes erumei (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 513]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes erumei (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS HAI]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes erumei (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 1100]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes erumei [2010 FDA Seafood List]

INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS

FTC R0361
 BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QS

INDIAN OCEAN, EASTERN (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 57)

FTC R0143
BT INDIAN OCEAN [R0258]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA57: *INDIAN OCEAN EAST FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 57 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area57>].

INDIAN OCEAN, WESTERN (MAJOR FISHING AREA 51)

FTC R0142
BT INDIAN OCEAN [R0258]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA51: *INDIAN OCEAN WEST FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Area 51 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area51>].

indian paspalum

USE KODO MILLET [B2504]

indian pennywort

USE ASIATIC PENNYWORT [B2442]

indian plum

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

indian plum (ziziphus)

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

INDIAN SCAD

FTC B3964
BT MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]
UF decapterus russelli
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCINAM>Decapterus russelli (Rüppell, 1830) [ITIS 168730]
<SCINAM>Decapterus russelli (Rüppell, 1830) [Fishbase 2004 374]
<SCINAM>Decapterus russelli (Rüppell, 1830) [FAO ASFIS RUS]
<SCINAM>Decapterus russelli (Rüppell, 1830) [CEC 1993 636]
<SCINAM>Decapterus russelli [2010 FDA Seafood List]

indian spinach

USE MALABAR NIGHTSHADE [B1150]

indian tamarind

USE TAMARIND [B1695]

INDIAN THREADFIN

FTC B2188
BT COBBLERFISH [B3967]
UF threadfin, indian
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCINAM>Alectis indicus (Rüppell, 1830) [ITIS 168604]
<SCINAM>Alectis indicus (Rüppell, 1830) [Fishbase 2004 10]
<SCINAM>Alectis indicus (Rüppell 1830) [FAO ASFIS LTD]
<SCINAM>Alectis indicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

indian walnut

USE CANDLENUT [B4351]

indian wood apple

USE WOOD APPLE [B2845]

indian yam

USE CUSH-CUSH YAM [B3397]

INDIANA

FTC R0428

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US18

indian-almond

USE TROPICAL ALMOND [B3437]

indianwheat

USE PLANTAIN [B3712]

Indigotine (Indigo carmine)

USE INDIGOTINE, INDIGO CARMINE [B3122]

INDIGOTINE, INDIGO CARMINE

FTC B3122

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 132

UF Indigotine (Indigo carmine)

UF INS 132

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 132. Codex: INS 132.

INDIGOTINE, INDIGO CARMINE ADDED

FTC H0547

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

INDONESIA

FTC R0248

BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID

INDO-PACIFIC KING MACKEREL

FTC B3978

BT SEERFISH [B3973]

UF scomberomorus guttatus

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus guttatus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 172442]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus guttatus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 123]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus guttatus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS GUT]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus guttatus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 979]

INEDIBLE SAUSAGE CASING

FTC Z0093
 BT TYPE OF SAUSAGE CASING [Z0092]

SN If the sausage casing is inedible, then index the casing material under *N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE*.

INFANT FOOD

FTC P0266
 BT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]
 AI The term infant is typically applied to young children between the ages of 1 month and 12 months.
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Infant>]

INFANT FOOD, 0 - 3 MONTHS

FTC P0189
 BT INFANT FOOD, 0 - 6 MONTHS [P0263]

INFANT FOOD, 0 - 6 MONTHS

FTC P0263
 BT INFANT FOOD [P0266]

INFANT FOOD, 3 - 6 MONTHS

FTC P0190
 BT INFANT FOOD, 0 - 6 MONTHS [P0263]

INFANT FOOD, 6 - 12 MONTHS

FTC P0191
 BT INFANT FOOD [P0266]
 UF follow-on formula

infant formula

USE FOOD FOR INFANTS (EUROFIR) [A0873]

INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD

FTC P0020
 BT CHILDREN LESS THAN FOUR YEARS [P0256]
 UF junior food
 UF toddler food
 AI Food produced and marketed to supply the particular dietary needs of normal infants (21 CFR 105.65) or normal toddlers (age 1 to 2 years). Junior foods are included with the strained foods for infants up to one year. Foods fall in this category only if the label bears a statement such as 'baby food', 'strained food', 'junior food' or 'toddler food'.

infructescence

USE FRUIT [C0167]

infusion

USE COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]

INGREDIENT ADDED

FTC H0225
 BT H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]
 AI A food product is characterized by its main ingredient (food source and part); the addition of secondary ingredients is considered a treatment applied to the product. Secondary ingredients are indexed according to rules that are based on the order of predominance by weight (not counting water) as seen from the label statement, formulation or recipe and/or from the amount of the ingredient as percentage of total product weight. The general rule is: an ingredient is always indexed if it is the second ingredient in order of predominance, if it is used as a filling, or if it is part of the product name (e.g., raisin bread). Specific rules are given in the scope note for the individual ingredient added; these rules specify more exhaustive indexing. For example, *MUSHROOM ADDED* is indexed regardless of ingredient position. another specific rule is given in the scope note for *SALTED*: Use if the level of salt is more than 4%. Such a rule is used only when the percentage level can be inferred from the list of ingredients.

INGREDIENT PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT

FTC J0151

BT PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0120]

SN Used when an ingredient or a component of a food has been preserved by pasteurization, ultrapasteurization or has been sterilized.

INGREDIENT PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION

FTC J0152

BT PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION [J0138]

SN Used when an ingredient or a component of a food has been preserved by irradiation.

injection

USE SOLUTION FOR INJECTION [E0170]

INK, AQUATIC ANIMAL

FTC C0246

BT ORGAN MEAT, DIGESTIVE SYSTEM [C0106]

INKY CAP MUSHROOM

FTC B2022

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF common inccap

UF coprinopsis atramentaria

UF coprinus atramentarius

AI <SCINAM>Coprinopsis atramentaria (Bull.) Redhead, Vilgalys & Moncalvo 2001 [INDEX FUNGORUM 474167]

INLAND WATERS

FTC R0512

BT FAO STATISTICAL AREAS FOR FISHERY PURPOSES [R0511]

RT FRESHWATER FISHING AREA [R0220]

AI Eight major inland fishing areas covering the inland waters of the continents [http://www.fao.org/fishery/cwp/handbook/H].

INNER BAG

FTC M0420

BT BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0197]

INOSINIC ACID

FTC B3123

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 630

UF Inosinic acid, 5'-

UF INS 630

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.html] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 630. Codex: INS 630.

INOSINIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0548

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Inosinic acid, 5'-

USE INOSINIC ACID [B3123]

INS 100(i)

USE CURCUMIN [B3071]

INS 101

USE RIBOFLAVINS [B4448]

INS 101(i)

USE RIBOFLAVIN [B3233]

INS 101(ii)

USE RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE [B3234]

INS 102

USE TARTRAZINE [B3302]

INS 104

USE QUINOLINE YELLOW [B3231]

INS 110

USE SUNSET YELLOW FCF/ORANGE YELLOW S [B3297]

INS 1103

USE INVERTASE [B4398]

INS 1105

USE LYSOZYME [B3135]

INS 120

USE COCHINEAL, CARMINIC ACID, CARMINES [B3068]

INS 1200

USE POLYDEXTROSE [B3188]

INS 1201

USE POLYVINYLPYRROLIDONE [B3198]

INS 1202

USE POLYVINYLPOLYPYRROLIDONE [B3197]

INS 1203

USE POLYVINYL ALCOHOL (PVA) [B4442]

INS 1204

USE PULLULAN [B4447]

INS 1205

USE BASIC METHACRYLATE COPOLYMER [B4406]

INS 122

USE AZORUBINE, CARMOISINE [B3009]

INS 123

USE AMARANTH [B2993]

INS 124

USE PONCEAU 4R, COCHINEAL RED A [B3199]

INS 127

USE ERYTHROSINE [B3094]

INS 128

USE RED 2G [B3232]

INS 129

USE ALLURA RED AC [B2985]

INS 131

USE PATENT BLUE V [B3181]

INS 132

USE INDIGOTINE, INDIGO CARMINE [B3122]

INS 133

USE BRILLIANT BLUE FCF [B3019]

INS 140

USE CHLOROPHYLLINS [B3064]

INS 140

USE CHLOROPHYLLS [B3065]

INS 140

USE CHLOROPHYLLS AND CHLOROPHYLLINS [B4417]

INS 1404

USE OXIDIZED STARCH [B3178]

INS 141

USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS, CHLOROPHYLLINS [B4395]

INS 141(i)

USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS [B3070]

INS 141(ii)

USE COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLINS [B3069]

INS 1410

USE MONOSTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3168]

INS 1412

USE DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3091]

INS 1413

USE PHOSPHATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3185]

INS 1414

USE ACETYLATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B2980]

INS 142

USE GREENS S [B3112]

INS 1420

USE ACETYLATED STARCH [B2981]

INS 1422

USE ACETYLATED DISTARCH ADIPATE [B2979]

INS 1440

USE HYDROXY PROPYL STARCH [B3119]

INS 1442

USE HYDROXY PROPYL DISTARCH PHOSPHATE [B3118]

INS 1450

USE STARCH SODIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE [B3288]

INS 1451

USE ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH [B4401]

INS 1452

USE STARCH ALUMINIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE [B4429]

INS 1505

USE TRIETHYL CITRATE [B3314]

INS 150a

USE PLAIN CARAMEL [B3187]

INS 150b

USE CAUSTIC SULPHITE CARAMEL [B3063]

INS 150c

USE AMMONIA CARAMEL [B2995]

INS 150d

USE SULPHITE AMMONIA CARAMEL [B3294]

INS 151

USE BRILLIANT BLACK BN, BLACK PN [B3018]

INS 1517

USE GLYCERYL DIACETATE (DIACETIN) [B4394]

INS 1518

USE GLYCERYL TRIACETATE (TRACETIN) [B3109]

INS 1519

USE BENZYL ALCOHOL [B4407]

INS 1520

USE PROPANE-1,2-DIOL (PROPYLENE GLYCOL) [B3224]

INS 1521

USE POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL [B4440]

INS 153

USE VEGETABLE CARBON [B3320]

INS 154

USE BROWN FK [B3020]

INS 155

USE BROWN HT [B3021]

INS 160a

USE BETA-CAROTENE [B3015]

INS 160a

USE CAROTENES [B4414]

INS 160a

USE MIXED CAROTENES [B3154]

INS 160b

USE ANNATTO, BIXIN, NORBIXIN [B3002]

INS 160c

USE PAPRIKA EXTRACT, CAPSANTHIN, CAPSORUBIN [B3180]

INS 160e

USE BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENAL (C 30) [B3014]

INS 160e

USE LYCOPENE [B3134]

INS 160f

USE ETHYL ESTER OF BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENIC ACID (C 30) [B3095]

INS 161b

USE LUTEIN [B3133]

INS 161g

USE CANTHAXANTHIN [B3057]

INS 162

USE BEETROOT RED, BETANIN [B3011]

INS 163

USE ANTHOCYANINS [B3003]

INS 170

USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B3024]

INS 170(i)

USE CALCIUM CARBONATE [B3031]

INS 171

USE TITANIUM DIOXIDE [B3308]

INS 172

USE IRON OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES [B3124]

INS 173

USE ALUMINIUM [B2987]

INS 174

USE SILVER [B3238]

INS 175

USE GOLD [B3111]

INS 180

USE LITHOLRUBINE BK [B3131]

INS 200

USE SORBIC ACID [B3279]

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INS 202

USE POTASSIUM SORBATE [B3221]

INS 203

USE CALCIUM SORBATE [B3051]

INS 210

USE BENZOIC ACID [B3013]

INS 211

USE SODIUM BENZOATE [B3245]

INS 212

USE POTASSIUM BENZOATE [B3204]

INS 213

USE CALCIUM BENZOATE [B3030]

INS 214

USE ETHYL-P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3097]

INS 215

USE SODIUM ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3251]

INS 216

USE PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3229]

INS 217

USE SODIUM PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3271]

INS 218

USE METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3151]

INS 219

USE SODIUM METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3264]

INS 220

USE SULPHUR DIOXIDE [B3295]

INS 221

USE SODIUM SULPHITE [B3276]

INS 222

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3259]

INS 223

USE SODIUM METABISULPHITE [B3263]

INS 224

USE POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE [B3215]

INS 226

USE CALCIUM SULPHITE [B3054]

INS 227

USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3041]

INS 228

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3211]

INS 230

USE BIPHENYL, DIPHENYL [B3016]

INS 231

USE O-PHENYL PHENOL [B3176]

INS 232

USE SODIUM O-PHENYL PHENOL [B3267]

INS 233

USE THIABENDAZOLE [B3307]

INS 234

USE NISIN [B3172]

INS 235

USE NATAMYCIN [B3170]

INS 239

USE HEXAMETHYLENE TETRAMINE [B3116]

INS 242

USE DIMETHYL DICARBONATE [B3077]

INS 249

USE POTASSIUM NITRITE [B3217]

INS 250

USE SODIUM NITRITE [B3266]

INS 251

USE SODIUM NITRATE [B3265]

INS 252

USE POTASSIUM NITRATE [B3216]

INS 260

USE ACETIC ACID [B2977]

INS 261(i)

USE POTASSIUM ACETATE [B3200]

INS 262

USE SODIUM ACETATES [B4444]

INS 262(i)

USE SODIUM ACETATE [B3239]

INS 262(ii)

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN ACETATE (SODIUM DIACETATE) [B3255]

INS 263

USE CALCIUM ACETATE [B3026]

INS 270

USE LACTIC ACID [B3127]

INS 280

USE PROPIONIC ACID [B3227]

INS 281

USE SODIUM PROPIONATE [B3270]

INS 282

USE CALCIUM PROPIONATE [B3048]

INS 283

USE POTASSIUM PROPIONATE [B3219]

INS 290

USE CARBON DIOXIDE [B3059]

INS 296

USE MALIC ACID [B3145]

INS 297

USE FUMARIC ACID [B3101]

INS 300

USE ASCORBIC ACID [B3005]

INS 301

USE SODIUM ASCORBATE [B3244]

INS 302

USE CALCIUM ASCORBATE [B3029]

INS 304

USE L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE [B3006]

INS 305

USE ASCORBYL STEARATE [B3007]

INS 307

USE ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL [B2986]

INS 308

USE GAMMA-TOCOPHEROL [B3102]

INS 309

USE DELTA-TOCOPHEROL [B3073]

INS 310

USE PROPYL GALLATE [B3228]

INS 311

USE OCTYL GALLATE [B3175]

INS 312

USE DODECYL GALLATE [B3092]

INS 315

USE ERYTHORBIC ACID [B3093]

INS 319

USE TERTIARY-BUTYL HYDROQUINONE (TBHQ) [B4431]

INS 320

USE BUTYLATED HYDROXYANISOLE (BHA) [B3022]

INS 321

USE BUTYLATED HYDROXYTOLUENE (BHT) [B3023]

INS 322

USE LECITHINS [B3130]

INS 325

USE SODIUM LACTATE [B3261]

INS 326

USE POTASSIUM LACTATE [B3213]

INS 327

USE CALCIUM LACTATE [B3044]

INS 330

USE CITRIC ACID [B1650]

INS 331

USE SODIUM CITRATES [B4422]

INS 331(i)

USE MONOSODIUM CITRATE [B3164]

INS 331(ii)

USE DISODIUM CITRATE [B3085]

INS 331(iii)

USE TRISODIUM CITRATE [B3317]

INS 332

USE POTASSIUM CITRATES [B4451]

INS 332(i)

USE MONOPOTASSIUM CITRATE [B3160]

INS 332(ii)

USE TRIPOTASSIUM CITRATE [B3315]

INS 333

USE CALCIUM CITRATES [B4411]

INS 333(i)

USE MONOCALCIUM CITRATE [B3158]

INS 333(ii)

USE DICALCIUM CITRATE [B3074]

INS 333(iii)

USE TRICALCIUM CITRATE [B3312]

INS 334

USE TARTARIC ACID (L+)- [B3300]

INS 335

USE SODIUM TARTRATES [B4435]

INS 335 (i)

USE MONOSODIUM TARTRATE [B3167]

INS 335(ii)

USE DISODIUM TARTRATE [B3090]

INS 336

USE POTASSIUM TARTRATES [B4436]

INS 336(i)

USE MONOPOTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3163]

INS 336(ii)

USE DIPOTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3083]

INS 337

USE SODIUM POTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3269]

INS 338

USE PHOSPHORIC ACID [B3186]

INS 339

USE SODIUM PHOSPHATES [B4424]

INS 339(i)

USE MONOSODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3166]

INS 339(ii)

USE DISODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3089]

INS 339(iii)

USE TRISODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3319]

INS 340

USE POTASSIUM PHOSPHATES [B4452]

INS 340(i)

USE MONOPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3162]

INS 340(ii)

USE DIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3082]

INS 340(iii)

USE TRIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3316]

INS 341

USE CALCIUM PHOSPHATES [B4413]

INS 341(i)

USE MONOCALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3159]

INS 341(ii)

USE DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3076]

INS 341(iii)

USE TRICALCIUM PHOSPHATE [B3313]

INS 343

USE MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATES [B4418]

INS 350

USE SODIUM MALATES [B4423]

INS 350(i)

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN MALATE [B3257]

INS 350(ii)

USE SODIUM MALATE [B3262]

INS 351(ii)

USE POTASSIUM MALATE [B3214]

INS 352

USE CALCIUM MALATES [B4403]

INS 352(i)

USE CALCIUM HYDROGEN MALATE [B3040]

INS 352(ii)

USE CALCIUM MALATE [B3045]

INS 353

USE METATARTARIC ACID [B3149]

INS 354

USE CALCIUM TARTRATE [B3055]

INS 355

USE ADIPIC ACID [B2982]

INS 356

USE SODIUM ADIPATE [B3240]

INS 357

USE POTASSIUM ADIPATE [B3201]

INS 363

USE SUCCINIC ACID [B3290]

INS 380

USE TRIAMMONIUM CITRATE [B3311]

INS 385

USE CALCIUM DISODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRA-ACETATE (CALCIUM DISODIUM EDTA) [B3036]

INS 392

USE EXTRACTS OF ROSEMARY [B4392]

INS 400

USE ALGINIC ACID [B2984]

INS 401

USE SODIUM ALGINATE [B3241]

INS 402

USE POTASSIUM ALGINATE [B3202]

INS 403

USE AMMONIUM ALGINATE [B2996]

INS 404

USE CALCIUM ALGINATE [B3027]

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INS 405

USE PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ALGINATE [B3225]

INS 406

USE AGAR [B2983]

INS 407

USE CARRAGEENAN [B3062]

INS 407a

USE PROCESSED EUCHEMA SEAWEED [B4445]

INS 410

USE LOCUST BEAN GUM [B3132]

INS 412

USE GUAR GUM [B3114]

INS 413

USE TRAGACANTH [B3310]

INS 414

USE GUM ARABIC (ACACIA GUM) [B2975]

INS 415

USE XANTHAN GUM [B3321]

INS 416

USE KARAYA GUM [B3126]

INS 417

USE TARA GUM [B3299]

INS 418

USE GELLAN GUM [B3103]

INS 420

USE SORBITOLS [B4427]

INS 420(i)

USE SORBITOL [B3285]

INS 420(ii)

USE SORBITOL SYRUP [B3286]

INS 421

USE MANNITOL [B3148]

INS 422

USE GLYCEROL [B3107]

INS 425

USE KONJAC [B4400]

INS 426

USE SOYBEAN HEMICELLULOSE [B4420]

INS 427

USE CASSIA GUM [B4415]

INS 431

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (40) STEARATE [B3196]

INS 432

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLAURATE (POLYSORBATE 20) [B3191]

INS 433

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLEATE (POLYSORBATE 80) [B3192]

INS 434

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE (POLYSORBATE 40) [B3193]

INS 435

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 60) [B3194]

INS 436

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN TRISTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 65) [B3195]

INS 440

USE PECTINS [B4453]

INS 442

USE AMMONIUM PHOSPHATIDES [B3000]

INS 444

USE SUCROSE ACETATE ISOBUTYRATE [B3292]

INS 445

USE GLYCEROL ESTERS OF WOOD ROSINS [B3108]

INS 450

USE DIPHOSPHATES [B4388]

INS 450(i)

USE DISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3086]

INS 450(ii)

USE TRISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3318]

INS 450(iii)

USE TETRASODIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3304]

INS 450(iv)

USE DIPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3079]

INS 450(v)

USE TETRAPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3303]

INS 450(vi)

USE DICALCIUM DIPHOSPHATE [B3075]

INS 450(vii)

USE CALCIUM DIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE [B3035]

INS 451

USE TRIPHOSPHATES [B4432]

INS 451(i)

USE PENTASODIUM TRIPHOSPHATE [B3184]

INS 451(ii)

USE PENTAPOTASSIUM TRIPHOSPHATE [B3183]

INS 452

USE POLYPHOSPHATES [B4441]

INS 452(i)

USE SODIUM POLYPHOSPHATE [B3268]

INS 452(ii)

USE POTASSIUM POLYPHOSPHATE [B3218]

INS 452(iii)

USE SODIUM CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATE [B3246]

INS 452(iv)

USE CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATES [B3047]

INS 459

USE BETA-CYCLODEXTRIN [B4408]

INS 460

USE CELLULOSE [B4416]

INS 460(i)

USE MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE [B3152]

INS 460(ii)

USE POWDERED CELLULOSE [B3223]

INS 461

USE METHYL CELLULOSE [B3150]

INS 462

USE ETHYL CELLULOSE [B4391]

INS 463

USE HYDROXYPROPYL CELLULOSE [B3120]

INS 464

USE HYDROXYPROPYL METHYL CELLULOSE [B3121]

INS 465

USE ETHYL METHYL CELLULOSE [B3096]

INS 466

USE SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE [B3248]

INS 468

USE CROSS-LINKED SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CROSS LINKED CELLULOSE GUM [B4412]

INS 469

USE ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CELLULOSE GUM [B4389]

INS 470(ii)

USE SODIUM, POTASSIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3278]

INS 470(iii)

USE MAGNESIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3142]

INS 471

USE MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3156]

INS 472a

USE ACETIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B2978]

INS 472b

USE LACTIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3128]

INS 472c

USE CITRIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3067]

INS 472d

USE TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3301]

INS 472e

USE MONO- AND DIACETYL TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3155]

INS 473

USE SUCROSE ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3293]

INS 474

USE SUCROGLYCERIDES [B3291]

INS 475

USE POLYGLYCEROL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3189]

INS 476

USE POLYGLYCEROL POLYRICINOLEATE [B3190]

INS 477

USE PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3226]

INS 479

USE THERMALLY OXIDIZED SOYA BEAN OIL INTERACTED WITH MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY [B3306]

INS 481

USE SODIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE [B3274]

INS 482

USE CALCIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE [B3052]

INS 483

USE STEARYL TARTRATE [B3289]

INS 491

USE SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE [B3283]

INS 492

USE SORBITAN TRISTEARATE [B3284]

INS 493

USE SORBITAN MONOLAURATE [B3280]

INS 494

USE SORBITAN MONOOLEATE [B3281]

INS 495

USE SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE [B3282]

INS 500

USE SODIUM CARBONATES [B4421]

INS 500(i)

USE SODIUM CARBONATE [B3247]

INS 500(ii)

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B1654]

INS 500(iii)

USE SODIUM SESQUICARBONATE [B3273]

INS 501

USE POTASSIUM CARBONATES [B4450]

INS 501(i)

USE POTASSIUM CARBONATE [B3205]

INS 501(ii)

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B3209]

INS 503

USE AMMONIUM CARBONATES [B4405]

INS 503(i)

USE AMMONIUM CARBONATE [B2997]

INS 503(ii)

USE AMMONIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B2998]

INS 504

USE MAGNESIUM CARBONATES [B4393]

INS 504(i)

USE MAGNESIUM CARBONATE [B3136]

INS 504(ii)

USE MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE CARBONATE [B3140]

INS 507

USE HYDROCHLORIC ACID [B3117]

INS 508

USE POTASSIUM CHLORIDE [B1653]

INS 509

USE CALCIUM CHLORIDE [B3032]

INS 511

USE MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE [B3137]

INS 512

USE STANNOUS CHLORIDE [B3287]

INS 513

USE SULPHURIC ACID [B3296]

INS 514

USE SODIUM SULPHATES [B4425]

INS 514(i)

USE SODIUM SULPHATE [B3275]

INS 514(ii)

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE [B3258]

INS 515

USE POTASSIUM SULPHATES [B4443]

INS 515(i)

USE POTASSIUM SULPHATE [B3222]

INS 515(ii)

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE [B3210]

INS 516

USE CALCIUM SULPHATE [B3053]

INS 517

USE AMMONIUM SULPHATE [B3001]

INS 520

USE ALUMINIUM SULPHATE [B2992]

INS 521

USE ALUMINIUM SODIUM SULPHATE [B2991]

INS 522

USE ALUMINIUM POTASSIUM SULPHATE [B2989]

INS 523

USE ALUMINIUM AMMONIUM SULPHATE [B2988]

INS 524

USE SODIUM HYDROXIDE [B3260]

INS 525

USE POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE [B3212]

INS 526

USE CALCIUM HYDROXIDE [B3042]

INS 527

USE AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE [B2999]

INS 528

USE MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE [B3139]

INS 529

USE CALCIUM OXIDE [B3046]

INS 530

USE MAGNESIUM OXIDE [B3141]

INS 535

USE SODIUM FERROCYANIDE [B3252]

INS 536

USE POTASSIUM FERROCYANIDE [B3207]

INS 538

USE CALCIUM FERROCYANIDE [B3037]

INS 541

USE SODIUM ALUMINIUM PHOSPHATE ACIDIC [B3242]

INS 551

USE SILICON DIOXIDE [B3237]

INS 552

USE CALCIUM SILICATE [B3050]

INS 553(i)

USE MAGNESIUM SILICATE [B3143]

INS 553(ii)

USE MAGNESIUM TRISILICATE [B3144]

INS 553(iii)

USE TALC [B3298]

INS 554

USE SODIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3243]

INS 555

USE POTASSIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3203]

INS 556

USE CALCIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3028]

INS 558

USE BENTONITE [B3012]

INS 559

USE ALUMINIUM SILICATE (KAOLIN) [B2990]

INS 570

USE FATTY ACIDS [B3098]

INS 574

USE GLUCONIC ACID [B3104]

INS 575

USE GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE [B3105]

INS 576

USE SODIUM GLUCONATE [B3253]

INS 577

USE POTASSIUM GLUCONATE [B3208]

INS 578

USE CALCIUM GLUCONATE [B3038]

INS 579

USE FERROUS GLUCONATE [B3099]

INS 585

USE FERROUS LACTATE [B3100]

- INS 586**
USE 4-HEXYLRESORCINOL [B4434]
- INS 620**
USE GLUTAMIC ACID [B3106]
- INS 621**
USE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE [B1652]
- INS 622**
USE MONOPOTASSIUM GLUTAMATE [B3161]
- INS 623**
USE CALCIUM DIGLUTAMATE [B3034]
- INS 624**
USE MONOAMMONIUM GLUTAMATE [B3157]
- INS 625**
USE MAGNESIUM DIGLUTAMATE [B3138]
- INS 626**
USE GUANYLIC ACID [B3113]
- INS 627**
USE DISODIUM GUANYLATE [B3087]
- INS 628**
USE DIPOTASSIUM GUANYLATE [B3080]
- INS 629**
USE CALCIUM GUANYLATE [B3039]
- INS 630**
USE INOSINIC ACID [B3123]
- INS 631**
USE DISODIUM INOSINATE [B3088]
- INS 632**
USE DIPOTASSIUM INOSINATE [B3081]
- INS 633**
USE CALCIUM INOSINATE [B3043]
- INS 634**
USE CALCIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES [B3025]
- INS 635**
USE DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES [B3084]
- INS 640**
USE GLYCINE [B3110]
- INS 650**
USE ZINC ACETATE [B4433]
- INS 900a**
USE DIMETHYL POLYSILOXANE [B3078]

INS 901

USE BEESWAX, WHITE AND YELLOW [B3010]

INS 902

USE CANDELILLA WAX [B3056]

INS 903

USE CARNAUBA WAX [B3061]

INS 904

USE SHELLAC [B3236]

INS 905c(i)

USE MICROCRYSTALLINE WAX [B4438]

INS 907

USE HYDROGENATED POLY-1-DECENE [B4397]

INS 920

USE L-CYSTEINE [B4426]

INS 927b

USE CARBAMIDE [B3058]

INS 938

USE ARGON [B3004]

INS 941

USE NITROGEN [B3173]

INS 942

USE NITROUS OXIDE [B3174]

INS 943a

USE BUTANE [B4409]

INS 943b

USE ISOBUTANE [B4399]

INS 944

USE PROPANE [B4446]

INS 949

USE HYDROGEN [B4396]

INS 950

USE ACESULFAME K [B2976]

INS 951

USE ASPARTAME [B3008]

INS 952

USE CYCLAMATES [B4410]

INS 952(i)

USE CYCLAMIC ACID [B3072]

INS 952(ii)

USE CALCIUM CYCLAMATE [B3033]

INS 952(iv)

USE SODIUM CYCLAMATE [B3249]

INS 953

USE ISOMALT [B3125]

INS 954

USE SACCHARINS [B4449]

INS 954(i)

USE SACCHARIN [B3235]

INS 954(ii)

USE CALCIUM SACCHARIN [B3049]

INS 954(iii)

USE POTASSIUM SACCHARIN [B3220]

INS 954(iv)

USE SODIUM SACCHARIN [B3272]

INS 955

USE SUCRALOSE [B4430]

INS 957

USE THAUMATIN [B3305]

INS 959

USE NEOHESPERIDINE DC [B3171]

INS 960

USE STEVIOL GLYCOSIDES [B4456]

INS 961

USE NEOTAME [B4439]

INS 962

USE SALT OF ASPARTAME-ACESULFAME [B4428]

INS 965

USE MALTITOLS [B4437]

INS 965(i)

USE MALTITOL [B3146]

INS 965(ii)

USE MALTITOL SYRUP [B3147]

INS 966

USE LACTITOL [B3129]

INS 967

USE XYLITOL [B3322]

INS 968

USE ERYTHRITOL [B4390]

INS 999

USE QUILLAIA EXTRACT [B3230]

INSECT

FTC B1220
 BT ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1297]
 UF insecta
 AI <SCINAM>Insecta [ITIS 99208]

insecta

USE INSECT [B1220]

instant breakfast

USE MEAL REPLACEMENT (US CFR) [A0274]

INSTANTIZED

FTC H0169
 BT FOOD MODIFIED [H0141]
 UF agglomerated
 UF converted (grain)
 SN Used for food products modified to reduce cooking time or to enhance dispersion characteristics of powdered or granulated products.

INTERIOR BACTERIA CURED

FTC H0328
 BT BACTERIA CURED [H0326]

INTERIOR MOLD CURED

FTC H0331
 BT MOLD CURED [H0329]

INTESTINE

FTC C0212
 BT ORGAN MEAT, DIGESTIVE SYSTEM [C0106]

intravenous feeding

USE SOLUTION FOR INFUSION [E0171]

intravenous infusion

USE SOLUTION FOR INFUSION [E0171]

INVERT SUGAR

FTC C0171
 BT SUGAR [C0108]

INVERT SUGAR ADDED

FTC H0211
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

INVERTASE

FTC B4398
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1103
 UF INS 1103
 UF Invertases
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on

the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): stabilizer. Europe: E 1103. Codex: INS 1103.

INVERTASE ADDED

FTC H0809
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Invertases

USE INVERTASE [B4398]

invertebrate, water

USE FISH OR LOWER WATER ANIMAL [B1021]

IODIZED

FTC H0189
BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]
UF kelp added
SN Used when iodine is added for supplementation at any level.

IODIZED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0185
BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

IOWA

FTC R0429
BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US19

ipil-ipil

USE LEUCAENA [B2443]

ipomoea aquatica

USE CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE [B2462]

ipomoea batatas

USE SWEET POTATO [B1106]

IRAN

FTC R0261
BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IR

IRAQ

FTC R0260
BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IQ

IRELAND

FTC R0255
BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IE

IRIAN JAYA

FTC R0251
BT INDONESIA [R0248]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID09

IRISH MOSS

- FTC B1742
 BT CHONDRUS [B2500]
 UF chondrus crispus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gigartinaceae [ITIS 12092]
 <SCINAM>Chondrus crispus (Linnaeus) J. Stackhouse [ITIS 12092]
 <SCINAM>Chondrus crispus Stackhouse 1797 [FAO ASFIS IMS]
 <SCINAM>Chondrus crispus (Linnaeus, 1767) [CEC 1993 1512]

irish potato

- USE POTATO [B1218]

IRON ADDED

- FTC H0181
 BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]
 SN Used when iron is added at any level. Always use this term for enriched flour or rice, enriched bakery products, and enriched macaroni or noodle products. (21 CFR 137.610(a), 21 CFR 136.115(a)(1), and others.)

Iron oxides

- USE IRON OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES [B3124]

IRON OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES

- FTC B3124
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 172
 UF INS 172
 UF Iron oxides
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 172. Codex: INS 172.

IRON OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES ADDED

- FTC H0549
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

IRRADIATED

- FTC H0121
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
 UF picowaved
 SN Used when the food product or any indexed ingredient is irradiated for any purpose.

IRRADIATED BY IONIZING IRRADIATION

- FTC H0179
 BT IRRADIATED [H0121]

IRRADIATED BY ULTRAVIOLET RADIATION

- FTC H0261
 BT IRRADIATED [H0121]

irvingia gabonensis

- USE AFRICAN MANGO [B2806]

isacia conceptionis

USE SOUTHEAST PACIFIC GRUNT [B3946]

ISADA KRILL

FTC B3582

BT KRILL [B2844]

UF euphausia pacifica

AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
<SCINAM>Euphausia pacifica Hansen, 1911 [ITIS 95502]
<SCINAM>Euphausia pacifica Hansen, 1911 [FAO ASFIS UFP]

ISLAND JACK

FTC B3950

BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]

UF carangoides

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCIGEN>Carangoides Bleeker, 1851 [ITIS 168755]

ISLAND MACKEREL

FTC B3975

BT CHUB MACKEREL [B3974]

UF rastrelliger faugni

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger faughni Matsui, 1967 [ITIS 202055]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger faughni Matsui, 1967 [Fishbase 2004 110]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger faughni Matsui, 1967 [FAO ASFIS RAF]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger faughni Matsui, 1967 [CEC 1993 964]

islas malvinas

USE FALKLAND ISLANDS [R0216]

ISOBUTANE

FTC B4399

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 943b

UF INS 943b

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): propellant. Europe: E 943b. Codex: INS 943b.

ISOBUTANE ADDED

FTC H0810

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ISOMALT

FTC B3125

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 953

UF INS 953

UF Isomalt (Hydrogenated isomaltulose)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No

1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, bulking agent, Glazing agent, sweetener. Europe: E 953. Codex: INS 953.

Isomalt (Hydrogenated isomaltulose)

USE ISOMALT [B3125]

ISOMALT ADDED

FTC H0550

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

isopsetta isolepis

USE BUTTER SOLE [B1869]

ISRAEL

FTC R0256

BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: IL

istiophoridae

USE BILLFISH FAMILY [B1518]

istiophorus platypterus

USE SAILFISH [B1521]

istiophorus spp.

USE MARLIN [B1243]

isurus oxyrinchus

USE SHORTFIN MAKO SHARK [B2471]

isurus paucus

USE LONGFIN MAKO SHARK [B2472]

isurus spp.

USE MAKO SHARK [B2470]

ITALIAN CORNSALAD

FTC B4327

BT CORNSALAD [B4326]

UF valerianella eriocarpa

AI <SCIFAM>Valerianaceae [ITIS 35349]
<SCINAM>Valerianella eriocarpa Desv. [ITIS 506066]
<SCINAM>Valerianella eriocarpa Desv. [GRIN 41091]
<SCINAM>Valerianella eriocarpa Desv. [PLANTS VAER2]
<SCINAM>Valerianella eriocarpa Desv. [DPNL 2003 13751]

italian millet

USE FOXTAIL MILLET [B4243]

ITALIAN PARSLEY

FTC B3706

BT PARSLEY [B1550]

UF broadleaved parsley
 UF petroselinum crispum var. neapolitanum
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae
 <SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) Nyman ex A. W. Hill var. neapolitanum Danert [GRIN 409749]

ITALIAN PRUNE PLUM

FTC B2125
 BT PLUM [B1206]
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [ITIS 24774]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [GRIN 29888]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [PLANTS PRDO]
 <SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [DPNL 2003 12270]
 <MANSFELD>9332
 <DICTION>Variety of the Common Plum.

italian stone pine

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

ITALIAN TANGERINE

FTC B4216
 BT MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]
 UF citrus deliciosa
 UF mediterranean mandarin
 UF willow-leaf mandarin
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus deliciosa Ten. [GRIN 314340]
 <SCINAM>Citrus deliciosa Ten. [DPNL 2003 8691]

italian tomato

USE PEAR TOMATO [B1107]

italian turnip broccoli

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

italian white truffle

USE WHITE TRUFFLE [B3792]

ITALY

FTC R0263
 BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: IT

ivory coast

USE COTE D'IVOIRE [R0190]

IVY GOURD

FTC B2420
 BT GOURD [B1719]
 UF coccinea cordifolia
 UF coccinea grandis
 UF coccinea indica

J. PRESERVATION METHOD

FTC J0107
 BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI The methods contributing to the prevention or retardation of microbial, enzymatic or oxidative spoilage and thus to the extension of shelf life. Index all methods for which information is available, even if a corresponding descriptor has already been used in *H. TREATMENT APPLIED*. Preservation descriptors refer to the finished food as a whole with these exceptions: (1) if the components of a multi-component food, such as cream pie, are preserved by

different methods, index all methods; (2) if chemical preservatives are declared on the label, always index them even if it is known that the preservative was introduced through or is only present in a component or ingredient of the food; and (3) if the preservation method for an ingredient is declared on the label (such as brie cheese made from pasteurized milk) index it. Also use *INGREDIENT PRESERVED BY THERMAL PROCESSING* or *INGREDIENT PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION* when ingredients have been pasteurized, ultrapasteurized, sterilized or irradiated.

JABOTICABA

FTC B4266
BT BERRY [B1231]
UF brazilian grapetree
UF myrciaria cauliflora
AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
 <SCINAM>Myrciaria cauliflora (C. Martius) O. Berg [ITIS 506174]
 <SCINAM>Myrciaria cauliflora (Mart.) O. Berg [GRIN 24830]
 <SCINAM>Myrciaria cauliflora (Mart.) O. Berg [PLANTS MYCA9]
 <DICTION>The Jaboticaba (Myrciaria cauliflora (Mart.) O.Berg.) (also called Brazilian Grape Tree, Jaboticaba, Jabotica, Guaperu, Guapurú, Hivapurú, Sabará and Ybapurú) is a fruit-bearing tree in the family Myrtaceae native to Minas Gerais in southeastern Brazil grown for the purple, grape-like fruits it produces. Other related species in the genus Myrciaria>, often referred to by the same common name, are native to Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, and Bolivia. The fruit is purplish black, with a white pulp; it can be eaten raw or be used to make jellies and drinks (plain juice or wine). [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myrciaria_cauliflora]

JABOTICABA

FTC B4266
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

jacatupe

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

JACK

FTC B1044
BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
UF caranx spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Caranx Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 168605]

jack

USE JACKFRUIT [B1545]

jack and horse mackerel

USE SAUREL [B1090]

JACK FAMILY

FTC B1755
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF carangidae
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIFAM>Carangidae [FAO ASFIS CGX]
 <SCIFAM>Carangidae [CEC 1993 626]

jack, green

USE GREEN JACK [B2251]

jack, horse-eye

USE HORSE-EYE JACK [B2178]

jackal berry

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

jackass morwong

USE TARAKIHI [B1910]

jackassfish

USE MORWONG FAMILY [B2546]

JACK-BEAN

FTC B3400
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF giant stock-bean
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Canavalia ensiformis (L.) DC. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>8827

JACKFRUIT

FTC B1545
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF artocarpus heterophyllus
 UF artocarpus integrifolius
 UF jack
 UF jakfruit
 UF langka
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. [ITIS 184183]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. [GRIN 70095]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. [PLANTS ARHE2]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 34]
 <SCINAM>Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. [DPNL 2003 7743]
 <MANSFELD>12606

jacquinotia edwardsii

USE NEW ZEALAND SPIDER CRAB [B2105]

jakfruit

USE JACKFRUIT [B1545]

JALAPENO PEPPER

FTC B1666
 BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

jam or fruit preserve

USE FRUIT PRESERVE OR JAM (US CFR) [A0251]

JAM OR MARMALADE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0837
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
 RT FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0155]
 AI Semisolid or jelled food prepared from fruit or fruit juice and other ingredients. The group includes fruit jam, fruit jelly preserve, marmalade.

JAMAICA

FTC R0264
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: JM

jamaica apple

USE CUSTARD APPLE [B1689]

jamaica pepper

USE ALLSPICE [B1356]

jamaica sorrel

USE ROSELLE [B1691]

jamaican kino

USE SEA-GRAPE [B3389]

jamaica-plum

USE HOG PLUM [B1307]

jaman

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

jamberry

USE MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]

jambol

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

JAMBOLAN

FTC B1651
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF black plum (syzyguim)
 UF eugenia jambolana
 UF jambol
 UF jambolan plum
 UF jambul
 UF java plum
 UF syzygium cumini
 AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels [ITIS 505419]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels [GRIN 36128]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels [PLANTS SYCU]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels [DPNL 2003 13407]

jambolan plum

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

jambos

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

jambosa malaccensis

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

jambu fruit

USE WATER ROSEAPPLE [B2777]

jambul

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

jamrosade

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

jamrose

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

jan mayen island

USE SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN ISLANDS [R0380]

JAP OR AGAR JELLY CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0146
 BT JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0162]
 AI Jelly candy having agar as its principal jelling ingredient.

JAPAN

FTC R0266

BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: JP

JAPAN PEPPER

FTC B2306

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF zanthoxylum piperitum

JAPAN PEPPER

FTC B2306

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

JAPAN SEA BASS

FTC B1760

BT LATEOLABRACIDAE [B4032]

UF lateolabrax japonicus

UF sea bass, japanese

AI <SCIFAM>Lateolabracidae Springer and Raasch, 1995 [ITIS 643086]
<SCINAM>Lateolabrax japonicus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 167951]
<SCINAM>Lateolabrax japonicus (Cuvier, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 4589]
<SCINAM>Lateolabrax japonicus (Cuvier, 1828) [FAO ASFIS BAJ]
<SCINAM>Lateolabrax japonicus (Cuvier, 1828) [CEC 1993 591]
<SCINAM>Lateolabrax japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE ANCHOVY

FTC B3838

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF engraulis japonicus

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
<SCINAM>Engraulis japonicus Temminck and Schlegel, 1846 [ITIS 161835]
<SCINAM>Engraulis japonicus Temminck & Schlegel, 1846 [Fishbase 2004 1663]
<SCINAM>Engraulis japonicus Temminck & Schlegel 1846 [FAO ASFIS JAN]
<SCINAM>Engraulis japonicus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [CEC 1993 216]
<SCINAM>Engraulis japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

japanese artichoke

USE CHINESE ARTICHOKE [B2965]

JAPANESE BEECH

FTC B4250

BT BEECH [B1543]

UF fagus japonica

SN When indexing beech nut index both *JAPANESE BEECH [B4250]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
<SCINAM>Fagus japonica Maxim. [GRIN 16544]

japanese bunching onion

USE WELSH ONION [B2418]

JAPANESE CHESTNUT

FTC B2417

BT CHESTNUT [B1544]

UF castanea crenata

SN When indexing the chestnut fruit (nut) index both *JAPANESE CHESTNUT [B2417]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
<SCINAM>Castanea crenata Sieb. & Zucc. [ITIS 506540]
<SCINAM>Castanea crenata Siebold & Zucc. [GRIN 9434]
<SCINAM>Castanea crenata Siebold & Zucc. [PLANTS CACR27]
<SCINAM>Castanea crenata Siebold & Zucc. [MANSFELD 17788]

japanese crab

USE RED KING CRAB [B2211]

japanese deep sea crab

USE PACIFIC DEEP SEA CRAB [B2229]

JAPANESE EEL

FTC B3497

BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]

UF *anguilla japonica*

AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 161134]
 <SCINAM>*Anguilla japonica* Temminck and Schlegel, 1846 [ITIS 161134]
 <SCINAM>*Anguilla japonica* Temminck & Schlegel, 1847 [Fishbase 2004 295]
 <SCINAM>*Anguilla japonica* Temminck & Schlegel, 1847 [FAO ASFIS ELJ]
 <SCINAM>*Anguilla japonica* Temminck and Schlegel, 1846 [CEC 1993 392]
 <SCINAM>*Anguilla japonica* [2010 FDA Seafood List]

japanese fern palm

USE SAGO PALM [B2139]

JAPANESE FLAT OYSTER

FTC B2876

BT OYSTER [B1224]

UF *ostrea denselamellosa*UF *ostrea laperousei*

AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>*Ostrea denselamellosa* Lischke 1869 [FAO ASFIS ODW]

JAPANESE FLYING SQUID

FTC B3701

BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]

UF *todarodes pacificus*

AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>*Todarodes pacificus* (Steenstrup, 1880) [ITIS 557230]
 <SCINAM>*Todarodes pacificus* (Steenstrup, 1880) [FAO ASFIS SQJ]
 <SCINAM>*Todarodes pacificus* (Steenstrup, 1880) [CEC 1993 1414]

japanese greens

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

JAPANESE HARD CLAM

FTC B2386

BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]

UF *meretrix lusoria*

AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>*Meretrix lusoria* (Roding, 1798) [FAO ASFIS HCJ]
 <SCINAM>*Meretrix lusoria* (Röding, 1798) [CEC 1993 1381]

japanese horse mackerel

USE JAPANESE JACK MACKEREL [B3957]

japanese horseradish

USE WASABI [B2236]

JAPANESE HUCHEN

FTC B4048

BT DANUBE SALMON [B4047]

UF stringfish

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 162024]
 <SCINAM>*Hucho perryi* (Brevoort, 1856) [Fishbase 2004 9182]
 <SCINAM>*Hucho perryi* (Brevoort, 1856) [FAO ASFIS HUP]

JAPANESE JACK MACKEREL

FTC B3957
BT SAUREL [B1090]
UF japanese horse mackerel
UF japanese scad
UF trachurus japonicus
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus japonicus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1844) [ITIS 642012]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus japonicus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844) [Fishbase 2004 366]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus japonicus (Temminck & Schlegel 1844) [FAO ASFIS JJM]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus japonicus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1845) [CEC 1993 658]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

japanese kelp

USE WAKAME [B1747]

JAPANESE LITTLENECK CLAM

FTC B2354
BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
UF asari
UF manila clam
UF tapes japonica
UF tapes philippinarum
UF venerupis philippinarum
AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Venerupis philippinarum (A. Adams and Reeve, 1850) [ITIS 81477]
 <SCINAM>Venerupis philippinarum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE LOBSTER

FTC B3594
BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
UF metanephrops japonicus
AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops japonicus (Tapparone-Canefri, 1873) [ITIS 552937]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops japonicus (Tapparone-Canefri, 1873) [FAO ASFIS MFJ]

japanese medlar

USE LOQUAT [B1244]

JAPANESE MILLET

FTC B4320
BT MILLET [B2505]

SN *JAPANESE MILLET* may refer to Echinochloa esculenta or Echinochloa frumentacea according to ITIS.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Echinochloa esculenta (A. Braun) H. Scholz [ITIS 506954]
 <SCINAM>Echinochloa esculenta (A. Braun) H. Scholz [GRIN 317845]
 <SCINAM>Echinochloa esculenta (A. Braun) H. Scholz [PLANTS ECES]

japanese mushroom

USE SHIITAKE MUSHROOM [B1635]

JAPANESE MUSTARD

FTC B3747
BT MUSTARD [B2069]
UF brassica juncea var. japonica
UF brassica rapa nipposinica
UF california peppergrass
UF japanese greens
UF kyona
UF mizuna
UF potherb mustatd
UF spider mustard

UF water greens
 UF xiu cai
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. [ITIS 23063]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. nipposinica (L. H. Bailey) Hanelt [GRIN 319651]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. [PLANTS BRRA]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. nipposinica (L.H.Bailey) Hanelt [DPNL 2003 8120]
 <DICTION>Mizuna (Japanese: 'water greens'), also called Xiu Cai, Kyona, Japanese Mustard, Potherb Mustard, Japanese Greens, California Peppergrass, Spider Mustard, etc., is a Japanese name used primarily for cultivated varieties of Brassica rapa nipposinica but also for Brassica juncea var. japonica.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mizuna>]

japanese mustard spinach

USE KOMATSUMA [B3373]

japanese pear

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

japanese persimmon

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

JAPANESE PILCHARD

FTC B1974
 BT PILCHARD [B3853]
 UF sardinops melanostictus
 UF sardinops sagax melanosticta
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops melanostictus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [ITIS 551222]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops melanostictus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [FAO ASFIS JAP]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops melanostictus (Schlegel, 1846) [CEC 1993 195]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops melanostictus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE PLUM

FTC B2736
 BT PLUM [B1206]
 UF prunus salicina
 UF susina
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus salicina Lindley [ITIS 506232]
 <SCINAM>Prunus salicina Lindl. [GRIN 30091]
 <SCINAM>Prunus salicina Lindl. [PLANTS PRSA3]
 <SCINAM>Prunus salicina Lindl. var. salicina [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 231]
 <SCINAM>Prunus salicina Lindl. [DPNL 2003 12294]
 <MANSFELD>9360

japanese plum (eriobotrya)

USE LOQUAT [B1244]

japanese pumpkin

USE JAPANESE SQUASH [B2523]

japanese rock crab

USE BIGTOOTH ROCK CRAB [B3562]

JAPANESE SARDINELLA

FTC B3860
 BT SARDINELLA [B1392]
 UF sardinella zunasi
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella zunasi (Bleeker, 1854) [ITIS 551460]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella zunasi (Bleeker, 1854) [Fishbase 2004 1519]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella zunasi (Bleeker, 1854) [FAO ASFIS JSS]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella zunasi (Bleeker, 1854) [CEC 1993 193]

japanese scad

USE JAPANESE JACK MACKEREL [B3957]

JAPANESE SCAD

FTC B3963
 BT MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]
 UF decapterus maruadsi
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus maruadsi (Temminck and Schlegel, 1843) [ITIS 168729]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus maruadsi (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844) [Fishbase 2004 1939]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus maruadsi (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844) [FAO ASFIS RSA]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus maruadsi (Temminck and Schlegel, 1842) [CEC 1993 634]

JAPANESE SCALLOP

FTC B2353
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF amusium japonic
 UF patinopecten yessoensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Patinopecten yessoensis (Jay 1857) [FAO ASFIS JSC]
 <SCINAM>Patinopecten yessoensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE SPANISH MACKEREL

FTC B3983
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus niphonius
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus niphonius (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832) [ITIS 172446]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus niphonius (Cuvier, 1832) [Fishbase 2004 131]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus niphonius (Cuvier, 1832) [FAO ASFIS NPH]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus niphonius (Cuvier, 1831) [CEC 1993 985]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus niphonius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE SPIDER CRAB

FTC B2225
 BT OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]
 UF beni-zuwai crab
 UF chionoecetes japonicus
 AI <SCINAM>Chionoecetes japonicus Rathbun, 1932 [WoRMS AphiaID 442163]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2168
 BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
 UF panulirus japonicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus japonicus (Von Siebold, 1824) [ITIS 552975]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus japonicus (Von Siebold, 1824) [FAO ASFIS NUJ]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JAPANESE SQUASH

FTC B2523
 BT WINTER SQUASH [B1189]
 UF cabocha squash
 UF cucurbita moschata
 UF japanese pumpkin
 UF kabocha squash
 UF nam gwa

japanese tiger shrimp

USE KURUMA PRAWN [B3494]

japanese wineberry

USE WINEBERRY [B4261]

japanese-green

USE GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

JAPANESE-GREEN

FTC B3412

BT GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

UF chop-suey green

UF crown daisy

UF garland chrysanthemum

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

jar

USE BOTTLE OR JAR [M0203]

JAR

FTC M0215

BT BOTTLE OR JAR [M0203]

UF wide-necked bottle

UF wide-necked jar

jar seal

USE RINGED SEAL [B4498]

jar, bottle or can

USE CAN, BOTTLE OR JAR [M0194]

JASID SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B3607

BT SPINY LOBSTER FAMILY [B2163]

UF jасus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]

<SCIGEN>Jасus Parker, 1883 [ITIS 552947]

JASMINE

FTC B4252

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF common jasmine

UF jasminum officinale

AI <SCIFAM>Oleaceae [ITIS 32927]

<SCINAM>Jasminum officinale L. [ITIS 503238]

<SCINAM>Jasminum officinale L. [GRIN 20668]

<SCINAM>Jasminum officinale L. [PLANTS JAOF]

<SCINAM>Jasminum officinale L. [DPNL 2003 10536]

jasminum officinale

USE JASMINE [B4252]

jasus edwardsii

USE RED ROCK LOBSTER [B3603]

jasus frontalis

USE JUAN FERNANDEZ ROCK LOBSTER [B3604]

jasus lalandii

USE CAPE SPINY LOBSTER [B2166]

jasus novaehollandiae

USE SOUTHERN ROCK LOBSTER [B3609]

jasus paulensis

USE ST.PAUL ROCK LOBSTER [B3608]

jasus spp.

USE JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]

jasus tristani

USE TRISTAN ROCK LOBSTER [B3605]

jasus verreauxi

USE GREEN ROCK LOBSTER [B3606]

JAVA

FTC R0250

BT INDONESIA [R0248]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID07

JAVA APPLE

FTC B3395

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL [B3391]

UF eugenia javanica

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium samarangense (Blume) Merr. & Perry [ITIS 506170]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium samarangense (Blume) Merr. & L. M. Perry [GRIN 312990]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium samarangense (Blume) Merr. & L.M. Perry [PLANTS SYSA3]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium samarangense (Blume) Merr. & L.M.Perry [DPNL 2003 13410]
 <SCINAM>Eugenia javanica Lam; Syn: Syzigium samarangense (Bl.) Merr. & Perry [CCPR]

java fig

USE BENJAMIN TREE [B3331]

java pepper

USE CUBEB [B4350]

java plum

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

java root

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

JAVA-ALMOND

FTC B3390

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]

UF canarium pimela

UF canarium vulgare

UF chinese olive

UF kenarinut-tree

AI <SCIFAM>Burseraceae [ITIS 28762]
 <SCINAM>Canarium pimela Konig [ITIS 506414]
 <SCINAM>Canarium vulgare Leenh. [GRIN 409501]
 <SCINAM>Canarium pimela Konig [PLANTS CAPI16]
 <SCINAM>Canarium pimela Koenig; syn: C. nigrum Engl.; Canarium album (Lour.) Tausch. [CCPR]

JAVA-ALMOND

FTC B3390

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL [B3387]

JAVA-BEAN

FTC B4190

BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

UF senna obtusifolia

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Senna obtusifolia (L.) Irwin & Barneby [ITIS 505165]
 <SCINAM>Senna obtusifolia (L.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby [GRIN 100044]
 <SCINAM>Senna obtusifolia (L.) Irwin & Barneby [PLANTS SEOB4]

JAVA-BEAN

FTC B4190
 BT SENNA [B2056]

javatree

USE BENJAMIN TREE [B3331]

jelling agent

USE STABILIZER, THICKENER OR GELLING AGENT (US CFR) [A0319]

JELLY CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0162
 BT SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]
 AI Candy prepared by cooking together a mixture of sweeteners, water, acids, flavoring agents, other ingredients and jelling agents to a temperature of 226-230 degrees F, which results in a soft-solid product.

jelly ear

USE BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]

jelly ear

USE JEW'S EAR [B3724]

JELLY, JAM OR PRESERVE ADDED

FTC H0122
 BT FRUIT ADDED [H0147]

SN Used when jelly, jam or preserve is a filling in a food product; otherwise, used when jelly, jam or preserve is the second ingredient in order of predominance.

JELLYFISH

FTC B2408
 BT COELENTERATE [B2409]
 UF medusae
 UF rhopilema spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Rhopilema spp [FAO ASFIS JEL]
 <SCINAM>Rhopilema spp. [CEC 1993 1492]
 <SCINAM>Rhopilema spp. [2010 FDA Seafood List]

jericho balsam

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE

FTC B1038
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF girasole
 UF helianthus tuberosus
 UF jerusalem sunflower
 AI <SCIFAM>Compositae (Asteraceae) [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus tuberosus L. [ITIS 36691]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus tuberosus L. [GRIN 27946]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus tuberosus L. [MANSFELD 32904]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus tuberosus L. [BASIS 145]

jerusalem haddock

USE MOONFISH [B4285]

jerusalem sunflower

USE JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE [B1038]

JEWFISH

FTC B1756
BT GROUPER [B1496]
UF epinephelus itajara
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus itajara (Lichtenstein, 1822) [ITIS 167695]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus itajara (Lichtenstein, 1822) [Fishbase 2004 16]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus itajara (Lichtenstein, 1822) [FAO ASFIS EET]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus itajara (Lichtenstein, 1822) [CEC 1993 570]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus itajara [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JEWISH PLUM

FTC B4234
BT CIRUELA [B2398]
UF spondias dulcis
AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Parkinson [ITIS 182142]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Sol. ex Parkinson [GRIN 35331]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Parkinson [PLANTS SPDU3]
 <SCINAM>Spondias dulcis Sol. ex Parkinson [DPNL 2003 13277]

jew's ear

USE BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]

JEW'S EAR

FTC B3724
BT BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]
UF auricularia auricula-judae
UF jelly ear
AI <SCINAM>Auricularia auricula-judae (Bull.) Qué., 1886 [INDEX FUNGORUM 102281]

jew's mallow

USE NALTA JUTE [B1731]

JICAMA

FTC B1738
BT YAM BEAN [B4254]
UF mexican yam bean
UF pachyrhizus erosus
UF yam bean
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus erosus (L.) Urban [ITIS 26824]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus erosus (L.) Urb. [GRIN 26286]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus erosus (L.) Urb. [PLANTS PAER3]
 <SCINAM>Pachyrhizus erosus (L.) Urb. [DPNL 2003 11586]
 <DICTION>Pachyrhizus erosus, commonly known as Jicama, Yam, and Mexican Turnip, is the name of a native Mexican vine, although the name most commonly refers to the plant's edible tuberous root. Jicama is one species in the genus Pachyrhizus. Plants in this genus are commonly referred to as yam bean, although the term "yam bean" can be another name for jicama. The other major species of yam beans are also indigenous within the Americas. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jicama>]

jicaro

USE MORRITO [B4462]

jobo

USE HOG PLUM [B1307]

JOB'S TEARS

FTC B2341
BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]
UF coix lacryma-jobi
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Coix lacryma-jobi L. [ITIS 41586]

<SCINAM>Coix lacryma-jobi L. [GRIN 11129]
 <SCINAM>Coix lacryma-jobi L. [PLANTS COLA]
 <MANSFELD>36435
 <DICTION>Job's Tears, Coixseed, adlay, or adlai, is a tall grain-bearing tropical plant of the family Poaceae (grass family) native to East Asia and peninsular Malaysia but elsewhere cultivated in gardens as an annual. The variety Coix lacryma-jobi var. ma-yuen is harvested as a cereal crop and is used medicinally in parts of Asia. [wikipedia]

john dory

USE FISH, ZEIFORM [B1895]

JOHN'S SNAPPER

FTC B2313
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF blackspot snapper
 UF lutjanus johnii
 UF plainscaled snapper
 UF thailand snapper
 AI <SCINAM>Lutjanus johnii (Bloch, 1792) [ITIS 168885]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus johnii (Bloch, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 264]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus johnii (Bloch, 1792) [FAO ASFIS LJH]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus johnii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JOJOBA

FTC B1704
 BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]
 UF deer nut
 UF goat nut
 UF simmondsia chinensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Simmondsiaceae [ITIS 500079]
 <SCINAM>Simmondsia chinensis (Link) Schneid. [ITIS 28030]
 <SCINAM>Simmondsia chinensis (Link) C. K. Schneid. [GRIN 105075]
 <SCINAM>Simmondsia chinensis (Link) C.K. Schneid. [PLANTS SICH]
 <SCINAM>Simmondsia chinensis (Link) C.K.Schneid. [DPNL 2003 13117]

JOJOBA

FTC B1704
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

JONAH CRAB

FTC B3560
 BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
 UF cancer borealis
 AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
 <SCINAM>Cancer borealis Stimpson, 1859 [ITIS 98678]
 <SCINAM>Cancer borealis Stimpson, 1859 [FAO ASFIS CRJ]
 <SCINAM>Cancer borealis Stimpson, 1859 [CEC 1993 1273]
 <SCINAM>Cancer borealis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

JORDAN

FTC R0265
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: JO

jowl meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

JOWL, TRIMMED

FTC Z0040
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
 UF cheek and head trimmings
 UF cheek meat
 UF ear meat
 UF head meat

UF jowl meat
 UF lip meat
 UF nose meat
 UF snout meat
 SN Includes head trimmings.

JUAN FERNANDEZ ROCK LOBSTER

FTC B3604
 BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]
 UF jасus frontalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Jасus frontalis (H. Milne-Edwards, 1837) [ITIS 552952]
 <SCINAM>Jасus frontalis (H. Milne Edwards, 1837) [FAO ASFIS LOF]
 <SCINAM>Jасus frontalis (Milne Edwards, 1837) [CEC 1993 1247]

JUAN FERNANDEZ TREVALLY

FTC B3971
 BT TREVALLY [B2651]
 UF pseudocarax chilensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocarax chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [ITIS 621128]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocarax chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [Fishbase 2004 1948]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocarax chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [FAO ASFIS SXC]

JUG OR DEMIJOHN

FTC M0218
 BT BOTTLE OR JAR [M0203]

juglans cinerea

USE BUTTERNUT [B1453]

juglans mandshurica

USE CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]

juglans nigra

USE BLACK WALNUT [B1071]

juglans regia

USE ENGLISH WALNUT [B1130]

juglans spp.

USE WALNUT [B1290]

JUICE

FTC C0300
 BT MULTICOMPONENT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0159]
 AI <DICTION> The liquid part of a plant, fruit, or vegetable (Source: Webster's)

juice beverage, diluted

USE FRUIT JUICE, DILUTED (US CFR) [A0130]

JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR)

FTC A0841
 BT BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]
 RT FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
 RT VEGETABLE JUICE (US CFR) [A0264]
 RT 18 FRUIT JUICES (EFG) [A0708]
 RT 070 FRUIT JUICES (JF) (CCPR) [A0766]
 RT 10000219 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0918]
 RT 10000220 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0919]
 RT 0900 FRUITS AND FRUIT JUICES (USDA SR) [A1279]

AI The members of the work group in Action COST 99/Eurofoods considered it important to be able to separate fruit juices from both *NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE* and *FRUIT* in the EFG classification, in order to evaluate and compare consumption patterns across countries. Examples are orange juice, apple juice, tomato juice, fruit and vegetable nectars.

juice, fruit

USE FRUIT JUICE (US CFR) [A0127]

juice, vegetable

USE VEGETABLE JUICE (US CFR) [A0264]

JUJUBE

FTC B1311
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF ziziphus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhamnaceae [ITIS 28445]
 <SCIGEN>Ziziphus P. Mill. [ITIS 28594]
 <SCIGEN>Ziziphus sp. [GRIN 318197]
 <SCIGEN>Ziziphus Mill. [PLANTS ZIZIP]
 <SCIGEN>Ziziphus [DPNL 2003 13991]

jujube nut

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

jumbie bean

USE LEUCAENA [B2443]

JUMEAU

FTC Z0133
 BT RAQUETTE [Z0131]

JUNEBERRY

FTC B1435
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF amelanchier spp.
 UF serviceberry
 UF shadbush
 UF sugarplum
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCIGEN>Amelanchier Medik. [ITIS 25108]
 <SCIGEN>Amelanchier Medik. [PLANTS AMELA]
 <SCIGEN>Amelanchier [DPNL 2003 7439]

junior food

USE INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

JUNIPER

FTC B2040
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF juniperus communis

juniperus communis

USE JUNIPER [B2040]

jurel (green jack)

USE GREEN JACK [B2251]

jurel (horse-eye jack)

USE HORSE-EYE JACK [B2178]

jurel bonito

USE GREEN JACK [B2251]

jute mallow

USE NALTA JUTE [B1731]

jute, nalta

USE NALTA JUTE [B1731]

K. PACKING MEDIUM

FTC K0020

BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI The medium in which the food is packed for preservation and handling or the medium surrounding homemade foods, e.g., peaches cooked in sugar syrup. The packing medium may provide a controlled environment for the food. It may also serve to improve palatability and consumer appeal.

kabocha squash

USE JAPANESE SQUASH [B2523]

kaffir

USE SORGHUM [B1448]

KAFFIR LIME

FTC B4339

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF citrus hystrix

UF mauritius papeda

UF papeda

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus hystrix DC. [ITIS 825206]

<SCINAM>Citrus hystrix DC. [GRIN 10714]

<SCINAM>Citrus hystrix DC. [PLANTS CIHY2]

<SCINAM>Citrus hystrix DC. [DPNL 2003 8692]

<DICTION>The kaffir lime (*Citrus x hystrix*, Rutaceae) is also known as combava, kieffer lime, limau purut, jeruk purut or makrut lime, Kabuyao (Cabuyao). It is a lime native to Indochinese and Malesian ecoregions in India, Laos, Indonesia, Malaysia and Thailand, and adjacent countries. It is used in Southeast Asian cuisine.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Citrus_hystrix]

KAFFIR LIME

FTC B4339

BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]

kaffir melon

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

kaffir orange

USE NATAL ORANGE [B2787]

kafir

USE SORGHUM [B1448]

KAHAWAI

FTC B2237

BT AUSTRALIAN SALMON FAMILY [B1940]

UF arripis trutta

UF australian salmon

AI <SCIFAM>Arripidae [ITIS 645308]

<SCINAM>Arripis trutta (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 168827]

<SCINAM>Arripis trutta (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 5048]

<SCINAM>Arripis trutta (Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS ASA]

<SCINAM>Arripis trutta (Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 675]

<SCINAM>Arripis trutta [2010 FDA Seafood List]

KAIYOMARU RATTAIL

FTC B2905

BT GRENADIER FAMILY [B2899]
 UF caelorinchus kaiyomaru
 AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
 <SCINAM>Caelorinchus kaiyomaru Arai and Iwamoto, 1979 [ITIS 550608]
 <SCINAM>Caelorinchus kaiyomaru Arai & Iwamoto, 1979 [Fishbase 2004 8451]
 <SCINAM>Caelorinchus kaiyomaru Arai & Iwamoto 1979 [FAO ASFIS MCK]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.458.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

kaki persimmon

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

KALE

FTC B1281
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica oleracea
 UF cole
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. sabellica L. [GRIN 319629]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. acephala (DC.) Alef. var. sabellica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 54]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. sabellica L. [DPNL 2003 8115]
 <MANSFELD>23870
 <DICTION>Kale (also called Borecole) is a form of cabbage (*Brassica oleracea* *Acephala* Group) in which the central leaves do not form a head. It is considered to be closer to wild cabbage than most domesticated forms. The species *Brassica oleracea* contains a wide array of vegetables, including broccoli, cauliflower, and Brussels sprouts. The Cultivar Group *Acephala* also includes spring greens and collard greens, which are extremely similar genetically. Kale can be classified by leaf type: Curly leaved (Scots kales), Plain leaved, Rape kale, Leaf and spear (a cross between curly leaved and plain leaved kale), Cavolo nero (also known as black cabbage, Tuscan kale, Lacinato and dinosaur kale) (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kale>)

KALE

FTC B1281
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

KAMCHATKA FLOUNDER

FTC B1875
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF atheresthes evermanni
 UF flounder, kamchatka
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius evermanni (Jordan and Starks, 1904) [ITIS 616027]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius evermanni (Jordan & Starks, 1904) [Fishbase 2004 518]
 <SCINAM>Reinhardtius evermanni [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Atheresthes evermanni Jordan & Starks 1904 [FAO ASFIS KAF]
 <SCINAM>Atheresthes evermanni Jordan and Starks, 1904 [CEC 1993 1110]

KAMPUCHEA

FTC R0269
 BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
 UF cambodia
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KH

kamut

USE ORIENTAL WHEAT [B4321]

KANADI KINGFISH

FTC B3984
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus plurilineatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus plurilineatus Fourmanoir, 1966 [ITIS 202048]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus plurilineatus Fourmanoir, 1966 [Fishbase 2004 132]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus plurilineatus Fourmanoir 1966 [FAO ASFIS KAK]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus plurilineatus Fourmanoir, 1966 [CEC 1993 986]

KANDA

- FTC** B2305
BT BLUESPOT MULLET [B3995]
UF mugil kandavensis
UF valamugil engeli
AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Valamugil engeli (Bleeker, 1858-59) [ITIS 170422]
 <SCINAM>Valamugil engeli (Bleeker, 1858) [Fishbase 2004 5658]

KANGAROO

- FTC** B2092
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF macropodidae
UF macropus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Macropodidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 179922]
 <SCIGEN>Macropus Shaw, 1790 [ITIS 552447]
 <SCIGEN>Macropus Shaw, 1790 [MSW3 11000239]

kañiwa

- USE** CANIHUA [B3408]

KANSAS

- FTC** R0430
BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US20

KAPOK

- FTC** B3416
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae
 <SCINAM>Ceiba pentandra (L.) Gaertn. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>9703

kappaphycus alvarezii

- USE** EUCHEUMA [B4336]

karanda

- USE** CARANDA [B3388]

KARAYA GUM

- FTC** B3126
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 416
UF INS 416
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/ flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 416. Codex: INS 416.

KARAYA GUM ADDED

- FTC** H0551

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

KARAYA GUM ADDED

FTC H0381
 BT PLANT EXUDATE GUM ADDED [H0379]
 UF gum karaya added
 SN Used when karaya gum is added to a food at any level.

katharina tunicata

USE BLACK KATY CHITON [B4477]

kathetostoma giganteum

USE GIANT STARGAZER [B2877]

katsuwonus pelamis

USE SKIPJACK TUNA [B1376]

katsuwonus spp.

USE OCEANIC BONITO [B3992]

kautonga

USE GUAVA [B1333]

KAVA

FTC B2060
 BT CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1048]
 UF piper methysticum

KAWAKAWA

FTC B1546
 BT LESSER TUNA [B3990]
 UF euthynnus affinis
 UF euthynnus yaito
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus affinis (Cantor, 1849) [ITIS 172403]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus affinis (Cantor, 1849) [Fishbase 2004 96]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus affinis (Cantor, 1849) [FAO ASFIS KAW]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus affinis (Cantor, 1849) [CEC 1993 955]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus affinis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus affinis [FDA RFE 2010 16]

KAZAKHSTAN

FTC R0277
 BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KZ

keeling islands

USE COCOS ISLANDS [R0184]

keg fig

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

KEGANI CRAB

FTC B1961
 BT HELMET CRAB FAMILY [B4134]
 UF erimacrus isenbeckii
 UF hair crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Cheiragonidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621497]
 <SCINAM>Erimacrus isenbeckii (Brandt, 1848) [ITIS 98665]
 <SCINAM>Erimacrus isenbeckii (Brandt, 1848) [FAO ASFIS HBZ]
 <SCINAM>Erimacrus isenbeckii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

kegawatake

USE TIGER SAW-GILL [B4186]

KELP

FTC B1744
 BT ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]
 UF laminariales
 AI <SCIORD>Laminariales [ITIS 11211]

kelp added

USE IODIZED [H0189]

kenarinut-tree

USE JAVA-ALMOND [B3390]

KENT COUNTY

FTC R0485
 BT DELAWARE [R0421]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US10A

KENTUCKY

FTC R0431
 BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US21

KENYA

FTC R0267
 BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KE

KERGUELEN MUSSEL

FTC B3660
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF mytilus desolationis
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus desolationis Lamy 1936 [FAO ASFIS YUD]

kernel

USE SEED [C0155]

kernel or seed

USE SEED [C0155]

KERSTING'S GROUNDNUT

FTC B3419
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 UF geocarpa bean
 UF geocarpa groundnut
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Macrostyloma geocarpum (Harms) Marcechal & Baudet; Kerstingiella geocarpa Harms.; Voandzeia
 poissoinii Chev. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>311411

keta salmon

USE CHUM SALMON [B1115]

key lime

USE LIME (CITRUS) [B1067]

KEYHOLE LIMPET

FTC B3705
 BT LIMPET [B2279]
 UF fissurellidae
 UF keyhole limpets
 AI <SCIFAM>Fissurellidae Fleming, 1822 [ITIS 69510]

keyhole limpets

USE KEYHOLE LIMPET [B3705]

kha (spice)

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

khorasan wheat

USE ORIENTAL WHEAT [B4321]

KID

FTC B2702
 BT GOAT [B1328]

KIDNEY

FTC C0196
 BT ORGAN MEAT, UROGENITAL SYSTEM [C0145]

KIDNEY BEAN

FTC B1113
 BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]
 UF french bean

KILLIFISH

FTC B2599
 BT KILLIFISH FAMILY [B2618]
 UF fundulus spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Fundulus spp.

KILLIFISH FAMILY

FTC B2618
 BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 UF cyprinodontidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinodontidae Gill, 1865 [ITIS 165629]
 <SCIFAM>Cyprinodontidae [CEC 1993 508]

king boletus

USE STEINPILZ [B2033]

KING CRAB

FTC B1498
 BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
 UF lithodes ferox
 AI <SCINAM>Lithodes ferox Filhol 1885 [FAO ASFIS KCA]

king crab

USE RED KING CRAB [B2211]

KING CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2209
 BT CRAB [B1335]
 UF king crabs
 UF lithodidae
 AI <SCINAM>Lithodidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97919]

king crabs

USE KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]

KING GEORGE WHITING

FTC B4312

BT SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

UF australian whiting

UF sillaginodes punctatus

UF south australian whiting

UF spotted sillago

UF spotted whiting

AI <SCIFAM>Sillaginidae [ITIS 168526]

<SCINAM>Sillaginodes punctatus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829) [ITIS 551124]

<SCINAM>Sillaginodes punctata (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS SIV]

<SCINAM>Sillaginodes punctata Cuvier, 1829 [AFNS 2009 37 330001]

<SCINAM>Sillaginodes punctatus (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 8489]

<SCINAM>Sillaginodes punctatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<DICTION>The King George whiting, *Sillaginodes punctatus* (also known as the spotted whiting or spotted sillago), is a coastal marine fish of the smelt-whitings family Sillaginidae. The King George whiting is endemic to Australia, inhabiting the south coast of the country from Jurien Bay, Western Australia to Botany Bay, New South Wales in the east. The King George whiting is the only member of the genus *Sillaginodes* and the largest member of the smelt-whiting family Sillaginidae, growing to a length of 72 cm and 4.8 kg in weight. The species is readily distinguishable from other Australian whittings by its unique pattern of spots, as well as its highly elongate shape. King George whiting are often found in bays and protected waterways over sand and seagrass beds, also venturing out onto deep continental shelf reefs during adulthood. The species is a benthic carnivore, consuming a variety of crustaceans, polychaete worms, molluscs and fish. The King George whiting forms the basis of one of southern Australia's most important commercial fisheries, reportedly worth over five million Australian dollars per year. The species is also heavily targeted by recreational anglers, who value the whiting for its sporting and eating qualities. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sillaginodes_punctatus]

KING MACKEREL

FTC B1516

BT SEERFISH [B3973]

UF scomberomorus cavalla

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus cavalla (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 172435]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus cavalla (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 120]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus cavalla (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS KGM]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus cavalla (Cuvier, 1829) [CEC 1993 976]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus cavalla [2010 FDA Seafood List]

king mandarin orange

USE KING ORANGE [B2468]

KING ORANGE

FTC B2468

BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]

UF citrus nobilis cv. king

UF king mandarin orange

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus nobilis Lour. [ITIS 506397]

<SCINAM>Citrus nobilis Lour. [GRIN 10759]

<SCINAM>Citrus nobilis Lour. [PLANTS CINO3]

<SCINAM>Citrus nobilis Lour. [DPNL 2003 8701]

<MANSFELD>7684

KING OYSTER MUSHROOM

FTC B3743

BT OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]

UF king trumpet mushroom

UF pleurotus eryngii

AI <SCINAM>Pleurotus eryngii (DC.) Quél., 1872 [INDEX FUNGORUM 170772]

king salmon

USE CHINOOK SALMON [B1132]

king salmon

USE KING THREADFIN [B3457]

KING THREADFIN

FTC B3457
 BT THREADFIN FAMILY [B2253]
 UF king salmon
 UF king threadfin salmon
 UF polydactylus macrochir
 UF polydactylus sheridani
 UF threadfin salmon
 AI <SCIFAM>Polynemidae [ITIS 170445]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus macrochir (Günther, 1867) [ITIS 645493]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus macrochir (Günther, 1867) [Fishbase 2004 6427]
 <SCINAM>Polydactylus macrochir (Günther, 1867) [FAO ASFIS QSH]

king threadfin salmon

USE KING THREADFIN [B3457]

king trumpet mushroom

USE KING OYSTER MUSHROOM [B3743]

KINGFISH

FTC B2198
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF menticirrhus spp.
 UF weakfish
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCIGEN>Menticirrhus Gill, 1861 [ITIS 169273]

kingfish

USE MOONFISH [B4285]

KINGKLIP

FTC B2485
 BT CUSK-EEL FAMILY [B1844]
 UF genypterus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
 <SCIGEN>Genypterus Philippi, 1857 [ITIS 164999]

kingklip, black

USE BLACK KINGKLIP [B1857]

kingklip, golden

USE GOLDEN KINGKLIP [B1858]

kingklip, red

USE RED KINGKLIP [B1859]

kirghizia

USE KYRGYZSTAN [R0268]

KIRIBATI

FTC R0270
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 UF gilbert islands
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KI

kishimejizoku

USE ST. GEORGE'S MUSHROOM [B4187]

kitefin shark

USE DARKIE CHARLIE [B4116]

KITEFIN SHARK FAMILIE

FTC B4115
 BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]
 UF dalatiidae
 UF sleeper shark
 AI <SCIFAM>Dalatiidae Grey, 1851 [ITIS 564004]

kiwano

USE AFRICAN HORNED CUCUMBER [B2842]

KIWI

FTC B4363
 BT RATITE [B4362]
 UF apteryx
 AI <SCIFAM>Apterygidae [ITIS 174392]
 <SCINAM>Apteryx Shaw, 1813 [ITIS 174393]
 <DICTION>Kiwi are flightless birds endemic to New Zealand, in the genus Apteryx and family Apterygidae. At around the size of a domestic chicken, kiwi are by far the smallest living ratites and lay the largest egg in relation to their body size of any species of bird in the world.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kiwi>]

KIWIFRUIT

FTC B1664
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF actinidia chinensis
 UF actinidia sinensis
 UF chinese gooseberry
 UF strawberry peach
 AI <SCIFAM>Actinidiaceae [ITIS 21393]
 <SCINAM>Actinidia chinensis Planchon [ITIS 506775]
 <SCINAM>Actinidia chinensis Planch. [GRIN 1405]
 <SCINAM>Actinidia chinensis var. chinensis [GRIN 420036]
 <SCINAM>Actinidia chinensis Planch. [PLANTS ACCH5]
 <SCINAM>Actinidia chinensis Planch. [DPNL 2003 7132]
 <MANSFELD>26714

KNIFE SHRIMP

FTC B3619
 BT SOLENO CERID SHRIMP FAMILY [B3620]
 UF haliporoides triarthrus
 UF hymenopenaeus triarthrus
 AI <SCIFAM>Solenoceridae Wood-Mason, 1891 [ITIS 95954]
 <SCINAM>Haliporoides triarthrus Stebbing, 1914 [ITIS 96024]
 <SCINAM>Haliporoides triarthrus Stebbing, 1914 [FAO ASFIS KNS]
 <SCINAM>Hymenopenaeus triarthrus (Stebbing, 1914) [CEC 1993 1242]

KNIPOWITSCHIA

FTC B3932
 BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
 UF knipowitschia
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCIGEN>Knipowitschia Ilijn, 1927 [ITIS 172139]

knipowitschia

USE KNIPOWITSCHIA [B3932]

knipowitschia pannizzae

USE LAGOON GOBY [B3933]

knish

USE PASTRY, UNSWEETENED, FILLED (US CFR) [A0103]

KNOTTED COCKLE

FTC B3648
BT COCKLE [B1317]
UF acanthocardia spinosa
UF cardium tuberculatum
AI <SCINAM>Acanthocardia spinosa (Lightfoot in Solander, 1786) [WoRMS AphiaID: 181535]
 <SCINAM>Acanthocardia spinosa (Solander 1786) [FAO ASFIS KTS]
 <SCINAM>Cardium tuberculatum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

KNOTWEED FAMILY

FTC B4494
BT PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]
UF polygonaceae
UF smartweed-buckwheat family
AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <DICTION>The Polygonaceae are a family of flowering plants known informally as the knotweed family or smartweed-buckwheat family in the United States. The name is based on the genus Polygonum, and was first used by Antoine Laurent de Jussieu in 1789 in his book, Genera Plantarum. The name refers to the many swollen nodes the stems of some species have. It is derived from Greek; poly means many and goni means knee or joint.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polygonaceae>]

KNOTWEED FAMILY

FTC B4494
BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

koda millet

USE KODO MILLET [B2504]

KODIAK BEAR

FTC B4471
BT BROWN BEAR [B4470]
UF taquka-aq
UF ursus arctos middendorffi
AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos middendorffi Merriam, 1896 [ITIS 726993]
 <SCINAM>Ursus arctos middendorffi Merriam, 1896 [MSW3 14000982]
 <DICTION>The Kodiak bear (*Ursus arctos middendorffi*), also known as the Kodiak brown bear or the Alaskan grizzly bear or American brown bear, occupies the islands of the Kodiak Archipelago in South-Western Alaska. Its name in the Alutiiq language is Taquka-aq. It is the largest subspecies of brown bear.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kodiak_Bear]

KODO MILLET

FTC B2504
BT MILLET [B2505]
UF indian paspalum
UF koda millet
UF kodra millet
UF paspalum scrobiculatum
UF ricegrass
UF ricegrass paspalum
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Paspalum scrobiculatum L. [ITIS 41040]
 <SCINAM>Paspalum scrobiculatum L. [GRIN 26917]
 <SCINAM>Paspalum scrobiculatum var. scrobiculatum [GRIN 409668]
 <SCINAM>Paspalum scrobiculatum var. bispicatum Hack. [GRIN 409667]
 <SCINAM>Paspalum scrobiculatum L. [PLANTS PASC6]
 <SCINAM>Paspalum scrobiculatum L. var. bispicatum Hack. [PLANTS PASCB]

kodra millet

USE KODO MILLET [B2504]

kodumpuli

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

koganenikawatake

USE YELLOW BRAIN FUNGUS [B4183]

KOHLRABI

FTC B1369
 BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]
 UF brassica oleracea var. gongylodes
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. gongylodes L. [ITIS 530960]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. gongylodes L. [GRIN 7676]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. gongylodes L. [PLANTS BROLG2]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. acephala (DC.) Alef. var. gongylodes L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 60]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. gongylodes L. [DPNL 2003 8108]
 <MANSFELD>23859

KOHLRABI

FTC B1369
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

kola nut

USE COLA [B1279]

KOMATSUMA

FTC B3373
 BT TURNIP GREENS [B1171]
 UF brassica rapa var. perviridis
 UF japanese mustard spinach
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. [ITIS 23063]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa var. perviridis L. H. Bailey [GRIN 7687]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. perviridis L.H.Bailey [DPNL 2003 8123]
 <DICTION>Komatsuna (Brassica rapa var. perviridis or komatsuna) is a type of leaf vegetable. It is a variant of the same species as the common turnip. It is grown commercially in Japan, Taiwan and Korea; the name is from Japanese komatsuna. It is also known as Japanese Mustard Spinach and is usually stir-fried, pickled, boiled and added to soups or used fresh in salads.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Komatsuna>]

KOMATSUMA

FTC B3373
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

kombu

USE KONBU [B2638]

KONBU

FTC B2638
 BT KELP [B1744]
 UF kombu
 UF laminaria japonica
 UF laminaria longissima
 UF naga-kombu
 AI <SCIFAM>Laminariaceae [ITIS 11216]
 <SCINAM>Laminaria japonica Areschoug 1851 [FAO ASFIS LNJ]
 <DICTION>A kelp that is the traditional seasoning in dashi, the fish soup stock that flavors much japanese food. It is also a flavor enhancer that contains natural sodium glutamate.

KONJAC

FTC B2637
 BT DEVILS TONGUE [B2344]
 UF amorphophallus rivieri var. konjac

KONJAC

FTC B4400
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF E 425
 UF INS 425
 UF Konjac flour
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): carrier, emulsifier, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectants, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 425. Codex: INS 425.

KONJAC ADDED

- FTC H0811
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Konjac flour

- USE KONJAC [B4400]

kor tongho

- USE GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF

- FTC R0273
 BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]
 UF democratic people's republic of korea
 UF korea, north
 UF north korea
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KP

korea, north

- USE KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF [R0273]

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

- FTC R0274
 BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]
 UF korea, south
 UF republic of korea
 UF south korea
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KR

korea, south

- USE KOREA, REPUBLIC OF [R0274]

KOREAN MUSSEL

- FTC B3654
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF mytilus crassitesta
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus crassitesta [CEC 1993 1359]

KOREAN SEERFISH

- FTC B3979
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus koreanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]

<SCINAM>Scomberomorus koreanus (Kishinouye, 1915) [ITIS 172443]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus koreanus (Kishinouye, 1915) [Fishbase 2004 124]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus koreanus (Kishinouye, 1915) [FAO ASFIS KOS]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus koreanus (Kishinouye, 1915) ES carite coreano [CEC 1993 980]

KOREAN TAIMEN

FTC B4050
BT DANUBE SALMON [B4047]
UF hucho ishikawae
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Hucho ishikawae Mori, 1928 [ITIS 623483]
 <SCINAM>Hucho ishikawae Mori, 1928 [Fishbase 2004 25572]

KOSHER CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0127
BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]

KOSHER FOR PASSOVER CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0135
BT KOSHER CLAIM OR USE [P0127]

KOSHER MILCHLIG CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0177
BT KOSHER CLAIM OR USE [P0127]

SN Used to indicate a food is kosher but may contain dairy ingredients [CFSAN thesaurus].

KOSOVO

FTC R0520
BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
SN Use for the Republic of Kosovo

KRADON

FTC B2461
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]
UF careya sphaerica
UF phak kradon

KRAFT OR BROWN PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0336
BT PAPER CONTAINER, UNTREATED [M0334]

KRILL

FTC B2844
BT DECAPOD [B1998]
UF euphausiidae
AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
 <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae [CEC 1993 1191]

krill, antarctic

USE ANTARCTIC KRILL [B1954]

kuahpa

USE GUAVA [B1333]

KUDZU

FTC B3379
BT LEGUME ANIMAL FEED [B3377]
UF pueraria montana lobata
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Pueraria lobata (Willd.) Ohwi; P. thunbergiana (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth. ; P. phaseoloides (Roxb.) Benth.

[CCPR]
<GRIN>314966

kukui nut tree

USE CANDLENUT [B4351]

KUMAMOTO OYSTER

FTC B3676
BT OYSTER [B1224]
UF crassostrea gigas kumamoto
AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
<SCINAM>Crassostrea gigas kumamoto [ITIS 79869]
<SCINAM>Crassostrea gigas kumamoto [2010 FDA Seafood List]

kumaru

USE TONKA BEAN [B1039]

kummel

USE CARAWAY [B1549]

KUMQUAT

FTC B1530
BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
UF fortunella spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
<SCINAM>Fortunella Swingle [ITIS 500284]
<SCINAM>Fortunella Swingle [PLANTS FORTU]

kundur

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

kurna

USE CHRIST'S THORN [B2795]

KURRAT

FTC B3442
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF allium ampeloprasum
UF allium kurrat
UF salad leek
AI <SCIFAM>Alliaceae, Liliaceae
<SCINAM>Allium ampeloprasum L., var. kurrat Schweinf. ex Krause [CCPR]
<GRIN>405537

KURRAT

FTC B3442
BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

KURUMA PRAWN

FTC B3494
BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
UF japanese tiger shrimp
UF kuruma shrimp
UF marsupenaeus japonicus
UF penaeus canaliculatus japonicus
UF penaeus japonicus
AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
<SCINAM>Marsupenaeus japonicus (Bate, 1888) [ITIS 551588]
<SCINAM>Marsupenaeus japonicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Penaeus japonicus Bate, 1888 [FAO ASFIS KUP]
<SCINAM>Penaeus japonicus Bate, 1888 [CEC 1993 1206]

kuruma shrimp

USE KURUMA PRAWN [B3494]

KUWAIT

FTC R0275

BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: KW

kyona

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

kyphosidae

USE SEA CHUB FAMILY [B4281]

KYRGYZSTAN

FTC R0268

BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

UF kirghizia

SN US FDA 1995 Code: KG

label claim

USE GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]

LABEL CLAIM IN FOOD NAME

FTC P0161

BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]

SN Use when the 'claim or use' index term is found in the name of the food appearing on the label (e.g., 'unbleached flour' indexed by *UNBLEACHED CLAIM OR USE*).

LABEL CLAIM SEPARATE FROM FOOD NAME

FTC P0162

BT GENERAL LABEL CLAIM [P0059]

SN Use when the 'claim or use' index term appears on the food label but not in the food name (e.g., a label for bran cereal saying 'high in fiber' indexed by *HIGH FIBER FOOD*).

LABEL OR LABELING CLAIM

FTC P0160

BT P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM [P0032]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Use these descriptors when indexing food names for which label or labeling information is available. 'Labeling' includes all labels and other written, printed or graphic material that appears on a product's container or wrapping, as well as any such material accompanying a product.

LABELING CLAIM

FTC P0163

BT LABEL OR LABELING CLAIM [P0160]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Use when the 'claim or use' index term is derived from written, printed or graphic material that appears on a product's container or wrapping but is not a part of the food label.

labeo calabassa

USE ROHU [B3469]

labeo rohita

USE ROHU [B3469]

lablab

USE HYACINTH BEAN [B1725]

LABRADOR REDFISH

FTC B1768
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF redfish, labrador
 UF seabastes fasciatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes fasciatus Storer, 1854 [ITIS 166774]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes fasciatus Storer, 1856 [Fishbase 2004 3969]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes fasciatus Storer 1856 [FAO ASFIS REN]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes fasciatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

labridae

USE WRASSE FAMILY [B2277]

labrus viridis

USE WRASSE [B2389]

LABYRINTH CATFISH FAMILY

FTC B1901
 BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]
 UF clariidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Clariidae Bonaparte, 1846 [ITIS 164118]

lacertilia

USE LIZARD [B2293]

lachnolaimus maximus

USE HOGFISH [B2482]

lacquered bracket

USE REISHI MUSHROOM [B2361]

LACQUERED PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0331
 BT PAPER CONTAINER, TREATED [M0330]

lactarius aquifluus

USE FENUGREEK MILKCAP [B2075]

lactarius deliciosus

USE SAFFRON MILKCAP [B2740]

lactarius helvus

USE FENUGREEK MILKCAP [B2075]

lactarius spp.

USE MILK MUSHROOM [B2074]

LACTIC ACID

FTC B3127
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 270
 UF INS 270
 UF Lactic acid, L-, D- and DL-
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours

(94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 270. Codex: INS 270.

LACTIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0552
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

LACTIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3128
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 472b
UF INS 472b

UF Lactic and fatty acid esters of glycerol

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 472b. Codex: INS 472b.

LACTIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

FTC H0553
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

LACTIC ACID FERMENTED

FTC H0101
BT CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED [H0256]
UF cultured
UF pickled by fermentation

Lactic acid, L-, D- and DL-

USE LACTIC ACID [B3127]

LACTIC ACID-OTHER AGENT FERMENTED

FTC H0107
BT FERMENTED/MODIFIED, MULTIPLE COMPONENT [H0128]

Lactic and fatty acid esters of glycerol

USE LACTIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3128]

LACTITOL

FTC B3129
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 966
UF INS 966

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, sweetener, texturizing agent. Europe: E 966. Codex: INS 966.

LACTITOL ADDED

FTC H0554
BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

LACTITOL ADDED

FTC H0554
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

LACTOSE

FTC C0209
BT SUGAR [C0108]
AI Used when lactose or a high lactose sweetener is the major ingredient.

LACTOSE ADDED

FTC H0157
BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

SN Used when lactose is added at any level.

LACTOSE CONVERTED

FTC H0203
BT ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0252]
UF converted (lactose)
UF delactosed
SN Used when all or part of the lactose in milk is converted to glucose and galactose through enzymatic action.

LACTOSE FREE FOOD

FTC P0171
BT LACTOSE REDUCED FOOD [P0170]

LACTOSE REDUCED FOOD

FTC P0170
BT NO OR REDUCED SUGAR CLAIM OR USE [P0090]

LACTOSE REMOVED

FTC H0295
BT CARBOHYDRATE REMOVED [H0266]

SN Used when lactose is removed from the food product as when washing curd for cheese preparation. When lactose content is reduced by enzymatic conversion of lactose, use *LACTOSE CONVERTED*.

lactuca indica

USE INDIAN LETTUCE [B3342]

lactuca sativa

USE BIBB LETTUCE [B2085]

lactuca sativa

USE BOSTON LETTUCE [B2086]

lactuca sativa

USE BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]

lactuca sativa

USE ICEBERG LETTUCE [B2083]

lactuca sativa

USE LETTUCE [B1390]

lactuca sativa var. asparagina

USE CELTUCE [B1728]

lactuca sativa var. augustana

USE CELTUCE [B1728]

lactuca sativa var. capitata

USE BUTTERHEAD LETTUCE [B2084]

lactuca sativa var. cos

USE ROMAINE [B2089]

lactuca sativa var. crispa

USE CURLED LETTUCE [B3343]

lactuca sativa var. crispa

USE LOLLO ROSSO [B2088]

lactuca sativa var. longifolia

USE ROMAINE [B2089]

ladyfinger banana

USE DWARF BANANA [B1559]

lady's finger

USE OKRA [B1241]

lagenaria siceraria

USE CALABASH GOURD [B1720]

lagenaria vulgaris

USE CALABASH GOURD [B1720]

LAGOON GOBY

FTC B3933

BT KNIPOWITSCHIA [B3932]

UF knipowitschia pannizzae

AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Knipowitschia panizzae (Verga, 1841) [ITIS 172140]
 <SCINAM>Knipowitschia panizzae (Verga, 1841) [Fishbase 2004 25978]
 <SCINAM>Knipowitschia panizzae (Verga, 1841) [CEC 1993 1045]

lagopus spp.

USE PTARMIGAN [B2697]

lake cisco

USE LAKE HERRING [B1118]

LAKE GENEVA WHITEFISH

FTC B4053

BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]

UF coregonus hiemalis

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]

<SCINAM>Coregonus hiemalis Jurine, 1825 [ITIS 623413]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus hiemalis Jurine, 1825 [Fishbase 2004 49192]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus hiemalis Jurine, 1825 [FAO ASFIS CIH]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus hiemalis [CEC 1993 231]

LAKE HERRING

FTC B1118
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF chub
 UF cisco
 UF coregonus artedii
 UF lake cisco
 UF lakefish
 UF tullibee
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus artedi Lesueur, 1818 [ITIS 623384]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus artedi Lesueur, 1818 [Fishbase 2004 235]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus artedi Lesueur, 1818 [FAO ASFIS CIS]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus artedii Lesueur, 1818 [CEC 1993 229]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus artedi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LAKE NEUCHÂTEL WHITEFISH

FTC B4054
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF coregonus macrophthalmus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus macrophthalmus Nüsslin, 1882 [ITIS 623416]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus macrophthalmus Nüsslin, 1882 [Fishbase 2004 28065]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus macrophthalmus Nüsslin 1882 [FAO ASFIS CIR]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus macrophthalmus (Nüsslin, 1882) [CEC 1993 233]

LAKE TROUT

FTC B1503
 BT CHAR [B4051]
 UF cristivomer namaycush
 UF salvelinus namaycush
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus namaycush (Walbaum in Artedi, 1792) [ITIS 162002]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus namaycush (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 248]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus namaycush (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS LAT]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus namaycush (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 260]
 <SCINAM>Salvelinus namaycush [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LAKE TROUT

FTC B4065
 BT TROUT [B1258]
 UF salmo trutta lacustris
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161996]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta lacustris Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 4880]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta lacustris Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 254]

lake victoria perch

USE NILE PERCH [B1935]

LAKE WHITEFISH

FTC B1907
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF coregonus clupeaformis
 UF coregonus makwi
 UF whitefish, lake
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus clupeaformis (Mitchill, 1818) [ITIS 161941]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus clupeaformis (Mitchill, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 234]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus clupeaformis (Mitchill, 1818) [FAO ASFIS WHL]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus clupeaformis (Mitchill, 1818) [CEC 1993 230]

<SCINAM>Coregonus clupeaformis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

lakefish

USE LAKE HERRING [B1118]

la-kwa

USE BITTER MELON [B1101]

lama glama

USE LLAMA [B2741]

LAMB

FTC B1669

BT SHEEP [B1183]

LAMB MEAT ADDED

FTC H0764

BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]

UF mutton meat added

SN Used when lamb meat is added as an ingredient in the food. If organ meat or meat product is added, use the more precise terms *ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307] and *MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]*.

lambis lambis

USE SPIDER CONCH [B3669]

LAMB'S LETTUCE

FTC B1754

BT CORNSALAD [B4326]

UF common cornsalad

UF cornsalad

UF european cornsalad

UF valerianella locusta

AI <SCIFAM>Valerianaceae [ITIS 35349]

<SCINAM>Valerianella locusta (L.) Lat. [ITIS 35392]

<SCINAM>Valerianella locusta (L.) Laterr. [GRIN 80009]

<SCINAM>Valerianella locusta (L.) Lat. [PLANTS VALO]

<SCINAM>Valerianella locusta (L.) Laterr. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 294]

<SCINAM>Valerianella locusta (L.) Laterr. [DPNL 2003 13752]

<MANSFELD>2570

LAMB'S QUARTER

FTC B1681

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF chenopodium album

UF goosefoot, white

UF pigweed

UF white goosefoot

AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium album L. [ITIS 20592]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium album L. [GRIN 10178]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium album L. [PLANTS CHAL7]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium album L. [DPNL 2003 8593]

laminaria digitata

USE OARWEED [B4509]

laminaria hyperborea

USE NORTH EUROPEAN KELP [B4511]

laminaria japonica

USE KONBU [B2638]

laminaria longissima

USE KONBU [B2638]

laminariales

USE KELP [B1744]

LAMINATE BAG OR POUCH

FTC M0144
BT LAMINATE CONTAINER [M0181]
UF retortable pouch

LAMINATE CONTAINER

FTC M0181
BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

LAMINATE PAPER COEXTRUDED WITH PLASTIC

FTC M0356
BT PAPER-PLASTIC COMBINATION [M0355]

LAMINATE TUBE

FTC M0167
BT LAMINATE CONTAINER [M0181]

LAMINATE TUBE, ENDS LINED WITH CORK

FTC M0111
BT LAMINATE TUBE [M0167]

LAMINATE TUBE, ENDS LINED WITH FOIL

FTC M0110
BT LAMINATE TUBE [M0167]

LAMINATE TUBE, ENDS LINED WITH LAMINATE

FTC M0109
BT LAMINATE TUBE [M0167]

LAMINATE TUBE, UNLINED ALUMINUM ENDS

FTC M0127
BT LAMINATE TUBE [M0167]

LAMINATE TUBE, UNLINED PLASTIC ENDS

FTC M0138
BT LAMINATE TUBE [M0167]

LAMINATED ALUMINUM COMBINATION WITH PAPER

FTC M0300
BT ALUMINIUM FOIL-PAPER WRAPPER [M0296]

LAMINATED PAPER-ALUMINIUM-PLASTIC WRAPPER

FTC M0353
BT PAPER-ALUMINIUM FOIL-PLASTIC WRAPPER [M0351]

lamna cornubica

USE PORBEAGLE [B1978]

lamna ditropis

USE SALMON SHARK [B3524]

lamna nasus

USE PORBEAGLE [B1978]

lamna spp.

USE MACKEREL SHARK [B3522]

lamnidae

USE MACKEREL SHARK FAMILY [B1915]

lamniformes

USE FISH, LAMNIFORM [B2553]

LAMPREY FAMILY

FTC B4133

BT FISH, PETROMYZONTIFORM [B2753]

UF petromyzontidae

AI <SCIFAM>Petromyzontidae [ITIS 159697]
<SCIFAM>Petromyzontidae [FAO ASFIS LAS]
<SCIFAM>Petromyzontidae [CEC 1993 7]

lampris guttatus

USE MOONFISH [B4285]

LAND CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2342

BT CRAB [B1335]

UF cangrejos

UF gecarcinidae

AI <SCIFAM>Gecarcinidae MacLeay, 1838 [ITIS 99126]

LAND CRESS

FTC B2873

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF american cress

UF american winter cress

UF barbarea verna

UF crecya greens

UF early winter cress

UF early yellowrocket

UF normandy cress

UF upland cress

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
<SCINAM>Barbarea verna (P. Mill.) Aschers. [ITIS 22743]
<SCINAM>Barbarea verna (Mill.) Asch. [GRIN 105428]
<SCINAM>Barbarea verna (Mill.) Asch. [PLANTS BAVE]
<SCINAM>Barbarea verna (Mill.) Asch. [DPNL 2003 7917]

LAND SNAIL

FTC B1455

BT SNAIL [B2114]

UF garden snails

UF helix spp.

UF snails, garden

UF snails, land

AI <SCIFAM>Helicidae [ITIS 77903]
<SCIGEN>Helix Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 77904]

landolphia poilu

USE HAIRY LANDOLPHIA [B2808]

landolphia heudelotti

USE LANDOLPHIA RUBBER [B2807]

landolphia hirsuta

USE HAIRY LANDOLPHIA [B2808]

landolphia owariensis

USE WHITE RUBBER VINE [B2809]

LANDOLPHIA RUBBER

FTC B2807
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF guinea gumvine
 UF landolphia heudelotti
 AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
 <SCINAM>Landolphia heudelotii A. DC. [ITIS 505993]
 <SCINAM>Landolphia heudelotii A. DC. [GRIN 21431]
 <SCINAM>Landolphia heudelotii A. DC. [PLANTS LAHE6]

landolphia senegalensis

USE GUMVINE [B2792]

langka

USE JACKFRUIT [B1545]

LANGOSTINO AMARILLO

FTC B2206
 BT LANGOSTINO LOBSTER [B2486]
 UF blue squat lobster
 UF cervinumida johni
 AI <SCIFAM>Galatheidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97964]
 <SCINAM>Cervimunida johni Porter, 1903 [WoRMS AphiaID: 392199]
 <SCINAM>Cervimunida johni Porter 1903 [FAO ASFIS CZJ]
 <SCINAM>Cervimunida johni [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LANGOSTINO LOBSTER

FTC B2486
 BT SQUAT LOBSTER FAMILY [B2162]
 UF squat lobster
 AI <SCIFAM>Galatheidae

LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT

FTC 00000
 BT []
 SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI 2013

languas

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

lannea edulis

USE WILD GRAPE [B2825]

lannea velutuna

USE WILD GRAPE [B2825]

lantana

USE YELLOW SAGE [B2783]

lantana camara

USE YELLOW SAGE [B2783]

lantana strigocamara

USE YELLOW SAGE [B2783]

lantern shark

USE VELVET BELLY [B4117]

LANTERN SHARK FAMILY

FTC B3509
 BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]
 UF etmopteridae
 UF lantern sharks
 AI <SCIFAM>Etmopteridae Fowler, 1934 [ITIS 649694]

lantern sharks

USE LANTERN SHARK FAMILY [B3509]

LAOS

FTC R0278
 BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LA

laos (spice)

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

lapa

USE LIMPET [B2279]

LAPPA

FTC B1646
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF burdock root

LARD ADDED

FTC H0762
 BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]

larga seal

USE SPOTTED SEAL [B4487]

large cranberry

USE AMERICAN CRANBERRY [B1508]

large lima bean

USE FORDHOOK LIMA BEAN [B1562]

LARGE SCALED BROWN SLICKHEAD

FTC B2907
 BT SLICKHEAD FAMILY [B2909]
 UF alepocephalus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Alepocephalidae [ITIS 162303]
 <SCIGEN>Alepocephalus Risso, 1820 [ITIS 162308]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.455.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

large spotted dogfish

USE NURSEHOUND [B3517]

large yellow croaker

USE CROCEINE CROAKER [B3914]

LARGE-BOTTOM POLLAN

FTC B4055
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]

UF coregonus nasus
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus nasus (Pallas, 1776) [ITIS 161936]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus nasus (Pallas, 1776) [Fishbase 2004 2674]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus nasus (Pallas, 1776) [FAO ASFIS CIQ]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus nasus (Pallas, 1776) [CEC 1993 234]

LARGE-EYED DENTEX

FTC B4004
 BT DENTEX [B2857]
 UF dentex macrophthalmus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex macrophthalmus (Bloch, 1791) [ITIS 169221]
 <SCINAM>Dentex macrophthalmus (Bloch, 1791) [Fishbase 2004 438]
 <SCINAM>Dentex macrophthalmus (Bloch, 1791) [FAO ASFIS DEL]
 <SCINAM>Dentex macrophthalmus (Bloch, 1791) [CEC 1993 767]

LARGEMOUTH BASS

FTC B2182
 BT BLACK BASS [B2665]
 UF black bass
 UF micropterus salmoides
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus salmoides (Lacépède, 1802) [ITIS 168160]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus salmoides (Lacépède, 1802) [Fishbase 2004 3385]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus salmoides (Lacépède, 1802) [FAO ASFIS MPS]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus salmoides (Lacépède, 1801) [CEC 1993 595]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus salmoides [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SOURCE>American Fisheries Society

large-scale lizardfish

USE BRUSHTOOTH LIZARDFISH [B3827]

LARIMICHTHYS

FTC B3913
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF larimichthys spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys Jordan and Starks, 1905 [ITIS 646485]

larimichthys pamoide

USE SOUTHERN YELLOW CROAKER [B3915]

larimichthys polyactis

USE YELLOW CROAKER [B2487]

larimichthys spp.

USE LARIMICHTHYS [B3913]

larrea mexicana

USE CHAPARRAL [B2047]

larrea tridentata

USE CHAPARRAL [B2047]

L-ascorbic acid

USE ASCORBIC ACID [B3005]

L-ascorbyl 6-palmitate

USE L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE [B3006]

L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE

FTC B3006

- BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Ascorbyl palmitate
 UF E 304(i)
 UF INS 304
 UF L-ascorbyl 6-palmitate
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 304(i). Codex: INS 304.

L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE

- FTC B3006
 BT VITAMIN C [B3763]

L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE ADDED

- FTC H0812
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

late fall oyster

- USE GREEN OYSTER [B4180]

LATEOLABRACIDAE

- FTC B4032
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 AI <SCIFAM>Lateolabracidae Springer and Raasch, 1995 [ITIS 643086]

lateolabrax japonicus

- USE JAPAN SEA BASS [B1760]

lates calcarifer

- USE BARRAMUNDI PERCH [B2872]

lates niloticus

- USE NILE PERCH [B1935]

LATEX

- FTC N0054
 BT VINYLIDENE [N0029]

lathyrus aphaca

- USE MATRIE [B2473]

lathyrus l.

- USE PEA [B1338]

lathyrus odoratus

- USE SWEET PEA [B1487]

lathyrus sativus

- USE WHITE PEA [B4372]

lathyrus sativus

- USE WHITE PEA [B3356]

latridae

USE TRUMPETER FAMILY [B1988]

latrididae

USE TRUMPETER FAMILY [B1988]

latridopsis ciliaris

USE BASTARD TRUMPETER [B1936]

LATVIA

FTC R0287

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: LV

laurel

USE BAY [B1197]

laurus nobilis

USE BAY [B1197]

LAVENDER

FTC B3427

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

AI <SCIFAM>Lamiaceae (alt. Labiatae)
<SCINAM>Lavandula angustifolia Mill.; L. officinalis Chaix; L. spica L.; L. vera DC. [CCPR]
<GRIN>21677**LAVER**

FTC B1745

BT ALGAE, RED [B1743]

UF nori

UF porphyra umbilicalis

UF purple laver

UF slake

AI <SCIFAM>Bangiaceae [ITIS 11543]
<SCINAM>Porphyra umbilicalis [ITIS 11543]
<SCINAM>Porphyra umbilicalis (Linnaeus) Kützing 1843 [FAO ASFIS OFH]**lawyer's wig**

USE SHAGGY INC CAP [B4181]

L-CYSTEINE

FTC B4426

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Cysteine, L- and its hydrochlorides - sodium and potassium salts

UF E 920

UF INS 920

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AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flour treatment agent. Europe: E 920. Codex: INS 920.

L-CYSTEINE ADDED

FTC H0813
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

LEAD POISONING

FTC Z0243
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: LEPO

leadtree

USE LEUCAENA [B2443]

LEAF

FTC C0200
 BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

SN If the part indexed consists of a large leafstalk and a leaf blade, use *PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT OR SEED*. Compare *STEM, STALK (WITHOUT LEAVES)*.

AI The flat or fleshy expanded blade (lamina) including a small and insignificant leafstalk but excluding a large and fleshy leafstalk such as celery stalks or rhubarb stalks.

leaf beet

USE CHARD [B1175]

LEAF CELERY

FTC B3728
 BT CELERY [B1282]
 UF apium graveolens var. secalinum
 UF chinese celery
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens var. secalinum (Alef.) Mansf. [GRIN 409366]
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens var. secalinum Alef. [MANSFELD 1235]

LEAF FIBRE CONTAINER

FTC M0414
 BT NATURAL TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0409]

leaf lettuce

USE CURLED LETTUCE [B3343]

leaf mustard

USE BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]

LEAF WRAPPER

FTC M0205
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING, OTHER [M0004]

leaf, flower, root or stem

USE ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]

LEAF, FOOD CONTACT SURFACE

FTC N0048
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

LEAF-SCALE GULPER SHARK

FTC B4114
 BT GULPER SHARK FAMILY [B4112]
 UF catshark
 UF centrophorus squamosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrophoridae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 564005]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus squamosus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 160635]

<SCINAM>Centrophorus squamosus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 653]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus squamosus (Bonnaterre 1788) [FAO ASFIS GUQ]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus squamosus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 58]
 <SCINAM>Centrophorus squamosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LEAFY VEGETABLE

FTC B1566
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

lean fish

USE FAT CONTENT <=3% [Z0264]

leander serratus

USE COMMON PRAWN [B2880]

leather chiton

USE BLACK KATY CHITON [B4477]

LEATHERJACKET

FTC B2146
 BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
 UF oligoplites spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Oligoplites Gill, 1863 [ITIS 168672]

LEATHERJACKET

FTC B3965
 BT LEATHERJACKET [B2146]
 UF oligoplites saurus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites saurus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 168673]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites saurus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 1001]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites saurus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS OLI]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites saurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

leathery chiton

USE BLACK KATY CHITON [B4477]

LEAVENED BREAD (EUROFIR)

FTC A0818
 BT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]
 AI includes wholemeal wheat bread, soda bread, rye bread

LEAVENING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0428
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

LEAVENING AGENT ADDED

FTC H0751
 BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

LEBANON

FTC R0279
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LB

lebranche mullet

USE LIZA [B2359]

leccinum aurantiacum

USE RED BOLETUS [B2737]

leccinum scabrum

USE ROUGH STEMMED BOLETUS [B2738]

lechoza

USE PAPAYA [B1249]

LECITHINS

FTC B3130

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 322

UF INS 322

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 322. Codex: INS 322.

LECITHINS ADDED

FTC H0555

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

lecythis spp.

USE SAPUCAIA-NUT [B3436]

LEEK

FTC B1308

BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

UF allium porrum

UF garden leek

AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Allium porrum L. [ITIS 42659]
 <SCISYN>Allium ampeloprasum var. porrum [ITIS 532057]
 <SCINAM>Allium porrum L. [GRIN 2351]
 <MANSFELD>200

LEEK

FTC B1308

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]

LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY

FTC B1879

BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

UF bothidae

UF paralichthyidae

AI <SCIFAM>Bothidae [ITIS 172714]
 <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]

leg (meat cut)

USE ROUND OR LEG (MEAT CUT) [Z0024]

LEG (POULTRY MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0159

BT CUT OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0156]

leg meat, poultry

USE DARK MEAT [Z0002]

LEGUME ANIMAL FEED

FTC B3377
 BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

leiostomus spp.

USE SPOT [B3905]

leiostomus xanthurus

USE SPOT CROAKER [B1256]

lemandarin

USE MANDARIN LIME [B4214]

LEMON

FTC B1275
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF citrus limon
 UF citrus medica var. limonum
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limon (L.) Burm. f. [ITIS 28885]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limon (L.) Burm. f. [GRIN 10732]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xlimon (L.) Burm. f. (pro sp.) [PLANTS CIL15]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limon (L.) Burm.f. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 93]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limon (L.) Burm. fil. [DPNL 2003 8694]
 <MANSFELD>7625

LEMON

FTC B1275
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]

lemon balm

USE BALM, LEMON [B2621]

lemon beebush

USE LEMON VERBENA [B2953]

LEMON GRASS

FTC B2273
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF cymbopogon citratus
 UF fever grass
 UF west indian lemongrass
 AI <SCIFAM>Gramineae (Poaceae)
 <SCINAM>Cymbopogon citratus (DC.) Stapf. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>12797
 <MANSFELD>36188

lemon ironwood

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

LEMON MYRTLE

FTC B4340
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF australian lemon myrtle
 UF backhousia citriodora
 UF lemon ironwood
 UF lemon scented backhousia

UF lemon scented ironwood
 UF lemon scented myrtle
 UF lemon scented verbena
 UF sweet verbena myrtle
 UF sweet verbena tree
 AI <SCINAM>Backhousia citriodora F. Muell. [GRIN 6250]
 <DICTION>Backhousia citriodora (common names lemon myrtle, lemon scented myrtle, lemon scented ironwood) is a flowering plant in the family Myrtaceae, genus Backhousia. It is endemic to subtropical rainforests of central and south-eastern Queensland, Australia, with a natural distribution from Mackay to Brisbane. Other common names are sweet verbena tree, sweet verbena myrtle, lemon scented verbena, and lemon scented backhousia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Backhousia_citriodora]

lemon scented backhousia

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

lemon scented ironwood

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

lemon scented myrtle

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

lemon scented verbena

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

LEMON SOLE

FTC B2647
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF microstomus kitt
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus kitt (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 172888]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus kitt (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 1382]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus kitt (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS LEM]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus kitt (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 1128]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus kitt [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LEMON VERBENA

FTC B2953
 BT VERBENA [B3479]
 UF aloysia citrodora
 UF lemon beebush
 UF lippia triphylla
 AI <SCIFAM>Verbenaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 32064]
 <SCINAM>Aloysia citrodora Paláu [832759]
 <SCINAM>Aloysia citrodora Palau [GRIN 317750]
 <SCINAM>Aloysia citrodora Palau [DPNL 2003 7394]
 <MANSFELD>4474
 <DICTION>Aloysia citrodora is a species of flowering plant in the verbena family Verbenaceae, native to Argentina, Paraguay, Brazil, Uruguay, Chile, Bolivia, and Peru. Common names include lemon verbena and lemon beebush. It was brought to Europe by the Spanish and the Portuguese in the 17th century. Lemon verbena leaves are used to add a lemon flavor to fish and poultry dishes, vegetable marinades, salad dressings, jams, puddings, greek yogurt and beverages. It also is used to make herbal teas, or added to standard tea in place of actual lemon (as is common with Moroccan tea). It can also be used to make a sorbet. In addition, it has anti-Candida albicans activity. In the European Union, Verbena essential oils (Lippia citriodora Kunth.) and derivatives other than absolute are prohibited when used as a fragrance ingredient (Commission Directive 2009/164/EU of 22 December 2009).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lemon_verbena]

lemonfish

USE GUMMY SHARK [B3512]

lemonfish

USE SPOTTED ESTUARY SMOOTH-HOUND [B3513]

lens culinaris

USE LENTIL [B1268]

LENTIL

FTC B1268
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 UF lens culinaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Lens culinaris Medik. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>21739
 <MANSFELD>30720

lentinula edodes

USE SHIITAKE MUSHROOM [B1635]

lentinus edodes

USE SHIITAKE MUSHROOM [B1635]

lentinus tigrinus

USE TIGER SAW-GILL [B4186]

leopard palm

USE DEVILS TONGUE [B2344]

LEOPARD SHARK

FTC B4111
 BT LEOPARD SHARK [B4110]
 UF triakis semifasciata
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Triakis semifasciata Girard, 1855 [ITIS 160448]
 <SCINAM>Triakis semifasciata Girard, 1855 [Fishbase 2004 2543]
 <SCINAM>Triakis semifasciata Girard, 1855 [FAO ASFIS LES]
 <SCINAM>Triakis semifasciata Girard, 1854 [CEC 1993 56]
 <SCINAM>Triakis semifasciata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LEOPARD SHARK

FTC B4110
 BT HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]
 UF triakis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCIGEN>Triakis Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 160447]

lepadidae

USE BARNACLE [B2127]

lepas anatifera

USE DUCK BARNACLE [B3553]

lepas anserifera

USE GOOSE BARNACLE [B3552]

lepas spp.

USE BARNACLE [B2127]

lepidium campestre

USE FIELD CRESS [B1082]

lepidium sativum

USE GARDEN CRESS [B2270]

lepidocybium flavobrunneum

USE ESCOLAR [B1821]

lepidopsetta bilineata

USE ROCK SOLE [B1868]

lepidopus caudatus

USE SILVER SCABBARDFISH [B2902]

lepidorhombus whiffiagonis

USE MEGRIM [B2710]

lepidorhynchus denticulatus

USE DEEPSEA WHIPTAIL [B2898]

lepidosireniformes

USE FISH, LEPIDOSIRENIFORM [B1994]

lepiota naucina

USE WHITE LEPIOTA [B2117]

lepisanthus senegalensis

USE SOAPBERRY [B2836]

lepisosteidae

USE GAR FAMILY [B1893]

lepisosteiformes

USE FISH, SEMIONOTIFORMES [B1894]

lepista nuda

USE WOOD BLEWIT [B2522]

lepista spp.

USE BLEWIT [B2521]

lepomis gibbosus

USE PUMPKINSEED [B2403]

lepomis gibbosus

USE PUMPKIN-SEED [B4029]

lepomis macrochirus

USE BLUEGILL [B2079]

lepomis spp.

USE COMMON SUNFISH [B4028]

lepomis spp.

USE SUNFISH [B1419]

leporidae

USE RABBIT [B1323]

lepus europaeus

USE EUROPEAN HARE [B4161]

lepus spp.

USE HARE [B2695]

leren

USE TOPEE TAMBU [B3446]

LESOTHO

FTC R0284

BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: LS

LESPEDEZA

FTC B3380
 BT LEGUME ANIMAL FEED [B3377]
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Lespedeza cuneata (Dum. Cours.) G. Don ; L. sericea Miq. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>21856

less salt added claim or use

USE NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]

less, label claim

USE "LESS" LABEL CLAIM [P0131]

lesser bulrush

USE NARROWLEAF CATTAIL [B4475]

LESSER FLYING SQUID

FTC B3703
 BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
 UF todaropsis eblanae
 AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Todaropsis eblanae (Ball, 1841) [ITIS 205728]
 <SCINAM>Todaropsis eblanae (Ball 1841) [FAO ASFIS TDQ]

LESSER GALANGAL

FTC B2938
 BT GALANGAL [B2971]
 AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae
 <SCINAM>Alpinia officinarum Hance [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>101035
 <MANSFELD>3440

LESSER KUDU

FTC B4378
 BT SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE [B4375]
 UF tragelaphus imberbis
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus imberbis (Blyth, 1869) [ITIS 625131]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus imberbis Blyth, 1869 [MSW3 14200730]

lesser reedmace

USE NARROWLEAF CATTAIL [B4475]

lesser slipper lobster

USE SMALL EUROPEAN LOCUST LOBSTER [B3585]

LESSER TUNA

FTC B3990
 BT TUNA [B1269]
 UF euthynnus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Euthynnus Lütken in Jordan and Gilbert, 1883 [ITIS 172399]

LESSER YAM

FTC B3327
 BT YAM [B3396]
 UF asiatic yam
 UF chinese sweet potato
 UF chinese yam

UF dioscorea esculenta
 AI <SCIFAM>Dioscoreaceae [ITIS 43365]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea esculenta (Lour.) Burkill [ITIS 502073]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea esculenta (Lour.) Burkill [GRIN 14204]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea esculenta (Lour.) Burkill [MANSFELD 18717]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea esculenta (Lour.) Burkill [PLANTS DIES2]

lethrinidae

USE EMPEROR FAMILY [B2866]

lethrinus spp.

USE EMPEROR [B2859]

LETTUCE

FTC B1390
 BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]
 UF lactuca sativa
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [GRIN 21360]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [DPNL 2003 10656]

LEUCAENA

FTC B2443
 BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]
 UF ipil-ipil
 UF jumbie bean
 UF leadtree
 UF leucaena leucocephala
 AI <SCINAM>Leucaena leucocephala (Lam.) de Wit [GRIN 21959]

leucaena leucocephala

USE LEUCAENA [B2443]

leuciscus cephalus

USE EUROPEAN CHUB [B3475]

leuciscus idus

USE IDE [B2713]

leucoagaricus leucothites

USE WHITE LEPIOTA [B2117]

leucoagaricus naucinus

USE WHITE LEPIOTA [B2117]

leucoraja circularis

USE SANDY RAY [B4084]

leucoraja erinacea

USE LITTLE SKATE [B4086]

leucoraja fullonica

USE SHAGREEN RAY [B4087]

leucoraja naevus

USE CUCKOO RAY [B4092]

leucoraja ocellata

USE WINTER SKATE [B4093]

leucoraja spp.

USE ROUGH SKATE [B4101]

LEVANT COTTON

FTC B3738
 BT COTTON [B1210]
 UF arabian cotton
 UF gossypium herbaceum
 UF maltese cotton
 UF short-staple cotton
 UF syrian cotton
 AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
 <SCINAM>Gossypium herbaceum L. [ITIS 506096]
 <SCINAM>Gossypium herbaceum L. [GRIN 17915]
 <SCINAM>Gossypium herbaceum L. [DPNL 2003 10082]
 <SCINAM>Gossypium herbaceum L. [MANSFELD 13708]

levant garlic

USE GREAT-HEADED GARLIC [B3486]

levulose

USE FRUCTOSE [C0223]

LIBERIA

FTC R0283
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LR

liberty cap

USE MAGIC MUSHROOM [B2076]

LIBYA

FTC R0288
 BT AFRICA, NORTHERN [R0342]

 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LY

LICHEN

FTC B2345
 BT ALGAE, BACTERIA OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1215]
 AI <DICTION>Lichens are composite organisms consisting of a symbiotic association of a fungus (the mycobiont) with a photosynthetic partner (the photobiont or phycobiont), usually either a green alga (commonly Trebouxia) or cyanobacterium (commonly Nostoc). [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lichen>]

LICORICE

FTC B2048
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF glycyrrhiza glabra
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Glycyrrhiza glabra L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>17820
 <MANSFELD>29969

LIECHTENSTEIN

FTC R0281
 BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]

 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LI

LIGHT CREAM

FTC C0160

- BT CREAM [C0195]
 UF coffee cream
 UF cream, light
 UF table cream
 AI Cream containing not less than 18% but less than 30% milkfat; a product labeled *LIGHT CREAM* may contain optional ingredients specified by 21 CFR 131.155.

LIGHT FISH FLESH

- FTC Z0057
 BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]
 SN This color designation describes tuna flesh that is not darker than munsell value 5.3 (21 CFR 161.190(a)(4) (ii)).

LIGHT MEAT

- FTC Z0004
 BT COLOR OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0006]
 UF breast meat, poultry
 UF wing meat, poultry
 SN Used only for poultry meat that comes from the breast or wing.

LIGHT WHIPPING CREAM

- FTC C0154
 BT CREAM [C0195]
 UF whipping cream
 AI Cream that contains not less than 30% but less than 36% milkfat.

LIGHT WINE, 7-14% ALCOHOL (US CFR)

- FTC A0299
 BT WINE, 7-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0205]
 UF sparkling wine (U.S.)
 UF table wine (U.S.)

light, label claim

- USE "LIGHT" LABEL CLAIM [P0132]

lilium spp.

- USE LILY [B2451]

LILY

- FTC B2451
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF lilium spp.
 AI <DICTION>Lilium bulbs are starchy and edible as root vegetables, although bulbs of some species may be very bitter. The non-bitter bulbs of *L. lancifolium*, *L. pumilum*, and especially *L. brownii* are grown at large scale in China as a luxury or health food, most often sold in dry form. They are eaten especially in the summer, for their ability to reduce internal heat. They may be reconstituted and stir-fried, grated and used to thicken soup, or processed to extract starch. Their texture and taste draw comparison with the potato, although the individual bulb scales are much smaller (Source: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lily>).

LIMA BEAN

- FTC B1397
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF phaseolus limensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Phaseolus lunatus L. var. lunatus [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>300449
 <MANSFELD>27587

lima bean and corn

- USE SUCCOTASH [B1361]

lima bean and sweet corn

USE SUCCOTASH [B1361]

lima bean, corn and tomatoes

USE TRIPLE SUCCOTASH [B1606]

lima bean, large

USE FORDHOOK LIMA BEAN [B1562]

lima bean, sweet corn and tomatoes

USE TRIPLE SUCCOTASH [B1606]

lima beans and corn

USE SUCCOTASH [B1361]

limanda aspera

USE YELLOWFIN SOLE [B2581]

limanda ferruginea

USE YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER [B1872]

limanda limanda

USE SANDDAB [B2649]

limanda proboscidea

USE LONGHEAD DAB [B1860]

limanda spp.

USE MUD DAB [B4043]

LIME (CITRUS)

FTC B1067

BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]

UF citrus aurantiifolia

UF citrus medica var. acida

UF indian lime

UF key lime

UF sour lime

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus aurantiifolia (Christm.) Swingle [ITIS 506403]

<SCINAM>Citrus aurantiifolia (Christm.) Swingle [GRIN 10683]

SCINAM>Citrus xaurantiifolia (Christm.) Swingle (pro sp.) [PLANTS CIAU7]

<SCINAM>Citrus aurantiifolia (Christm. & Panz.) Swingle [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 89]

<SCINAM>Citrus aurantiifolia (Christm.) Swingle [DPNL 2003 8687]

<SCINAM>Citrus aurantiifolia (Christm. & Panz.) Swingle [MANSFELD 7576]

limestone lettuce

USE BIBB LETTUCE [B2085]

limonia acidissima

USE WOOD APPLE [B2845]

LIMPET

FTC B2279

BT ARCHAEOGASTROPOD [B1002]

UF cellana denticulata

UF fissurellidae

UF lapa

UF patella caerulea

UF patella vulgata

UF true limpets

limpet, giant owl

USE OWL LIMPET [B2357]

lin

USE FLAX [B1700]

lincoln's-weed

USE PERENNIAL WALLROCKET [B3737]

LINDEN

FTC B2051

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF *tilia* spp.

LINEAR LOW DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0371

BT LOW DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER [M0370]

LINEAR POLYESTER CONTAINER

FTC M0366

BT POLYESTER CONTAINER [M0364]

lined shore crab

USE STRIPED SHORE CRAB [B2221]

LING

FTC B2144

BT EUROPEAN LING [B3874]

UF *molva molva*

AI <SCIFAM>*Gadidae* Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>*Molva molva* (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164760]
 <SCINAM>*Molva molva* (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 33]
 <SCINAM>*Molva molva* (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LIN]
 <SCINAM>*Molva molva* (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 456]
 <SCINAM>*Molva molva* [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LINGCOD

FTC B1384

BT GREENLING FAMILY [B1811]

UF *ophiodon elongatus*

AI <SCIFAM>*Hexagrammidae* [ITIS 167108]
 <SCINAM>*Ophiodon elongatus* Girard, 1854 [ITIS 167116]
 <SCINAM>*Ophiodon elongatus* Girard, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 509]
 <SCINAM>*Ophiodon elongatus* Girard 1854 [FAO ASFIS CLI]
 <SCINAM>*Ophiodon elongatus* Girard, 1854 [CEC 1993 1080]
 <SCINAM>*Ophiodon elongatus* [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>*Ophiodon elongatus* [FDA RFE 2010 45]

LINGONBERRY (COWBERRY)

FTC B1019

BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]

UF alpine cranberry

UF cowberry

UF *vaccinium vitis-idaea*

AI <SCIFAM>*Ericaceae* [ITIS 23463]
 <SCIFAM>*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* L. [ITIS 505637]
 <SCIFAM>*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* L. [GRIN 41069]
 <SCIFAM>*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* L. [PLANTS VAVI]
 <SCIFAM>*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 293]
 <SCIFAM>*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* L. [DPNL 2003 13742]

linum usitatissimum

USE FLAX [B1700]

lionfish

USE PLUMED SCORPIONFISH [B2608]

lip meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

liparis spp.

USE SEA SNAIL [B1955]

LIPOLYTIC FERMENTED

FTC H0127

BT FERMENTED/MODIFIED, SINGLE COMPONENT [H0230]

lippia graveolens

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

lippia micromera

USE SPANISH THYME [B2134]

lippia triphylla

USE LEMON VERBENA [B2953]

lipsticktree

USE ANNATTO [B3392]

LIQUEUR (US CFR)

FTC A0240

BT DISTINCTIVE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0200]

UF cordial

AI Alcoholic beverage produced by combining a spirit (frequently brandy) with flavoring and sugar. May be grouped into five categories: fruits, seeds, herbs, peels and cremes. Examples of each include cherry heering, anisette, chartreuse, curacao and creme de menthe (27 CFR 5.22(h)).

LIQUEUR OR SPIRITS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0850

BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]

RT DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]

RT 23 OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EFG) [A0713]

AI Alcoholic beverage prepared by fermentation of grain or plant-related products and subsequent distillation. Includes liqueurs (e.g. calvados, kahlua, advocaat) and spirits (e.g. brandy, whisk(e)y, rum).

LIQUID

FTC E0130

BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]

UF fluid

AI A state of matter between a solid and a gas, in which a substance has the capacity to flow and conforms to the shape of the container. Liquids range from water to honey, corresponding to a range in viscosity (or apparent viscosity) from 1 to 500 centipoise (viscosity is a measure of a liquid's resistance to flow). Products that are pourable but have a higher viscosity are *SEMILIQUID*.

LIQUID AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2974

BT B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]

LIQUID FREEZANT (CODEX)

FTC A0429

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

LIQUID INJECTED

FTC H0275

- BT** PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
UF enhanced
UF prebasted
SN Used when liquid is injected into a meat or poultry is prebasted. Do not confuse with *WATER ADDED*.

LIQUID MILK (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0780
BT MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]
RT 033 MILKS (ML) (CCPR) [A0740]
SN Index also *MILK* in facet C.
AI Liquid milks are the secretion of the mammary gland of animals such as cow, sheep, goat, buffalo and camel, and include Human milk. The category includes milks that have only been processed for reasons of food safety (e.g. pasteurisation), preservation (e.g. UHT) or skimming to reduce fat content.

LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY

- FTC** E0102
BT LIQUID [E0130]
UF liquid, thick
AI A liquid that flows slowly at room temperature. Examples are: some heavy liqueurs, evaporated milk, vegetable oil, molasses and honey. The range of high viscosity liquids spans sucrose solutions between 45 and 70% solids (viscosity range from 10 to 500 centipoise). Prefer 'solid pieces' factor term to 'small particles' if both appear in the food.

LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY, WITH NO VISIBLE PARTICLES

- FTC** E0139
BT LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY [E0102]

LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY, WITH SMALL PARTICLES

- FTC** E0121
BT LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY [E0102]

LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY, WITH SOLID PIECES

- FTC** E0138
BT LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY [E0102]

LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY

- FTC** E0109
BT LIQUID [E0130]
UF liquid, thin
AI A liquid that flows very easily at room temperature. Examples are: water, apple juice, sherry, acidophilus milk, whipping cream and some heavy liqueurs. The range of low viscosity liquid spans sucrose solutions between 0 and 45% solids (viscosity range from 1 to 10 centipoise). Prefer 'solid pieces' factor term to 'small particles' if both appear in the food.

LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY, WITH NO VISIBLE PARTICLES

- FTC** E0123
BT LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY [E0109]

LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY, WITH SMALL PARTICLES

- FTC** E0114
BT LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY [E0109]

LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY, WITH SOLID PIECES

- FTC** E0149
BT LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY [E0109]

LIQUID, SUPPLEMENT FORM

- FTC** E0165
BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]
RT LIQUID [E0130]
UF ampoule

liquid, thick

USE LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY [E0102]

liquid, thin

USE LIQUID, LOW VISCOSITY [E0109]

liquid, very thick

USE SEMILIQUID [E0103]

liquor, alcoholic

USE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]

litchee

USE LITCHI [B1212]

LITCHI

FTC B1212
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF litchee
UF litchi chinensis
UF litchi nut
UF lychee
UF nephelium litchi
AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
<SCINAM>Litchi chinensis Sonn. [ITIS 503504]
<SCINAM>Litchi chinensis Sonn. [GRIN 22399]
<SCINAM>Litchi chinensis Sonn. [PLANTS LICH4]
<SCINAM>Litchi chinensis Sonn. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 170]
<SCINAM>Litchi chinensis Sonn. [DPNL 2003 10889]
<MANSFELD>6914

litchi chinensis

USE LITCHI [B1212]

litchi nut

USE LITCHI [B1212]

lithobates catesbeianus

USE AMERICAN BULLFROG [B3459]

lithodes aequispina

USE GOLDEN KING CRAB [B2343]

lithodes antarcticus

USE SOUTHERN KING CRAB [B3569]

lithodes ferox

USE KING CRAB [B1498]

lithodes maia

USE STONE KING CRAB [B3568]

lithodes maja

USE STONE KING CRAB [B3568]

lithodes murrayi

USE MURRAY KING CRAB [B4137]

lithodes santolla

USE SOUTHERN KING CRAB [B3569]

lithodidae

USE KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]

Lithol rupine BK

USE LITHOLRUBINE BK [B3131]

LITHOLRUBINE BK

FTC B3131

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 180

UF INS 180

UF Lithol rupine BK

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 180. Codex: INS 180.

LITHOLRUBINE BK ADDED

FTC H0556

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

lithophaga lithophaga

USE DATE SHELL [B4151]

LITHUANIA

FTC R0285

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: LT

litopenaeus setiferus

USE NORTHERN WHITE SHRIMP [B1149]

litopenaeus stylirostris

USE BLUE SHRIMP [B2233]

litopenaeus vannamei

USE WHITELEG SHRIMP [B2234]

LITTLE MILLET

FTC B4318

BT MILLET [B2505]

UF panicum sumatrense

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]

<SCINAM>Panicum sumatrense Roth ex Roemer & Schultes [ITIS 506649]

<SCINAM>Panicum sumatrense Roth [GRIN 103520]

<SCINAM>Panicum sumatrense Roth ex Roem. & Schult. [PLANTS PASU34]

<DICTION>Little Millet (*Panicum sumatrense*, Syn.: *Panicum miliare* auct. non Lam.) is a species of millet in the family Poaceae. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Panicum_sumatrense]

LITTLE RADISH

FTC B2960

BT RADISH [B1315]

AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)

<SCINAM>Raphanus sativus L. var. sativus [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>319668
 <MANSFELD>24314

LITTLE SKATE

FTC B4086
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF leucoraja erinacea
 UF raja erinacea
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja erinacea (Mitchill, 1825) [ITIS 564130]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja erinacea (Mitchill, 1825) [Fishbase 2004 2557]
 <SCINAM>Raja erinacea (Mitchill 1852) [FAO ASFIS RJD]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja erinacea [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Raja erinacea Mitchill, 1825 [CEC 1993 95]

LITTLE SKATE

FTC B4086
 BT ROUGH SKATE [B4101]

LITTLE SQUID

FTC B3682
 BT SQUID [B1205]
 UF alloteuthis media
 UF loligo media
 AI <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCINAM>Loligo media (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 556291]
 <SCINAM>Loligo media [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Alloteuthis media (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS OUM]
 <SCINAM>Alloteuthis media (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1404]

little yellow croaker

USE YELLOW CROAKER [B2487]

LITTLELEAF LINDEN

FTC B2966
 BT LINDEN [B2051]
 AI <SCIFAM>Tiliaceae
 <SCINAM>Tilia cordata Mill. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>36675
 <MANSFELD>4863

littleneck

USE NORTHERN QUAHOG [B1068]

littorina littorea

USE COMMON PERIWINKLE [B2717]

littorinidae

USE PERIWINKLE FAMILY [B2925]

LIVER

FTC C0176
 BT ORGAN MEAT, DIGESTIVE SYSTEM [C0106]

LIVER OIL

FTC C0301
 BT FAT OR OIL [C0190]
 AI <DICTION> The oil or fat produced by extracting the lipids from liver, usually fish liver (e.g. cod liver oil, haddock liver oil, shark oil) /AM

LIZA

FTC B2359

BT GRAY MULLET [B1287]
 UF lebranche mullet
 UF mugil brasiliensis
 UF mugil liza
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Mugil liza Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1836 [ITIS 170338]
 <SCINAM>Mugil liza Valenciennes, 1836 [Fishbase 2004 1090]
 <SCINAM>Mugil liza Valenciennes, 1836 [FAO ASFIS MUB]
 <SCINAM>Mugil liza Valenciennes, 1836 [CEC 1993 538]
 <SCINAM>Mugil liza [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LIZARD

FTC B2293
 BT REPTILE [B1625]
 UF lacertilia

lizardfish

USE ATLANTIC LIZARDFISH [B3828]

LIZARDFISH FAMILY

FTC B2498
 BT FISH, AULOPIFORM [B2497]
 UF synodontidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Synodontidae [ITIS 162425]

LLAMA

FTC B2741
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF lama glama
 AI <SCIFAM>Camelidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624918]
 <SCINAM>Lama glama (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 625028]

LOBSTER

FTC B1505
 BT DECAPOD [B1998]
 UF homarus spp.
 UF panulirus spp.

lobster krill

USE NEW ZEALAND LANGOSTINO [B3485]

locos

USE SEA SNAIL [B1955]

locust bean

USE CAROB BEAN [B1366]

LOCUST BEAN GUM

FTC B3132
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF Carob bean gum
 UF E 410
 UF INS 410
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

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[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 410. Codex: INS 410.

locust bean gum added

USE CAROB BEAN GUM ADDED [H0377]

LOCUST BEAN GUM ADDED

FTC H0557

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

LOGANBERRY

FTC B1401

BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]

UF rubus loganobaccus

UF rubus ursinus var. loganobaccus cv. logan

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Rubus loganobaccus L. H. Bailey [ITIS 506229]

<SCINAM>Rubus loganobaccus L. H. Bailey [GRIN 104968]

<SCINAM>Rubus loganobaccus L.H. Bailey [PLANTS RULO11]

<SCINAM>Rubus loganobaccus L.H.Bailey [DPNL 2003 12671]

LOGGERHEAD TURTLE

FTC B3467

BT TURTLE [B1242]

UF caretta caretta

UF thalasocheles caretta

AI <SCIFAM>Cheloniidae Opperl, 1811 [ITIS 173828]

<SCINAM>Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 173830]

<SCINAM>Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS TTL]

<SCINAM>Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1476]

LOIN

FTC Z0031

BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

loliginidae

USE SQUID [B1205]

loligo media

USE LITTLE SQUID [B3682]

loligo pealei

USE LONG-FIN SQUID [B3683]

loligo plei

USE ARROW SQUID [B2683]

loligo reynaudi

USE CAPE HOPE SQUID [B3691]

loligo vulgaris

USE COMMON SQUID [B3692]

lolium spp.

USE DARNEL [B3386]

LOLLO ROSSO

FTC B2088

BT LOOSE LEAF LETTUCE [B2087]

UF lactuca sativa var. crispa

UF red leaf lettuce
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. crispa L. [GRIN 404618]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. crispa L. [DPNL 2003 10659]
 <DICTION>Lollo Rosso is a red loose leaf type of lettuce. Lollo Rosso can also be known as Lolla Rossa and Lollo Rossa due to gender confusion. Lollo Rosso's sister varieties are Lollo Biando and Lollo Verde. [http://www.specialtyproduce.com/produce/Lollo_Rosso_Lettuce_5020.php]

long island duck

USE PEKIN DUCK [B4369]

long pepper

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

LONG WHISKERED CATFISH FAMILY

FTC B1969
 BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]
 UF pimelodidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Pimelodidae [ITIS 164237]

LONGAN

FTC B1628
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF dimocarpus longan
 UF dragon eyes
 UF euphorbia longan
 UF lungan
 UF nephelium longanum
 AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
 <SCINAM>Dimocarpus longan Lour. [ITIS 506072]
 <SCINAM>Dimocarpus longan Lour. [GRIN 14131]
 <SCINAM>Dimocarpus longan Lour. [PLANTS DILO7]
 <SCINAM>Dimocarpus longan Lour. [DPNL 2003 9307]

longfin inshore squid

USE LONG-FIN SQUID [B3683]

longfin mako

USE MAKO SHARK [B2470]

LONGFIN MAKO SHARK

FTC B2472
 BT MAKO SHARK [B2470]
 UF isurus paucus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCINAM>Isurus paucus Guitart Manday, 1966 [ITIS 159926]
 <SCINAM>Isurus paucus Guitart Manday, 1966 [Fishbase 2004 753]
 <SCINAM>Isurus paucus Guitart Manday, 1966 [FAO ASFIS LMA]
 <SCINAM>Isurus paucus Guitart Manday, 1966 [CEC 1993 20]
 <SCINAM>Isurus paucus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LONGFIN SMELT

FTC B1310
 BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]
 UF osmerus thaleichthys
 UF spirinchus thaleichthys
 AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Spirinchus thaleichthys (Ayres, 1860) [ITIS 162049]
 <SCINAM>Spirinchus thaleichthys (Ayres, 1860) [Fishbase 2004 2698]
 <SCINAM>Spirinchus thaleichthys (Ayres 1860) [FAO ASFIS OSY]
 <SCINAM>Spirinchus thaleichthys [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LONG-FIN SQUID

FTC B3683
BT SQUID [B1205]
UF loligo pealei
UF longfin inshore squid
AI <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCINAM>Loligo pealeii Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82372]
 <SCINAM>Loligo pealeii Lesueur 1821 [FAO ASFIS SQL]
 <SCINAM>Loligo pealei Lesueur, 1821 [CEC 1993 1406]
 <SCINAM>Loligo pealeii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LONG-FINNED EEL

FTC B3451
BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
UF anguilla nebulosa
UF mottled eel
AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 161131]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla nebulosa McClelland, 1844 [ITIS 161131]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla nebulosa McClelland, 1844 [Fishbase 2004 11700]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla nebulosa McClelland, 1844 [FAO ASFIS EWN]

LONGHEAD DAB

FTC B1860
BT PLAICE [B2570]
UF dab, longhead
UF limanda proboscidea
AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Limanda proboscidea Gilbert, 1896 [ITIS 172911]
 <SCINAM>Pleuronectes proboscidea (Gilbert, 1896) [Fishbase 2004 4243]
 <SCINAM>Limanda proboscidea Gilbert 1896 [FAO ASFIS EOR]
 <SCINAM>Limanda proboscidea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LONGHEAD DAB

FTC B1860
BT MUD DAB [B4043]

longhi

USE GAMBeya [B2790]

LONGLEGGED SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2169
BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
UF panulirus longipes
AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus longipes (A. Milne-Edwards, 1868) [ITIS 552976]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus longipes (A. Milne Edwards, 1868) [FAO ASFIS LOJ]

long-nose skate

USE LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4094]

LONGNOSE SPURDOG

FTC B3514
BT SPINY DOGFISH [B1195]
UF northern spurdog
UF squalus blainville
AI <SCIFAM>Squalidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160604]
 <SCINAM>Squalus blainville (Risso, 1827) [ITIS 160621]
 <SCINAM>Squalus blainville (Risso, 1827) [Fishbase 2004 708]
 <SCINAM>Squalus blainvillei (Risso, 1827) [FAO ASFIS QUB]
 <SCINAM>Squalus blainvillei (Risso, 1826) [CEC 1993 65]
 <SCINAM>Squalus blainville [2010 FDA Seafood List]

LONG-NOSED SKATE

- FTC** B4094
BT ROUGH SKATE [B4101]
UF dipturus oxyrinchus
UF long-nose skate
UF raja oxyrinchus
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Dipturus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 564148]
 <SCINAM>Dipturus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 7616]
 <SCINAM>Raja oxyrinchus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RJO]

LONG-NOSED SKATE

- FTC** B4102
BT SKATE FAMILY [B1976]
UF dipturus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCIGEN>Dipturus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 564033]

LONG-NOSED SKATE

- FTC** B4094
BT LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4102]
UF dipturus oxyrinchus
UF long-nose skate
UF raja oxyrinchus
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Dipturus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 564148]
 <SCINAM>Dipturus oxyrinchus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 7616]
 <SCINAM>Raja oxyrinchus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RJO]

LONGTAIL TUNA

- FTC** B1004
BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
UF neothunnus rarus
UF northern bluefin tuna
UF thunnus tonggol
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus tonggol (Bleeker, 1851) [ITIS 172430]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus tonggol (Bleeker, 1851) [Fishbase 2004 148]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus tonggol (Bleeker, 1851) [FAO ASFIS LOT]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus tonggol (Bleeker, 1851) [CEC 1993 1003]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus tonggol [2010 FDA Seafood List]

loofah

- USE** SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

LOOKDOWN DORY

- FTC** B2903
BT BIGEYE DORY FAMILY [B4076]
UF cyttus traversi
AI <SCIFAM>Cyttidae Günther, 1860 [ITIS 625258]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus traversi Hutton, 1872 [ITIS 625276]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus traversi Hutton, 1872 [Fishbase 2004 10676]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus traversi Hutton, 1872 [FAO ASFIS ZCT]

LOOSE LEAF LETTUCE

- FTC** B2087
BT LETTUCE [B1390]
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. crispa L. [GRIN 404618]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
 <SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. crispa L. [DPNL 2003 10659]
 <DICTION>Lettuce with loosely curled leaves that do not form a compact head.

loose-skinned orange

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

lophiidae

USE GOOSEFISH FAMILY [B2405]

lophiiformes

USE FISH, LOPHIIFORM [B2404]

lophius americanus

USE GOOSEFISH [B4073]

lophius budegassa

USE BLACK-BELLIED ANGLER [B4074]

lophius piscatorius

USE MONKFISH [B2401]

lophius upsicephalus

USE DEVIL ANGLERFISH [B4075]

lophius vomerinus

USE DEVIL ANGLERFISH [B4075]

LOQUAT

FTC B1244

BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]

UF eriobotrya japonica

UF japanese medlar

UF japanese plum (eriobotrya)

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Eriobotrya japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. [ITIS 502403]
 <SCINAM>Eriobotrya japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. [GRIN 15602]
 <SCINAM>Eriobotrya japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. [PLANTS ERJA3]
 <SCINAM>Eriobotrya japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 128]
 <SCINAM>Eriobotrya japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. [DPNL 2003 9581]
 <MANSELD>8991

loricate

USE POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]

lota lota

USE BURBOT [B1627]

lota maculosa

USE BURBOT [B1627]

lotella rhacina

USE ROCK COD [B2145]

lottia gigantea

USE OWL LIMPET [B2357]

LOTUS

FTC B1216

BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

UF nelumbo nucifera

AI <SCIFAM>Nelumbonaceae [ITIS 18396]
 <SCINAM>Nelumbo nucifera Gaertn. [ITIS 18400]
 <SCINAM>Nelumbo nucifera Gaertn. [GRIN 25110]
 <SCINAM>Nelumbo nucifera Gaertn. [PLANTS NENU2]
 <SCINAM>Nelumbo nucifera Gaertn. [DPNL 2003 11328]

lotus persimmon

USE DATE PLUM [B3328]

lotus tree

USE DATE PLUM [B3328]

LOUISIANA

FTC R0432

BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US22

louisiana crawfish

USE RED SWAMP CRAYFISH [B2231]

louisiana crayfish

USE RED SWAMP CRAYFISH [B2231]

LOVAGE

FTC B2952

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae
<SCINAM>Levisticum officinale W. Koch [NETTOX]
<GRIN>22014
<MANSFELD>1731

love apple

USE TOMATO [B1276]

LOW ALCOHOL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0193

BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

low calorie food

USE LOW ENERGY FOOD [P0033]

LOW DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0370

BT POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER [M0367]

LOW DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER, TREATED

FTC M0372

BT LOW DENSITY POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER [M0370]

LOW ENERGY FOOD

FTC P0033

BT NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE [P0066]

UF low calorie food

SN Renamed from *LOW CALORIE FOOD* [LanguaL 2008].

AI A claim that a food is low in energy, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product does not contain more than 40 kcal (170 kJ)/100 g for solids or more than 20 kcal (80 kJ)/100 ml for liquids. For table-top sweeteners the limit of 4 kcal (17 kJ)/portion, with equivalent sweetening properties to 6 g of sucrose (approximately 1 teaspoon of sucrose), applies [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having 40 calories or less per amount customarily consumed (and per 50 grams of food if the amount customarily consumed is small). Meals and main dishes contain 120 calories or less per 100 grams of food [US FDA]

LOW FAT FOOD

FTC P0039

BT NO OR REDUCED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0069]

AI A claim that a food is low in fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 3 g of fat per 100 g for solids or 1,5 g of fat per 100 ml for liquids (1,8 g of fat per 100 ml for semi-skimmed milk). [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having 3 grams of fat or less per amount customarily consumed (and per 50 grams of food if the amount customarily consumed is small). Meals and main dishes contain 3 grams or less fat per 100 grams of food and not more than 30% of calories from fat [US FDA].

LOW FIBER FOOD

FTC P0063

BT FIBER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0049]

LOW IN CHOLESTEROL FOOD

FTC P0043

BT NO OR REDUCED CHOLESTEROL CLAIM OR USE [P0149]

AI Food having 20 milligrams or less cholesterol per amount customarily consumed (and per 50 grams of food if the amount customarily consumed is small). Meals and main dishes contain 20 milligrams or less cholesterol per 100 grams of food. If the food qualifies by special processing and total fat exceeds 13 grams per amount and labeled serving, the amount of cholesterol must be 'substantially less' (25%) than in a comparable food with significant market share (5% of market).

LOW IN SATURATED FAT FOOD

FTC P0057

BT SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0071]

AI A claim that a food is low in saturated fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made if the sum of saturated fatty acids and trans-fatty acids in the product does not exceed 1.5 g per 100 g for solids or 0.75 g/100 ml for liquids and in either case the sum of saturated fatty acids and trans-fatty acids must not provide more than 10 % of energy. [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having one gram or less saturated fat per amount customarily consumed and 15% or less of calories from saturated fat. Meals and main dishes contain one gram or less saturated fat per 100 grams food and less than 10% of calories from saturated fat.

LOW SALT FOOD

FTC P0083

BT LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0038]

LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD

FTC P0038

BT NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]

UF low sodium or salt food

AI A claim that a food is low in sodium/salt, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 0,12 g of sodium, or the equivalent value for salt, per 100 g or per 100 ml. For waters, other than natural mineral waters falling within the scope of Directive 80/777/EEC, this value should not exceed 2 mg of sodium per 100 ml [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having 140 milligrams or less salt or sodium per amount customarily consumed. Meals and main dishes have 140 milligrams or less salt or sodium per 100 grams food [US FDA]

LOW SODIUM FOOD

FTC P0156

BT LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0038]

AI Foods having 140 milligrams or less sodium per amount customarily consumed (and per 50 grams of food if the amount customarily consumed is small). Meals and main dishes have 140 milligrams sodium per 100 grams of food.

low sodium or salt food

USE LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0038]

LOW SUGARS FOOD

FTC P0062

BT NO OR REDUCED SUGAR CLAIM OR USE [P0090]

AI A claim that a food is low in sugars, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 5 g of sugars per 100 g for solids or 2,5 g of sugars per 100 ml for liquids [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Not defined in U.S. Federal Register; no basis for a recommended intake.

LOW-ALCOHOL WINE, .5-7% ALCOHOL (US CFR)

FTC A0298
BT WINE OR WINE-LIKE PRODUCT, .5-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0297]
AI Wine or wine-like product containing .5-7% alcohol.

LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY

FTC B3741
BT BLUEBERRY [B1491]
UF sugar berry
UF sweet lowbush blueberry
UF vaccinium angustifolium
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium angustifolium Ait. [ITIS 23579]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton [GRIN 40981]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton [PLANTS VAAN]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton [DPNL 2003 13736]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium angustifolium Aiton [MANSFELD 18251]

lowbush cranberry

USE SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

LOWFIN POMFRET

FTC B3998
BT POMFRET [B2571]
UF brama dussumieri
AI <SCIFAM>Bramidae [ITIS 170287]
 <SCINAM>Brama dussumieri Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1831 [ITIS 170292]
 <SCINAM>Brama dussumieri Cuvier, 1831 [Fishbase 2004 1435]

lowland avocado

USE TRAPP AVOCADO [B4232]

lowland rice

USE RICE [B1322]

LOW-TEMPERATURE-LONG-TIME (LTLT) PASTEURIZATION

FTC J0182
BT PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]
UF batch pasteurization
UF holding pasteurization
UF Itlt
AI Low-Temperature-Long-Time Treatment (LTLT) uses low heat for a longer time to kill pathogenic bacteria. For example, milk is pasteurized at 63° C (145° F) for 30 minutes.

loxechimus spp.

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

LOZENGE

FTC E0174
BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]
UF troche
SN Includes strips.
AI A lozenge is designed to dissolve in the mouth. For example, to soothe the throat as a cough drop. [<http://www.MedicineNet.com>]

Itlt

USE LOW-TEMPERATURE-LONG-TIME (LTLT) PASTEURIZATION [J0182]

Iubia bean

USE HYACINTH BEAN [B1725]

lucerne

USE ALFALFA [B1359]

lucioperca sandra

USE ZANDER [B2387]

lucuma mammosa

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

luderick

USE PARORE [B4280]

luffa

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

luffa acutangula

USE ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]

luffa aegyptiaca

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

luffa cylindrica

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

lulo

USE NARANJILLA [B2062]

LUMPFISH

FTC B1823

BT SNAILFISH FAMILY [B1822]

UF cyclopterus lumpus

UF lumpsucker

AI <SCIFAM>Cyclopteridae [ITIS 167483]

<SCINAM>Cyclopterus lumpus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 167612]

<SCINAM>Cyclopterus lumpus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 62]

<SCINAM>Cyclopterus lumpus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS LUM]

<SCINAM>Cyclopterus lumpus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1093]

<SCINAM>Cyclopterus lumpus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

lumpsucker

USE LUMPFISH [B1823]

lumpy stone crab

USE CUBAN STONE CRAB [B3556]

LUNAR FUSILIER

FTC B2604

BT FUSILIER [B2603]

UF caesio lunaris

UF fusilier, lunar

luncheon meat

USE SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0221]

LUNG

FTC C0187

BT ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS [C0255]

lungan

USE LONGAN [B1628]

LUPINE AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0228
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Contained in GS1 Code List.

LUPINE BEAN

FTC B1701
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 UF lupinus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Lupinus albus L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>22802
 <MANSFELD>31557

LUPINE BEAN

FTC B1701
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

LUPINE BEAN

FTC B1701
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

lupinus spp.

USE LUPINE BEAN [B1701]

LUTEIN

FTC B3133
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 161b
 UF INS 161b
 UF Luteins

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 161b. Codex: INS 161b.

LUTEIN ADDED

FTC H0558
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Luteins

USE LUTEIN [B3133]

lutjanidae

USE SNAPPER FAMILY [B1798]

lutjanus analis

USE MUTTON SNAPPER [B1802]

lutjanus argentiventris

USE AMARILLO SNAPPER [B1801]

lutjanus blackfordi

USE RED SNAPPER [B1089]

lutjanus buccanella

USE BLACKFIN SNAPPER [B1799]

lutjanus campechanus

USE RED SNAPPER [B1089]

lutjanus colorado

USE COLORADO SNAPPER [B1804]

lutjanus gibbus

USE HUMPBACK SNAPPER [B1806]

lutjanus griseus

USE GRAY SNAPPER [B1168]

lutjanus guttatus

USE SPOTTED ROSE SNAPPER [B1803]

lutjanus inermis

USE GOLDEN SNAPPER [B2148]

lutjanus johnii

USE JOHN'S SNAPPER [B2313]

lutjanus lutjanus

USE GOLD-STRIPED SNAPPER [B1982]

lutjanus malabaricus

USE MALABAR SNAPPER [B1805]

lutjanus pensacolatae

USE RED SNAPPER [B1089]

lutjanus peru

USE PACIFIC SNAPPER [B2149]

lutjanus purpureus

USE CARIBBEAN RED SNAPPER [B2150]

lutjanus quinquelineatus

USE FIVE-LINED SNAPPER [B1981]

lutjanus sanguineus

USE BLOOD SNAPPER [B2256]

lutjanus sebae

USE EMPEROR SNAPPER [B1931]

LUTJANUS SILLA

FTC B2381

BT SNAPPER [B1510]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Species unknown.

lutjanus spp.

USE SNAPPER [B1510]

lutjanus vivanus

USE SILK SNAPPER [B1800]

LUXEMBOURG

FTC R0286

BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: LU

lycengraulis grossidens

USE RIVER ANCHOITA [B3840]

lychee

USE LITCHI [B1212]

lycium barbarum

USE WOLFBERRY [B4197]

lycium chinense

USE CHINESE BOX THORN [B3411]

lycium halimifolium

USE WOLFBERRY [B4197]

LYCOPENE

FTC B3134

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 160d

UF INS 160e

UF Lycopenes

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 160d. Codex: INS 160d.

LYCOPENE ADDED

FTC H0559

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Lycopenes

USE LYCOPENE [B3134]

lycopersicon esculentum

USE COCKTAIL TOMATO [B3745]

lycopersicon esculentum

USE TOMATO [B1276]

lycopersicon lycopersicum

USE TOMATO [B1276]

lycopersicon lycopersicum var. cerasiforme

USE MINIATURE TOMATO [B1608]

lycopersicon lycopersicum var. pyriforme

USE PEAR TOMATO [B1107]

lyopsetta exilis

USE SLENDER SOLE [B1865]

LYSOZYME

FTC B3135

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1105

UF INS 1105

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 1105. Codex: INS 1105.

LYSOZYME ADDED

FTC H0560

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

lythe

USE SAITHE [B1440]

M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0100

BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI <DICTION>Type of container or wrapping defined by the main container material, the container form, and the material of the liner lids or ends. Also type of container or wrapping by form; prefer description by material first, then by form. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

ma bamboo

USE TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO [B3732]

MACADAMIA

FTC B1451

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]

UF macadamia nut

UF macadamia spp.

SN When indexing the macadamia fruit (seed) index both *COCONUT PALM [B1130]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).

AI <SCIFAM>Proteaceae [ITIS 27781]

<SCIGEN>Macadamia F. Muell. [ITIS 27784]

<SCIGEN>Macadamia sp. [GRIN 315770]

<SCIGEN>Macadamia F. Muell. [PLANTS MACAD]

<SCIGEN>Macadamia [DPNL 2003 11008]

<DICTION>Macadamia is a genus of nine species of flowering plants in the family Proteaceae, with a disjunct distribution native to eastern Australia (seven species), New Caledonia (one species *M. neurophylla*) and Sulawesi in Indonesia (one species, *M. hildebrandii*). The fruit is a very hard woody globose follicle with a pointed apex, containing one or two seeds. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macadamia>]

macadamia nut

USE MACADAMIA [B1451]

macadamia spp.

USE MACADAMIA [B1451]

MACARONI OR NOODLE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0275

BT PREPARED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0106]

RT PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0815]

RT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

RT 2000 CEREAL GRAINS AND PASTA (USDA SR) [A1290]

AI A prepared grain or starch product made by forming units of dough composed of one or more flours, water and other ingredients. Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli may have *EGG WHITE ADDED*, but not egg yolk. Noodles, egg macaroni, egg spaghetti and egg vermicelli have *EGG YOLK ADDED* and should be so indexed. This refers to macaroni or noodles used as ingredients; excludes *PASTA DISH*, which is found under *PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT* (21 CFR 139).

MACAU

FTC R0297

BT ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MO

maccullochella peeli

USE MURRAY COD [B3369]

MACDONALD'S WEAKFISH

FTC B3904

BT SEATROUT [B2657]

UF conyscion macdonaldi

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
<SCINAM>Cynoscion macdonaldi (Gilbert, 1890) [CEC 1993 715]

MACE

FTC B1321

BT NUTMEG [B1214]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

MACEDONIA

FTC R0519

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN Use for the the Republic of Macedonia.

machuelo

USE PERUVIAN MENHADEN [B2176]

MACKEREL

FTC B1043

BT MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]

UF scomber spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
<SCIGEN>Scomber Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172411]

MACKEREL FAMILY

FTC B1426

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF scombridae

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
<SCIFAM>Scombridae [FAO ASFIS MAX]
<SCIFAM>Scombridae [CEC 1993 994]

mackerel pike

USE PACIFIC SAURY [B1890]

MACKEREL SCAD

FTC B3962

BT MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]

UF decapterus macarellus

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macarellus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833) [ITIS 168724]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macarellus (Cuvier, 1833) [Fishbase 2004 993]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macarellus (Cuvier, 1833) [FAO ASFIS MSD]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macarellus (Cuvier, 1833) [CEC 1993 633]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macarellus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MACKEREL SCAD

FTC B3960

BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]

UF decapterus spp.

UF round scad

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Decapterus Bleeker, 1851 [ITIS 168723]

mackerel shark

USE FISH, LAMNIFORM [B2553]

MACKEREL SHARK

FTC B3522

BT MACKEREL SHARK FAMILY [B1915]

UF lamna spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCIGEN>Lamna Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 159909]

MACKEREL SHARK FAMILY

FTC B1915

BT FISH, LAMNIFORM [B2553]

UF lamnidae

UF porbeagles

AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCIFAM>Lamnidae [FAO ASFIS MSK]
 <SCIFAM>Lamnidae [CEC 1993 23]

mackerel, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC MACKEREL [B1790]

macquaria ambigua

USE GOLDEN PERCH [B3501]

macrobrachium carcinus

USE PAINTED RIVER PRAWN [B3617]

macrobrachium rosenbergii

USE GIANT FRESHWATER PRAWN [B1263]

macrocallista maculata

USE CALICO CLAM [B2319]

macrocallista nimbosa

USE SUNRAY VENUS [B3641]

macropodidae

USE KANGAROO [B2092]

macropus spp.

USE KANGAROO [B2092]

macrotyloma uniflorum

USE HORSE GRAM BEAN [B2463]

macrouridae

USE GRENADIER FAMILY [B2899]

macrourus berglax

USE ROUGH-HEAD GRENADIER [B3897]

macrourus carinatus

USE RIDGE SCALED RATTAIL [B4286]

macrourus spp.

USE GRENADIER [B2897]

macrozoarces americanus

USE OCEAN POUT [B1845]

macruronus magellanicus

USE PATAGONIAN GRENADIER [B3885]

macruronus novaezelandiae

USE HOKI [B1838]

macruronus spp.

USE BLUE GRENADIER [B3886]

macra sachalinensis

USE HEN CLAM [B2590]

MACTRA SURF SHELL FAMILY

FTC B4145

BT CLAM [B1331]

UF mactridae

AI <SCIFAM>Mactridae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80942]
<SCIFAM>Mactridae [FAO ASFIS MAT]**mactridae**

USE MACTRA SURF SHELL FAMILY [B4145]

MADAGASCAR

FTC R0292

BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

UF malagasy republic

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MG

madagascar meagre

USE SOUTHERN MEAGRE [B4308]

madagascar plum

USE GOVERNOR'S PLUM [B2789]

made from concentrate

USE REHYDRATED [H0259]

madhuca latifolia

USE ILLIPE [B2110]

mafourere

USE BITTERWOOD [B2793]

MAFURRA

FTC B2329
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF trichilia emetica
 AI <SCINAM>Trichilia emetica Vahl

MAGELLAN MUSSEL

FTC B4150
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF aulacomya ater
 UF ribbed mussel
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Aulacomya ater (Molina, 1782) [FAO ASFIS MSC]
 <SCINAM>Aulacomya ater (Molina, 1782) [CEC 1993 1354]

MAGIC MUSHROOM

FTC B2076
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF liberty cap
 UF psilocybe semilanceata
 AI <SCINAM>Psilocybe semilanceata (Fr.) P. Kumm., 1871 [INDEX FUNGORUM 232492]

MAGNESIUM ADDED

FTC H0774
 BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

MAGNESIUM CARBONATE

FTC B3136
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 504
 UF INS 504(i)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, colour retention agent. Europe: E 504. Codex: INS 504(i).

MAGNESIUM CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0561
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM CARBONATES

FTC B4393
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 504
 UF INS 504
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours

(94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 504. Codex: INS 504.

MAGNESIUM CARBONATES ADDED

FTC H0814
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE

FTC B3137
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 511
UF INS 511
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour retention agent, firming agent, stabilizer. Europe: E 511. Codex: INS 511.

MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE ADDED

FTC H0562
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM DIGLUTAMATE

FTC B3138
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 625
UF INS 625
UF Magnesium di-L-glutamate
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 625. Codex: INS 625.

MAGNESIUM DIGLUTAMATE ADDED

FTC H0563
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Magnesium di-L-glutamate

USE MAGNESIUM DIGLUTAMATE [B3138]

MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE

FTC B3139

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 528

UF INS 528

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, colour retention agent. Europe: E 528. Codex: INS 528.

MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED

FTC H0564

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE CARBONATE

FTC B3140

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 504

UF INS 504(ii)

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, carrier, colour retention agent, drying agent. Europe: E 504. Codex: INS 504(ii).

MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0565

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM OXIDE

FTC B3141

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 530

UF INS 530

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on

the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 530. Codex: INS 530.

MAGNESIUM OXIDE ADDED

FTC H0566
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATES

FTC B4418
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 343
UF INS 343

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 343. Codex: INS 343.

MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0815
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3142
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 470b
UF INS 470(iii)
UF Magnesium stearate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, binder, emulsifier. Europe: E 470b. Codex: INS 470(iii).

MAGNESIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

FTC H0567
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MAGNESIUM SILICATE

FTC B3143
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 553a
UF INS 553(i)
UF Magnesium silicate, synthetic

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to

COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, dusting agent. Europe: E 553a. Codex: INS 553(i).

MAGNESIUM SILICATE ADDED

FTC H0568
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Magnesium silicate, synthetic

USE MAGNESIUM SILICATE [B3143]

Magnesium stearate

USE MAGNESIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3142]

MAGNESIUM TRISILICATE

FTC B3144
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 553a
UF INS 553(ii)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, dusting agent. Europe: E 553a. Codex: INS 553(ii).

MAGNESIUM TRISILICATE ADDED

FTC H0569
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

maguey

USE CENTURY PLANT [B2002]

mahi mahi

USE DOLPHINFISH [B1917]

maia

USE NEW ZEALAND SPIDER CRAB [B2105]

maiden's tears

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

maidenstears

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

maiden's-tears

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

MAINE

FTC R0433

BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US23

MAITAKE MUSHROOM

FTC B3726

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF grifola frondosa

UF hen-of-the-woods

UF ram's head

UF sheep's head

AI <SCINAM>Grifola frondosa (Dicks.) Gray, 1821 [INDEX FUNGORUM 362177]

maize

USE CORN [B1232]

maize

USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

maja

USE NEW ZEALAND SPIDER CRAB [B2105]

majidae

USE SPIDER CRAB FAMILY [B2222]

makaira nigricans

USE BLUE MARLIN [B2325]

makaira spp.

USE MARLIN [B1243]

MAKO SHARK

FTC B2470

BT MACKEREL SHARK FAMILY [B1915]

UF isurus spp.

UF longfin mako

UF shortfin mako

UF shortfin makos

AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]

<SCIGEN>Isurus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 159923]

malabar black pepper

USE PEPPER, BLACK [B1191]

malabar chestnut

USE PACHIRA [B3405]

MALABAR GROUPER

FTC B4021

BT GROUPER [B1496]

UF epinephelus malabaricus

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]

<SCINAM>Epinephelus malabaricus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 551076]

<SCINAM>Epinephelus malabaricus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 6439]

<SCINAM>Epinephelus malabaricus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS MAR]

<SCINAM>Epinephelus malabaricus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 571]

<SCINAM>Epinephelus malabaricus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MALABAR NIGHTSHADE

FTC B1150
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF basella alba
 UF ceylon spinach
 UF indian spinach
 UF malabar spinach
 UF vine spinach
 AI <SCIFAM>Basellaceae [ITIS 20497]
 <SCINAM>Basella alba L. [ITIS 192210]
 <SCINAM>Basella alba L. [GRIN 6531]
 <SCINAM>Basella alba L. [PLANTS BAAL2]
 <SCINAM>Basella alba L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 41]
 <SCINAM>Basella alba L. [DPNL 2003 7927]
 <MANSFELD>25776

malabar plum

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

MALABAR SNAPPER

FTC B1805
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus malabaricus
 UF snapper, malabar red
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus malabaricus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 168870]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus malabaricus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 162]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus malabaricus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS MAL]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus malabaricus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

malabar spinach

USE MALABAR NIGHTSHADE [B1150]

malabar tamarind

USE SWEET GARCINIA [B2780]

malabar-almond

USE TROPICAL ALMOND [B3437]

malacanthidae

USE TILEFISH FAMILY [B1923]

malaclemys

USE TURTLE [B1242]

malademys spp.

USE DIAMONDBACK TERRAPIN [B2413]

malagasy republic

USE MADAGASCAR [R0292]

malanga

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

MALAWI

FTC R0305
 BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MW

malay apple

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

MALAYSIA

FTC R0307
 BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: MY

malaysian apple

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

MALDIVES

FTC R0304
 BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: MV

MALI

FTC R0294
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: ML

MALIC ACID

FTC B3145
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 296
 UF INS 296
 UF Malic acid, DL-
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 296. Codex: INS 296.

MALIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0570
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Malic acid, DL-

USE MALIC ACID [B3145]

malka

USE CLOUDBERRY [B2029]

MALLARD

FTC B4367
 BT DUCK [B1316]
 UF anas platyrhynchos
 UF duck, wild
 UF wild duck
 AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]
 <SCINAM>Anas platyrhynchos Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 175063]
 <DICTION>The Mallard or Wild Duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*) is a dabbling duck which breeds throughout the temperate and subtropical Americas, Europe, Asia, and North Africa, and has been introduced to New Zealand and Australia. This duck belongs to the subfamily Anatinae of the waterfowl family Anatidae.

mallotus villosus

USE CAPELIN [B1903]

MALLOW

FTC B3413

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF cluster mallow

UF malva verticillata

AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
 <SCINAM>Malva verticillata L. [ITIS 21841]
 <SCINAM>Malva verticillata L. [GRIN 23312]
 <SCINAM>Malva verticillata L. [PLANTS MAVE]
 <SCINAM>MaMalva verticillata L.; syn: M. crispa L.; M. mohileviensis Graebn., M. pamiroalaica Ilj. and M. sylvestris L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>23312

MALLOWS

FTC B4282

BT PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]

UF malvaceae

AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]

maloideae

USE CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]

malpighia glabra

USE ACEROLA [B1360]

malpighia marginata

USE ACEROLA [B1360]

MALT BEVERAGE (US CFR)

FTC A0195

BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0278]

RT BEER OR BEER-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0847]

RT 10000159 - BEER (GS1 GPC) [A0882]

AI Alcoholic beverage prepared from water, malted grain and hops (*humulus*) by brewing. Examples are beer, ale and malt liquor (27 CFR 7.10).

malt beverage, nonalcoholic

USE NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]

MALTA

FTC R0302

BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MT

maltese cotton

USE LEVANT COTTON [B3738]

Maltiol syrup

USE MALTITOL SYRUP [B3147]

MALTITOL

FTC B3146

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 965

UF INS 965(i)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur->

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, emulsifier, humectant, sweetener, stabilizer. Europe: E 965. Codex: INS 965(i).

MALTITOL ADDED

FTC H0571
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MALTITOL ADDED

FTC H0571
BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

MALTITOL SYRUP

FTC B3147
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 965
UF INS 965(ii)
UF Maltiol syrup

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, emulsifier, humectant, stabilizer, sweetener. Europe: E 965. Codex: INS 965(ii).

MALTITOL SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0572
BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

MALTITOL SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0572
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MALTITOLS

FTC B4437
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 965
UF INS 965

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on

the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 965. Codex: INS 965.

MALTITOLS ADDED

FTC H0816
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MALTITOLS ADDED

FTC H0816
BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

MALTODEXTRIN

FTC C0282
BT CARBOHYDRATE [C0152]

MALTODEXTRIN ADDED

FTC H0315
BT CARBOHYDRATE ADDED [H0209]
UF hydrolyzed cereal solids added

MALTOSE

FTC C0206
BT SUGAR [C0108]

SN Used when maltose or a high maltose sweetener is the major ingredient.

MALTOSE ADDED

FTC H0155
BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

malus baccata

USE CHINESE CRABAPPLE [B3344]

malus baccata var. baccata

USE CHINESE CRABAPPLE [B3344]

malus baccata var. mandshurica

USE MANDCHURIAN CRABAPPLE [B3345]

malus communis

USE APPLE [B1245]

malus coronaria

USE SWEET CRABAPPLE [B1488]

malus domestica

USE APPLE [B1245]

malus mandshurica

USE MANDCHURIAN CRABAPPLE [B3345]

malus pumila

USE PARADISE APPLE [B3346]

malus pumila var. niedzwetzkyana

USE PARADISE APPLE [B3346]

malus sylvestris

USE EUROPEAN CRABAPPLE [B3347]

malus sylvestris var. niedzwetskyana

USE PARADISE APPLE [B3346]

malus sylvestris var. paradisiaca

USE PARADISE APPLE [B3346]

malva verticillata

USE MALLOW [B3413]

malvaceae

USE MALLOWS [B4282]

malvinas

USE FALKLAND ISLANDS [R0216]

mamey

USE MAMMY APPLE [B1685]

mamey colorado

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

MAMEY SAPOTE

FTC B4238

BT SAPOTE [B1694]

UF pouteria sapota

AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]

<SCINAM>Pouteria sapota (Jacq.) H.E. Moore & Stearn [ITIS 23836]

<SCINAM>Pouteria sapota (Jacq.) H. E. Moore & Stearn [GRIN 1303]

<SCINAM>Pouteria sapota (Jacq.) H.E. Moore & Stearn [PLANTS POSA13]

<SCINAM>Pouteria sapota (Jacq.) H.E. Moore & Stearn [DPNL 2003 12194]

mamey sapote

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

mamiew pomerac

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

MAMMEA

FTC B2810

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF african mammee-apple

UF african mammyapple

UF mammea africana

AI <SCIFAM>Clusiaceae [ITIS 21477]

<SCINAM>Mammea africana Sabine [ITIS 506122]

<SCINAM>Mammea africana Sabine [GRIN 311301]

<SCINAM>Mammea africana Sabine [PLANTS MAAF2]

mammea africana

USE MAMMEA [B2810]

mammea americana

USE MAMMY APPLE [B1685]

mammee sapote

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

MAMMY APPLE

FTC B1685

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF mamey

UF mammea americana

UF south american apricot
 AI <SCIFAM>Clusiaceae [ITIS 21477]
 <SCINAM>Mammea americana L. [ITIS 21492]
 <SCINAM>Mammea americana L. [GRIN 23319]
 <SCINAM>Mammea americana L. [PLANTS MAAM2]

mamoncillo

USE SPANISH LIME [B1468]

manchurian walnut

USE CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]

MANCHURIAN WILD RICE

FTC B4246
 BT WILD RICE [B1375]
 UF zizania latifolia
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zizania latifolia (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf [ITIS 41320]
 <SCINAM>Zizania latifolia (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf [GRIN 42268]
 <SCINAM>Zizania latifolia (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf [PLANTS ZILA3]
 <SCINAM>Zizania latifolia (Griseb.) Turcz. ex Stapf [DPNL 2003 13990]

MANDARIN LIME

FTC B4214
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus x limonia
 UF lemandarin
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus X limonia Osbeck (pro sp.) [ITIS 501573]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limonia Osbeck [GRIN 10733]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xlimonia Osbeck (pro sp.) [PLANTS CIL13]
 <DICTION>Rangpur, Citrus x limonia, also known as lemandarin, is a hybrid between the mandarin orange and the lemon. It is a citrus fruit with a very acidic taste and an orange peel and flesh. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandarin_Lime]

MANDARIN ORANGE

FTC B1429
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus deliciosa
 UF citrus nobilus
 UF citrus reticulata
 UF citrus unshia
 UF fremont
 UF loose-skinned orange
 UF tangerine
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus reticulata Blanco [ITIS 28888]
 <SCINAM>Citrus reticulata Blanco [GRIN 10778]
 <SCINAM>Citrus reticulata Blanco [PLANTS CIRE3]
 <SCINAM>Citrus reticulata Blanco [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 98]
 <SCINAM>Citrus reticulata Blanco [DPNL 2003 8702]
 <MANSFELD>7687

MANDCHURIAN CRABAPPLE

FTC B3345
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF malus baccata var. mandshurica
 UF malus mandshurica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Malus mandshurica (Maxim.) Kom. [ITIS 565975]
 <SCINAM>Malus mandshurica (Maxim.) Kom. ex Skvortsov [GRIN 104672]
 <SCINAM>Malus mandshurica (Maxim.) Kom. [PLANTS MAMA37]
 <SCINAM>Malus mandshurica (Maxim.) Kom. [DPNL 2003 11051]

maneater

USE GREAT WHITE SHARK [B3525]

MANGANESE ADDED

FTC H0776

BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

mange-tout

USE SNOW PEA [B2466]

mangifera indica

USE MANGO [B1270]

MANGO

FTC B1270

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF indian mango

UF mangifera indica

AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Mangifera indica L. [ITIS 28803]
 <SCINAM>Mangifera indica L. [GRIN 23351]
 <SCINAM>Mangifera indica L. [PLANTS MAIN3]
 <SCINAM>Mangifera indica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 176]
 <SCINAM>Mangifera indica L. [DPNL 2003 11082]
 <MANSFELD>28253

MANGO MELON

FTC B2042

BT MELON [B1283]

UF garden lemon

UF melon apple

UF orange melon

UF vegetable orange

UF vine peach

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Cucumis melo var. chito (C. Morren) Naudin [GRIN 12567]

mangold

USE CHARD [B1175]

MANGOSTEEN

FTC B2037

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF garcinia mangostana

AI <SCIFAM>Clusiaceae [ITIS 21477]
 <SCINAM>Garcinia mangostana L. [ITIS 21484]
 <SCINAM>Garcinia mangostana L. [GRIN 71011]
 <SCINAM>Garcinia mangostana L. [PLANTS GAMA10]
 <SCINAM>Garcinia mangostana L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 140]
 <SCINAM>Garcinia mangostana L. [DPNL 2003 9931]
 <MANSFELD>16944

MANGROVE CUPPED OYSTER

FTC B3673

BT OYSTER [B1224]

UF crassostrea rhizophorae

UF pacific cupped oyster

AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea rhizophorae Guilding [ITIS 79881]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea rhizophorae (Guilding, 1828) [FAO ASFIS OYM]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea rhizophorae (Guilding, 1828) [CEC 1993 1332]

manihot esculenta

USE CASSAVA [B1352]

manila clam

USE JAPANESE LITTLENECK CLAM [B2354]

manilkara zapota

USE SAPODILLA [B1693]

maninose clam

USE SOFTSHELL CLAM [B2356]

MANITOBA

FTC R0174

BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA03

MANNITOL

FTC B3148

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 421

UF INS 421

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If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, bulking agent, humectant, stabilizer, sweetener. Europe: E 421. Codex: INS 421.

MANNITOL ADDED

FTC H0304

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SN Used when mannitol is added at any level.

MANNITOL ADDED

FTC H0304

BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

manta birostris

USE ATLANTIC MANTA [B4131]

MANTA FAMILY

FTC B2298

BT FISH, RAJIFORM [B1968]

UF mobulidae

AI <SCIFAM>Mobulidae Gill, 1893 [ITIS 160990]

<SCIFAM>Mobulidae [FAO ASFIS MAN]

<SCIFAM>Mobulidae [CEC 1993 113]

manta hamiltoni

USE PACIFIC MANTA [B4132]

manzanilla olive

USE OLIVE [B1299]

MAPLE SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0282

BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

maranta arundinacea

USE ARROWROOT [B2400]

marbled ray

USE UNDULATE RAY [B4099]

marbola plum

USE MOBOLA PLUM [B2827]

MARCREUSE

FTC Z0134

BT RAQUETTE [Z0131]

MARGARINE (US CFR)

FTC A0231

BT BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0294]

RT MARGARINE OR LIPID OF MIXED ORIGIN (EUROFIR) [A0807]

AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to those of butter; it is in plastic form or liquid emulsion and contains not less than 80% fat whose origin is vegetable or rendered animal carcass fats or a mixture of these as well as other optional ingredients specified by 21 CFR 166.110.

MARGARINE ADDED

FTC H0272

BT FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0221]

MARGARINE OR LIPID OF MIXED ORIGIN (EUROFIR)

FTC A0807

BT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]

RT BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0294]

RT 11 MARGARINE AND LIPIDS OF MIXED ORIGIN (EFG) [A0701]

RT MARGARINE (US CFR) [A0231]

AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to a butter product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble.

MARGIN JACKKNIFE

FTC B2716

BT CLAM [B1331]

UF european razor clam

UF grooved razor

UF razor clam

UF solen marginatus

UF solen vagina

AI <SCIFAM>Solenidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 81006]

<SCINAM>Solen marginatus [ITIS 81018]

<SCINAM>Solen marginatus (Pulteney, 1799) [FAO ASFIS RAE]

<SCINAM>Solen marginatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Solen vagina Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1396]

marianas islands

USE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS [R0298]

maricao cimun

USE GOLDEN-SPOON [B4461]

MARIGOLD

FTC B3428
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF calendula
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae (alt. Compositae)
 <SCINAM>Calendula officinalis L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>8457

marihuana plant

USE HEMP [B2323]

MARINA WEST COAST CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0496
 BT MILD CLIMATIC ZONE [R0495]

MARINADED

FTC H0396
 BT ACIDIFIED [H0200]

SN Used when a food such as meat, fish or vegetables are soaked in a seasoned liquid in order to absorb flavor and, in some instances, to be tenderized. Most marinades contain an acid (lemon juice, vinegar, wine) and herbs or spices; the acid ingredient serves as the tenderizer.

MARINADED

FTC H0396
 BT ALCOHOL-ACETIC ACID FERMENTED [H0123]

MARINADED

FTC H0396
 BT SPICE OR HERB ADDED [H0151]

MARINE AREAS

FTC R0513
 BT FAO STATISTICAL AREAS FOR FISHERY PURPOSES [R0511]
 RT SALT WATER FISHING AREA [R0510]
 AI Nineteen major marine fishing areas covering the waters of the Atlantic, Indian, Pacific and Southern Oceans, with their adjacent seas [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/cwp/handbook/H>].

marine crayfish

USE PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]

MARINE FISH

FTC B3362
 BT FISH [B1222]
 UF oceanodromous fish
 AI <DICTION>Oceanodromous fish migrate within salt water only (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oceanodromous>)

MARINE MAMMAL

FTC B1122
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF cetacea
 AI <DICTION>marine mammal is a mammal that is primarily ocean-dwelling or depends on the ocean for its food. Mammals originally evolved on land, but later marine mammals evolved to live back in the ocean. There are five groups of marine mammals:
 (1) Order Sirenia: the manatee, dugong, and sea cow. (2) Order Carnivora, family Ursidae: the polar bear. (3) Order Carnivora, infrafamily Pinnipedia: the seal, sea lion, and walrus. (4) Order Carnivora, family Mustelidae: the Sea Otter and Marine Otter. (5) Order Cetacea: the whale, dolphin, and porpoise.
 [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marine_mammal]

MARJORAM, POT

FTC B1097
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF origanum heracleoticum

UF origanum onites

marjoram, sweet

USE SWEET MARJORAM [B1609]

marjoram, wild

USE OREGANO [B1542]

markingnut tree

USE ORIENTAL CASHEW [B2517]

MARLIN

FTC B1243

BT BILLFISH FAMILY [B1518]

UF istiophorus spp.

UF makaira spp.

UF tetrapturus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Istiophoridae [ITIS 172486]
 <SCIGEN>Istiophorus Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 172487]
 <SCIGEN>Makaira Lacepède, 1802 [ITIS 172490]
 <SCIGEN>Tetrapturus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 172498]

marling

USE WHITING [B1640]

marmalade

USE FRUIT PRESERVE OR JAM (US CFR) [A0251]

MARMALADE BOX

FTC B2662

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF genipa americana

UF genipap

AI <SCIFAM>Rubiaceae [ITIS 34784]
 <SCINAM>Genipa americana L. [ITIS 34995]
 <SCINAM>Genipa americana L. [GRIN 395]
 <SCINAM>Genipa americana L. [PLANTS GEAM]

marmalade fruit

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

marmalade plum

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

marmota monax

USE WOODCHUCK [B1576]

maroola nut

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

MAROON STONE CRAB

FTC B3558

BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]

UF menippe rumphii

AI <SCINAM>Menippe rumphii (Fabricius, 1798) [FAO ASFIS MHZ]

marrow bean

USE BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

marrow, vegetable

USE VEGETABLE MARROW [B2031]

marrow-stem cabbage

USE MARROW-STEM KALE [B3375]

MARROW-STEM KALE

FTC B3375

BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

UF brassica oleracea var. medullosa

UF marrow-stem cabbage

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. medullosa Thell. [GRIN 319632]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. medullosa Thell. [DPNL 2003 8110]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L., convar. acephala (D.C.) Alef, var. medullosa Thell. [CCPR]

MARROW-STEM KALE

FTC B3375

BT KALE [B1281]

marsh crabs

USE SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY [B2220]

MARSH FROG

FTC B3464

BT FROG [B1252]

UF pelophylax ridibundus

UF rana ridibunda

AI <SCIFAM>Ranidae Rafinesque, 1814 [ITIS 775195]
 <SCINAM>Pelophylax ridibundus (Pallas, 1771) [ITIS 775195]
 <SCINAM>Rana ridibunda Pallas, 1771 [FAO ASFIS FGI]

marsh grass shrimp

USE GRASS SHRIMP [B2480]

MARSH MARIGOLD

FTC B3414

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF caltha palustris

UF cowflock

UF cowslip

AI <SCIFAM>Ranunculaceae [ITIS 18410]
 <SCINAM>Caltha palustris L. [ITIS 18454]
 <SCINAM>Caltha palustris L. [GRIN 8657]
 <SCINAM>Caltha palustris L. [PLANTS CAPA5]
 <SCINAM>Caltha palustris L. [DPNL 2003 8266]
 <SCINAM>Caltha palustris L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>8657

marsh shrimp

USE GRASS SHRIMP [B2480]

MARSHALL ISLANDS

FTC R0293

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MH

marsupenaeus japonicus

USE KURUMA PRAWN [B3494]

MARTINIQUE

FTC R0299

BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MQ

marula

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

marumi kumquat

USE ROUND KUMQUAT [B2775]

MARYLAND

FTC R0434

BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US24

mashed

USE SEMISOLID WITH SMOOTH CONSISTENCY [E0119]

masou salmon

USE CHERRY SALMON [B1108]

MASSACHUSETTS

FTC R0435

BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US25

mat bean

USE MOTH BEAN [B1920]

ma-tai water chestnut

USE CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT [B1026]

MATE

FTC B2059

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF *ilex paraguariensis*

UF paraguay tea

UF yerba mate

AI <SCIFAM>Aquifoliaceae
<SCINAM>*Ilex paraguariensis* St.-Hil. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>19756
<MANSFELD>26742

MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING

FTC Z0077

BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

matricaria chamomilla

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

matricaria recutita

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

MATRIE

FTC B2473

BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]

UF *lathyrus aphaca*

AI Eaten in the immature state in Europe and the Orient.
<SCINAM>*Lathyrus aphaca* L.

matting reed

USE CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT [B1026]

mature

USE RIPE OR MATURE [Z0052]

matured cheese

USE RIPENED (CODEX) [A1209]

MATURITY OR RIPENESS UNKNOWN

FTC Z0205

BT DEGREE OF PLANT MATURITY [Z0050]

MAURITANIA

FTC R0300

BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MR

MAURITIUS

FTC R0303

BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MU

mauritus papeda

USE KAFFIR LIME [B4339]

maw (mammal)

USE STOMACH [C0211]

maya nut

USE BREADNUT [B1722]

mayom

USE OTAHEITE GOOSEBERRY [B2360]

mcdonald islands

USE HEARD AND MCDONALD ISLANDS [R0243]

meadow fescue

USE REED FESCUE [B2338]

meadow mushroom

USE FIELD MUSHROOM [B2023]

MEAGRE

FTC B2863

BT ARGYROSOMUS [B4307]

UF sciaena aquila

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
<SCINAM>Argyrosomus regius (Asso, 1801) [ITIS 169366]
<SCINAM>Argyrosomus regius (Asso, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 418]
<SCINAM>Argyrosomus regius (Asso, 1801) [FAO ASFIS MGR]
<SCINAM>Argyrosomus regius (Asso, 1801) [CEC 1993 709]
<SCINAM>Argyrosomus regius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

meal

USE MEDIUM GROUND [E0117]

meal replacement

USE FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]

MEAL REPLACEMENT (US CFR)

- FTC** A0274
BT DIETARY OR THERAPEUTIC FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0309]
RT FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]
UF breakfast squares
UF energy food stick
UF instant breakfast
AI Formulated and often nutritionally controlled product marketed for consumption in place of a conventional meal. The product may be used as the sole or major source of nourishment. It is frequently offered in a form convenient to use. Includes infant formula, products designed for weight loss, instant breakfast, enteral and parenteral complete nutrition solutions, etc.

MEAT ADDED

- FTC** H0191
BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]
UF skeletal meat added

MEAT ANALOGUE (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0800
BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
RT MEAT PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0132]
RT POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0157]
SN Index the food source (e.g. soy) in facet B.
AI e.g. textured vegetable protein.

MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CCFAC)

- FTC** A0633
BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CIAA)

- FTC** A0459
BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
RT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]
AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

MEAT COLOR, MIXTURE

- FTC** Z0054
BT COLOR OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0006]
SN Used only for mixtures of white and dark poultry meat.

MEAT COLOR, UNDESIGNATED OR UNKNOWN

- FTC** Z0003
BT COLOR OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0006]
UF back meat, poultry
UF neck meat, poultry
SN Used only for poultry meat that comes from the back, the neck or for which the color is not known.

MEAT DISH (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0799
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
RT STEW OR HASH (US CFR) [A0212]
AI Dishes whose predominant ingredient is seen to be meat; e.g. stew, meat burger, meat balls, meat pie or pasty

MEAT DISH (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0799
BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

MEAT ENAMEL

FTC N0020
 BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]

meat grade e

USE GRADE E, EUROPE [Z0066]

meat grade o

USE GRADE O, EUROPE [Z0069]

meat grade p

USE GRADE P, EUROPE [Z0070]

meat grade r

USE GRADE R, EUROPE [Z0068]

meat grade u

USE GRADE U, EUROPE [Z0067]

MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0793
 BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
 RT MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0217]
 RT MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0459]
 RT 03 MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0726]
 RT MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0633]
 RT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]
 RT 1010000 - MEAT (EC) [A1258]
 RT 1000 PORK PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1280]
 RT 1300 BEEF PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1283]
 RT 1700 LAMB, VEAL, AND GAME PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1287]
 AI This category includes: carcass meat of mammals and birds; offal of mammals and birds; a food product whose predominant constituent is meat; a recipe dish whose main ingredient is considered to be meat.

MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR)

FTC A0150
 BT MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0217]
 RT RED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0794]
 AI Meat (flesh and organs including blood and bone marrow) from mammals. Used for meat in all forms including cured meat, sausage or luncheon meat and meat product analogs.

MEAT PART

FTC C0103
 BT ANIMAL BODY OR BODY PART [C0127]
 AI Edible flesh of any type of animal, including poultry and seafood. Excludes animal fat, which is indexed under *FAT OR OIL* or under *FAT, TRIM*.

MEAT PRODUCT ADDED

FTC H0759
 BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]

SN Use when meat products, e.g. salami, ham, bacon, etc., have been added as an ingredient in the food.

MEAT PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0132
 BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
 RT MEAT ANALOGUE (EUROFIR) [A0800]
 UF imitation meat
 AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to a meat product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble. Typically these products are soybean-based.

meat, cured

USE CURED MEAT (US CFR) [A0279]

MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0217
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
 RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 RT 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]
 RT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 AI Products of the flesh of animals. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

medicago xvaria

USE BASTARD MEDIC [B3348]

medicago sativa

USE ALFALFA [B1359]

medicago sativa nothosubsp. varia

USE BASTARD MEDIC [B3348]

MEDICAL FOOD (EUROFIR)

FTC A0872
 BT FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]
 UF dietary foods for special medical purposes
 UF food for special medical purposes
 AI Foods for special medical purposes are a category of foods for special dietary uses that are specially processed or formulated and presented for the dietary management of patients and may be used only under medical supervision. They are intended for the exclusive or partial feeding of patients with limited or impaired capacity to take, digest, absorb or metabolize ordinary foodstuffs or certain nutrients contained therein, or who have other special medically-determined nutrient requirements, whose dietary management cannot be achieved only by modification of the normal diet, by other foods for special dietary uses, or by a combination of the two (CODEX STAN 180-1991).

medicinal plant

USE PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]

MEDITERRANEAN AND BLACK SEA (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 37)

FTC R0138
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN AND ADJACENT SEAS [R0116]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code AA37: *MEDITERRANEAN FISHING AREA*.
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 37 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area37>].

MEDITERRANEAN CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0497
 BT MILD CLIMATIC ZONE [R0495]

MEDITERRANEAN FLAGFIN

FTC B3825
 BT FLAGFIN FAMILY [B3824]
 UF aulopus filamentosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Aulopidae [ITIS 644695]
 <SCINAM>Aulopus filamentosus (Bloch, 1792) [ITIS 644695]
 <SCINAM>Aulopus filamentosus (Bloch, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 1698]
 <SCINAM>Aulopus filamentosus (Bloch, 1792) [FAO ASFIS ULF]
 <SCINAM>Aulopus filamentosus (Bloch, 1792) [CEC 1993 383]

MEDITERRANEAN LING

FTC B3875
BT EUROPEAN LING [B3874]
UF molva dipterygia macrophthalma
UF molva macrophthalma
UF spanish ling
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Molva macrophthalma (Rafinesque, 1810) [ITIS 623033]
 <SCINAM>Molva macrophthalma (Rafinesque, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 1733]
 <SCINAM>Molva macrophthalma (Rafinesque 1810) [FAO ASFIS BVM]
 <SCINAM>Molva dipterygia macrophthalma (Rafinesque, 1810) [CEC 1993 455]
 <SCINAM>Molva macrophthalma [2010 FDA Seafood List]

mediterranean mandarin

USE ITALIAN TANGERINE [B4216]

MEDITERRANEAN MUSSEL

FTC B3655
BT MUSSEL [B1223]
UF mytilus galloprovincialis
AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus galloprovincialis Lamarck, 1819 [ITIS 79456]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus galloprovincialis Lamarck, 1819 [FAO ASFIS MSM]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus galloprovincialis Lamarck, 1819 [CEC 1993 1361]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus galloprovincialis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MEDITERRANEAN SANDEEL

FTC B4011
BT SAND LANCE FAMILY [B1830]
UF gymnammodytes cicerellus
AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCINAM>Gymnammodytes cicerellus (Rafinesque, 1810) [CEC 1993 928]

mediterranean sandsmelt

USE SMELT [B3821]

MEDITERRANEAN STARRY RAY

FTC B4081
BT SKATE [B1340]
UF raja asterias
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja asterias Delaroche, 1809 [ITIS 160879]
 <SCINAM>Raja asterias Delaroche, 1809 [Fishbase 2004 8924]
 <SCINAM>Raja asterias Delaroche 1809 [FAO ASFIS JRS]
 <SCINAM>Raja asterias Delaroche, 1809 [CEC 1993 94]

mediterranean-medlar

USE AZAROLE [B4258]

MEDIUM FAT CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A1216
BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT [A1213]

SN Used when the percentage of fat in dry matter is above or equal to 25% and less than 45% [CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2006].

MEDIUM GROUND

FTC E0117
BT DISINTEGRATED OR GROUND [E0136]
UF meal

MEDIUM GROUND AND SIFTED (BOLTED)

FTC E0101

BT MEDIUM GROUND [E0117]
 UF bolted
 UF sifted (bolted)

medium red salmon

USE COHO SALMON [B1117]

MEDLAR

FTC B2014
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF mespilus germanica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Mespilus germanica L. [ITIS 506235]
 <SCINAM>Mespilus germanica L. [GRIN 24182]
 <SCINAM>Mespilus germanica L. [PLANTS MEGE4]
 <SCINAM>Mespilus germanica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 183]
 <SCINAM>Mespilus germanica L. [DPNL 2003 11174]
 <MANSFELD>9033

medusae

USE JELLYFISH [B2408]

meganctiphanes norvegica

USE NORWEGIAN KRILL [B3577]

MEGRIM

FTC B2710
 BT TURBOT FAMILY [B4037]
 UF lepidorhombus whiffiagonis
 UF whiff
 AI <SCIFAM>Scophthalmidae [ITIS 172713]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 172835]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 28]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS MEG]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 1156]
 <SCINAM>Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MEKONG GIANT CATFISH

FTC B3686
 BT GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]
 UF giant catfish
 UF pangasius gigas
 AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius gigas (Chevey, 1931) [ITIS 681698]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius gigas (Chevey, 1931) [FAO ASFIS PNG]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius gigas [2010 FDA Seafood List]

melanitta deglandi

USE WHITE-WINGED SCOTER [B4479]

melanitta fusca

USE VELVET SCOTER [B4480]

melanitta fusca deglandi

USE WHITE-WINGED SCOTER [B4479]

melanogrammus aeglefinus

USE HADDOCK [B1441]

meleagris gallopavo

USE WILD TURKEY [B4166]

meleagris ocellata

USE OCELLATED TURKEY [B4167]

meleagris spp.

USE TURKEY (POULTRY) [B1236]

melia azedarach

USE CHINABERRY [B2157]

melicertus canaliculatus

USE WITCH PRAWN [B3625]

melicertus kerathurus

USE CARAMOTE PRAWN [B3490]

melicertus latisulcatus

USE WESTERN KING PRAWN [B3495]

melicertus latisulcatus latisulcatus

USE WESTERN KING PRAWN [B3495]

melicertus plebejus

USE EASTERN KING PRAWN [B3491]

melicoccus bijugatus

USE SPANISH LIME [B1468]

melilot

USE SWEET CLOVER [B2332]

melilotus officinalis

USE SWEET CLOVER [B2332]

melissa officinalis

USE BALM, LEMON [B2621]

MELLORINE (US CFR)

FTC A0232

BT ICE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0159]

AI Frozen dairy dessert produced by freezing while stirring a pasteurized mix of ingredients including, but not limited to, milk derived nonfat solids, animal or vegetable fat or both, only part of which may be milkfat, and nutritive carbohydrate sweeteners.

MELON

FTC B1283

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

UF cucumis spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]

<SCIGEN>Cucumis L. [ITIS 22359]

<SCIGEN>Cucumis L. [PLANTS CUCUM]

<SCIGEN>Cucumis [DPNL 2003 9038]

<DICTION>Melon is a name given to various members of the plant family Cucurbitaceae with sweet flavored, fleshy fruit e.g. gourds or cucurbits. Melon can be referred as a plant or a fruit. Many different cultivars have been produced, particularly of muskmelons.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melon>]**melon apple**

USE MANGO MELON [B2042]

melon pear

USE PEPINO [B2493]

melon shrub

USE PEPINO [B2493]

melon tree

USE PAPAYA [B1249]

melon, santa claus

USE SANTA CLAUS MELON [B1578]

MEN

FTC P0251

BT HUMAN CONSUMER, ADULT [P0188]

MENHADEN

FTC B1396

BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]

UF brevoortia spp.

UF ethmidium spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

<SCIGEN>Brevoortia Gill, 1861 [ITIS 161731]

<SCINAM>Ethmidium Thompson, 1916 [ITIS 551190]

<SOURCE>Menhaden, also known as mossbunker, bunker and poggy, are forage fish of the genera Brevoortia and Ethmidium, two genera of marine fish in the family Clupeidae.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Menhaden>]**menhaden, atlantic**

USE ATLANTIC MENHADEN [B1849]

menhaden, gulf

USE GULF MENHADEN [B1848]

menidia menidia

USE ATLANTIC SILVERSIDE [B3823]

menippe

USE FLORIDA STONE CRAB [B1944]

menippe adina

USE GULF STONE CRAB [B3557]

menippe frontalis

USE STRIDULATING STONE CRAB [B3559]

menippe mercenaria

USE BLACK STONE CRAB [B4136]

menippe mercenaria

USE FLORIDA STONE CRAB [B1944]

menippe nodifrons

USE CUBAN STONE CRAB [B3556]

menippe rumphii

USE MAROON STONE CRAB [B3558]

menippidae

USE STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]

MENOPAUSED WOMEN

FTC P0261

BT WOMEN [P0252]

menpachi

USE SQUIRRELFISH [B2656]

mentha piperita

USE PEPPERMINT [B1449]

mentha pulegium

USE EUROPEAN PENNYROYAL [B4341]

mentha spicata

USE SPEARMINT [B1434]

mentha spp.

USE MINT [B1267]

mentha viridis

USE SPEARMINT [B1434]

mentha x piperita

USE PEPPERMINT [B1449]

menticirrhus americanus

USE SOUTHERN KINGFISH [B3901]

menticirrhus littoralis

USE GULF KINGFISH [B3902]

menticirrhus saxatilis

USE NORTHERN KINGFISH [B3903]

menticirrhus spp.

USE KINGFISH [B2198]

menticirrhus undulatus

USE CALIFORNIA CORBINA [B1933]

mercenaria campechiensis

USE SOUTHERN QUAHOG [B3635]

mercenaria mercenaria

USE NORTHERN QUAHOG [B1068]

mercenaria spp.

USE QUAHOG [B2501]

meretrix lusoria

USE JAPANESE HARD CLAM [B2386]

merlangius merlangus

USE EUROPEAN WHITING [B2644]

merlangius spp.

USE WHITING [B1640]

merlucciidae

USE HAKE FAMILY [B3879]

merluccius albidus

USE OFFSHORE SILVER HAKE [B3887]

merluccius australis

USE SOUTHERN HAKE [B3888]

merluccius bilinearis

USE SILVER HAKE [B2645]

merluccius capensis

USE CAPE HAKE [B2141]

merluccius capensis

USE CAPE HAKE [B3889]

merluccius gayi

USE CHILEAN HAKE [B3890]

merluccius hubbsi

USE ARGENTINE HAKE [B2142]

merluccius hubbsi

USE ARGENTINE HAKE [B3891]

merluccius merluccius

USE EUROPEAN HAKE [B2365]

merluccius merluccius

USE EUROPEAN HAKE [B3892]

merluccius paradoxus

USE DEEPWATER HAKE [B3893]

merluccius polli

USE BENGUELA HAKE [B3894]

merluccius productus

USE NORTH PACIFIC HAKE [B3895]

merluccius productus

USE PACIFIC WHITING [B1137]

merluccius senegalensis

USE SENEGALESE HAKE [B3896]

merluccius spp.

USE HAKE [B3878]

merluce

USE CODLING [B1291]

merlucid hakes

USE HAKE FAMILY [B3879]

merluza

USE CODLING [B1291]

MESOGASTROPOD

FTC B1008

BT GASTROPOD [B2111]

AI <SCIORD>Mesogastropoda Thiele, 1925 [ITIS 70298]

mespilus germanica

USE MEDLAR [B2014]

METAL

FTC N0041
BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]

METAL CONTAINER

FTC M0151
BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

METAL GASKET

FTC M0259
BT SEAL/GASKET [M0257]

METAL SCREW CAP OR LID

FTC M0245
BT SCREW CAP OR LID [M0425]

METAL SCREW CAP/PILFER PROOF

FTC M0246
BT METAL SCREW CAP OR LID [M0245]

METALIZED PAPER COEXTRUDED WITH PLASTIC

FTC M0348
BT METALIZED PAPER WRAPPER [M0347]

METALIZED PAPER LAMINATED WITH PLASTIC

FTC M0349
BT METALIZED PAPER WRAPPER [M0347]

METALIZED PAPER LAMINATED WITH TREATED PAPER

FTC M0350
BT METALIZED PAPER WRAPPER [M0347]

METALIZED PAPER WRAPPER

FTC M0347
BT PAPER WRAPPER [M0173]

METALLIZED POLYAMIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0393
BT METALLIZED POLYMER CONTAINER [M0392]

METALLIZED POLYESTER CONTAINER

FTC M0394
BT METALLIZED POLYMER CONTAINER [M0392]

METALLIZED POLYMER CONTAINER

FTC M0392
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

metanephrops andamanicus

USE ANDAMAN LOBSTER [B3584]

metanephrops arafurensis

USE ARAFURA LOBSTER [B3587]

metanephrops armatus

USE ARMoured LOBSTER [B3588]

metanephrops australiensis

USE NORTHWEST LOBSTER [B3589]

metanephrops binghami

USE CARIBBEAN LOBSTER [B3590]

metanephrops boschmai

USE BIGHT LOBSTER [B3591]

metanephrops challengerii

USE NEW ZEALAND LOBSTER [B3592]

metanephrops formosanus

USE FORMOSA LOBSTER [B3593]

metanephrops japonicus

USE JAPANESE LOBSTER [B3594]

metanephrops mozambicus

USE MOZAMBIQUE LOBSTER [B3595]

metanephrops nei

USE DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]

metanephrops neptunus

USE NEPTUNE LOBSTER [B3596]

metanephrops rubellus

USE URUGAVIAN LOBSTER [B3597]

metanephrops sagamiensis

USE SCULPTED LOBSTER [B3598]

metanephrops sibogae

USE SIBOGA LOBSTER [B3599]

metanephrops sinensis

USE CHINA LOBSTER [B3600]

metanephrops spp.

USE DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]

metanephrops thomsoni

USE RED-BANDED LOBSTER [B3601]

metanephrops velutinus

USE VELVET LOBSTER [B3602]

metapenaeus endeavouri

USE BROWN PRAWN [B3492]

metapenaeus joyneri

USE SHIBA SHRIMP [B3622]

METATARTARIC ACID

FTC B3149

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 353

UF INS 353

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 353. Codex: INS 353.

METATARTARIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0574

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

METHOD OF HEATING CONTAINER

FTC G0032

BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]

AI The method by which heat is transferred to the outside of the cooking container. The most frequently used method of placing the container on an open flame, a hot metal surface or into an oven are not indexed here.

METHYL CELLULOSE

FTC B3150

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 461

UF INS 461

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, coating agent, emulsifier, glazing agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 461. Codex: INS 461.

METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0575

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Methyl ethyl cellulose

USE ETHYL METHYL CELLULOSE [B3096]

Methyl para-hydroxybenzoate

USE METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3151]

METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE

FTC B3151

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 218

UF INS 218

UF Methyl para-hydroxybenzoate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 218. Codex: INS 218.

METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0576

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

meuschenia scaber

USE VELVET LEATHERJACKET [B4290]

MEXICAN AVOCADO

FTC B4231

BT AVOCADO [B1470]

AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae [ITIS 18145]

<SCINAM>Persea americana var. drymifolia (Schldl. & Cham.) S. F. Blake [ITIS 530950]

<SCINAM>Persea americana var. drymifolia (Schldl. & Cham.) S. F. Blake [GRIN 27394]

<SCINAM>Persea americana Mill. var. drymifolia (Schldl. & Cham.) S.F. Blake [PLANTS PEAMD]

MEXICAN FLOUNDER

FTC B2285

BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]

UF cyclopsetta chittendeni

AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]

<SCINAM>Cyclopsetta chittendeni Bean, 1895 [ITIS 172776]

<SCINAM>Cyclopsetta chittendeni Bean, 1895 [Fishbase 2004 979]

<SCINAM>Cyclopsetta chittendeni [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MEXICAN GOLDEN TROUT

FTC B4061

BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]

UF oncorhynchus chrysogaster

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus chrysogaster (Needham and Gard, 1964) [ITIS 161992]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus chrysogaster (Needham & Gard, 1964) [Fishbase 2004 6208]

<SCINAM>Oncorhynchus chrysogaster (Needham & Gard 1964) [FAO ASFIS ONY]

MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY

FTC B2015

BT GROUND CHERRY [B2519]

UF jamberry

UF mexican groundcherry

UF mexican husk tomato

UF physalis ixocarpa

UF physalis philadelphica

UF tomatillo

AI <SCINAM>Physalis philadelphica Lam. [GRIN 102411]

<SCINAM>Physalis philadelphica Lam. [ITIS 504374]

mexican groundcherry

USE MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]

mexican husk tomato

USE MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]

mexican marjoram

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

mexican oregano

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

mexican persimmon

USE TEXAS PERSIMMON [B4240]

mexican prickly-poppy

USE PRICKLY POPPY [B2156]

mexican sage

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

mexican sage, organ

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

MEXICAN TEA

FTC B2058

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF chenopodium ambrosioides

UF dysphania ambrosoides

UF epazote

UF wormseed

AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium ambrosioides L. [ITIS 20590]

<SCINAM>Dysphania ambrosioides (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants [GRIN 446530]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium ambrosioides L. [PLANTS CHAM]

<SCINAM>Chenopodium ambrosioides L. [DPNL 2003 8594]

<DICTION>Epazote, wormseed, Jesuit's tea, Mexican tea, Paico or Herba Sancti Mariæ (Dysphania ambrosioides, formerly Chenopodium ambrosioides) is an herb native to Central America, South America, and southern Mexico.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chenopodium_ambrosioides]**mexican wild sage**

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

mexican yam bean

USE JICAMA [B1738]

mexican-poppy

USE PRICKLY POPPY [B2156]

MEXICO

FTC R0306

BT NORTH AMERICA [R0362]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MX

MICHIGAN

FTC R0436

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US26

MICROBIAL GUM ADDED

FTC H0387

BT GUM ADDED [H0375]

SN Used when a microbial gum (e.g., xanthan gum, dextran, etc.) is added to a food at any level.

MICROBIALLY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED

FTC H0119

BT FOOD MODIFIED [H0141]

UF fermented, unspecified

AI Modified by microbial or enzymatic action resulting in molecular changes in any food component. If salt, sugar or other food additive is used to aid in the modification process, index it by the appropriate term under *INGREDIENT ADDED*.

microchirus variegatus

USE THICKBACK SOLE [B2709]

microcitrus australasica

USE AUSTRALIAN FINGER LIME [B4305]

microcitrus australis

USE AUSTRALIAN ROUND LIME [B4304]

MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE

FTC B3152

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 460

UF INS 460(i)

UF Microcrystalline cellulose (Cellulose gel)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, bulking agent, carrier, coating agent, dispersing agent, emulsifier, foaming agent, glazing agent, stabilizer, texturizing agent, thickener. Europe: E 460. Codex: INS 460(i).

Microcrystalline cellulose (Cellulose gel)

USE MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE [B3152]

MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0373

BT CELLULOSE DERIVATIVE ADDED [H0372]

SN Used when microcrystalline cellulose is added at any level.

MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0577

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MICROCRYSTALLINE WAX

FTC B4438

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 905

UF INS 905c(i)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): glazing agent. Europe: E 905. Codex: INS 905c(i).

MICROCRYSTALLINE WAX ADDED

FTC H0817
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

micro-encapsulated

USE ENCAPSULATED [H0781]

micromesistius australis

USE SOUTHERN BLUE WHITING [B1836]

micromesistius poutassou

USE BLUE WHITING [B1837]

micromesistius spp.

USE BLUE WHITING [B3880]

MICRONESIA

FTC R0217
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: FM

micropogonias furnieri

USE WHITE-MOUTH CROAKER [B3910]

micropogonias spp.

USE FINEBARBEL CROAKER [B3909]

micropogonias undulatus

USE ATLANTIC CROAKER [B1795]

micropterus dolomieu

USE SMALLMOUTH BASS [B2427]

micropterus punctulatus

USE SPOTTED BASS [B4030]

micropterus salmoides

USE LARGEMOUTH BASS [B2182]

micropterus spp.

USE BLACK BASS [B2665]

microstomus achne

USE SLIME FLOUNDER [B1975]

microstomus kitt

USE LEMON SOLE [B2647]

microstomus pacificus

USE DOVER SOLE [B1511]

MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES

FTC R0465
BT UNITED STATES [R0413]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US60

MIDDLE EAST

FTC R0351
BT ASIA [R0345]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QN06

midget tomato

USE MINIATURE TOMATO [B1608]

MIDWESTERN STATES

FTC R0466

BT UNITED STATES [R0413]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US61

MILD CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0495

BT CLIMATIC ZONE [R0193]

MILK

FTC C0235

BT MILK OR MILK COMPONENT [C0113]

SN See scope note for *MILK OR MILK COMPONENT*. for lowfat milk use *FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED*; for skim milk, use *FAT FULLY REMOVED* (both found in D3. TREATMENT APPLIED).

AI Milk is a secretion from the mammary glands of female mammals.

MILK (EUROFIR)

FTC A0779

BT MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

RT 29 MILK (EFG) [A0719]

RT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0148]

RT 50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1042]

RT MILK OR MILK COMPONENT [C0113]

SN Index also * MILK OR MILK COMPONENT* or underlying term in facet C.

AI Milk in all forms, milk-based beverage, cultured milk product, or milk.

MILK ADDED

FTC H0184

BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ADDED [H0297]

MILK ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0182

BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0147]

RT IMITATION MILK PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0788]

UF imitation milk

AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to milk; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble.

MILK AND PRODUCTS THEREOF (INCLUDING LACTOSE)

FTC P0220

BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

MILK CONCH

FTC B3667

BT CONCH [B1259]

UF strombus costatus

AI <SCIFAM>Strombidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 72554]

<SCINAM>Strombus costatus Gmelin, 1791 [ITIS 72557]

<SCINAM>Strombus costatus Gmelin, 1791 [FAO ASFIS MBQ]

<SCINAM>Strombus costatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MILK ENAMEL

FTC N0019
 BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]

MILK MUSHROOM

FTC B2074
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF lactarius spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Lactarius spp.

MILK OR MILK COMPONENT

FTC C0113
 BT PART OF ANIMAL [C0164]

SN For 'whole milk' combine *MILK OR MILK PRODUCT* (A. PRODUCT TYPE) with *MILK* (C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL); for 'lowfat cottage cheese' combine *UNCURED CHEESE* (A. PRODUCT TYPE) with *CURD* (C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL) and *FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED* (H. TREATMENT APPLIED).
 AI A broad term that includes milk and its components, cream, curd and whey; use the appropriate specific term when milk or a milk product is the principal ingredient. Use the appropriate term under *MEAT ANIMAL* to index the source of the milk (note: 21 CFR 131.110 defines milk as cow's milk).

MILK OR MILK PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0148
 BT DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
 RT MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]
 RT 50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1042]
 AI Milk in all forms, milk-based beverage, cultured milk product, or milk or milk product analog. Index infant formula under *MEAL REPLACEMENT*.

MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ADDED

FTC H0297
 BT DAIRY PRODUCT ADDED [H0242]

MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC A0147
 BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0148]
 AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to milk or milk products, including cream product analogs, margarine, and milk analogs. Certain alternate ingredients are substituted for those components that are responsible for specific functional properties.

milk product analog

USE IMITATION MILK PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0788]

milk product, cultured

USE CULTURED MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0101]

MILK PROTEIN ADDED

FTC H0748
 BT PROTEIN ADDED [H0164]

MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0778
 BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
 RT DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
 RT DAIRY PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0452]
 RT 01 MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0724]
 RT DAIRY PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FATS AND OILS, FAT EMULSIONS (CCFAC) [A0626]
 RT 033 MILKS (ML) (CCPR) [A0740]
 RT 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 RT 1020000 - MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EC) [A1259]
 RT 0100 DAIRY AND EGG PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1271]
 UF dairy product

AI This category includes: liquid milks and processed milks; cream; milk products including fermented milk products, yoghurts and cheeses; milk product substitutes (e.g. made from soya); milk beverage powders; dairy ice cream. The category does not include butter and butter spreads (under *FAT OR OIL*); sauces and soups with a milk product as the main ingredient (under *PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT*). Index infant formula under *FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE*.

milk, nut

USE NUT MILK [C0214]

MILKFISH

FTC B1909

BT MILKFISH FAMILY [B2548]

UF chanos chanos

AI <SCIFAM>Chanidae [ITIS 162836]
 <SCINAM>Chanos chanos (Forsskål, 1775) [ITIS 162838]
 <SCINAM>Chanos chanos (Forsskål, 1775) [Fishbase 2004 80]
 <SCINAM>Chanos chanos (Forsskål, 1775) [FAO ASFIS MIL]
 <SCINAM>Chanos chanos (Forskål, 1775) [CEC 1993 226]
 <SCINAM>Chanos chanos [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Chanos chanos [FDA RFE 2010 11]

MILKFISH FAMILY

FTC B2548

BT FISH, GONORYNCHIFORM [B2543]

UF chanidae

AI <SCIFAM>Chanidae [ITIS 162836]
 <SCIFAM>Chanidae [ITIS 162836]
 <SCIFAM>Chanidae [CEC 1993 225]

milled grain or starch product

USE CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]

MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0149

BT GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0125]

RT CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]

RT 10000203 - FLOUR - CEREAL/PULSE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0962]

RT 2000 CEREAL GRAINS AND PASTA (USDA SR) [A1290]

AI Food product prepared by milling a grain or by producing flour, meal or grits from a non-grain source such as beans, starchy roots or tubers. Refined starch is indexed under *REFINED OR PARTIALLY REFINED FOOD PRODUCT*.

MILLET

FTC B2505

BT GRAIN [B1324]

UF poaceae

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <DICTION>The millets are a group of small-seeded species of cereal crops or grains, widely grown around the world for food and fodder. They do not form a taxonomic group, but rather a functional or agronomic one. Their essential similarities are that they are small-seeded grasses grown in difficult production environments such as those at risk of drought. They have been in cultivation in East Asia for the last 10,000 years.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Millet>]

miilo

USE SORGHUM [B1448]

milt, soft roe

USE TESTIS, MILT OR SOFT ROE [C0234]

MIMUSOPS

FTC B2811

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF mimusops zeyheri

UF transvaal red milkwood

AI <SCINAM>Mimusops zeyheri Sond. [GRIN 24461]

mimusops zeyheri

USE MIMUSOPS [B2811]

minced

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

MINERAL ADDED

FTC H0159

BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

SN Used when a mineral is added at any level.

mineral- or vitamin-related claim or use

USE VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

mineral supplement

USE DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MINERAL [A1299]

MINERAL WATER

FTC B1288

BT WATER [B1217]

AI Potable water that has a high content of dissolved minerals and may contain natural carbon dioxide.

minerals removed

USE DEMINERALIZED [H0137]

miner's-lettuce

USE WINTER-PURSLANE [B3420]

MINIATURE TOMATO

FTC B1608

BT TOMATO [B1276]

UF cherry tomato

UF lycopersicon lycopersicum var. cerasiforme

UF midget tomato

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]

<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum var. cerasiforme (Dunal) Spooner, J. Anderson & R.K. Jansen [ITIS 566309]

<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum var. cerasiforme (Alef.) Fosberg [GRIN 406486]

<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. var. cerasiforme (Dunal) Spooner, G.J. Anderson & R.K. Jansen [PLANTS SOLYC]

<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 172]

<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [DPNL 2003 10985]

<DICTION>A cherry tomato is a small variety of tomato that has been cultivated since at least the early 1800s and thought to have originated in Peru and Northern Chile. Cherry tomatoes range in size from a thumbtip up to the size of a golf ball, and can range from being spherical to slightly oblong in shape. The more oblong ones often share characteristics with plum tomatoes, and are known as grape tomatoes. The cherry tomato is regarded as a botanical variety of the cultivated berry, *Solanum lycopersicum* var. *cerasiforme*. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cherry_tomato]

mink food

USE FOOD FOR NON-FOOD ANIMALS [P0013]

MINNESOTA

FTC R0437

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US27

minnow

USE FISH, CYPRINIFORM [B1594]

minnow

USE REDBELLY DACE [B1922]

minnow family

USE CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

MINT

FTC B1267

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF mentha spp.

miquelon

USE ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON [R0332]

MIRABELLE PLUM

FTC B2733

BT DAMSON PLUM [B1662]

UF prunus domestica var. syriaca

UF prunus insititia var. syriaca

UF syrian plum

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae

<SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. ssp. syriaca (Borkh.) Mansfeld [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 228]

<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. subsp. syriaca (Borkh.) Janch. [DPNL 2003 12274]

<MANSFELD>9350

MIRACLE FRUIT

FTC B2030

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF synsepalum dulcificum

AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]

<SCINAM>Synsepalum dulcificum (Schumacher & Thonn.) Daniell [ITIS 505958]

<SCINAM>Synsepalum dulcificum (Schumach.) Daniell [GRIN 36056]

<SCINAM>Synsepalum dulcificum (Schumach. & Thonn.) Daniell [PLANTS SYDU]

mirliton

USE CHAYOTE [B1730]

MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0852

BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]

RT SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CIAA) [A0463]

RT 32 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS (EFG) [A0722]

RT 12 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS (EUROCODE2) [A0735]

RT SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CCFAC) [A0637]

SN Use for foods and ingredients that could not fit into any of the above classes.

AI EFG group 32, Eurocode-2 group 12.

mission prickly-pear

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

MISSISSIPPI

FTC R0438

BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US28

MISSOURI

FTC R0439

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US29

MISTLETOE

FTC B2052
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF european mistletoe
 UF viscum album

MIXED ACETIC AND TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3153
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 472f
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 472f.

MIXED ACETIC AND TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC H0578
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MIXED CAROTENES

FTC B3154
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 160a
 UF INS 160a
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 160a.

MIXED CAROTENES ADDED

FTC H0579
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

mizuna

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

MOBOLA PLUM

FTC B2827
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF cork tree (parinari)
 UF hissing tree
 UF marbola plum
 UF parinari curatellifolia

UF parinari mobola
 UF sand apple
 AI <SCINAM>Parinari curatellifolia Planch. ex Benth. [GRIN 26768]

mobula hypostoma

USE DEVIL RAY [B2296]

mobula mobular

USE DEVILFISH [B2297]

mobulidae

USE MANTA FAMILY [B2298]

MODIFIED ETHNIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0240
 BT ETHNIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0235]
 AI Modified ethnic food: a commercially-available version of a food that has been modified to suit the taste and preference of the host country. [Ethnic Groups and Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 3, 2005]

modified food starch added

USE MODIFIED STARCH ADDED [H0279]

MODIFIED STARCH (EC)

FTC A0342
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance obtained by one or more chemical treatments of edible starches, which may have undergone a physical or enzymatic treatment, and may be acid or alkali thinned or bleached. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

MODIFIED STARCH ADDED

FTC H0279
 BT STARCH ADDED [H0146]
 UF modified food starch added
 SN Used when modified starch is added at any level.

modiolus modiolus

USE NORTHERN HORSE MUSSEL [B1037]

modiolus spp.

USE HORSE MUSSEL [B4152]

MOGAI CLAM

FTC B3550
 BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]
 UF anadara subcrenata
 AI <SCINAM>Anadara subcrenata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

mogwa

USE FUZZY MELON [B2518]

moistened

USE REHYDRATED [H0259]

MOISTURE RETAINING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0430
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

moki

USE BASTARD TRUMPETER [B1936]

MOLA FAMILY

- FTC B2586
- BT FISH, TETRAODONTIFORM [B1977]
- UF headfish
- UF molidae
- UF ocean sunfish
- UF trunkfish
- AI <SCIFAM>Molidae [ITIS 173412]

mola lanceolata

- USE SHARPTAIL MOLA [B2584]

mola mola

- USE OCEAN SUNFISH [B4070]

MOLASSES

- FTC C0207
- BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SYRUP SOLIDS [C0271]
- AI Liquid product remaining after crystallization of sugar from sugar syrup; most molasses is made from sugar cane.

MOLASSES ADDED

- FTC H0156
- BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

mold cheese rind

- USE CHEESE RIND, MOLDY [Z0073]

MOLD CURED

- FTC H0329
- BT LACTIC ACID-OTHER AGENT FERMENTED [H0107]

mold rind

- USE CHEESE RIND, MOLDY [Z0073]

moldavia

- USE MOLDOVA [R0291]

MOLDOVA

- FTC R0291
- BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
- UF moldavia
- SN US FDA 1995 Code: MD

molidae

- USE MOLA FAMILY [B2586]

mollusca

- USE MOLLUSCS [B2112]

MOLLUSCS

- FTC B2112
- BT SHELLFISH [B1433]
- UF mollusca
- AI <SCIPHY>Mollusca [ITIS 69458]
- <SCIPHY>Mollusca [FAO ASFIS MOF]
- <SCIPHY>Mollusca [FAO ASFIS MOL]

MOLLUSCS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

- FTC P0232
- BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
- AI Contained in GS1 Code List.

MOLLUSK SHELL, FOOD CONTACT SURFACE

FTC N0053
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

molokhia

USE NALTA JUTE [B1731]

molva dipterygia macrophthalma

USE MEDITERRANEAN LING [B3875]

molva dypterygia

USE BLUE LING [B2864]

molva macrophthalma

USE MEDITERRANEAN LING [B3875]

molva molva

USE LING [B2144]

molva spp.

USE EUROPEAN LING [B3874]

MOLYBDENUM ADDED

FTC H0779
 BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

momordica balsamina

USE BALSAM APPLE [B2172]

momordica charantia

USE BITTER MELON [B1101]

momordica lanata

USE WATERMELON [B1391]

monacanthidae

USE FILEFISH FAMILY [B2132]

MONACO

FTC R0290
 BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MC

monastery bamboo

USE THAILAND BAMBOO [B3736]

MONGOLIA

FTC R0296
 BT ASIA, CENTRAL [R0346]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MN

MONKEY

FTC B2439
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF cebidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cebidae Bonaparte, 1831 [ITIS 180093]
 <SCIFAM>Cebidae Bonaparte, 1831 [MSW3 12100254]

monkey ball

USE NATAL ORANGE [B2787]

monkey guava

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

monkey-bread tree

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

MONKEYHEAD MUSHROOM

FTC B4174

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF hericium erinaceus

AI <SCINAM>Hericium erinaceus (Bull.) Pers., 1797 [INDEX FUNGORUM 356812]

monkfish

USE ANGEL SHARK [B4119]

monkfish

USE ATLANTIC ANGEL SHARK [B3520]

MONKFISH

FTC B2401

BT GOOSEFISH FAMILY [B2405]

UF allmouth

UF anglerfish

UF frogfish

UF lophius piscatorius

AI <SCIFAM>Lophiidae [ITIS 164497]

<SCINAM>Lophius piscatorius Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 164501]

<SCINAM>Lophius piscatorius Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 716]

<SCINAM>Lophius piscatorius Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS MON]

<SCINAM>Lophius piscatorius Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1182]

<SCINAM>Lophius piscatorius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

monkfish

USE PACIFIC ANGEL SHARK [B3521]

monk's beard

USE CHICORY [B1552]

monk's pepper

USE CHASTE TREE [B4205]

Mono- and di- glycerides of fatty acids

USE MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3156]

MONO- AND DIACETYL TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3155

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Diacetyltartaric and fatty acid esters of glycerol

UF E 472e

UF INS 472e

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 472e. Codex: INS 472e.

MONO- AND DIACETYL TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC H0580
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3156
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 471
UF INS 471
UF Mono- and di- glycerides of fatty acids
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antifoaming agent, emulsifier, stabilizer. Europe: E 471. Codex: INS 471.

MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

FTC H0581
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOAMMONIUM GLUTAMATE

FTC B3157
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 624
UF INS 624
UF Monoammonium L-glutamate
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 624. Codex: INS 624.

MONOAMMONIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED

FTC H0582
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Monoammonium L-glutamate

USE MONOAMMONIUM GLUTAMATE [B3157]

MONOCALCIUM CITRATE

FTC B3158

- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 333
UF INS 333(i)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, firming agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 333. Codex: INS 333(i).

MONOCALCIUM CITRATE ADDED

- FTC** H0583
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOCALCIUM PHOSPHATE

- FTC** B3159
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Calcium dihydrogen phosphate
UF E 341
UF INS 341(i)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, dough conditioner, flour treatment agent, firming agent, humectant, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 341. Codex: INS 341(i).

MONOCALCIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0584
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

monodactylidae

- USE** MOONFISH FAMILY [B1996]

monodactylus argenteus

- USE** SILVER MOONFISH [B1995]

MONOPOTASSIUM CITRATE

- FTC** B3160
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 332
UF INS 332(i)
UF Potassium dihydrogen citrate
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 332. Codex: INS 332(i).

MONOPOTASSIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0585
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOPOTASSIUM GLUTAMATE

FTC B3161
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 622
UF INS 622
UF Monopotassium L-glutamate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 622. Codex: INS 622.

MONOPOTASSIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED

FTC H0586
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Monopotassium L-glutamate

USE MONOPOTASSIUM GLUTAMATE [B3161]

MONOPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE

FTC B3162
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 340
UF INS 340(i)
UF Potassium dihydrogen phosphate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffer, emulsifier, humectant, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 340. Codex: INS 340(i).

MONOPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0587
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOPOTASSIUM TARTRATE

FTC B3163
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 336
 UF INS 336(i)
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 336. Codex: INS 336(i).

MONOPOTASSIUM TARTRATE ADDED

FTC H0588
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

monosaccharide added

USE SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

MONOSODIUM CITRATE

FTC B3164
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 331
 UF INS 331(i)
 UF Sodium dihydrogen citrate
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 331. Codex: INS 331(i).

MONOSODIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0589
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE

FTC B1652
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 621
 UF INS 621
 UF monosodium l-glutamate
 UF msg

- UF** sodium glutamate
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 621. Codex: INS 621.

MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE

- FTC** B3165
- BT** MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE [B1652]
- SN** This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED

- FTC** H0590
- BT** MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0369]
- SN** This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED

- FTC** H0369
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]
- UF** msg added
- SN** Used when msg (monosodium glutamate) is added to a food at any level to enhance the natural flavor of the food.

MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED

- FTC** H0369
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED, USA [H0371]

monosodium l-glutamate

- USE** MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE [B1652]

MONOSODIUM PHOSPHATE

- FTC** B3166
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 339
- UF** INS 339(i)
- UF** Sodium dihydrogen phosphate
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffer, emulsifier, humectant, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 339. Codex: INS 339(i).

MONOSODIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0591

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOSODIUM TARTRATE

FTC B3167

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 335

UF INS 335 (i)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 335. Codex: INS 335 (i).

MONOSODIUM TARTRATE ADDED

FTC H0592

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOSTARCH PHOSPHATE

FTC B3168

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1410

UF INS 1410

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1410. Codex: INS 1410.

MONOSTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0593

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONOUNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0241

BT UNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0247]

AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims.

MONTAN ACID ESTERS

FTC B3169

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 912

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 912.

MONTAN ACID ESTERS ADDED

FTC H0594
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

MONTANA

FTC R0440
BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US30

MONTEREY SPANISH MACKEREL

FTC B3977
BT SEERFISH [B3973]
UF scomberomorus concolor
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
<SCINAM>Scomberomorus concolor (Lockington, 1879) [ITIS 172438]
<SCINAM>Scomberomorus concolor (Lockington, 1879) [Fishbase 2004 122]
<SCINAM>Scomberomorus concolor (Lockington, 1879) [FAO ASFIS MOS]
<SCINAM>Scomberomorus concolor (Lockington, 1879) [CEC 1993 978]
<SCINAM>Scomberomorus concolor [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MONTSEERRAT

FTC R0301
BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: MS

moonfish

USE CUSK [B2143]

MOONFISH

FTC B4285
BT MOONFISH FAMILY [B1996]
UF jerusalem haddock
UF kingfish
UF lampris guttatus
UF opah
UF redfin ocean pan
UF sunfish
AI <SCIFAM>Lamprididae [ITIS 615903]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus (Brünnich, 1788) [ITIS 166326]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus (Brünnich, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 1072]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus (Brünnich 1788) [FAO ASFIS LAG]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus (Brünnich, 1788) [CEC 1993 503]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus & Lampris immaculatus [AFNS 2009 37 268900]
<SCINAM>Lampris guttatus Brünnich, 1788 [AFNS 2009 37 268001]
<DICTION>Opah (also commonly known as moonfish, sunfish, kingfish, redfin ocean pan, and Jerusalem haddock) are large, colorful, deep-bodied pelagic Lampriform fish comprising the small family Lampridae (also spelled Lamprididae). [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opah>]

MOONFISH FAMILY

FTC B1996
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

22 LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

UF fingerfish family
UF monodactylidae
AI <SCIFAM>Monodactylidae [ITIS 169465]

MOOSE

FTC B1257
BT DEER FAMILY [B1500]
UF alces alces
UF eurasian elk
AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
<SCINAM>Alces alces (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 180703]
<SCINAM>Alces alces Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200208]

mooseberry

USE SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

moosomin

USE SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

mora moro

USE MORID COD [B2892]

morchella angusticeps

USE BLACK MOREL [B2021]

morchella conica

USE BLACK MOREL [B2021]

morchella esculenta

USE BLACK MOREL [B2021]

morchellaceae

USE MOREL [B2032]

more, label claim

USE "MORE" LABEL CLAIM [P0133]

MOREL

FTC B2032
BT ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]
UF amigasatake
UF morchellaceae
AI <SCIFAM>Morchellaceae Reichenb., 1834 [ITIS 612936]

MORELLO CHERRY

FTC B2506
BT SOUR CHERRY [B1052]
UF sour cherry
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [ITIS 24773]
<SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [GRIN 29866]
<SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [PLANTS PRCE]
<SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 225]
<SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [DPNL 2003 12268]
<SCINAM>Cerasus vulgaris Austeria Group [MANSFELD 9212]

morello cherry

USE SOUR CHERRY [B1052]

MORETON BAY CHESTNUT

FTC B2133
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

UF black turtle bean
 UF castanospermum australe

MORID COD

FTC B2892
 BT MORID COD FAMILY [B2170]
 UF common mora
 UF mora moro
 UF pseudophycis breviusculus
 AI <SCIFAM>Moridae Moreau, 1881 [ITIS 164670]
 <SCINAM>Mora moro (Risso, 1810) [ITIS 164687]
 <SCINAM>Mora moro (Risso, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 1734]
 <SCINAM>Mora moro (Risso, 1810) [FAO ASFIS RIB]
 <SCINAM>Mora moro [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MORID COD FAMILY

FTC B2170
 BT FISH, GADIFORM [B1157]
 UF moridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Moridae Moreau, 1881 [ITIS 164670]
 <SCIFAM>Moridae Moreau, 1881 [ITIS 164670]
 <SCIFAM>Moridae [FAO ASFIS MOR]
 <SCIFAM>Moridae [CEC 1993 431]

moridae

USE MORID COD FAMILY [B2170]

morinda citrifolia

USE INDIAN MULBERRY [B3470]

moringa oleifera

USE HORSERADISH TREE [B1748]

moringa pterygosperma

USE HORSERADISH TREE [B1748]

mormon tea

USE NEVADA JOINTFIR [B2049]

MOROCCO

FTC R0289
 BT AFRICA, NORTHERN [R0342]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: MA

MOROCCO DENTEX

FTC B4005
 BT DENTEX [B2857]
 UF dentex maroccanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex maroccanus Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1830 [ITIS 169220]
 <SCINAM>Dentex maroccanus Valenciennes, 1830 [Fishbase 2004 4538]
 <SCINAM>Dentex maroccanus Valenciennes, 1830 [FAO ASFIS DEM]
 <SCINAM>Dentex maroccanus Valenciennes, 1830 [CEC 1993 768]

morone americana

USE WHITE PERCH [B1152]

morone chrysops

USE WHITE BASS [B1764]

morone saxatilis

USE STRIPED BASS [B2181]

moronidae

USE TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]

MORRITO

FTC B4462

BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

UF crescentia alata

UF jicaro

UF morro

UF tecomate

AI <SCIFAM>Bignoniaceae [ITIS 34305]
<SCINAM>Crescentia alata Kunth [ITIS 506047]

<SCINAM>Crescentia alata Kunth [GRIN 12207]

<SCINAM>Crescentia alata Kunth [PLANTS CRAL11]

<DICTION>Crescentia alata (variously called Mexican Calabash, Jicaro, Morrito, Winged Calabash) is a species in the trumpet-flower family Bignoniaceae, native to southern Mexico and Central America south to Costa Rica. The seeds are edible and high in protein with a licorice-like sweet taste, used in Honduras, El Salvador and Nicaragua to make a kind of horchata called Semilla de Jicaro. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morro_seed]**morro**

USE MORRITO [B4462]

morula

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

morus alba

USE WHITE MULBERRY [B2954]

morus nigra

USE BLACK MULBERRY [B2776]

morus spp.

USE MULBERRY [B1501]

MORWONG

FTC B2366

BT MORWONG FAMILY [B2546]

UF cheilodactylus bergi

AI <SCIFAM>Cheilodactylidae [ITIS 170252]
<SCINAM>Cheilodactylus bergi Norman 1937 [FAO ASFIS CTA]
<SCINAM>Cheilodactylus bergi Norman, 1937 [CEC 1993 848]**MORWONG FAMILY**

FTC B2546

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF cheilodactylidae

UF jackassfish

AI <SCIFAM>Cheilodactylidae [ITIS 170252]

morwong, jackass

USE TARAKIHI [B1910]

mosaic fig

USE CLOWN FIG [B2539]

moschus spp.

USE MUSK DEER [B1620]

moso bamboo

USE TORTOISE SHELL BAMBOO [B3735]

mossberry

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

MOSSY ARK

FTC B3549
 BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]
 UF arca imbricata
 AI <SCIFAM>Arcidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 79326]
 <SCINAM>Arca imbricata Bruguiere, 1789 [ITIS 79370]
 <SCINAM>Arca imbricata Bruguiere, 1789 [FAO ASFIS RKM]
 <SCINAM>Arca imbricata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MOTH BEAN

FTC B1920
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF mat bean
 UF phaseolus aconitifolius

mother-in-law fish

USE PAINTED SWEETLIPS [B2566]

mottled eel

USE LONG-FINNED EEL [B3451]

MOTTLED SHORE CRAB

FTC B3566
 BT SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY [B2220]
 UF african matchbox crab
 UF pachygrapsus transversus
 AI <SCIFAM>Grapsidae MacLeay, 1838 [ITIS 99033]
 <SCINAM>Pachygrapsus transversus (Gibbes, 1850) [ITIS 99047]
 <SCINAM>Pachygrapsus transversus (Gibbes, 1850) [FAO ASFIS YGT]

mouflon

USE MOUFLON [B4361]

MOUFLON

FTC B4361
 BT SHEEP [B1183]
 UF mouflon
 UF ovis aries orientalis
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Ovis aries Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 552475]
 <SCINAM>Ovis aries orientalis Gmelin, 1774 [MSW3 14200833]
 <DICTION>The mouflon (*Ovis aries orientalis* group) is a subspecies group of the wild sheep *Ovis aries*. Populations of *Ovis aries* can be partitioned into the mouflons (*orientalis* group) and urials or arkars (*vignei* group). The mouflon is thought to be one of the two ancestors for all modern domestic sheep breeds. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ovis_aries_orientalis]

MOULD RIPENED (CODEX)

FTC A1210
 BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE CHEESE RIPENING CHARACTERISTICS (CODEX) [A1208]

MOUNTAIN APPLE

FTC B2831
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF eugenia malaccensis
 UF jambosa malaccensis
 UF malay apple
 UF malaysian apple
 UF mamiew pomerac
 UF ohia

UF pinkapple
 UF pomerac
 UF roseapple (syzygium malaccense)
 UF saraek pomerac
 UF syzygium malaccense
 AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium malaccense (L.) Merr. & Perry [ITIS 505421]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium malaccense (L.) Merr. & L. M. Perry [GRIN 70774]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium malaccense (L.) Merr. & L.M. Perry [PLANTS SYMA2]

MOUNTAIN MULLET

FTC B3994
 BT MULLET FAMILY [B1782]
 UF agonostomus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCIGEN>Agonostomus Bennett, 1832 [ITIS 170354]

MOUNTAIN NYALA

FTC B4377
 BT SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE [B4375]
 UF tragelaphus buxtoni
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus buxtoni (Lydekker, 1910) [ITIS 625129]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus buxtoni Lydekker, 1910 [MSW3 14200728]

mountain spinach

USE GARDEN ORACH [B2751]

mouse nuts

USE COTTONGRASS [B4508]

MOZAMBIQUE

FTC R0308
 BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: MZ

MOZAMBIQUE LOBSTER

FTC B3595
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF african lobster
 UF metanephrops mozambicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops mozambicus Macpherson, 1990 [ITIS 552938]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops mozambicus Macpherson, 1990 [FAO ASFIS NEM]

mozambique orange

USE ORANGE [B1339]

MOZAMBIQUE TILAPIA

FTC B1833
 BT CICHLID FAMILY [B1831]
 UF oreochromis mossambicus
 UF tilapia mossambica
 UF tilapia, mozambique
 AI <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [ITIS 169770]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis mossambicus (Peters, 1852) [ITIS 170015]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis mossambicus (Peters, 1852) [Fishbase 2004 3]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis mossambicus (Peters, 1852) [FAO ASFIS TLM]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis mossambicus (Peters, 1852) [CEC 1993 823]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis mossambicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis mossambicus [FDA RFE 2010 46]

msg

USE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE [B1652]

msg added

USE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0369]

mucilage added

USE HEMICELLULOSE ADDED [H0125]

MUD CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2215
 BT CRAB [B1335]
 UF mud crabs
 UF pebble crabs
 UF rubble crabs
 UF xanthidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Xanthidae MacLeay, 1838 [ITIS 98748]

mud crabs

USE MUD CRAB FAMILY [B2215]

MUD DAB

FTC B4043
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF limanda spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCIGEN>Limanda Gottsche, 1835 [ITIS 172880]

mudfish

USE BOWFIN [B2436]

MUDMINNOW FAMILY

FTC B4481
 BT FISH, ESOCIFORM [B3808]
 UF umbridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Umbridae [ITIS 162146]
 <DICTION>Umbridae (mudminnows) are a family of Actinopterygii, ray-finned fish that inhabit freshwater environments in temperate regions across the Northern Hemisphere. They are generally small fish, with the largest species reaching 33 centimetres (13 in) in length, and most less than half that.
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Umbridae>]

MUDSKIPPER

FTC B2541
 BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
 UF goby
 UF periophthalmus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCIGEN>Periophthalmus Bloch and Schneider, 1801 [ITIS 172057]

MUDSKIPPER

FTC B3928
 BT MUDSKIPPER [B2541]
 UF atlantic mudskipper
 UF periophthalmus barbarus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Periophthalmus barbarus (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 172058]
 <SCINAM>Periophthalmus barbarus (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 12803]

muesli bar

USE CEREAL BAR (EUROFIR) [A1330]

mugil brasiliensis

USE LIZA [B2359]

mugil cephalus

USE STRIPED MULLET [B1783]

mugil curema

USE WHITE MULLET [B1786]

mugil gaimardianus

USE REDEYE MULLET [B1785]

mugil kandavensis

USE KANDA [B2305]

mugil liza

USE LIZA [B2359]

mugil spp.

USE GRAY MULLET [B1287]

mugil trichodon

USE FANTAIL MULLET [B1784]

mugilidae

USE MULLET FAMILY [B1782]

mugwort

USE WORMWOOD [B3433]

mukitake

USE GREEN OYSTER [B4180]

MULARD DUCK

FTC B4370

BT DUCK [B1316]

UF mule duck

AI <DICTION>The Mulard (or Moulard) is a hybrid variety of domestic duck produced by crossing a female Pekin with a male Muscovy Duck. Since the domestic Pekin is descended from the Mallard Duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*) and the Muscovy (*Cairina moschata*) is a separate species, all Mulards are sterile F1 hybrids. Most are bred through artificial insemination, and are sometimes also called "mule ducks". [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mulard_duck]

MULATO PEPPER

FTC B2557

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, mulato

MULBERRY

FTC B1501

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF morus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]

<SCIGEN>Morus L. [ITIS 19064]

<SCIGEN>Morus L. [PLANTS MORUS]

mulberry fig

USE SYCAMORE FIG [B2779]

MULE

FTC B2093

BT DONKEY [B2096]

UF equus asinus x equus caballus

AI <DICTION>A mule is the offspring of a male donkey and a female horse. Horses and donkeys are different species, with different numbers of chromosomes. Of the two F1 hybrids between these two species, a mule is easier to obtain than a hinny (the offspring of a male horse and a female donkey). All male mules and most female mules are infertile. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mule>]

MULE

FTC B2093
BT HORSE [B1229]

MULE DEER

FTC B1622
BT ODOCOILEUS DEER [B4160]
UF odocoileus hemionus
AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Odocoileus hemionus (Rafinesque, 1817) [ITIS 180698]
 <SCINAM>Odocoileus hemionus Rafinesque, 1817 [MSW3 14200267]

mule duck

USE MULARD DUCK [B4370]

MULLET

FTC B3916
BT GOATFISH FAMILY [B2658]
UF mullus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCIGEN>Mullus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 169416]

MULLET FAMILY

FTC B1782
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF mugilidae
AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [FAO ASFIS MUL]
 <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [CEC 1993 539]

mullet, fantail

USE FANTAIL MULLET [B1784]

mullet, red

USE RED MULLET [B2567]

mullet, redeye

USE REDEYE MULLET [B1785]

mullet, striped

USE STRIPED MULLET [B1783]

mullet, white

USE WHITE MULLET [B1786]

mullidae

USE GOATFISH FAMILY [B2658]

mullus auratus

USE GOLDEN GOATFISH [B3917]

mullus barbatus

USE STRIPED MULLET [B3918]

mullus spp.

USE MULLET [B3916]

mullus surmuletus

USE RED MULLET [B2567]

MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE

FTC M0222
BT ADHESIVE [M0221]

MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE, NO SOLVENT

FTC M0223
BT MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE [M0222]

MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE, ORGANIC SOLVENT

FTC M0224
BT MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE [M0222]

MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE, WATER SOLUBLE

FTC M0225
BT MULTICOMPONENT ADHESIVE [M0222]

MULTICOMPONENT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE

FTC C0159
BT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0228]
AI An extract, concentrate or isolate containing two or more of the following: carbohydrate, fat or oil, protein, or flavoring substance. An example would be 'bean curd', which contains approximately 16 g. of protein, 9 g. of fat and 4 g. of carbohydrate per 100 grams; on the other hand, 'sesame oil' is *FAT OR OIL* even though it is highly flavored.

MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR)

FTC A0139
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
UF compartmentalized dinner
UF dinner with components separated in serving containers
UF dinner, compartmentalized
UF food packs with separate components
UF heat and serve dinner
UF multiple-course dinner
UF tv dinner
AI A multiple-component food product typically containing a protein source, a vegetable, and a potato, rice or cereal-based component packaged to be served after heating, either as separate items or courses or mixed as recipe components; see 21 CFR 102.26, 102.28 and 104.47 for nutritional quality guidelines.

MULTICONTAINER PACKAGE

FTC M0208
BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]
UF container or package, multiple

MULTI-MINERAL SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1300
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MINERAL [A1299]
SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
AI A multi-mineral supplement contains more than one mineral, e.g. calcium-magnesium supplement.

multiple heat treatments

USE HEAT-TREATED, MULTIPLE COMPONENTS, DIFFERENT DEGREES OF TREATMENT [F0023]

multiple-course dinner

USE MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]

MULTI-VITAMIN AND MULTI-MINERAL SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1315
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1314]

- SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
AI Defined as containing several vitamins and several minerals.

MULTI-VITAMIN AND SINGLE MINERAL SUPPLEMENT

- FTC A1323
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1314]

- SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
AI Defined as containing several vitamins and one mineral.

MULTI-VITAMIN SUPPLEMENT

- FTC A1303
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN [A1302]

- SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
AI A multi-vitamin supplement contains more than one vitamin, e.g. vitamin B complex supplement.

MUNG BEAN

- FTC B1395
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
UF golden gram bean
UF green gram bean
UF phaseolus aureus
AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
<SCINAM>Vigna radiata (L.) R. Wilczek [NETTOX]
<GRIN>312026
<MANSFELD>27370

mungo bean

- USE BLACK GRAM BEAN [B1588]

munida gregaria

- USE NEW ZEALAND LANGOSTINO [B3485]

MUNSON'S GRAPE

- FTC B4213
BT GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]
UF vitis rotundifolia
AI <SCIFAM>Vitaceae [ITIS 28600]
<SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia var. munsoniana (Simpson ex Munson) M.O. Moore [ITIS 531145]
<SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia var. munsoniana (J. Simpson ex Munson) M. O. Moore [GRIN 316284]
<SCINAM>Vitis rotundifolia Michx. var. munsoniana (Simpson ex Munson) M.O. Moore [PLANTS VIROM]

muraenesocidae

- USE PIKE-CONGER FAMILY [B3818]

muraenesox bagio

- USE PIKE-CONGER [B2534]

muraenesox cinereus

- USE DAGGERTOOTH PIKE-CONGER [B3817]

MURRAY COD

- FTC B3369
BT TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]
UF goodoo
UF greenfish
UF maccullochella peelii
AI <SCIFAM>Percichthyidae [ITIS 170315]
<SCINAM>Maccullochella peelii (Mitchell, 1838) [ITIS 641894]
<SCINAM>Maccullochella peelii mariensis Rowland, 1993 [Fishbase 2004 26479]
<SCINAM>Maccullochella peelii peelii (Mitchell, 1838) [Fishbase 2004 10311]

<SCINAM>Maccullochella peelii (Mitchell 1839) [FAO ASFIS MCP]
 <DICTON>The Murray Cod (Maccullochella peelii peelii) is a large and striking predatory freshwater fish of the Maccullochella genus and the Percichthyidae family. It is an important and charismatic part of Australia's vertebrate wildlife and is found in the Murray-Darling river system in Australia. The Murray Cod is the largest wholly freshwater fish in Australia, and one of the largest wholly freshwater fish in the world. Other common names for Murray Cod include Cod, Greenfish and Goodoo. (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murray_cod)

MURRAY KING CRAB

FTC B4137
 BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
 UF lithodes murrayi
 AI <SCINAM>Lithodes murrayi Henderson 1888 [FAO ASFIS KCM]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes murrayi Henderson, 1888 [CEC 1993 1294]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes murrayi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

musa acuminata, var. dwarf cavendish

USE DWARF BANANA [B1559]

musa cavendishii

USE DWARF BANANA [B1559]

musa chinensis

USE DWARF BANANA [B1559]

musa nana

USE DWARF BANANA [B1559]

musa paradisiaca

USE PLANTAIN (MUSA) [B1439]

musa sapientum

USE FRENCH PLANTAIN [B1266]

musa sapientum

USE PLANTAIN (MUSA) [B1439]

musa spp.

USE BANANA [B4270]

muscadine grape

USE GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]

muscadinia rotundifolia

USE GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]

muscat grape

USE GRAPE, MUSCAT [B1178]

MUSCOVY DUCK

FTC B4368
 BT DUCK [B1316]
 UF barbary duck
 UF cairina moschata
 AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]
 <SCINAM>Cairina moschata (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 175246]
 <DICTION>The Muscovy Duck (Cairina moschata) is a large duck native to Mexico, Central, and South America. Small wild and feral breeding populations have established themselves in the United States, particularly in the lower Rio Grande Valley of Texas, as well as in many other parts of North America, including southern Canada. Feral Muscovy Ducks have also been reported in parts of Europe. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscovy_Duck]

MUSHROOM

FTC B1467
 BT BASIDIOMYCETE [B2035]

UF fungi
UF wild mushroom

MUSHROOM ADDED

FTC H0166
BT VEGETABLE ADDED [H0212]

SN Used when mushroom is added at any level.

MUSHROOM DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A1335
BT VEGETABLE DISH (EUROFIR) [A0828]

MUSK DEER

FTC B1620
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF moschus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Moschidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624921]
<SCIGEN>Moschus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 624950]
<SCIGEN>Moschus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200186]

musk okra

USE MUSKMALLOW [B4284]

MUSKELLUNGE

FTC B1165
BT PIKE [B1293]
UF esox masquinongy
AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
<SCINAM>Esox masquinongy Mitchill, 1824 [ITIS 162144]
<SCINAM>Esox masquinongy Mitchill, 1824 [Fishbase 2004 2711]
<SCINAM>Esox masquinongy [2010 FDA Seafood List]

MUSKMALLOW

FTC B4284
BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
UF abelmoschus moschatus
UF abelmosk
UF annual hibiscus
UF musk okra
AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
<SCINAM>Abelmoschus moschatus Medik. [ITIS 21772]
<SCINAM>Abelmoschus moschatus Medik. [GRIN 623]
<SCINAM>Abelmoschus moschatus Medik. [PLANTS ABMO]
<SCINAM>Abelmoschus moschatus Medik. [DPNL 2003 7007]
<DICTION>Abelmoschus moschatus (Abelmosk, Ambrette seeds, Annual hibiscus, Bamia Moschata, Galu Gasturi, Muskdana, Musk mallow, Musk okra, Musk seeds, Ornamental okra, Rose mallow seeds, Tropical jewel hibiscus, Yorka okra; syn. Hibiscus abelmoschus L.) is an aromatic and medicinal plant in the Malvaceae family, which is native to India.[]

MUSKMALLOW

FTC B4284
BT MALLOWES [B4282]

MUSKMELON

FTC B2067
BT MELON [B1283]
UF cucumis melo
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
<SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. [ITIS 22362]
<SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. subsp. melo var. cantalupensis Naudin [GRIN 12566]
<SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. [PLANTS CUME]
<SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. ssp. melo [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 109]
<SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. var. cantalupensis Naudin [DPNL 2003 9041]

<SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. ssp. melo Cantaloupe Group [MANSFELD 3670]
 <DICTION>Muskmelon (Cucumis melo) is a species of melon that has been developed into many cultivated varieties. These include smooth skinned varieties such as honeydew, crenshaw and casaba, and different netted cultivars (cantaloupe, Persian melon and Santa Claus or Christmas melon).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muskmelon]

MUSKMELON, CANTALOUPE GROUP

FTC B4224
 BT MUSKMELON [B2067]

MUSKMELON, CROSSBRED VARIETIES

FTC B4225
 BT MUSKMELON [B2067]

MUSKMELON, INODORUS GROUP

FTC B4223
 BT MUSKMELON [B2067]

MUSKRAT

FTC B1527
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF ondatra zibethicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Muridae Illiger, 1815 [ITIS 180360]
 <SCINAM>Ondatra zibethicus (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 180318]
 <SCINAM>Ondatra zibethicus Linnaeus, 1766 [MSW3 13000330]

MUSSEL

FTC B1223
 BT BIVALVE [B2113]
 UF mytilidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]

MUSTARD

FTC B2069
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica spp.
 UF sinapis spp.
 AI <DICTION>Mustards are several plant species in the genera Brassica and Sinapis whose small mustard seeds are used as a spice and, by grinding and mixing them with water, vinegar or other liquids, are turned into the condiment known as mustard or prepared mustard. The seeds are also pressed to make mustard oil, and the edible leaves can be eaten as mustard greens.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mustard_plant]

MUSTARD

FTC B2069
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

MUSTARD

FTC B2069
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

MUSTARD

FTC B2069
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

MUSTARD AND CRESS

FTC B4301
 BT MUSTARD [B2069]

MUSTARD AND CRESS

FTC B4301
 BT GARDEN CRESS [B2270]

MUSTARD AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

- FTC P0223
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

MUSTARD CABBAGE

- FTC B2397
 BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]
 UF chinese mustard cabbage
 AI <SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. chinensis (L.) Hanelt [GRIN]

mustard spinach

- USE BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]

mustard, black

- USE BLACK MUSTARD [B1127]

mustard, brown

- USE BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]

mustard, white or yellow

- USE WHITE MUSTARD [B1148]

mustard, yellow

- USE WHITE MUSTARD [B1148]

mustelus antarcticus

- USE GUMMY SHARK [B3512]

mustelus asterias

- USE STARRY SMOOTH-HOUND [B4104]

mustelus canis

- USE DUSKY SMOOTH-HOUND [B2312]

mustelus lenticulatus

- USE SPOTTED ESTUARY SMOOTH-HOUND [B3513]

mustelus mustelus

- USE SMOOTH-HOUND [B3511]

mustelus schmitti

- USE PATAGONIAN SMOOTH-HOUND [B4105]

mustelus spp.

- USE SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]

mutton (meat)

- USE SHEEP [B1183]

mutton meat added

- USE LAMB MEAT ADDED [H0764]

MUTTON SNAPPER

- FTC B1802
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus analis
 UF snapper, mutton
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus analis (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 168849]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus analis (Cuvier, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 1403]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus analis (Cuvier, 1828) [FAO ASFIS LJN]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus analis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

muttonbird

USE SOOTY SHEARWATER [B4297]

mutunduru

USE GARCINIA [B2803]

mya arenaria

USE SOFTSHELL CLAM [B2356]

MYANMAR

FTC R0295
 BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
 UF burma
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: MM

MYCOPLASMATALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2853
 BT BACTERIA [B2846]
 AI The Prokaryotes, 2d ed., 1992, v. II, p.1938.

MYCTEROPERCA

FTC B4014
 BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]
 UF mycteroperca spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCIGEN>Mycteroperca Gill, 1862 [ITIS 167758]

mycteroperca phenax

USE SCAMP [B2887]

mycteroperca spp.

USE MYCTEROPERCA [B4014]

mycteroperca venenosa

USE YELLOWFIN GROUPER [B2390]

MYLAR

FTC N0026
 BT POLYESTER [N0033]
 AI Trade name of polyester used in the usa.

myocastor coypus

USE NUTRIA [B2094]

myrciaria cauliflora

USE JABOTICABA [B4266]

myristica fragrans

USE NUTMEG [B1214]

myrrh

USE SWEET CICELY [B3430]

MYRTLE-LEAF ORANGE

FTC B4218
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus myrtifolia Raf. [GRIN 10756]

<SCINAM>Citrus myrtifolia Raf. [DPNL 2003 8700]

mytilidae

USE MUSSEL [B1223]

mytilus californianus

USE CALIFORNIA MUSSEL [B1046]

mytilus chilensis

USE CHILEAN BLUE MUSSEL [B3653]

mytilus crassitesta

USE KOREAN MUSSEL [B3654]

mytilus desolationis

USE KERGUELEN MUSSEL [B3660]

mytilus edulis

USE BLUE MUSSEL [B2875]

mytilus galloprovincialis

USE MEDITERRANEAN MUSSEL [B3655]

mytilus planulatus

USE AUSTRALIAN MUSSEL [B3656]

mytilus platensis

USE RIVER PLATA MUSSEL [B3657]

mytilus smaragdinus

USE GREEN MUSSEL [B3658]

mytilus trossulus

USE NORTHERN BLUE MUSSEL [B3659]

myxobacteriales used as food source

USE CYTOPHAGALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2851]

N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE

FTC N0010

BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI <DICTION>The specific container or coating materials in direct contact with the food. Multiple values can be assigned. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

nabana

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

naga-kombu

USE KONBU [B2638]

nagami kumquat

USE OVAL KUMQUAT [B2774]

NAKED SOLE

FTC B2288

BT FRESHWATER SOLE [B4044]

UF gymnachirus melas

AI <SCIFAM>Achiridae [ITIS 202070]

<SCINAM>Gymnachirus melas Nichols, 1916 [ITIS 172991]

<SCINAM>Gymnachirus melas Nichols, 1916 [Fishbase 2004 4257]

<SCINAM>Gymnachirus melas Nichols, 1916 [FAO ASFIS GHM]
 <SCINAM>Gymnachirus melas [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NALTA JUTE

FTC B1731
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF corchorus olitorius
 UF jew's mallow
 UF jute mallow
 UF jute, nalta
 UF molokhia
 UF tossa jute
 AI <SCIFAM>Tiliaceae [ITIS 21511]
 <SCINAM>Corchorus olitorius L. [ITIS 21516]
 <SCINAM>Corchorus olitorius L. [GRIN 11458]
 <SCINAM>Corchorus olitorius L. [PLANTS COOL]
 <SCINAM>Corchorus olitorius L. [DPNL 2003 8823]
 <DICTION>Jute is a long, soft, shiny vegetable fibre that can be spun into coarse, strong threads. It is produced from plants in the genus Corchorus, which has been classified in the family Tiliaceae, or more recently in Malvaceae. However, it has been reclassified within the family Sparrmanniaceae.
 Jute is one of the most affordable natural fibres and is second only to cotton in amount produced and variety of uses of vegetable fibres.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corchorus_olitorius]

nam gwa

USE JAPANESE SQUASH [B2523]

NAMEKO MUSHROOM

FTC B4173
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF pholiota nameko
 AI <SCINAM>Pholiota nameko (T. Itô) S. Ito & S. Imai, 1933 [INDEX FUNGORUM 272003]

NAMIBIA

FTC R0309
 BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]
 UF south-west africa
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: NA

nance

USE GOLDEN-SPOON [B4461]

nanny goat

USE DOE (GOAT) [B2611]

napa

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

napa cabbage

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

napoleonaea

USE BELWISIA [B2826]

napoleonaea vogelii

USE BELWISIA [B2826]

NARANJILLA

FTC B2062
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF lulo
 UF quito orange
 UF solanum quitoense

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Solanum quitoense Lam. [ITIS 30475]
 <SCINAM>Solanum quitoense Lam. [GRIN 101253]
 <SCINAM>Solanum quitoense Lam. [PLANTS SOQU]

naratake

USE HONEY MUSHROOM [B2735]

narrow-barred king mackerel

USE NARROW-BARRED MACKEREL [B2935]

NARROW-BARRED MACKEREL

FTC B2935
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF narrow-barred king mackerel
 UF narrow-barred spanish mackerel
 UF scomberomorus commerson
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus commerson (Lacepède, 1800) [ITIS 172441]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus commerson (Lacepède, 1800) [Fishbase 2004 121]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus commerson (Lacepède, 1800) [FAO ASFIS COM]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus commerson (Lacépède, 1802) [CEC 1993 977]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus commerson [2010 FDA Seafood List]

narrow-barred spanish mackerel

USE NARROW-BARRED MACKEREL [B2935]

NARROWFRUIT CORNSALAD

FTC B4328
 BT CORNSALAD [B4326]
 UF valerianella dentata
 AI <SCIFAM>Valerianaceae [ITIS 35349]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich [ITIS 35390]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich [GRIN 316856]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich [PLANTS VADE3]
 <SCINAM>Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich [DPNL 2003 13750]

narrowleaf cattail

USE NARROWLEAF CATTAIL [B4475]

NARROWLEAF CATTAIL

FTC B4475
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]
 UF lesser bulrush
 UF lesser reedmace
 UF narrowleaf cattail
 UF narrow-leaf cat-tail
 UF typha angustifolia
 AI <SCIFAM>Typhaceae [ITIS 42323]
 <SCINAM>Typha angustifolia L. [ITIS 42325]
 <SCINAM>Typha angustifolia L. [GRIN 40799]
 <SCINAM>Typha angustifolia L. [PLANTS TYAN]
 <SCINAM>Typha angustifolia L. [DPNL 2003 13704]
 <DICTION>Typha angustifolia L., (also Lesser Bulrush or Narrowleaf Cattail or Lesser Reedmace), is a perennial herbaceous plant of genus Typha. This cattail is an "obligate wetland" species that is commonly found in the northern hemisphere in brackish locations. Several parts of the plant are edible, including during various seasons the dormant sprouts on roots and bases of leaves, the inner core of the stalk, green bloom spikes, ripe pollen, and starchy roots. The edible stem is called bòn bòn in Vietnam. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Typha_angustifolia]

narrow-leaf cat-tail

USE NARROWLEAF CATTAIL [B4475]

narrowleaf vetch

USE COMMON VETCH [B4373]

nashi

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

nashi pear

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

NASSAU GROUPE

FTC B4022
 BT GROUPE [B1496]
 UF epinephelus striatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus striatus (Bloch, 1792) [ITIS 167706]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus striatus (Bloch, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 18]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus striatus (Bloch, 1792) [FAO ASFIS GPN]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus striatus (Bloch, 1792) [CEC 1993 574]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus striatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

nasturtium

USE INDIAN CRESS [B2968]

nasturtium officinale

USE WATERCRESS [B1492]

NATAL ORANGE

FTC B2787
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF brehemia spinosa
 UF elephant orange
 UF kaffir orange
 UF monkey ball
 UF strychnos laxa
 UF strychnos spinosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Loganiaceae [ITIS 29911]
 <SCINAM>Strychnos spinosa Lam. [ITIS 505393]
 <SCINAM>Strychnos spinosa Lam. [GRIN 35855]
 <SCINAM>Strychnos spinosa Lam. [PLANTS STSP8]

NATAL PLUM

FTC B1482
 BT CARISSA [B4267]
 UF carissa macrocarpa
 AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
 <SCINAM>Carissa macrocarpa (Ecklon) A. DC. [ITIS 501290]
 <SCINAM>Carissa macrocarpa (Eckl.) A. DC. [GRIN 9163]
 <SCINAM>Carissa macrocarpa (Eckl.) A. DC. [PLANTS CAMA37]

NATAL SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B3611
 BT PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]
 UF palinurus delagoae
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus delagoae Barnard, 1926 [ITIS 552964]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus delagoae Barnard, 1926 [FAO ASFIS SLN]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus delagoae Barnard, 1926 [CEC 1993 1252]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus delagoae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NATAMYCIN

FTC B3170
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 235
 UF INS 235
 UF Natamycin (Pimaricin)

- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 235. Codex: INS 235.

Natamycin (Pimaricin)

- USE** NATAMYCIN [B3170]

NATAMYCIN ADDED

- FTC** H0595
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0267
BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]

native lime

- USE** AUSTRALIAN ROUND LIME [B4304]

native littleneck

- USE** PACIFIC LITTLENECK CLAM [B1035]

NATIVE ROSELLA

- FTC** B4303
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]
UF abelmoschus moschatus subsp. tuberosus
AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
<SCINAM>Abelmoschus moschatus subsp. tuberosus (Span.) Borss. Waalk. [GRIN 105540]
<DICTION>Abelmoschus moschatus is a perennial species comprising two recognised subspecies. Subsp. moschatus occurs in India, parts of Asia and the Pacific Islands. There are also naturalised occurrences of subsp. moschatus in northern New South Wales. Subsp. tuberosus is found in northern Australia and in islands to the north. It is a delightful, soft, herbaceous trailing plant to 2 metres in diameter with soft hairy stems. It has an underground tuber and dies back to this tuber in the dry season, emerging again with the first substantial rains of the wet season. It is a relative of the edible okra and tubers and foliage were a source of food for Aborigines. [<http://anpsa.org.au/a-mos.html>]

NATIVE ROSELLA

- FTC** B4303
BT MALLOWES [B4282]

NATURAL CHEESE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0187
BT CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0115]
AI Cheese made from milk or milk components, such as cream, by the following process: (1) produce curd through coagulation of milk by bacterial action and/or enzymes and/or acidification and draining of whey. (2) For cured cheese only: cure the curd. Excludes products made through further processing, such as comminuting (see *CHEESE PRODUCT*).

natural cheese rind

- USE** CHEESE RIND, NATURAL [Z0147]

natural fiber source

- USE** NATURALLY RICH IN FIBER CLAIM OR USE [P0076]

NATURAL POLYMER CONTAINER

FTC M0320
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

NATURAL SOURCE OF VITAMINS AND OR MINERALS

FTC P0204
 BT SOURCE OF {NAME OF VITAMIN/S} AND/OR {NAME OF MINERAL/S} NUTRITION CLAIM [P0210]

SN A claim that a food is a natural source of vitamins and/or minerals, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least 15% of the recommended daily allowance specified in the Annex of Council Directive 90/496/EEC per 100 g or 100 ml.

NATURAL TEXTILE CONTAINER

FTC M0409
 BT TEXTILE OR FABRIC CONTAINER [M0157]

NATURAL-BASED POLYMERS

FTC N0057
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

NATURALLY CAFFEINE FREE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0118
 BT CAFFEINE FREE CLAIM OR USE [P0117]
 UF no caffeine added claim or use

NATURALLY DRIED

FTC J0141
 BT HEAT DRIED [J0117]
 UF field-dried
 UF sundried
 AI Dried by natural heat, usually through exposure to the sun. Includes field-dried products such as grains and dry beans. These products are included also if they have been artificially dried to return them to normal dry state, e.g. grain that has been artificially dried after harvest.

NATURALLY RICH IN FIBER CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0076
 BT RICH IN FIBER CLAIM OR USE [P0075]
 UF natural fiber source

NATURALLY SODIUM-FREE FOOD

FTC P0088
 BT SODIUM FREE FOOD [P0152]

nauclea latifolia

USE AFRICAN PEACH [B2784]

NAURU

FTC R0318
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NR

NAVAJO FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0270
 BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

NAVY OR PEA BEAN

FTC B1560
 BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]
 UF pea bean
 UF phaseolus vulgaris

NEBRASKA

FTC R0441
 BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US31

neck meat, poultry

USE MEAT COLOR, UNDESIGNATED OR UNKNOWN [Z0003]

NECTARINE

FTC B1436
 BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
 UF prunus persica var. nucipersica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. nucipersica (Suckow) C.K. Schneid. [PLANTS PRPEN]
 <SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. nucipersica (Suckow) C.K.Schneid. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 525]
 <SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. nucipersica (Suckow) C.K.Schneid. [DPNL 2003 12290]
 <SCINAM>Persica vulgaris var. nectarina (Aiton) Holub [MANSFELD 9406]

NEEDLEFISH

FTC B1411
 BT NEEDLEFISH FAMILY [B1887]
 UF atlantic needlefish
 UF strongylura marina
 AI <SCIFAM>Belonidae [ITIS 165551]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura marina (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 165551]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura marina (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 974]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura marina (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS NFA]
 <SCINAM>Strongylura marina (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 411]

NEEDLEFISH FAMILY

FTC B1887
 BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 UF belonidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Belonidae [ITIS 165546]
 <SCIFAM>Belonidae [ITIS 165546]
 <SCIFAM>Belonidae [FAO ASFIS BEN]
 <SCIFAM>Belonidae [CEC 1993 410]

needlefish, california

USE CALIFORNIA NEEDLEFISH [B1417]

NEEM

FTC B2444
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]
 UF azadirachta indica
 AI <SCIFAM>Meliaceae [ITIS 29008]
 <SCINAM>Azadirachta indica Adr. Juss. [ITIS 29012]
 <SCINAM>Azadirachta indica A. Juss. [GRIN 6161]
 <SCINAM>Azadirachta indica A. Juss. [PLANTS AZIN2]
 <SCINAM>Azadirachta indica A.Juss. [DPNL 2003 7887]

NEET (FISH)

FTC B2318
 BT CICHLID FAMILY [B1831]
 UF hypsophrys nematopus
 UF neetroplus nematopus
 UF poor man's tropheus
 SN Renamed from NEAT (FISH), LanguaL 2009 (spelling mistake).
 AI <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [ITIS 649174]
 <SCINAM>Neetroplus nematopus Günther, 1867 [ITIS 649174]
 <SCINAM>Neetroplus nematopus Günther, 1867 [Fishbase 2004 26816]
 <SCINAM>Neetroplus nematopus Günther, 1867 [FAO ASFIS NRN]

neetroplus nematopus

USE NEET (FISH) [B2318]

nelumbo nucifera

USE LOTUS [B1216]

nemadactylus douglasii

USE PORAE [B4287]

nemadactylus macropterus

USE TARAKIHI [B1910]

nemapteryx nenga

USE SEA CATFISH [B2374]

nematalosa come

USE WESTERN PACIFIC GIZZARD SHAD [B3861]

nematalosa galathea

USE GALATHEA GIZZARD SHAD [B3862]

nematalosa nasus

USE BLOCH'S GIZZARD SHAD [B2370]

nematalosa vlaminghi

USE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD [B2324]

NEMATODE INFESTATION

FTC Z0245

BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NMIN

neocarya macrophylla

USE GINGERBREAD PLUM [B2829]

NEOGASTROPOD

FTC B1010

BT GASTROPOD [B2111]

UF neogastropoda

AI <SCIORD>Neogastropoda [ITIS 73228]

neogastropoda

USE NEOGASTROPOD [B1010]

neogobius

USE ROUND GOBY [B3934]

neogobius kessleri

USE BIGHEAD GOBY [B3935]

NEOHESPERIDINE DC

FTC B3171

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 959

UF INS 959

UF Neohesperidine dihydrochalcone

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours

(94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 959. Codex: INS 959.

NEOHESPERIDINE DC ADDED

FTC H0596

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Neohesperidine dihydrochalcone

USE NEOHESPERIDINE DC [B3171]

neopenaeopsis paradoxus

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

neophrynichthys angustus

USE PALE TOADFISH [B2915]

NEOTAME

FTC B4439

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 961

UF INS 961

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer, sweetener. Europe: E 961. Codex: INS 961. Neotame is an artificial sweetener made by NutraSweet that is between 7,000 and 13,000 times as sweet as sucrose (table sugar). Neotame was approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for general use in July 2002, and has now been approved by the EU to become a classified E number (E961), but it is not yet widely used in food products. Neotame also is approved for use in Australia and New Zealand. It is assigned the International Numbering System (INS) food additive code 961.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neotame>]

neothunnus macropterus

USE YELLOWFIN TUNA [B1074]

neothunnus rarus

USE LONGTAIL TUNA [B1004]

neotragus spp.

USE ANTELOPE [B1481]

NEOTROPICAL SILVERSIDE FAMILY

FTC B3819

BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]

UF atherinopsidae

UF new world silversides

AI <SCIFAM>Atherinopsidae [ITIS 630579]

NEPAL

FTC R0317
 BT ASIA, CENTRAL [R0346]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: NP

nepeta cataria

USE CATNIP [B2046]

nephelium lappaceum

USE RAMBUTAN [B1629]

nephelium litchi

USE LITCHI [B1212]

nephelium longanum

USE LONGAN [B1628]

nephelium mutabile

USE PULASAN [B3349]

nephelium ramboutan-ake

USE PULASAN [B3349]

nephropidae

USE CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]

nephrops norvegicus

USE NORWAY LOBSTER [B1956]

NEPTUNE LOBSTER

FTC B3596
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops neptunus
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops neptunus (Bruce, 1965) [ITIS 552939]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops neptunus (Bruce, 1965) [FAO ASFIS MFN]

neptunea spp.

USE WHELK [B1633]

neptunia prostrata

USE WATER MIMOSA [B2445]

nere

USE AFRICAN LOCUST BEAN [B2926]

NETHERLANDS

FTC R0315
 BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]
 UF holland
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: NL

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

FTC R0107
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AN

nettastomatidae

USE DUCKBILL EEL FAMILY [B2533]

nettastomatidae

USE EEL [B1278]

NETTLE

FTC B1674

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF stinging nettle

UF urtica spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Urticaceae [ITIS 19119]
 <SCINAM>Urtica dioica L. [ITIS 19152]
 <SCINAM>Urtica dioica L. [GRIN 40944]
 <SCINAM>Urtica dioica L. [PLANTS URDI]
 <SCINAM>Urtica dioica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 288]
 <SCINAM>Urtica dioica L. [DPNL 2003 13725]
 <MANSFELD>7662
 <DICTION>Stinging nettle or common nettle, *Urtica dioica*, is a herbaceous perennial flowering plant, native to Europe, Asia, northern Africa, and North America, and is the best-known member of the nettle genus *Urtica*. The plant has many hollow stinging hairs called trichomes on its leaves and stems, which act like hypodermic needles, injecting histamine and other chemicals that produce a stinging sensation when contacted by humans and other animals. The plant has a long history of use as a medicine and as a food
 source.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Urtica_dioica]

NEUROTOXIC SHELLFISH POISONING

FTC Z0246

BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NSFP

NEUTRAL DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR)

FTC A0120

BT DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]

UF alcohol or neutral spirits

UF neutral spirits or alcohol

AI Distilled spirits produced at or above 190 proof and, if bottled, bottled at not less than 80 proof (27 CFR 5.22(a)).

neutral spirits or alcohol

USE NEUTRAL DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0120]

NEUTRAL ZONE

FTC R0319

BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NT

NEUTRALIZING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0431

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

NEVADA

FTC R0442

BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US32

nevada ephedra

USE NEVADA JOINTFIR [B2049]

NEVADA JOINTFIR

FTC B2049

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF ephedra nevadensis

UF gray ephedra

UF mormon tea
UF nevada ephedra

nevis island

USE SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS [R0272]

NEW BRUNSWICK

FTC R0175
BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA04

NEW CALEDONIA

FTC R0310
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NC

NEW CASTLE COUNTY

FTC R0486
BT DELAWARE [R0421]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US10B

new guinea

USE PAPUA NEW GUINEA [R0328]

NEW GUINEA CROCODILE

FTC B3802
BT CROCODILE [B2441]
UF crocodylus novaeguineae
AI <SCIFAM>Crocodylidae [ITIS 174363]
<SCINAM>Crocodylus novaeguineae Schmidt, 1928 [ITIS 174363]
<SCINAM>Crocodylus novaeguineae Schmidt, 1928 [FAO ASFIS CNG]
<SCINAM>Crocodylus novaeguineae (Schmidt, 1928) [CEC 1993 1484]

NEW HAMPSHIRE

FTC R0443
BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US33

new hebrides

USE VANUATU [R0480]

NEW JERSEY

FTC R0444
BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US34

NEW MEXICO

FTC R0445
BT SOUTHWESTERN STATES [R0469]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US35

NEW MEXICO RED PEPPER

FTC B2558
BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]
UF chili de ristra pepper
UF pepper, new mexico red

UF wreath chili pepper

new world silversides

USE NEOTROPICAL SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B3819]

NEW YORK

FTC R0446

BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US36

NEW ZEALAND

FTC R0321

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NZ

NEW ZEALAND BUTTERFISH

FTC B4289

BT ODACIDAE [B4288]

UF butterflyfish

UF greenbone

UF odax pullus

AI <SCIFAM>Odacidae [ITIS 170797]

<SCINAM>Odax pullus (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 614973]

<SCINAM>Odax pullus (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 12840]

<SCINAM>Odax pullus (Forster 1801) [FAO ASFIS OXP]

<SCINAM>Odax pullus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<DICTION>The greenbone or butterflyfish, *Odax pullus*, a cale of the genus *Odax*, is found around New Zealand.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenbone>]

NEW ZEALAND COCKLE

FTC B3643

BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]

UF austrovenus stutchburyi

AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]

<SCINAM>Chione stutchburyi (Wood 1828) [FAO ASFIS KNU]

<SCINAM>Austrovenus stutchburyi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

new zealand cod

USE BLUE COD [B2290]

NEW ZEALAND COMMERCIAL SCALLOP

FTC B1946

BT SCALLOP [B1489]

UF pecten novaezelandiae

AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]

<SCINAM>Pecten novaezelandiae Reeve 1852 [FAO ASFIS SCZ]

<SCINAM>Pecten novaezelandiae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Pecten novaezelandiae Reeve, 1852 [CEC 1993 1350]

new zealand crab

USE NEW ZEALAND SPIDER CRAB [B2105]

NEW ZEALAND DREDGE OYSTER

FTC B2690

BT OYSTER [B1224]

UF ostrea lutaria

UF tiostrea lutaria

AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]

<SCINAM>Ostrea lutaria Hutton 1873 [FAO ASFIS DRY]

<SCINAM>Ostrea lutaria Hutton, 1873 [CEC 1993 1339]

NEW ZEALAND GARFISH

FTC B2911
 BT HALFBEAK FAMILY [B2912]
 UF hyporhamphus ihi
 AI <SCIFAM>Hemiramphidae [ITIS 616686]
 <SCINAM>Hyporhamphus ihi Phillipps, 1932 [ITIS 616686]
 <SCINAM>Hyporhamphus ihi Phillipps, 1932 [Fishbase 2004 13135]
 <SCINAM>Hyporhamphus ihi Phillipps, 1932 [FAO ASFIS HYI]

NEW ZEALAND GREEN MUSSEL

FTC B1963
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF green-lipped mussel
 UF perna canaliculus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Perna canaliculus (Gmelin 1791) [FAO ASFIS MUZ]
 <SCINAM>Perna canaliculus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NEW ZEALAND LANGOSTINO

FTC B3485
 BT LANGOSTINO LOBSTER [B2486]
 UF lobster krill
 UF munida gregaria
 UF red whalefeed
 UF squat lobster
 UF swarming squat lobster
 AI <SCIFAM>Galatheididae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97964]
 <SCINAM>Munida gregaria (Fabricius, 1793) [WoRMS AphiaID: 392346]
 <SCINAM>Munida gregaria (Fabricius 1793) [FAO ASFIS UDQ]
 <SCINAM>Munida gregaria [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NEW ZEALAND LANTERNSHARK

FTC B2910
 BT LANTERN SHARK FAMILY [B3509]
 UF baxters dogfish
 UF etmopterus baxteri
 AI <SCINAM>Etmopterus baxteri Garrick, 1957 [ITIS 160674]
 <SCINAM>Etmopterus baxteri Garrick, 1957 [FISHBASE 54017]

NEW ZEALAND LOBSTER

FTC B3592
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops challengeri
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops challengeri (Balss, 1914) [ITIS 552935]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops challengeri (Blass, 1914) [FAO ASFIS MEC]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops challengeri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

new zealand longfin eel

USE NEW ZEALAND LONG-FINNED EEL [B2672]

NEW ZEALAND LONG-FINNED EEL

FTC B2672
 BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
 UF anguilla dieffenbachii
 UF new zealand longfin eel
 AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 635476]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla dieffenbachii Gray, 1842 [ITIS 635476]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla dieffenbachii Gray, 1842 [Fishbase 2004 11878]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla dieffenbachii Gray 1842 [FAO ASFIS AAQ]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla dieffenbachii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NEW ZEALAND ROCK OYSTER

FTC B1952
BT OYSTER [B1224]
UF auckland oyster
UF crassostrea glomerata
UF saccostrea glomerata
AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea glomerata [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Saccostrea glomerata (Gould, 1850) [FAO ASFIS KOL]

NEW ZEALAND SOLE

FTC B2680
BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
UF peltorhamphus novaezeelandiae
AI <SCIFAM>Rhombosoleidae [ITIS 615936]
 <SCINAM>Peltorhamphus novaezeelandiae Günther, 1862 [ITIS 616113]
 <SCINAM>Peltorhamphus novaezeelandiae Günther, 1862 [Fishbase 2004 8849]
 <SCINAM>Peltorhamphus novaezeelandiae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NEW ZEALAND SPIDER CRAB

FTC B2105
BT SPIDER CRAB FAMILY [B2222]
UF jacquintia edwardsii
UF maia
UF maja
UF new zealand crab
UF southern spider crab
AI <SCINAM>Jacquintia edwardsii (Jacquinot, 1853) [FAO ASFIS JAJ]
 <SCINAM>Jacquintia edwardsii (Jacquinot, 1853) [CEC 1993 1300]
 <SCINAM>Jacquintia edwardsii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NEW ZEALAND SPINACH

FTC B1732
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF spinach, new zealand
UF tetragonia expansa
AI <SCIFAM>Aizoaceae [ITIS 19897]
 <SCINAM>Tetragonia tetragonoides (Pallas) Kuntze [ITIS 19938]
 <SCINAM>Tetragonia tetragonoides (Pall.) Kuntze [GRIN 36385]
 <SCINAM>Tetragonia tetragonoides (Pall.) Kuntze [PLANTS TETE3]
 <MANSFELD>23031

new zealand surf clam

USE TOHEROA WEDGE CLAM [B2684]

NEW ZEALAND WEDGE CLAM

FTC B2261
BT CLAM [B1331]
UF paphies subtriangulatum
UF paphies ventricosa
UF tuatua
AI <SCIFAM>Mesodesmatidae Gray, 1839 [ITIS 80993]
 <SCINAM>Paphies subtriangulata [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Paphies ventricosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NEWFOUNDLAND

FTC R0176
BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA05

NIACIN

FTC B3757

BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

NIACIN ADDED

FTC H0311
 BT VITAMIN B ADDED [H0216]

SN Used when niacin is added at any level. Always use this term for enriched flour or rice, enriched bakery products, and enriched macaroni or noodle products. (21 CFR 137. 610(a), 21 CFR 136.115(a)(1), and others)

NICARAGUA

FTC R0314
 BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NI

NICOTINAMIDE

FTC B3773
 BT NIACIN [B3757]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

NICOTINIC ACID

FTC B3772
 BT NIACIN [B3757]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

nigella sativa

USE CUMIN, BLACK [B1176]

NIGER

FTC R0311
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NE

NIGER (PLANT)

FTC B2066
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF guizotia abyssinica
 UF ramtilla

NIGERIA

FTC R0313
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NG

nigerian ebony

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

NIGHT SHARK

FTC B3528
 BT GREY SHARKS [B3526]
 UF carcharhinus signatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus signatus (Poey, 1868) [ITIS 160413]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus signatus (Poey, 1868) [Fishbase 2004 883]

<SCINAM>Carcharhinus signatus (Poey, 1868) [FAO ASFIS CCS]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus signatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

night snapper

USE QUEEN SNAPPER [B2151]

NILE CROCODILE

FTC B3804
 BT CROCODILE [B2441]
 UF crocodylus niloticus
 AI <SCIFAM>Crocodylidae [ITIS 202200]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus niloticus Laurenti, 1768 [ITIS 202200]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus niloticus Laurenti, 1768 [FAO ASFIS CRI]

NILE PERCH

FTC B1935
 BT SNOOK FAMILY [B1824]
 UF lake victoria perch
 UF lates niloticus
 AI <SCIFAM>Centropomidae [ITIS 167642]
 <SCINAM>Lates niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 167670]
 <SCINAM>Lates niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 347]
 <SCINAM>Lates niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS NIP]
 <SCINAM>Lates niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 558]
 <SCINAM>Lates niloticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NILE TILAPIA

FTC B1834
 BT CICHLID FAMILY [B1831]
 UF oreochromis niloticus
 UF tilapia nilotica
 UF tilapia, nile
 AI <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [ITIS 169770]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 553310]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis niloticus niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 2]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis niloticus Trewavas 1983 [FAO ASFIS TLN]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 824]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis niloticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Oreochromis niloticus [FDA RFE 2010 47]

NILE TWAITE SHAD

FTC B3865
 BT TWAITE SHAD [B3864]
 UF alosa fallax nilotica
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa fallax nilotica (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1809) [Fishbase 2004 58433]
 <SCINAM>Alosa fallax nilotica (Lacépède, 1803) [CEC 1993 155]

NISIN

FTC B3172
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 234
 UF INS 234
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 234. Codex: INS 234.

NISIN ADDED

FTC H0597
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

nispero tree

USE SAPODILLA [B1693]

NITROGEN

FTC B3173

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 941

UF INS 941

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): packaging gas, propellant. Europe: E 941. Codex: INS 941.

NITROGEN ADDED

FTC H0598
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

NITROUS OXIDE

FTC B3174

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 942

UF INS 942

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, foaming agent, packaging gas, propellant. Europe: E 942. Codex: INS 942.

NITROUS OXIDE ADDED

FTC H0599
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

NIUE

FTC R0320

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NU

NO ANIMAL FAT ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0072
 BT SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0071]

NO ARTIFICIAL ADDITIVES CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0108
 BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]

NO ARTIFICIAL COLORS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0097
 BT COLOR-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0096]

NO ARTIFICIAL COLORS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0097
 BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]

NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0100
 BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]
 UF all natural flavors claim or use

NO ARTIFICIAL FLAVORS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0100
 BT FLAVOR- OR TASTE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0099]

NO ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENTS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0107
 BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]
 UF all natural claim or use

NO ARTIFICIAL PRESERVATIVES CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0113
 BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]

NO ARTIFICIAL PRESERVATIVES CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0113
 BT NO PRESERVATIVES CLAIM OR USE [P0114]

NO ARTIFICIAL SWEETENERS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0104
 BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]

NO ARTIFICIAL SWEETENERS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0104
 BT SWEETENER-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0103]

NO BEEF ADDED

FTC P0201
 BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

SN Denotes a product that contains no beef or beef-products. Beef is considered to be a taboo foodproduct by some religions most notable Hinduism, Boedism and Jainism.

no caffeine added claim or use

USE NATURALLY CAFFEINE FREE CLAIM OR USE [P0118]

no caffeine claim or use

USE CAFFEINE FREE CLAIM OR USE [P0117]

no cholesterol food

USE CHOLESTEROL FREE FOOD [P0042]

no coconut oil added claim or use

USE NO TROPICAL OILS ADDED CLAIM OR USE [P0073]

NO COLOR ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0098

BT COLOR-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0096]

NO CONTAINER OR WRAPPING USED

FTC M0003

BT M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]

SN Used when the food product is not packaged in a container or wrapping. includes products that are coated with a thin layer of wax, e.g., fruits or vegetables, but are not further packaged.

NO FAT ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0070

BT NO OR REDUCED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0069]

no fat food

USE FAT FREE FOOD [P0054]

NO FLAVOR ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0102

BT FLAVOR- OR TASTE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0099]

NO FOOD CONTACT SURFACE PRESENT

FTC N0003

BT N. FOOD CONTACT SURFACE [N0010]

SN Used when the product is neither packed nor coated with a protective coating.

no mineral or vitamin added claim or use

USE NO VITAMIN OR MINERAL ADDED CLAIM OR USE [P0173]

NO MODIFIED FOOD STARCH ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0093

BT STARCH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0092]

NO MSG ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0116

BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

NO NITRITE/NITRATE ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0111

BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]

NO NITRITE/NITRATE ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0111

BT PRESERVATIVE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0110]

no or reduced calories claim or use

USE NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE [P0066]

NO OR REDUCED CHOLESTEROL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0149

BT CHOLESTEROL SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0041]

UF reduced or no cholesterol claim or use

NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0066

- BT ENERGY SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0045]
 UF no or reduced calories claim or use
 UF reduced or no calories claim or use
 UF reduced or no energy claim or use
 SN Renamed from *NO OR REDUCED CALORIES CLAIM OR USE* [LanguaL 2008].

NO OR REDUCED FAT CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0069
 BT FAT SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0017]
 UF reduced or no fat claim or use

NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0077
 BT SALT OR SODIUM SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0047]
 UF less salt added claim or use
 UF reduced or no salt or sodium claim or use

NO OR REDUCED SUGAR CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0090
 BT SUGARS SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0061]
 UF reduced or no sugar label claim

NO PACKING MEDIUM USED

- FTC K0003
 BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]
 UF packed in air
 UF packing medium not used (or packed in air)
 UF self-pack
 SN Used when the product is not packed (a hand of bananas), is packed in air (bread in a plastic bag) or is the only product in container apart from an eventual head space (e.g. a canned condensed soup). If the product is packed in a gas other than air (e.g., applesauce packed with nitrogen in the head space) use *PACKED IN GAS OTHER THAN AIR*.

NO PALM OIL ADDED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0074
 BT SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0071]

no pesticides claim or use

- USE ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0128]

NO PORK ADDED

- FTC P0200
 BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]
 SN Denotes a product that contains no pork meat.

NO PRESERVATION METHOD USED

- FTC J0003
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 SN Used when a food product is not treated to prevent or retard microbial or enzymatic spoilage. Note: wax coating is considered packaging and not preservation.

NO PRESERVATIVES CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0114
 BT PRESERVATIVE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0110]

NO SALT ADDED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0078
 BT NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]
 UF unsalted claim or use
 SN No salt added and 'unsalted' must meet conditions of use and must declare 'this is not a sodium free food' on the

information panel if the food is not 'sodium free'. (28 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993).

NO SAUSAGE CASING

FTC Z0096
BT TYPE OF SAUSAGE CASING [Z0092]

NO STARCH ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0094
BT STARCH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0092]

NO SUGARS ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0091
BT NO OR REDUCED SUGAR CLAIM OR USE [P0090]
AI A claim stating that sugars have not been added to a food, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product does not contain any added mono- or disaccharides or any other food used for its sweetening properties. If sugars are naturally present in the food, the following indication should also appear on the label: 'CONTAINS NATURALLY OCCURRING SUGARS' [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum].

No added sugars and 'without added sugars' are allowed if no sugar or sugar containing ingredient is added during processing. (28 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993)

NO SULFITE ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0112
BT PRESERVATIVE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0110]

NO SULFITE ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0112
BT ARTIFICIAL INGREDIENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0106]

NO TREATMENT APPLIED

FTC H0003
BT H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]

SN Used when none of the treatments listed and defined in this factor pertain to the food product.

NO TROPICAL OILS ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0073
BT SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0071]
UF no coconut oil added claim or use

NO VITAMIN OR MINERAL ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0173
BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]
UF no mineral or vitamin added claim or use

NO WATER ADDED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0167
BT PROCESSING-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0119]

NOAHS ARK

FTC B3548
BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]
UF arca noae
AI <SCINAM>Arca noae Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RKQ]
<SCINAM>Arca noae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NOBLE CRAYFISH

FTC B3453
BT EUROPEAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4139]
UF astacus astacus
UF braod-fingered crayfish

UF european crayfish
 AI <SCIFAM>Astacidae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97324]
 <SCINAM>Astacus astacus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 97333]
 <SCINAM>Astacus astacus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS AAS]
 <SCINAM>Astacus astacus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1263]
 <DICTION>Astacus astacus, the European crayfish, noble crayfish or broad-fingered crayfish, is the most common species of crayfish in Europe. Like other crayfish, The European crayfish is restricted to freshwater, living only in unpolluted streams, rivers and lakes. It is found from France throughout central Europe, to the Balkan peninsula, and north as far as parts of the British Isles, Scandinavia, and the western parts of the former Soviet Union. Astacus astacus is susceptible to the crayfish plague carried by the invasive American species Pacifastacus leniusculus, and is therefore listed as "vulnerable" by the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Citation: Sket, B. 1996. Astacus astacus. In: IUCN 2006. 2006 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 26 January 2007. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astacus_astacus]

noix juglans cinerea

USE BUTTERNUT [B1453]

NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0842
 BT BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]
 RT NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]
 RT 19 NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EFG) [A0709]
 RT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]
 AI Beverage containing no more than 0.5% alcohol; it may be flavoured, sweetened or carbonated; includes soft drinks and steeped beverages; excludes milk in all forms, fruit juices and vegetable juices.

NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR)

FTC A0112
 BT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0229]
 RT NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]
 RT 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]
 UF malt beverage, nonalcoholic
 AI Beverage containing no more than 0.5% alcohol; it may be flavored, sweetened or carbonated; includes soft drinks and steeped beverages; excludes milk in all forms, fruit juices, diluted fruit juices and vegetable juices.

NONCARBONATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0169
 BT FLAVOR- OR TASTE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0099]

NONCERTIFIED COLOR ADDED

FTC H0106
 BT COLOR ADDED [H0150]

SN Used when a color is added that is exempt from certification and considered safe for use.

NON-CHEWABLE TABLET

FTC E0157
 BT TABLET [E0155]

NON-CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY OR OTHER SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0838
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
 RT CANDY (US CFR) [A0204]
 RT CONFECTIONARY (CIAA) [A0456]
 RT 08 SUGAR PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING CHOCOLATE (EFG) [A0698]
 RT 10000047 - SUGAR CANDY/SUGAR CANDY SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0980]
 AI Some examples are boiled sweet, gum sweet, nougat, turkish delight, chewing gum, marzipan, candied fruit.

nondairy dessert, frozen

USE FROZEN NONDAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0206]

nonfat food

USE FAT FREE FOOD [P0054]

noni

USE INDIAN MULBERRY [B3470]

NONMEAT PART OF ANIMAL

FTC C0122

BT ANIMAL BODY OR BODY PART [C0127]

SN *BLOOD* AND *INK, AQUATIC ANIMAL* are listed under organ meat.

AI Bone, feathers, shell, skin or trim fat.

NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR)

FTC A0142

BT SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0237]

UF sweetener, nonnutritive

AI Substance having less than 2% of the caloric value of sucrose per equivalent unit of sweetening capacity. For example, the amount of such substance having the sweetening capacity of 1 teaspoon of sucrose would have no more than 0.4 calories (21 CFR 170.3(o)(19)).

NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED

FTC H0108

BT SWEETENER ADDED [H0202]

UF artificial sweetener added

SN Used when a nonnutritive sweetener is added at any level.

nonodonta turbinata

USE TOP SHELL [B2321]

NONSTANDARDIZED DRESSING (US CFR)

FTC A0136

BT DRESSING FOR FOOD (US CFR) [A0276]

AI Dressing for which no standards of identity are specified in the CFR.

NORFOLK ISLAND

FTC R0312

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NF

nori

USE LAVER [B1745]

normandy cress

USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

north africa

USE AFRICA, NORTHERN [R0342]

NORTH AMERICA

FTC R0362

BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QT

NORTH AMERICA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 02)

FTC R0126

BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA02: *NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards

FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Areas 02 [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_2.gif].

north american brown bear

USE GRIZZLY BEAR [B4472]

NORTH AMERICAN CANTALOUPE

FTC B4222

BT TRUE MUSKMELON [B4221]

AI <DICTION>The North American cantaloupe, common in the United States, Mexico, and in some parts of Canada, has a net-like (or reticulated) skin covering. It is a round melon with firm, orange, moderately sweet flesh and a thin, reticulated, light-brown rind. Varieties with redder and yellower flesh exist but are not common in the U.S. market.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cantaloupe>]

NORTH CAROLINA

FTC R0447

BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US37

NORTH DAKOTA

FTC R0448

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US38

NORTH EUROPEAN KELP

FTC B4511

BT KELP [B1744]

UF laminaria hyperborea

AI <SCINAM>Laminaria hyperborea [ITIS 11230]
<SCINAM>Laminaria hyperborea (Gunnerus) Foslie, 1884 [FAO ASFIS LAH]
<DICTION>Laminaria hyperborea is a species of large brown alga, a kelp in the family Laminariaceae, also known by the common names of tangle and cuvie. It is found in the sublittoral zone of the northern Atlantic Ocean. A variety, Laminaria hyperborea f. cucullata (P.Svensden & J.M.Kain, 1971) is known from more wave sheltered areas in Scandinavia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laminaria_hyperborea]

north korea

USE KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF [R0273]

north pacific anchovy

USE NORTHERN ANCHOVY [B1855]

north pacific giant octopus

USE GIANT PACIFIC OCTOPUS [B4484]

NORTH PACIFIC HAKE

FTC B3895

BT HAKE [B3878]

UF merluccius productus

AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
<SCINAM>Merluccius productus (Ayres, 1855) [ITIS 164792]
<SCINAM>Merluccius productus (Ayres, 1855) [Fishbase 2004 326]
<SCINAM>Merluccius productus (Ayres 1855) [FAO ASFIS NHA]
<SCINAM>Merluccius productus (Ayres, 1855) [CEC 1993 484]
<SCINAM>Merluccius productus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

northeast asia

USE ASIA, NORTHEAST [R0347]

NORTHEASTERN STATES

FTC R0467

BT UNITED STATES [R0413]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US62

NORTHERN ANCHOVY

FTC B1855
 BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]
 UF anchovy, northern
 UF californian anchoveta
 UF engraulis mordax
 UF north pacific anchovy
 AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis mordax Girard, 1854 [ITIS 161828]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis mordax Girard, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 1664]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis mordax Girard, 1854 [FAO ASFIS NPA]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis mordax Girard, 1856 [CEC 1993 217]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis mordax [2010 FDA Seafood List]

northern angelshark

USE PACIFIC ANGEL SHARK [B3521]

NORTHERN BLUE MUSSEL

FTC B3659
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF foolish mussel
 UF mytilus trossulus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus trossulus Gould, 1850 [ITIS 567928]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus trossulus Gould, 1850 [FAO ASFIS YUS]

northern bluefin tuna

USE LONGTAIL TUNA [B1004]

NORTHERN BOBWHITE

FTC B4364
 BT QUAIL [B1346]
 UF bobwhite quail
 UF colinus virginianus
 UF virginia quail
 AI <SCIFAM>Odontophoridae [ITIS 553439]
 <SCINAM>Colinus virginianus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 175863]
 <DICTION>The Northern Bobwhite, Virginia Quail or (in its home range) Bobwhite Quail (*Colinus virginianus*) is a ground-dwelling bird native to the United States, Mexico, and the Caribbean. It is a member of the group of species known as New World quails (Odontophoridae). They were initially placed with the Old World quails in the pheasant family (Phasianidae), but are not particularly closely related. The name "bobwhite" derives from its characteristic whistling call.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bobwhite_Quail]

northern cranberry

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

northern flounder

USE PLAICE [B2570]

northern harvestfish

USE HARVESTFISH [B2286]

NORTHERN HORSE MUSSEL

FTC B1037
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF modiolus modiolus
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Modiolus modiolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 79501]
 <SCINAM>Modiolus modiolus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS DJO]
 <SCINAM>Modiolus modiolus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NORTHERN KINGFISH

FTC B3903
BT KINGFISH [B2198]
UF menticirrhus saxatilis
AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus saxatilis (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 169276]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus saxatilis (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 410]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus saxatilis (Bloch & Schneider 1801) [FAO ASFIS KGF]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus saxatilis (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 726]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus saxatilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NORTHERN KRILL

FTC B3580
BT KRILL [B2844]
UF euphausia vallentini
AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia vallentini Stebbing, 1900 [ITIS 95515]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia vallentini Stebbing, 1900 [FAO ASFIS KRV]

NORTHERN LEMON ROCK CRAB

FTC B3565
BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
UF cancer johngarthi
AI <SCINAM>Cancer johngarthi Carvacho, 1989 [FAO ASFIS KKJ]

northern lobster

USE AMERICAN LOBSTER [B1949]

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

FTC R0298
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
UF marianas islands
SN US FDA 1995 Code: MP

NORTHERN MOUNTAIN CRANBERRY

FTC B3718
BT LINGONBERRY (COWBERRY) [B1019]
UF vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCIFAM>Vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus (Lodd.) Hultén [ITIS 524790]

NORTHERN PIKE

FTC B1143
BT PIKE [B1293]
UF esox lucius
AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
 <SCINAM>Esox lucius Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 162139]
 <SCINAM>Esox lucius Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 258]
 <SCINAM>Esox lucius Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS FPI]
 <SCINAM>Esox lucius Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 282]
 <SCINAM>Esox lucius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NORTHERN PINK SHRIMP

FTC B2580
BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
UF farfantepenaeus duorarum
UF penaeus duorarum
UF shrimp, pink
AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepenaeus duorarum (Burkenroad, 1939) [ITIS 551574]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepenaeus duorarum [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus duorarum Burkenroad, 1939 [FAO ASFIS APS]

<SCINAM>Penaeus duorarum Burkenroad, 1939 [CEC 1993 1204]

NORTHERN PLAINS FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0273
BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

NORTHERN PUFFER

FTC B2239
BT PUFFER [B2394]
UF sea squab
UF sphaeroides maculatus
AI <SCIFAM>Tetraodontidae [ITIS 173283]
<SCINAM>Sphaeroides maculatus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 173290]
<SCINAM>Sphaeroides maculatus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 1181]
<SCINAM>Sphaeroides maculatus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS PUF]
<SCINAM>Sphaeroides maculatus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 1171]
<SCINAM>Sphaeroides maculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Sphaeroides maculatus [FDA RFE 2010 84]

NORTHERN QUAHOG

FTC B1068
BT QUAHOG [B2501]
UF cherrystone clam
UF clam, cherrystone
UF hardshell
UF littleneck
UF mercenaria mercenaria
UF venus mercenaria
AI <SCINAM>Mercenaria mercenaria (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 81496]
<SCINAM>Mercenaria mercenaria (Linnaeus 1758) [FAO ASFIS CLH]
<SCINAM>Mercenaria mercenaria (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1380]

NORTHERN SAND LANCE

FTC B4006
BT SAND LANCE [B1354]
UF ammodytes dubius
AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
<SCINAM>Ammodytes dubius Reinhardt, 1837 [ITIS 171674]
<SCINAM>Ammodytes dubius Reinhardt, 1837 [Fishbase 2004 3821]
<SCINAM>Ammodytes dubius Reinhardt, 1838 [CEC 1993 922]
<SCINAM>Ammodytes dubius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

northern sea lion

USE STELLER SEA LION [B4497]

NORTHERN SHORTFIN SQUID

FTC B3696
BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
UF illex illecebrosus
AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
<SCINAM>Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) [ITIS 82521]
<SCINAM>Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) [FAO ASFIS SQI]
<SCINAM>Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur, 1821) [CEC 1993 1412]
<SCINAM>Illex illecebrosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NORTHERN SHRIMP

FTC B1970
BT PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]
UF coldwater prawn
UF cold-water prawn
UF deepwater prawn
UF pandalus borealis
AI <SCIFAM>Pandalidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 96965]

<SCINAM>Pandalus borealis Krøyer, 1838 [ITIS 96967]
 <SCINAM>Pandalus borealis Krøyer, 1838 [FAO ASFIS PRA]
 <SCINAM>Pandalus borealis Kroyer, 1838 [CEC 1993 1224]
 <SCINAM>Pandalus borealis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

northern spurdog

USE LONGNOSE SPURDOG [B3514]

NORTHERN WHITE SHRIMP

FTC B1149
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF litopenaeus setiferus
 UF penaeus setiferus
 UF white shrimp
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Litopenaeus setiferus (Linnaeus, 1767) [ITIS 551680]
 <SCINAM>Litopenaeus setiferus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus setiferus (Linnaeus, 1767) [FAO ASFIS PST]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus setiferus (Linnaeus, 1767) [CEC 1993 1214]

NORTHERN WILD RICE

FTC B4247
 BT WILD RICE [B1375]
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zizania palustris L. [ITIS 505807]
 <SCINAM>Zizania palustris L. [GRIN 42269]
 <SCINAM>Zizania palustris L. [PLANTS ZIPA3]

NORTHERN WOLFFISH

FTC B4036
 BT WOLFFISH [B1519]
 UF anarhichas denticulatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Anarhichadidae Bonaparte, 1846 [ITIS 171335]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas denticulatus Krøyer, 1845 [ITIS 550561]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas denticulatus Krøyer, 1845 [Fishbase 2004 3810]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas denticulatus Krøyer, 1845 [FAO ASFIS CAB]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas denticulatus Krøyer, 1845 [CEC 1993 905]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas denticulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NORTHWEST LOBSTER

FTC B3589
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops australiensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops australiensis (Bruce, 1966) [ITIS 552933]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops australiensis (Bruce, 1966) [FAO ASFIS MFL]

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

FTC R0177
 BT CANADA [R0171]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA06

NORWAY

FTC R0316
 BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: NO

NORWAY HADDOCK

FTC B3352
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF norway redfish
 UF sebastes viviparus

AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes viviparus Krøyer, 1845 [ITIS 166779]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes viviparus Krøyer, 1845 [Fishbase 2004 1352]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes viviparus Krøyer, 1845 [FAO ASFIS SFV]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes viviparus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

norway haddock

USE REDFISH OR OCEAN PERCH [B1153]

norway king crab

USE STONE KING CRAB [B3568]

NORWAY LOBSTER

FTC B1956
 BT CLAWED LOBSTER FAMILY [B1986]
 UF nephrops norvegicus
 UF scampi
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Nephrops norvegicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 97317]
 <SCINAM>Nephrops norvegicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS NEP]
 <SCINAM>Nephrops norvegicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1306]
 <SCINAM>Nephrops norvegicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NORWAY POUT

FTC B3354
 BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
 UF pout, norway
 UF trisopterus esmarkii
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Trisopterus esmarkii (Nilsson, 1855) [ITIS 164756]
 <SCINAM>Trisopterus esmarkii (Nilsson, 1855) [Fishbase 2004 1023]
 <SCINAM>Trisopterus esmarkii (Nilsson, 1855) [FAO ASFIS NOP]
 <SCINAM>Trisopterus esmarkii (Nilsson, 1855) [CEC 1993 465]

norway redfish

USE NORWAY HADDOCK [B3352]

NORWEGIAN KRILL

FTC B3577
 BT KRILL [B2844]
 UF meganyctiphanes norvegica
 AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
 <SCINAM>Meganyctiphanes norvegica (M. Sars, 1857) [ITIS 95534]
 <SCINAM>Meganyctiphanes norvegica (M. Sars 1857) [FAO ASFIS NKR]
 <SCINAM>Meganyctiphanes norvegica (Sars, 1857) [CEC 1993 1192]
 <SCINAM>Meganyctiphanes norvegica [2010 FDA Seafood List]

nose meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

not cooked or raw

USE NOT HEAT-TREATED [F0003]

NOT DRAINED

FTC Z0220
 BT PRESENCE OF PACKING MEDIUM [Z0218]

SN Used to indicate that the food, for example a canned food, is not drained.

NOT HEAT-TREATED

FTC F0003
 BT F. EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT [F0011]
 UF not cooked or raw
 UF raw or uncooked

UF uncooked or raw
 SN Used when no heat treatment was applied or, if the extent of heat applied did not result in significant changes in the food.

NOT PASTEURIZED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0121
 BT PROCESSING-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0119]

notacanthidae

USE SPINY EEL FAMILY [B2526]

notacanthus chemnitzii

USE SPINY EEL [B2527]

nototodarus gouldi

USE GOULD'S FLYING SQUID [B3704]

nototodarus sloani

USE WELLINGTON FLYING SQUID [B3698]

notropis spp.

USE SHINER [B1908]

NOVA SCOTIA

FTC R0178
 BT CANADA [R0171]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA07

numididae

USE GUINEA FOWL [B1125]

nupe

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

nuphar lutea

USE YELLOW POND LILY [B4463]

nurse fish

USE ATLANTIC ANGEL SHARK [B3520]

NURSEHOUND

FTC B3517
 BT CAT SHARK FAMILY [B3516]
 UF greater spotted dogfish
 UF large spotted dogfish
 UF scyliorhinus stellaris
 UF squalus stellaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Scyliorhinidae Gill, 1862 [ITIS 159985]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160067]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 854]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SYT]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 33]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus stellaris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

nut bread

USE QUICK BREAD, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0183]

NUT MILK

FTC C0214
 BT MULTICOMPONENT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE [C0159]
 UF milk, nut

AI A liquid enclosed by the endosperm of nuts.

NUT OR EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1607
 BT GRAIN OR SEED-PRODUCING PLANT [B1047]

nut or fruit candy

USE FRUIT OR NUT CANDY (US CFR) [A0161]

NUT OR NUT PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0260
 BT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 AI Nuts in all forms, including nut butters and pastes.

NUT OR SEED ADDED

FTC H0177
 BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]

SN With the exception of peanut (see *PEANUT OR PEANUT BUTTER ADDED*), used when a nut or seed ingredient is the second ingredient in order of predominance.

NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0824
 BT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]
 RT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 AI e.g. coconut milk, chestnut purée, tahini paste, peanut butter.

NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0306
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]
 RT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0824]
 RT 50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1000]
 RT 50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1003]
 RT 1200 NUT AND SEED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1282]

NUT PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1213
 BT NUT OR EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1607]

NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR)

FTC A0823
 BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
 RT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 RT 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]
 RT 13 NUTS (EFG) [A0703]
 RT 07 PULSES, SEEDS, KERNELS, NUTS AND PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0730]
 RT 50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1000]
 RT 50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1003]
 RT 0120000 - TREE NUTS (SHELLED OR UNSHELLED) (EC) [A1223]
 RT 1200 NUT AND SEED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1282]
 AI Nuts, seeds and kernels in all forms, including pastes. Examples: walnut, hazelnut, sweet chestnut, sunflower seed, olive seed, pine nut, apricot kernel, peanuts.

nut, shelled (part or portion)

USE SEED [C0155]

nutgrass

USE NUTSEDGE [B2503]

NUTMEG

- FTC** B1214
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF myristica fragrans
SN When indexing the spice mace made from nutmeg, use *NUTMEG [B1214]* and *ARIL [C0287]*.
AI <SCIFAM>Myristicaceae [ITIS 18121]
 <SCINAM>Myristica fragrans Houtt. [ITIS 18125]
 <SCINAM>Myristica fragrans Houtt. [GRIN 24855]
 <SCINAM>Myristica fragrans Houtt. [PLANTS MYFR3]
 <SCINAM>Myristica fragrans Houtt. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 190]
 <SCINAM>Myristica fragrans Houtt. [DPNL 2003 11300]
 <MANSFELD>12036
 <DICTION>The nutmeg tree is any of several species of trees in genus Myristica. The most important commercial species is Myristica fragrans, an evergreen tree indigenous to the Banda Islands in the Moluccas (or Spice Islands) of Indonesia. The nutmeg tree is important for two spices derived from the fruit: nutmeg and mace. Nutmeg is the actual seed of the tree, while mace is the dried "lacy" reddish covering or aril of the seed.
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nutmeg>]

nutmeg flower

- USE** CUMIN, BLACK [B1176]

NUTRIA

- FTC** B2094
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF coypu
UF myocastor coypus
UF river rat
AI <SCIFAM>Echimyidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 584583]
 <SCINAM>Myocastor coypus (Molina, 1782) [ITIS 180402]
 <SCINAM>Myocastor coypus Molina, 1782 [MSW3 13400557]

NUTRIENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0432
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

nutrient function claim (codex alimentarius)

- USE** STRUCTURE/FUNCTION CLAIM [P0265]

NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED

- FTC** H0194
BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]
UF enriched
UF fortified
UF restored
SN Used when a chemical constituent is added for nutrient supplementation. Not used when the constituent is added to improve the functional properties of the food product. If the purpose of the constituent is not known, use the appropriate index term.
AI A food is 'enriched' when nutrients are added to it to replace those that are lost in processing; a food is 'fortified' when nutrients that were never present are added to it.

nutritional supplement

- USE** DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]

nutritional yeast

- USE** SACCHAROMYCES CEREVISIAE [B3797]

NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0065
BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]
SN Used for any claim which states, suggests or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties.
 For European regulations, see

http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/claims/community_register/nutrition_claims_en.htm

AI As defined in Corrigendum to Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 December 2006 on nutrition and health claims made on foods, 'claim' means any message or representation, which is not mandatory under Community or national legislation, including pictorial, graphic or symbolic representation, in any form, which states, suggests or implies that a food has particular characteristics; specifically, 'nutrition claim' means any claim which states, suggests or implies that a food has particular beneficial nutritional properties due to:

(a) the energy (calorific value) it (i) provides; (ii) provides at a reduced or increased rate; or (iii) does not provide;

and/or

(b) the nutrients or other substances it (i) contains; (ii) contains in reduced or increased proportions; or (iii) does not contain.

nutritive carbohydrate sweetener

USE NUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0118]

NUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR)

FTC A0118

BT SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0237]

UF nutritive carbohydrate sweetener

UF sweetener, nutritive

AI A substance having greater than 2% of the caloric value of sucrose per equivalent unit of sweetening capacity. For example, the amount of such substance having the sweetening capacity of 1 teaspoon of sucrose would have more than 0.4 calories (21 CFR 170.3(o)(21)).

NUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED

FTC H0105

BT SWEETENER ADDED [H0202]

SN Used when a nutritive sweetener is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance. If the nutrient content is known, *NUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED* should be specified when the nutritive sweetener from all sources amounts to more than 5%.

NUTS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0221

BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

SN Used for nuts i. e. Almond (*Amygdalus communis* L.), Hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*), Walnut (*Juglans regia*), Cashew (*Anacardium occidentale*), Pecan nut (*Carya illinoensis* (Wangenh.) K. Koch), Brazil nut (*Bertholletia excelsa*), Pistachio nut (*Pistacia vera*), Macadamia nut and Queensland nut (*Macadamia ternifolia*) and products thereof.

AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

NUTSEEDGE

FTC B2159

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

UF choufa

UF chufa

UF cyperus esculentus

UF earth almond

UF rush nut

UF tiger nut

UF tigernut

UF zulu nut

AI <SCIFAM>Cyperaceae [ITIS 39357]

<SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [ITIS 39888]

<SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [GRIN 12901]

<SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [PLANTS CYES]

<SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 121]

<SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [DPNL 2003 9124]

<DICTION>Cyperus esculentus (or chufa sedge, nut grass, yellow nutsedge, tigernut sedge, or earth almond) is a species of sedge native to warm temperate to subtropical regions of the Northern Hemisphere, often cultivated for its edible tubers (tigernuts). [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyperus_esculentus]

NUTSEDGE

FTC B2503
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF cyperus rotundus
UF nutgrass
UF purple nutsedge
AI <SCIFAM>Cyperaceae [ITIS 39357]
 <SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [ITIS 39888]
 <SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [GRIN 12901]
 <SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [PLANTS CYES]
 <SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 121]
 <SCINAM>Cyperus esculentus L. [DPNL 2003 9124]
 <MANSFELD>20613

NUTTALL COCKLE

FTC B3652
BT COCKLE [B1317]
UF basket cockle
UF clinocardium nuttallii
UF heart cockle
AI <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]
 <SCINAM>Clinocardium nuttallii (Conrad, 1837) [ITIS 80873]
 <SCINAM>Clinocardium nuttallii (Conrad 1837) [FAO ASFIS KCL]
 <SCINAM>Clinocardium nuttallii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

NYALA

FTC B4376
BT SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE [B4375]
UF tragelaphus angasii
AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus angasii Gray, 1849 [ITIS 625128]
 <SCINAM>Tragelaphus angasii Angas, 1848 [MSW3 14200727]

NYLON

FTC N0027
BT PLASTIC [N0036]
AI A generic term for a class of polyamides containing repeating amide groups connected by methylene units. The most common types used in food industry are ny-lon-66 and nylon-11.

NYLON 11 CONTAINER

FTC M0361
BT POLYAMIDE CONTAINER [M0359]
UF amino undecan acid container

NYLON 6,6 CONTAINER

FTC M0362
BT POLYAMIDE CONTAINER [M0359]
UF caprolactan container

OAK

FTC B1715
BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
UF acorn
UF oak nut
UF quercus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Fagaceae [ITIS 19275]
 <SCINAM>Quercus L. [ITIS 19276]
 <SCINAM>Quercus sp. [GRIN 300504]
 <SCINAM>Quercus L. [PLANTS QUERC]
 <DICTION>The acorn, or oak nut, is the nut of the oaks and their close relatives (genera Quercus and Lithocarpus, in the family Fagaceae).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acorn]

oak nut

USE OAK [B1715]

OARWEED

FTC B4509

BT KELP [B1744]

UF atlantic kombu

UF laminaria digitata

UF sea tangle

UF tangle

AI <SCIFAM>Laminariaceae [ITIS 11216]

<SCINAM>Laminaria digitata [ITIS 11228]

<SCINAM>Laminaria digitata (Hudson) Lamouroux, 1813 [FAO ASFIS LQD]

<DICTION>Laminaria digitata is a large brown alga in the family Laminariaceae, also known by the common name Oarweed. It is a tough, leathery, dark brown seaweed that grows to two or three metres. The holdfast which anchors it to the rock is conical and has a number of spreading root-like protrusions called rhizoids. Laminaria digitata occurs in the north west Atlantic from Greenland south to Cape Cod and in the north east Atlantic from northern Russia and Iceland south to France. It is common round the coasts of the British Isles except for much of the east coast of England. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laminaria_digitata]

OAT

FTC B4319

BT GRAIN [B1324]

UF avena spp.

AI <DICTION>Species belonging to the taxonomic group Avena spp.

OAT ADDED

FTC H0322

BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

OCA

FTC B3443

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

AI <SCIFAM>Oxalidaceae

<SCINAM>Oxalis tuberosa Mol. [CCPR]

<GRIN>26219

ocean king prawn

USE EASTERN KING PRAWN [B3491]

ocean perch

USE REDFISH OR OCEAN PERCH [B1153]

OCEAN POUT

FTC B1845

BT EELPOUT FAMILY [B1846]

UF macrozoarces americanus

AI <SCIFAM>Zoarcidae Swainson, 1839 [ITIS 165215]

<SCINAM>Macrozoarces americanus (Bloch & Schneider 1801) [FAO ASFIS OPT]

<SCINAM>Macrozoarces americanus (Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 912]

OCEAN QUAHOG

FTC B1953

BT OCEAN QUAHOG [B2193]

UF arctica islandica

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Descriptor inactivated due to duplication.

OCEAN QUAHOG

FTC B2193

BT QUAHOG [B2501]

UF arctica islandica

UF hard clam

UF ocean quahog
 AI <SCIFAM>Arcticidae Newton, 1891 [ITIS 81341]
 <SCINAM>Arctica islandica (Linnaeus, 1767) [ITIS 81343]
 <SCINAM>Arctica islandica (Linnaeus, 1767) [FAO ASFIS CLQ]
 <SCINAM>Arctica islandica (Linnaeus, 1767) [CEC 1993 1370]
 <SCINAM>Arctica islandica [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ocean quahog

USE OCEAN QUAHOG [B2193]

ocean sunfish

USE MOLA FAMILY [B2586]

OCEAN SUNFISH

FTC B4070
 BT MOLA FAMILY [B2586]
 UF mola mola
 AI <SCIFAM>Molidae [ITIS 173412]
 <SCINAM>Mola mola (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 173414]
 <SCINAM>Mola mola (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1732]
 <SCINAM>Mola mola (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS MOX]
 <SCINAM>Mola mola (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1175]

OCEANIA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 06)

FTC R0130
 BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA06: "AUSTRALIAN CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA".
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Areas 06 [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_6.gif].

OCEANIC BONITO

FTC B3992
 BT TUNA [B1269]
 UF katsuwonus spp.
 UF skipjack tuna
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Katsuwonus Kishinouye, 1915 [ITIS 172475]

oceanodromous fish

USE MARINE FISH [B3362]

OCELLATED TURKEY

FTC B4167
 BT TURKEY (POULTRY) [B1236]
 UF meleagris ocellata
 AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
 <SCINAM>Meleagris ocellata Cuvier, 1820 [ITIS 553897]

ocimum basilicum

USE BASIL, SWEET [B1158]

ocimum frutescens

USE PERILLA [B2919]

ocimum minimum

USE BASIL, BUSH [B1145]

octopodidae

USE OCTOPUS [B1514]

OCTOPUS

- FTC B1514
 BT CEPHALOPOD [B2116]
 UF octopodidae
 UF polypus
 AI <SCIFAM>Octopodidae D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 in Férussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [ITIS 82590]

octopus maculosus

- USE BLUE RING OCTOPUS [B1054]

octopus vulgaris

- USE COMMON OCTOPUS [B3680]

OCTYL GALLATE

- FTC B3175
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 311
 UF INS 311
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 311. Codex: INS 311.

OCTYL GALLATE ADDED

- FTC H0600
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ocumo

- USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

ODACIDAE

- FTC B4288
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF butterfish
 UF cales
 UF weed-whittings
 AI <SCIFAM>Odacidae [ITIS 170797]
 <DICTION>Odacidae is a small family of fishes in the order Perciformes, commonly known as butterfish, cales, and weed-whittings. They are related to the much larger families of the wrasses and parrotfish.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odacidae>]

odax pullus

- USE NEW ZEALAND BUTTERFISH [B4289]

odina edulis

- USE WILD GRAPE [B2825]

odobenus rosmarus

- USE WALRUS [B2090]

ODOCOILEUS DEER

- FTC B4160

BT DEER FAMILY [B1500]
UF odocoileus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCIGEN>Odocoileus Rafinesque, 1832 [ITIS 180697]
 <SCIGEN>Odocoileus Rafinesque, 1832 [MSW3 14200266]
 <DICTION>Odocoileus is a genus of medium-sized deer (family Cervidae) containing two species native to the Americas. The name is sometimes spelt odocoelus; it is from a contraction of the roots odonto- and coelus meaning "hollow-tooth". [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odocoileus>]

odocoileus hemionus

USE MULE DEER [B1622]

odocoileus spp.

USE ODOCOILEUS DEER [B4160]

odocoileus virginianus

USE WHITE-TAILED DEER [B1537]

odontaspidae

USE SAND TIGER FAMILY [B2754]

odontaspis taurus

USE SAND TIGER [B2718]

odontesthes regia

USE SOUTH AMERICAN SILVERSIDE [B1885]

odontophoridae

USE QUAIL [B1346]

odontophorinae

USE PARTRIDGE [B1382]

ODOUR REMOVING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0433

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

oenothera biennis

USE EVENING PRIMROSE [B2109]

OFFAL (EUROFIR)

FTC A0796

BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

RT 26 OFFALS (EFG) [A0716]

RT ORGAN MEAT [C0218]

SN Index also *ORGAN MEAT* or underlying terms in facet C.

AI e.g. liver, kidney, tongue, heart, trotters, giblets.

OFFSHORE JACK MACKEREL

FTC B3953

BT SAUREL [B1090]

UF blue jack mackerel

UF blue scad

UF trachurus picturatus

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]

<SCINAM>Trachurus picturatus (Bowdich, 1825) [ITIS 168593]

<SCINAM>Trachurus picturatus (Bowdich, 1825) [Fishbase 2004 1279]

<SCINAM>Trachurus picturatus (Bowdich, 1825) [FAO ASFIS JAA]

<SCINAM>Trachurus picturatus (Bowdich, 1825) [CEC 1993 662]

<SCINAM>Trachurus picturatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

OFFSHORE SILVER HAKE

FTC B3887
BT HAKE [B3878]
UF merluccius albidus
AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius albidus (Mitchill, 1818) [ITIS 164793]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius albidus (Mitchill, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 1080]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius albidus (Mitchill 1818) [FAO ASFIS HOF]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius albidus (Mitchill, 1817) [CEC 1993 475]

OGEN MELON

FTC B2120
BT TRUE MUSKMELON [B4221]

OHELOBERRY

FTC B1688
BT BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]
UF vaccinium reticulatum
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium reticulatum Sm. [ITIS 23622]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium reticulatum Sm. [GRIN 41053]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium reticulatum Sm. [PLANTS VARE]

OHELOBERRY

FTC B1688
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

ohia

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

OHIO

FTC R0449
BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US39

OIL CONTENT (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0172
BT FAT CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0177]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

OIL CONTENT < 25%

FTC Z0175
BT OIL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0172]

OIL CONTENT > 50%

FTC Z0173
BT OIL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0172]

OIL CONTENT 25-50%

FTC Z0174
BT OIL CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0172]

oil or fat

USE FAT OR OIL [C0190]

oil roasted

USE COOKED WITH ADDED FAT OR OIL [G0025]

OIL SARDINE

FTC B1966

BT SARDINELLA [B1392]
 UF sardinella longiceps
 UF tamban
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella longiceps Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847 [ITIS 551453]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella longiceps Valenciennes, 1847 [Fishbase 2004 1511]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella longiceps Valenciennes, 1847 [FAO ASFIS IOS]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella longiceps Valenciennes, 1847 [CEC 1993 190]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella longiceps [2010 FDA Seafood List]

OIL-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1017
 BT PLANT USED FOR PRODUCING EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE [B1013]

okinawa sculptured lobster

USE SCULPTED LOBSTER [B3598]

OKLAHOMA

FTC R0450
 BT SOUTHWESTERN STATES [R0469]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US40

OKRA

FTC B1241
 BT MALLOWES [B4282]
 UF abelmoschus esculentus
 UF gombo
 UF gumbo
 UF hibiscus esculentus
 UF lady's finger
 AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench [ITIS 21770]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench [GRIN 619]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench [PLANTS ABES]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 1]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench [DPNL 2003 7006]
 <DICTION>Okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus* Moench, known in many English-speaking countries as lady's fingers or gumbo) is a flowering plant in the mallow family. It is valued for its edible green seed pods. The geographical origin of okra is disputed, with supporters of South Asian, Ethiopian and West African origins. The plant is cultivated in tropical, subtropical and warm temperate regions around the world.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abelmoschus_esculentus]

OKRA

FTC B1241
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

OLALLIEBERRY

FTC B2609
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF rubus hybr.
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus Hybr. [GRIN 104971]
 <DICTION>A black berry that is a cross between the loganberry and the youngberry cultivated in California and Oregon [CFSAN thesaurus].

OLAX

FTC B2812
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF olax obtusifolia
 AI <SCINAM>Olox obtusifolia De Wild. [The Plant List 2400190]

olax obtusifolia

USE OLAX [B2812]

old cocoyam

USE TARO [B1636]

OLDHAM'S BAMBOO

FTC B3730
 BT BAMBOO [B1271]
 UF bambusa oldhamii
 UF giant timber bamboo
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae Barnhart, nom. cons. [GRIN]
 <SCINAM>Bambusa oldhamii Munro [GRIN 6398]
 <SCINAM>Bambusa oldhamii Munro [MANSFELD 19198]

olea europaea

USE OLIVE [B1299]

oligoplites refulgens

USE SHORTJAW LEATHERJACKET [B3966]

oligoplites saurus

USE LEATHERJACKET [B3965]

oligoplites spp.

USE LEATHERJACKET [B2146]

OLIGOSACCHARIDE

FTC C0226
 BT CARBOHYDRATE [C0152]
 AI Complex carbohydrate with molecules composed of three to ten saccharide units (specifically dextrin). May be slightly sweet to the taste.

OLIGOSACCHARIDE ADDED

FTC H0240
 BT CARBOHYDRATE ADDED [H0209]
 AI Complex carbohydrates with molecules consisting of three to ten saccharide units (specifically dextrin). Disaccharides are considered as sugars.

OLIVE

FTC B1299
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF manzanilla olive
 UF olea europaea
 AI <SCIFAM>Oleaceae
 <SCINAM>Olea europaea L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>25555
 <MANSFELD>11672

OLIVE

FTC B1299
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

OLIVE FLOUNDER

FTC B4039
 BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]
 UF bastard halibut
 UF paralichthys olivaceus
 AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys olivaceus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [ITIS 172744]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys olivaceus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [Fishbase 2004 1351]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys olivaceus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [FAO ASFIS BAH]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys olivaceus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [CEC 1993 1106]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys olivaceus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

OLIVE OIL ADDED

FTC H0341
 BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

OLIVE ROCKFISH

FTC B1771
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF rockfish, olive
 UF sebastes serranoides
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes serranoides (Eigenmann and Eigenmann, 1890) [ITIS 166763]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes serranoides (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890) [Fishbase 2004 4002]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes serranoides (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890) [FAO ASFIS SED]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes serranoides [2010 FDA Seafood List]

OLYMPIA FLAT OYSTER

FTC B1958
 BT OYSTER [B1224]
 UF ostrea lurida
 UF western oyster
 UF yaquina oyster
 AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea lurida Carpenter, 1864 [ITIS 79883]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea lurida Carpenter, 1864 [FAO ASFIS OFO]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea lurida Carpenter [CEC 1993 1338]
 <SCINAM>Ostrea lurida [2010 FDA Seafood List]

OMAN

FTC R0322
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: OM

OMEGA-3 FATTY ACIDS CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0244
 BT POLYUNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0242]

ommastrephes sagittatus

USE EUROPEAN FLYING SQUID [B3702]

ommastrephidae

USE FLYING SQUID [B3693]

oncorhynchus

USE PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]

oncorhynchus apache

USE ARIZONA TROUT [B4059]

oncorhynchus chrysogaster

USE MEXICAN GOLDEN TROUT [B4061]

oncorhynchus clarki

USE CUTTHROAT TROUT [B2869]

oncorhynchus gilae

USE GILA TROUT [B4062]

oncorhynchus gorbuscha

USE PINK SALMON [B1116]

oncorhynchus keta

USE CHUM SALMON [B1115]

oncorhynchus kisutch

USE COHO SALMON [B1117]

oncorhynchus masou

USE CHERRY SALMON [B1108]

oncorhynchus mykiss

USE RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]

oncorhynchus nerka

USE SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]

oncorhynchus rhodurus

USE BIWA [B4063]

oncorhynchus tshawytscha

USE CHINOOK SALMON [B1132]

ondatra zibethicus

USE MUSKRAT [B1527]

onderdonk grape

USE GRAPE, ONDERDONK [B2124]

ONE COMPONENT ADHESIVE

FTC M0226

BT ADHESIVE [M0221]

ONE COMPONENT ADHESIVE, ORGANIC SOLVENT

FTC M0227

BT ONE COMPONENT ADHESIVE [M0226]

ONE COMPONENT ADHESIVE, WATER SOLUBLE

FTC M0228

BT ONE COMPONENT ADHESIVE [M0226]

ONION

FTC B1300

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

UF allium spp.

UF bulb onion

UF cebolla

UF garden onion

AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]

<SCINAM>Allium L. [ITIS 42634]

<SCINAM>Allium sp. [GRIN 300022]

<SCINAM>Allium L. [PLANTS ALLIU]

<SCINAM>Allium [DPNL 2003 7304]

ONION

FTC B1300

BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

ONION ADDED

FTC H0349

BT VEGETABLE ADDED [H0212]

onion and pea

USE PEA AND ONION [B1605]

ONTARIO

FTC R0179

BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA08

oogruk

USE BEARDED SEAL [B4485]

oopah

USE TUNICATE [B4466]

opah

USE MOONFISH [B4285]

O-PHENYL PHENOL

FTC B3176

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 231

UF INS 231

UF Ortho-phenylphenol

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 231. Codex: INS 231.

ophicephalus obscurus

USE SNAKEHEAD [B2308]

ophicephalus striatus

USE STRIPED SNAKEHEAD [B2307]

ophidia

USE SNAKE [B1295]

ophidiidae

USE CUSK-EEL FAMILY [B1844]

ophidion barbatum

USE SNAKE BLENNY [B3882]

ophidion scrippsae

USE BASKETWEAVE CUSK-EEL [B3884]

ophidion spp.

USE CUSK-EEL [B3883]

ophiodon elongatus

USE LINGCOD [B1384]

opisthonema libertate

USE DEEPBODY THREAD HERRING [B1980]

opisthonema oblieri

USE DEEPBODY THREAD HERRING [B1980]

opisthonema oglinum

USE ATLANTIC THREAD HERRING [B1851]

opisthonema spp.

USE THREAD HERRING [B1239]

OPIUM POPPY

FTC B3710

BT POPPY [B1515]

UF papaver somniferum

AI <SCIFAM>Papaveraceae [ITIS 18880]
 <SCINAM>Papaver somniferum L. [ITIS 18894]
 <SCINAM>Papaver somniferum L. [GRIN 406377]
 <SCINAM>Papaver somniferum L. [PLANTS PASO2]
 <SCINAM>Papaver somniferum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 200]
 <SCINAM>Papaver somniferum L. [DPNL 2003 11624]

OPOSSUM

FTC B1450

BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]

UF didelphidae

AI <SCIFAM>Didelphidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 179919]
 <SCIFAM>Didelphidae Gray, 1821 [MSW3 10400002]

opposite leaved saltwort

USE AGRETTI [B4330]

oppositeleaf russian thistle

USE AGRETTI [B4330]

opsanus

USE TOADFISH [B2187]

opuntia ficus-indica

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

opuntia occidentalis

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

opuntia polyacantha

USE PLAINS PRICKLYPEAR [B4492]

opuntia spp.

USE PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

opuntia vulgaris

USE PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

orach

USE GARDEN ORACH [B2751]

ORAL DROPS

FTC E0166

BT LIQUID, SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0165]

AI Oral drops are liquid preparations for oral use that are intended to be administered in small volumes with the aid of a suitable measuring device.

oral spray

USE SPRAY [E0168]

ORANGE

FTC B1339
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF batavian orange
 UF citrus sinensis
 UF mozambique orange
 UF sweet orange
 UF tight-skinned orange
 UF west african sweet orange
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [ITIS 28889]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [GRIN 10782]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xsinensis (L.) Osbeck (pro sp.) [PLANTS CISI3]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 99]
 <SCINAM>Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck [DPNL 2003 8703]
 <MANSFELD>7673

orange agaric

USE SAFFRON MILKCAP [B2740]

ORANGE AND APRICOT

FTC B1709
 BT APRICOT [B1529]
 UF apricot and orange

ORANGE AND APRICOT

FTC B1709
 BT ORANGE [B1339]

orange and grapefruit

USE GRAPEFRUIT AND ORANGE [B1028]

orange and pineapple

USE PINEAPPLE AND ORANGE [B1631]

ORANGE COUNTY, FL

FTC R0488
 BT FLORIDA [R0423]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US12A

ORANGE FLESH

FTC Z0290
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

orange melon

USE MANGO MELON [B2042]

ORANGE ROUGHY

FTC B2328
 BT SLIMEHEAD FAMILY [B1942]
 UF deep sea perch
 UF hoplostethus atlanticus
 AI <SCIFAM>Trachichthyidae [ITIS 166135]
 <SCINAM>Hoplostethus atlanticus Collett, 1889 [ITIS 166139]
 <SCINAM>Hoplostethus atlanticus Collett, 1889 [Fishbase 2004 334]
 <SCINAM>Hoplostethus atlanticus Collett, 1889 [FAO ASFIS ORY]
 <SCINAM>Hoplostethus atlanticus Collett, 1889 [CEC 1993 513]
 <SCINAM>Hoplostethus atlanticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Hoplostethus atlanticus [FDA RFE 2010 21]

ORANGE SKIN

FTC Z0289
BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

orange-hand stone crab

USE ROUGH REDEYE CRAB [B2217]

ORANGELO

FTC B4354
BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
UF chironja
AI <DICTION>An orangelo (Spanish chironja) is a hybrid citrus fruit believed to have originated in Puerto Rico. The fruit, a cross between a grapefruit and an orange, had spontaneously appeared in the shade-providing trees grown on coffee plantations in the Puerto Rican highlands.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orangelo>]

orbignya barbosiana

USE BABASSU PALM [B1707]

orbignya speciosa

USE BABASSU PALM [B1707]

ORCHARD GRASS

FTC B2337
BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]
UF cocksfoot
UF dactylis glomerata
AI <SCINAM>Dactylis glomerata L. [GRIN 13114]

orconectes limosus

USE SPINYCHEEK CRAYFISH [B4141]

OREGANO

FTC B1542
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF european oregano
UF marjoram, wild
UF oregano, common
UF oregano, european
UF organum
UF organum vulgare
UF wild marjoram
AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
<SCINAM>Origanum vulgare L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>25913
<MANSFELD>16258

oregano, common

USE OREGANO [B1542]

oregano, european

USE OREGANO [B1542]

oregano, lippia

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

OREGANO, MEXICAN

FTC B2262
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF lippia graveolens
UF mexican marjoram

UF mexican oregano
UF mexican sage
UF mexican sage, organ
UF mexican wild sage
UF oregano, lippia
UF oreganum
UF organ
UF sage, mexican

oreganum

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

OREGON

FTC R0451
BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: US41

OREGONIID FAMILY

FTC B4138
BT CRAB [B1335]
UF oregoniidae
AI <SCIFAM>Oregoniidae Garth, 1958 [ITIS 621704]

oregoniidae

USE OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]

OREO DORY

FTC B2577
BT OREO DORY FAMILY [B2576]
UF allocyttus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 166304]
<SCIGEN>Allocyttus McCulloch, 1914 [ITIS 166305]

OREO DORY FAMILY

FTC B2576
BT FISH, ZEIFORM [B1895]
UF oreosomatidae
AI <SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 166304]
<SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae [FAO ASFIS ORD]

oreo dory, black

USE BLACK OREO DORY [B2578]

oreo dory, smooth

USE SMOOTH OREO DORY [B2579]

oreochromis aureus

USE BLUE TILAPIA [B1832]

oreochromis mossambicus

USE MOZAMBIQUE TILAPIA [B1833]

oreochromis niloticus

USE NILE TILAPIA [B1834]

oreosomatidae

USE OREO DORY FAMILY [B2576]

ORGAN MEAT

FTC C0218

BT MEAT PART [C0103]
 UF variety meat
 AI Edible organ meat, including blood and bone marrow.

ORGAN MEAT ADDED

FTC H0307
 BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]

ORGAN MEAT, CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

FTC C0129
 BT ORGAN MEAT [C0218]

ORGAN MEAT, DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

FTC C0106
 BT ORGAN MEAT [C0218]

ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS

FTC C0255
 BT ORGAN MEAT [C0218]
 AI Meat from organs that do not belong to the cardiovascular, digestive or urogenital system.

ORGAN MEAT, UROGENITAL SYSTEM

FTC C0145
 BT ORGAN MEAT [C0218]

ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0128
 BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]
 UF no pesticides claim or use
 UF organically grown label claim
 AI USA:

The 1990 Farm Act specifies that a food labeled 'organic' must meet four requirements: 1) the food must be raised by specified methods to replenish and maintain the fertility of the soil; 2) the food must be certified as having been produced with a nationally approved list of materials and practices; 3) to be eligible for certification at least three years must have elapsed between the first organic harvest and first use of nationally approved materials on land and crops; and 4) organic foods must meet all local, state and federal regulations governing the quality and safety of the food supply.

Europe:

Foods produced in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 2092/91. [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2007:189:0001:0023:EN:PDF>]

ORGANIC GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0253
 BT GROWING CONDITION [Z0207]
 UF organic plant production
 AI <DICTION> Organic: grown with only animal or vegetable fertilisers, as manure, bone meal, compost, etc. (Source: Webster's).

Foods produced in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 2092/91. [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2007:189:0001:0023:EN:PDF>]

ORGANIC GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0253
 BT ORGANIC PRODUCTION [Z0291]

ORGANIC OUTDOOR/OPEN-AIR PRODUCTION GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0210
 BT ORGANIC GROWING CONDITION [Z0253]
 AI <DICTION> Organic: grown with only animal or vegetable fertilisers, as manure, bone meal, compost, etc. (Source: Webster's).

Foods produced in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 2092/91. [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2007:189:0001:0023:EN:PDF>]

ORGANIC OUTDOOR/OPEN-AIR PRODUCTION GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0210
BT OUTDOOR/OPEN-AIR GROWING CONDITION [Z0208]

organic plant production

USE ORGANIC GROWING CONDITION [Z0253]

ORGANIC PRODUCTION

FTC Z0291
BT PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0206]
AI In Europe, 'organic production' means the use of the production method compliant with the rules established in Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 2092/91, at all stages of production, preparation and distribution. [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2007:189:0001:0023:EN:PDF>]

For more on organic farming, see the European Commissions site on Organic Farming [http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/organic/splash_en].

ORGANIC UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED PRODUCTION GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0213
BT UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED GROWING CONDITION [Z0211]
AI <DICTION> Organic: grown with only animal or vegetable fertilisers, as manure, bone meal, compost, etc. (Source: Webster's).

Foods produced in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 2092/91. [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2007:189:0001:0023:EN:PDF>]

ORGANIC UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED PRODUCTION GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0213
BT ORGANIC GROWING CONDITION [Z0253]

organically grown label claim

USE ORGANIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0128]

ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD)

FTC R0518
BT GEOPOLITICAL DESIGNATION [R0365]

ORIENTAL BLUE CRAB

FTC B2214
BT SWIM CRAB (PORTUNUS SPP.) [B2106]
UF formosan crab
UF gazami crab
UF portunus trituberculatus
AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]
<SCINAM>Portunus trituberculatus (Miers 1876) [FAO ASFIS GAZ]
<SCINAM>Portunus trituberculatus (Miers, 1876) [CEC 1993 1287]

ORIENTAL CASHEW

FTC B2517
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]
UF markingnut tree
UF semecarpus anacardium
AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
<SCINAM>Semecarpus anacardium L. f. [ITIS 506459]
<SCINAM>Semecarpus anacardium L. f. [GRIN 33598]
<SCINAM>Semecarpus anacardium L. f. [PLANTS SEAN7]
<DICTION>Semecarpus anacardium is a native of India, found in the outer Himalayas to Coromandel Coast. It is closely related to the cashew. It is known as bhallatak in India and was called "marking nut" by Europeans, because

it was used by washermen to mark cloth and clothing before washing, as it imparted a water insoluble mark to the cloth. It is also known as ker beeja in Kannada and bibba in Marathi.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Semecarpus_anacardium]

oriental garlic

USE CHINESE CHIVE [B2419]

oriental pear

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

ORIENTAL WHEAT

FTC B4321

BT WHEAT [B1312]

UF kamut

UF khorasan wheat

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]

<SCINAM>Triticum turanicum Jakubz. [ITIS 506631]

<SCINAM>Triticum turanicum Jakubz. [PLANTS TRTU3]

<SCINAM>Triticum turgidum subsp. turanicum (Jakubz.) A. Love & D. Love [GRIN 406899]

<DICTION>Tetraploid wheat species (28 chromosomes). Khorasan wheat is an ancient grain type. This grain is two times larger than modern-day wheat and is known for its rich nutty flavor. KAMUT is the product name for the wheat variety Q-77 of this species.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kamut>]

ORIENTED POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0376

BT POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER [M0374]

origan

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

origanum

USE OREGANO [B1542]

origanum heracleoticum

USE MARJORAM, POT [B1097]

origanum majorana

USE SWEET MARJORAM [B1609]

origanum onites

USE MARJORAM, POT [B1097]

origanum vulgare

USE OREGANO [B1542]

ormer shells

USE BLACKFOOT ABALONE [B2681]

ORNATE SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2165

BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]

UF panulirus ornatus

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]

<SCINAM>Panulirus ornatus (Fabricius, 1798) [ITIS 552977]

<SCINAM>Panulirus ornatus (Fabricius, 1798) [FAO ASFIS NUR]

<SCINAM>Panulirus ornatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

Ortho-phenylphenol

USE O-PHENYL PHENOL [B3176]

orthopristis chrysoptera

USE PIGFISH [B3947]

orthostemon sellowiana

USE PINEAPPLE GUAVA [B2767]

ORTOPHENYL PHENOL ADDED

FTC H0601

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

oryctolagus spp.

USE RABBIT [B1323]

oryza glaberrima

USE AFRICAN RICE [B2512]

oryza sativa

USE RICE [B1322]

osbeck's grenadier anchovy

USE RAT-TAIL ANCHOVY [B3834]

osmeridae

USE SMELT FAMILY [B1904]

osmeriformes

USE FISH, OSMERIFORM [B3809]

osmerus eperlanus

USE EUROPEAN SMELT [B3498]

osmerus mordax

USE RAINBOW SMELT [B3499]

osmerus mordax mordax

USE ATLANTIC RAINBOW SMELT [B1905]

osmerus thaleichthys

USE LONGFIN SMELT [B1310]

OSMOTICALLY DRIED

FTC J0124

BT DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]

AI Reduction of water in the product by osmosis.

osmunda cinnamomea

USE CINNAMON FERN [B2017]

osphronemidae

USE GIANT GOURAMI FAMILY [B3941]

osphronemus goramy

USE GIANT GOURAMI [B3942]

osteichthyes

USE FISH, BONY [B1365]

ostrea chilensis

USE CHILEAN FLAT OYSTER [B3671]

ostrea denselamellosa

USE JAPANESE FLAT OYSTER [B2876]

ostrea denticulata

USE DENTICULATE ROCK OYSTER [B3675]

ostrea edulis

USE EUROPEAN OYSTER [B3672]

ostrea laperousei

USE JAPANESE FLAT OYSTER [B2876]

ostrea lurida

USE OLYMPIA FLAT OYSTER [B1958]

ostrea lutaria

USE NEW ZEALAND DREDGE OYSTER [B2690]

ostrea spp.

USE OYSTER [B1224]

ostreidae

USE OYSTER [B1224]

OSTRICH

FTC B2118

BT RATITE [B4362]

UF common ostrich

UF rheidae

UF struthio camelus

AI <SCIFAM>Struthionidae [ITIS 174373]

<SCINAM>Struthio camelus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 174375]

<DICTION>The Ostrich, or Common Ostrich (*Struthio camelus*), is one or two species of large flightless birds native to Africa, the only living member(s) of the genus *Struthio* that is in the ratite family. Some analyses indicate that the Somali Ostrich may be better considered a full species apart from the Common Ostrich, but most taxonomists consider it to be a subspecies.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Struthio_camelus]**otaheite ambarella**

USE AMBARELLA [B1284]

OTAHEITE GOOSEBERRY

FTC B2360

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF mayom

UF phyllanthus acidus

AI <SCIFAM>Euphorbiaceae [ITIS 28031]

<SCINAM>Phyllanthus acidus (L.) Skeels [ITIS 28366]

<SCINAM>Phyllanthus acidus (L.) Skeels [GRIN 28113]

<SCINAM>Phyllanthus acidus (L.) Skeels [PLANTS PHAC3]

<SCINAM>Phyllanthus acidus (L.) Skeels [DPNL 2003 11881]

otariidae

USE EARED SEAL FAMILY [B4163]

OTHER ANIMAL FATS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0810

BT BUTTER OR OTHER ANIMAL FAT (EUROFIR) [A0808]

RT 031 MAMMALIAN FATS (MF) (CCPR) [A0738]

RT 037 POULTRY FATS (PF) (CCPR) [A0742]

RT 085 ANIMAL FATS, PROCESSED (FA) (CCPR) [A0772]

AI e.g. beef fat, goose fat

OTHER CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2973

BT CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B1041]

other constituent- or ingredient-related claim or use

USE OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

OTHER FOODS (CIAA)

FTC A0467
BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0115
BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]
UF other constituent- or ingredient-related claim or use

OTHER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0159
BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

OTHER SUBSTANCE COATED OR COVERED

FTC H0356
BT COATED OR COVERED [H0353]

OUTDOOR/OPEN-AIR GROWING CONDITION

FTC Z0208
BT GROWING CONDITION [Z0207]

OVAL KUMQUAT

FTC B2774
BT KUMQUAT [B1530]
UF fortunella margarita
UF nagami kumquat
AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
<SCINAM>Fortunella margarita (Lour.) Swingle [ITIS 502644]
<SCINAM>Fortunella margarita (Lour.) Swingle [GRIN 238]
<SCINAM>Fortunella margarita (Lour.) Swingle [PLANTS FOMA2]
<SCINAM>Fortunella margarita (Lour.) Swingle [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 136]
<SCINAM>Fortunella margarita (Lour.) Swingle [DPNL 2003 9855]
<MANSFELD>7546

oval-leaf bilberry

USE ALASKA BLUEBERRY [B4474]

oval-leaf blueberry

USE ALASKA BLUEBERRY [B4474]

oval-leaf huckleberry

USE ALASKA BLUEBERRY [B4474]

OVARY, ROE

FTC C0202
BT ORGAN MEAT, UROGENITAL SYSTEM [C0145]
UF roe
AI The female reproductive organs of animals (e.g., fish roe, coral of a lobster).

ovis aries orientalis

USE MOUFLON [B4361]

ovis spp.

USE SHEEP [B1183]

OWL LIMPET

FTC B2357

BT LIMPET [B2279]
 UF giant owl limpet
 UF limpet, giant owl
 UF lottia gigantea
 AI <SCIFAM>Lottiidae [ITIS 204927]
 <SCINAM>Lottia gigantea G. B. Sowerby I, 1834 [ITIS 69732]
 <SCINAM>Lottia gigantea (Sowerby, 1934) [FAO ASFIS LQJ]
 <SCINAM>Lottia gigantea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

OWL ORDER

FTC B4489
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF strigiformes
 AI <SCIORD>Strigiformes [ITIS 177848]
 <DICTION>Owls are a group of birds that belong to the order Strigiformes, constituting 200 extant bird of prey species. Most are solitary and nocturnal, with some exceptions (e.g., the Northern Hawk Owl). Owls hunt mostly small mammals, insects, and other birds, although a few species specialize in hunting fish. They are found in all regions of the Earth except Antarctica, most of Greenland and some remote islands. Though owls are typically solitary, the literary collective noun for a group of owls is a parliament. Owls are characterized by their small beaks and wide faces, and are divided into two families: the typical owls, Strigidae; and the barn-owls, Tytonidae.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strigiformes>]

OXEYE OREO

FTC B4078
 BT OREO DORY [B2577]
 UF allocyttus folletti
 AI <SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 166304]
 <SCINAM>Allocyttus folletti Myers, 1960 [ITIS 625294]
 <SCINAM>Allocyttus folletti Myers, 1960 [Fishbase 2004 11685]

OXEYE SCAD

FTC B3959
 BT BIGEYE SCAD [B2424]
 UF selar boops
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Selar boops (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833) [ITIS 621131]
 <SCINAM>Selar boops (Cuvier, 1833) [Fishbase 2004 1954]
 <SCINAM>Selar boops (Cuvier 1833) [FAO ASFIS LRO]

OXIDIZED POLYETHYLENE WAX

FTC B3177
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 914
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 914.

OXIDIZED POLYETHYLENE WAX ADDED

FTC H0602
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

OXIDIZED STARCH

FTC B3178
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF E 1404
 UF INS 1404
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1404. Codex: INS 1404.

OXIDIZED STARCH ADDED

- FTC H0603
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

OXIDIZING AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC A0434
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

oxycoccus macrocarpos

- USE AMERICAN CRANBERRY [B1508]

OXYGEN

- FTC B3179
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 948
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 948.

OXYGEN ADDED

- FTC H0604
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

oxynotidae

- USE ROUGH SHARK FAMILY [B4120]

oxynotus centrina

- USE HUMANTIN [B4121]

OYSTER

- FTC B1224
 BT BIVALVE [B2113]
 UF crassostrea spp.
 UF ostrea spp.
 UF ostreidae

AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
<SCIFAM>Ostreidae [FAO ASFIS OST]

OYSTER MUSHROOM

FTC B1632
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF pleurotus spp.
AI <SCINAM>Pleurotus spp.

OYSTER MUSHROOM

FTC B3796
BT OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]
UF pleurotus ostreatus
AI <SCINAM>Pleurotus ostreatus (Jacq.) P. Kumm., 1871 [INDEX FUNGORUM 174220]

oyster plant

USE SALSIFY [B1551]

oystercatcher

USE PLOVER [B3504]

P. CONSUMER GROUP/DIETARY USE/LABEL CLAIM

FTC P0032
BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
AI <DICTION>Consumer group, human or animal, for which the food product is produced and marketed; dietary use, where the food has special characteristics, claims or uses or is intended for individuals with particular dietary needs; and label or labeling claims, used when special dietary use factor terms were derived from actual food labels. Multiple descriptors may be used from all three categories. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

PACHIRA

FTC B3405
BT CHESTNUT [B1544]
UF malabar chestnut
UF pachira nut
UF wild chestnut
SN When indexing the chestnut fruit (nut) index both *WILD CHESTNUT [B3405]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Bombacaceae [ITIS 21589]
<SCINAM>Pachira insignis (Sw.) Sw. ex Savigny [ITIS 21605]
<SCINAM>Pachira insignis (Sw.) Savigny [GRIN 26276]
<SCINAM>Pachira insignis (Sw.) Sw. ex Savigny [PLANTS PAIN7]

pachira nut

USE PACHIRA [B3405]

pachygrapsus crassipes

USE STRIPED SHORE CRAB [B2221]

pachygrapsus transversus

USE MOTTLED SHORE CRAB [B3566]

pachylobus balsamiflora

USE TOOTH-BRUSH TREE [B2814]

pachylobus edulis

USE EBEN TREE [B2768]

pachylobus trimera

USE TOOTH-BRUSH TREE [B2814]

pachyrhizus ahipa

USE AHIPA [B4256]

pachyrhizus erosus

USE JICAMA [B1738]

pachyrhizus spp.

USE YAM BEAN [B4254]

pachyrhizus tuberosus

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

PACIFIC ANCHOVETA

FTC B3833

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF cetengraulis mysticetus

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis mysticetus (Günther, 1867) [ITIS 161862]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis mysticetus (Günther, 1867) [Fishbase 2004 548]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis mysticetus (Günther, 1867) [FAO ASFIS VEP]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis mysticetus (Günther, 1867) [CEC 1993 209]
 <SCINAM>Cetengraulis mysticetus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC ANGEL SHARK

FTC B3521

BT ANGEL SHARK [B1138]

UF california angel shark

UF monkfish

UF northern angelshark

UF pacific angelshark

UF squatina californica

AI <SCIFAM>Squatinae Bonaparte, 1838 [ITIS 160783]
 <SCINAM>Squatina californica Ayres, 1859 [ITIS 160785]
 <SCINAM>Squatina californica Ayres, 1859 [Fishbase 2004 729]
 <SCINAM>Squatina californica Ayres, 1859 [FAO ASFIS SUC]
 <SCINAM>Squatina californica [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pacific angelshark

USE PACIFIC ANGEL SHARK [B3521]

pacific blackberry

USE CALIFORNIA BLACKBERRY [B4207]

pacific blue marlin

USE BLUE MARLIN [B2325]

pacific blue shrimp

USE BLUE SHRIMP [B2233]

PACIFIC BONITO

FTC B1791

BT BONITO [B1264]

UF bonito, pacific

UF eastern pacific bonito

UF sarda chiliensis

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832) [ITIS 172408]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis chiliensis (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832) [ITIS 613016]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis lineolata (Girard, 1858) [ITIS 613015]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis chiliensis (Cuvier, 1832) [Fishbase 2004 113]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis lineolata (Girard, 1858) [Fishbase 2004 4796]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis (Cuvier, 1832) [FAO ASFIS BEP]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis (Cuvier, 1831) [CEC 1993 968]
 <SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Sarda chiliensis [FDA RFE 2010 59]

PACIFIC COD

FTC B1841
 BT COD [B1423]
 UF cod, pacific
 UF gadus macrocephalus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Gadus macrocephalus Tilesius, 1810 [ITIS 164711]
 <SCINAM>Gadus macrocephalus Tilesius, 1810 [Fishbase 2004 308]
 <SCINAM>Gadus macrocephalus Tilesius, 1810 [FAO ASFIS PCO]
 <SCINAM>Gadus macrocephalus Tilesius, 1810 [CEC 1993 440]
 <SCINAM>Gadus macrocephalus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Gadus macrocephalus [FDA RFE 2010 17]

pacific cupped oyster

USE MANGROVE CUPPED OYSTER [B3673]

pacific cupped oyster

USE PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER [B1979]

PACIFIC DEEP SEA CRAB

FTC B2229
 BT DEEP SEA CRAB FAMILY [B2228]
 UF chaceon granulatus
 UF geryon granulatus
 UF japanese deep sea crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Geryonidae Colosi, 1923 [ITIS 98904]
 <SCINAM>Chaceon granulatus (Sakai, 1978) [ITIS 620998]
 <SCINAM>Chaceon granulatus (Sakai, 1978) [FAO ASFIS HNX]
 <SCINAM>Chaceon granulatus (Sakai, 1978) [WoRMS AphiaID 442699]

pacific dewberry

USE CALIFORNIA BLACKBERRY [B4207]

PACIFIC FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0272
 BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

PACIFIC GEODUCK

FTC B2538
 BT CLAM [B1331]
 UF clam, pacific geoduck
 UF panopea abrupta
 AI <SCIFAM>Hiatellidae Gray, 1824 [ITIS 81760]
 <SCINAM>Panopea abrupta (Conrad, 1849) [ITIS 81779]
 <SCINAM>Panopea abrupta (Conrad, 1849) [FAO ASFIS GEC]
 <SCINAM>Panopea abrupta [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER

FTC B1979
 BT OYSTER [B1224]
 UF crassostrea angulata
 UF crassostrea gigas
 UF pacific cupped oyster
 UF pacific oyster
 UF portuguese cupped oyster
 UF portuguese oyster
 AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea gigas (Thunberg, 1793) [ITIS 79868]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea gigas (Thunberg, 1793) [FAO ASFIS OYG]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea gigas (Thunberg, 1793) [CEC 1993 1331]
 <SCINAM>Crassostrea gigas [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pacific hake

USE PACIFIC WHITING [B1137]

PACIFIC HALIBUT

FTC B1876
 BT HALIBUT [B1532]
 UF halibut, pacific
 UF hippoglossus stenolepis
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus stenolepis Schmidt, 1904 [ITIS 172932]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus stenolepis Schmidt, 1904 [Fishbase 2004 514]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus stenolepis Schmidt, 1904 [FAO ASFIS HAP]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus stenolepis Schmidt, 1904 [CEC 1993 1120]
 <SCINAM>Hippoglossus stenolepis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC HERRING

FTC B1575
 BT HERRING [B1414]
 UF clupea harengus pallasii
 UF clupea pallasii
 UF clupea pallasii
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Clupea pallasii Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847 [ITIS 551209]
 <SCINAM>Clupea pallasii Valenciennes, 1847 [Fishbase 2004 1520]
 <SCINAM>Clupea pallasii Valenciennes 1847 [FAO ASFIS HEP]
 <SCINAM>Clupea pallasii Valenciennes, 1847 [CEC 1993 167]
 <SCINAM>Clupea pallasii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC JACK MACKEREL

FTC B3954
 BT SAUREL [B1090]
 UF trachurus symmetricus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus symmetricus (Ayres, 1855) [ITIS 168586]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus symmetricus (Ayres, 1855) [Fishbase 2004 368]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus symmetricus (Ayres, 1855) [FAO ASFIS PJM]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus symmetricus (Ayres, 1855) [CEC 1993 664]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus symmetricus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC LITTLENECK CLAM

FTC B1035
 BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
 UF native littleneck
 UF protothaca staminea
 UF steamer
 AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Protothaca staminea (Conrad, 1837) [ITIS 81464]
 <SCINAM>Protothaca staminea (Conrad, 1837) [FAO ASFIS PTS]
 <SCINAM>Protothaca staminea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pacific mackerel

USE CHUB MACKEREL [B1570]

PACIFIC MANTA

FTC B4132
 BT MANTA FAMILY [B2298]
 UF manta hamiltoni
 AI <SCIFAM>Mobulidae Gill, 1893 [ITIS 160990]
 <SCINAM>Manta hamiltoni (Hamilton and Newman in Newman, 1849) [ITIS 160993]
 <SCINAM>Manta hamiltoni (Newman, 1849) [CEC 1993 111]
 <SCINAM>Manta hamiltoni [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC OCEAN

FTC R0324
 BT MARINE AREAS [R0513]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PAOC

PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS

FTC R0363
 BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: QU

PACIFIC OCEAN PERCH

FTC B1034
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF seabastes alutus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes alutus (Gilbert, 1890) [ITIS 166707]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes alutus (Gilbert, 1890) [Fishbase 2004 504]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes alutus (Gilbert, 1890) [FAO ASFIS OPP]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes alutus (Gilbert, 1890) [CEC 1993 1059]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes alutus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes alutus [FDA RFE 2010 66]

pacific oyster

USE PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER [B1979]

PACIFIC POMFRET

FTC B3997
 BT POMFRET [B2571]
 UF brama japonica
 AI <SCIFAM>Bramidae [ITIS 170287]
 <SCINAM>Brama japonica Hilgendorf, 1878 [ITIS 170289]
 <SCINAM>Brama japonica Hilgendorf, 1878 [Fishbase 2004 3555]

pacific red snapper

USE PACIFIC SNAPPER [B2149]

PACIFIC ROCK CRAB

FTC B3561
 BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
 UF cancer productus
 UF red rock crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
 <SCINAM>Cancer productus J. W. Randall, 1840 [ITIS 98672]
 <SCINAM>Cancer productus Randall, 1839 [FAO ASFIS ROC]
 <SCINAM>Cancer productus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC ROUND HERRING

FTC B1850
 BT ROUND HERRING [B3846]
 UF etrumeus micropus
 UF herring, round
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161745]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus micropus (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [ITIS 161745]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus micropus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [Fishbase 2004 60868]

PACIFIC SALMON

FTC B1126
 BT SALMONINS [B3807]
 UF oncorhynchus
 UF salmon, pacific
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161974]

<SCIGEN>Oncorhynchus Suckley, 1861 [ITIS 161974]

PACIFIC SAND LANCE

FTC B4007
 BT SAND LANCE [B1354]
 UF ammodytes hexapteru
 AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes hexapterus Pallas, 1814 [ITIS 171672]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes hexapterus Pallas, 1814 [Fishbase 2004 3822]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes hexapterus Pallas, 1811 [CEC 1993 923]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes hexapterus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC SANDFISH

FTC B4012
 BT SANDFISH FAMILY [B2569]
 UF trichodon trichodon
 AI <SCIFAM>Trichodontidae [ITIS 170914]
 <SCINAM>Trichodon trichodon (Tilesius, 1813) [ITIS 170919]
 <SCINAM>Trichodon trichodon (Tilesius, 1813) [Fishbase 2004 3682]
 <SCINAM>Trichodon trichodon (Tilesius, 1813) [FAO ASFIS TDC]

pacific sardine

USE CHILEAN PILCHARD [B2192]

PACIFIC SARDINE

FTC B1847
 BT CHILEAN PILCHARD [B2192]
 UF sardine, pacific
 UF sardinops sagax caeruleus
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI Synonym of *CHILEAN PILCHARD [B1847]*

PACIFIC SAURY

FTC B1890
 BT SAURY FAMILY [B1888]
 UF cololabis saira
 UF mackerel pike
 UF saury, pacific
 UF skipper (pacific saury)
 AI <SCIFAM>Scomberesocidae [ITIS 165609]
 <SCINAM>Cololabis saira (Brevoort, 1856) [ITIS 165609]
 <SCINAM>Cololabis saira (Brevoort, 1856) [Fishbase 2004 303]
 <SCINAM>Cololabis saira (Brevoort, 1856) [FAO ASFIS SAP]
 <SCINAM>Cololabis saira (Brevoort, 1856) [CEC 1993 414]
 <SCINAM>Cololabis saira [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PACIFIC SEABOB

FTC B3631
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF xiphopenaeus kroyeri
 UF xiphopenaeus riveti
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Xiphopenaeus riveti Bouvier 1907 [FAO ASFIS TIT]
 <DICTION>Xiphopenaeus kroyeri was first described by Camill Heller in 1862, under the name Penaeus kroyeri. It was transferred to the genus Xiphopenaeus in 1869 by Sidney Irving Smith. X. kroyeri has been considered conspecific with the Pacific species X. riveti, but recent genetic analysis indicates that the two are separate species, and that X. kroyeri (sensu stricto) may even constitute two cryptic species. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xiphopenaeus_kroyeri]

PACIFIC SIERRA

FTC B1793
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus sierra
 UF sierra, pacific

- AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sierra Jordan and Starks in Jordan, 1895 [ITIS 172440]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sierra Jordan & Starks, 1895 [Fishbase 2004 136]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sierra Jordan & Starks, 1895 [FAO ASFIS SIE]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sierra [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus sierra [FDA RFE 2010 62]

PACIFIC SNAPPER

- FTC B2149
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus peru
 UF pacific red snapper
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus peru (Nichols and Murphy, 1922) [ITIS 168897]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus peru (Nichols & Murphy, 1922) [Fishbase 2004 170]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus peru (Nichols & Murphy, 1922) [FAO ASFIS LWP]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus peru [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus peru [FDA RFE 2010 32]

pacific white shrimp

- USE WHITELEG SHRIMP [B2234]

PACIFIC WHITING

- FTC B1137
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius productus
 UF pacific hake

PACIFIC, ANTARCTIC (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 88)

- FTC R0151
 BT SOUTHERN OCEAN [R0514]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code AA88: *PACIFIC OCEAN SOUTH FISHING AREA*.
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 88 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area88>].

PACIFIC, EASTERN CENTRAL (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 77)

- FTC R0148
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN [R0324]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code AA77: *PACIFIC OCEAN EAST FISHING AREA*.
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 77 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area77>].

PACIFIC, NORTHEAST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 67)

- FTC R0146
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN [R0324]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code AA67: *PACIFIC OCEAN NORTHEAST FISHING AREA*.
 AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 67 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area67>].

PACIFIC, NORTHWEST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 61)

- FTC R0145
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN [R0324]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA61: *PACIFIC OCEAN NORTHWEST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 61 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area61>]

PACIFIC, SOUTHEAST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 87)

FTC R0150
BT PACIFIC OCEAN [R0324]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA87: *PACIFIC OCEAN SOUTHEAST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area87>].

PACIFIC, SOUTHWEST (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 81)

FTC R0149
BT PACIFIC OCEAN [R0324]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA81: *PACIFIC OCEAN SOUTHWEST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 81 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area81>].

PACIFIC, WESTERN CENTRAL (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREA 71)

FTC R0147
BT PACIFIC OCEAN [R0324]

SN US FDA 1995 Code AA71: *PACIFIC OCEAN WEST FISHING AREA*.
AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
 FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
 Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.
 FAO Major Fishing Area 71 [<http://www.fao.org/fishery/area/Area71>].

PACKAGING GAS (EC)

FTC A0343
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Gas other than air, introduced into a container before, during or after the placing of a foodstuff in that container.
 European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

PACKED IN ACIDIFIED SALT BRINE

FTC K0022
BT PACKED IN SALT BRINE [K0018]

packed in air

USE NO PACKING MEDIUM USED [K0003]

PACKED IN ANIMAL FAT OR OIL

FTC K0046
BT PACKED IN FAT OR OIL [K0026]

PACKED IN BROTH

FTC K0042
BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]
AI Packed in broth; includes meat, poultry or seafood packed in its' own juice.

PACKED IN CARBON DIOXIDE

FTC K0028

BT PACKED IN GAS OTHER THAN AIR [K0014]

packed in combustion-producing gas

USE PACKED IN GAS MIXTURE [K0032]

PACKED IN CREAM OR MILK

FTC K0043

BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM

FTC K0011

BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]

AI Packed in a medium that is also a food product. Ingredients that are introduced through the packing medium are indexed as appropriate under *INGREDIENT OR FOOD ADDED* found in *H. TREATMENT APPLIED*.

PACKED IN EXTRA HEAVILY SWEETENED LIQUID

FTC K0024

BT PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID [K0023]

PACKED IN FAT OR OIL

FTC K0026

BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

PACKED IN FRUIT JUICE

FTC K0039

BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

AI Packed in unsweetened single strength juice or juice prepared from concentrated fruit juice and water; if sweetener is added to the fruit juice, use the appropriate term under *PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID*.

PACKED IN GAS MIXTURE

FTC K0032

BT PACKED IN GAS OTHER THAN AIR [K0014]

UF packed in combustion-producing gas

UF packed in modified air

PACKED IN GAS OTHER THAN AIR

FTC K0014

BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]

AI Packed in a modified atmosphere that contributes to preservation (e.g., applesauce packed with nitrogen in the head space or tuna salad sandwich packed in nitrogen-containing polyethylene wrapper). Also applicable to large-scale applications in shipping or storage (e.g., meat under carbon dioxide in a rail car).

PACKED IN GELATIN

FTC K0035

BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE

FTC K0034

BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

UF gravy added

UF sauce added

PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, DAIRY OR EGG COMPONENT

FTC K0033

BT PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]

PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, FRUIT

FTC K0045

BT PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]

PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, MEAT

FTC K0036
BT PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]

PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, VEGETABLE

FTC K0037
BT PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]

PACKED IN HEAVILY SWEETENED LIQUID

FTC K0012
BT PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID [K0023]

PACKED IN INK

FTC K0044
BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]
AI Packed in squid or octopus ink.

PACKED IN LIGHTLY SWEETENED WATER OR JUICE

FTC K0013
BT PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID [K0023]

packed in modified air

USE PACKED IN GAS MIXTURE [K0032]

PACKED IN NITROGEN

FTC K0031
BT PACKED IN GAS OTHER THAN AIR [K0014]

PACKED IN OLIVE OIL

FTC K0038
BT PACKED IN VEGETABLE OIL [K0021]

PACKED IN SALT BRINE

FTC K0018
BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

SN Used only for food products that are packed in a salt water solution of 4% or more. For products packed in water with less than 4% salt, use 'packed in water'.

PACKED IN SLIGHTLY SWEETENED WATER OR JUICE

FTC K0030
BT PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID [K0023]

PACKED IN SWEETENED BRINE

FTC K0019
BT PACKED IN SALT BRINE [K0018]

PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID

FTC K0023
BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]
AI Packed in sweetened water or in sweetened and/or concentrated fruit juice. For single-strength unsweetened fruit juice, use *PACKED IN FRUIT JUICE*. When the specific terms under *PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID* are used, the statement seen on the product label should be used for indexing. For additional information, see 21 CFR 145.

PACKED IN VEGETABLE JUICE

FTC K0016
BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

PACKED IN VEGETABLE OIL

FTC K0021
BT PACKED IN FAT OR OIL [K0026]

PACKED IN VINEGAR

FTC K0029
 BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

SN Used for vinegar-water mixture of at least 10 Grain (1% acetic acid strength). For lower grain, use *PACKED IN WATER*.

AI In the U.S., grain strength is calculated as 10 times the acid content expressed as acetic acid. For example, 40 grain vinegar = 4% acetic acid; 120 grain vinegar = 12% acetic acid. [Technically Speaking about Vinegar - A food technologist's guide to vinegar, The Vinegar Institute, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Road, Atlanta, Georgia 30342, USA].

PACKED IN VINEGAR AND OIL

FTC K0040
 BT PACKED IN VINEGAR [K0029]

PACKED IN VINEGAR AND OIL

FTC K0040
 BT PACKED IN FAT OR OIL [K0026]

PACKED IN VINEGAR WITH SUGAR

FTC K0010
 BT PACKED IN VINEGAR [K0029]

SN Used for sweetened vinegar-water mixture with grain of at least 10. For lower grain, use *PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID*.

AI In the U.S., grain strength is calculated as 10 times the acid content expressed as acetic acid. For example, 40 grain vinegar = 4% acetic acid; 120 grain vinegar = 12% acetic acid. [Technically Speaking about Vinegar - A food technologist's guide to vinegar, The Vinegar Institute, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Road, Atlanta, Georgia 30342, USA].

PACKED IN VINEGAR WITH SUGAR AND SALT

FTC K0047
 BT PACKED IN VINEGAR [K0029]

SN Used for sweetened, salt, vinegar-water mixture with grain of at least 10 (1% expressed as acetic acid). For lower grain, use *PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID*.

AI In the U.S., grain strength is calculated as 10 times the acid content expressed as acetic acid. For example, 40 grain vinegar = 4% acetic acid; 120 grain vinegar = 12% acetic acid. [Technically Speaking about Vinegar - A food technologist's guide to vinegar, The Vinegar Institute, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Road, Atlanta, Georgia 30342, USA].

PACKED IN WATER

FTC K0017
 BT PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]

SN Used for products that are packed in water or in water containing less than 4% salt, e.g., most canned vegetables. If a product normally packed in salted water is packed in salt free water, use *NO SALT ADDED CLAIM OR USE*.

PACKED WITH AEROSOL PROPELLANT

FTC K0015
 BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]

AI Packed with a gas that is liquified under pressure and that upon release of the pressure propels and aerates the food product. See 21 CFR 173.345 and 173.360 for substances used.

PACKING GAS (CODEX)

FTC A0435
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

PACKING MEDIUM NOT KNOWN

FTC K0001
 BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]

SN Used when nothing is known about the packing medium, if any is present.

packing medium not used (or packed in air)

USE NO PACKING MEDIUM USED [K0003]

PACKING MEDIUM, OTHER

FTC K0004

BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]

SN Used when the packing medium does not fall under any of the major categories listed.

pacten culcicostatus

USE SOUTH ATLANTIC SCALLOP [B4149]

PADANG CASSIA

FTC B2944

BT CINNAMON [B1472]

AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae
<SCINAM>Cinnamomum burmanii Bl. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>10577
<MANSFELD>15067

PADDLEFISH

FTC B1412

BT PADDLEFISH FAMILY [B1896]

UF polyodon spathula

AI <SCIFAM>Polyodontidae [ITIS 161085]
<SCINAM>Polyodon spathula (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 161088]
<SCINAM>Polyodon spathula (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 174]
<SCINAM>Polyodon spathula (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS PAM]
<SCINAM>Polyodon spathula [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PADDLEFISH FAMILY

FTC B1896

BT FISH, ACIPENSERIFORM [B1020]

UF polyodontidae

AI <SCIFAM>Polyodontidae [ITIS 161085]
<SCIFAM>Polyodontidae [CEC 1993 138]

paddy straw mushroom

USE STRAW MUSHROOM [B1637]

pagellus erythrinus

USE PANDORA [B2871]

pagrus auratus

USE SEA BREAM [B2388]

pagrus pagrus

USE RED PORGY [B2283]

pagrus sedicem

USE RED PORGY [B2283]

PAIL

FTC M0219

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

painted crayfish

USE PAINTED SPINY LOBSTER [B1948]

PAINTED RAY

FTC B4089

22 LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

BT SKATE [B1340]
UF raja microocellata
UF small-eyed ray
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
<SCINAM>Raja microocellata Montagu, 1818 [ITIS 160882]
<SCINAM>Raja microocellata Montagu, 1818 [Fishbase 2004 5492]
<SCINAM>Raja microocellata Montagu 1818 [FAO ASFIS RJE]

painted ray

USE UNDULATE RAY [B4099]

PAINTED RIVER PRAWN

FTC B3617
BT PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]
UF bigclaw river shrimp
UF macrobrachium carcinus
AI <SCIFAM>Palaemonidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 96213]
<SCINAM>Macrobrachium carcinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 96227]
<SCINAM>Macrobrachium carcinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS MBK]
<SCINAM>Macrobrachium carcinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1231]
<SCINAM>Macrobrachium carcinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PAINTED SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B1948
BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
UF painted crayfish
UF panulirus versicolor
AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
<SCINAM>Panulirus versicolor (Latreille, 1804) [ITIS 552982]
<SCINAM>Panulirus versicolor (Latreille, 1804) [FAO ASFIS NUV]
<SCINAM>Panulirus versicolor [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PAINTED SWEETLIPS

FTC B2566
BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
UF diagramma pictum
UF mother-in-law fish
UF plectorhinchus pictus
UF plectorhynchus pictus
UF thicklip bream
AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
<SCINAM>Plectorhinchus pictus (Tortonese, 1936) [ITIS 630214]
<SCINAM>Plectorhinchus pictus (Tortonese, 1936) [Fishbase 2004 8315]
<SCINAM>Plectorhinchus pictus (Tortonese 1936) [FAO ASFIS PKP]

pak choi

USE BOK CHOY [B2077]

PAK KARD

FTC B2456
BT CABBAGE [B1406]

PAKISTAN

FTC R0330
BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: PK

palaemon serratus

USE COMMON PRAWN [B2880]

palaemonidae

USE SHRIMP [B1237]

palaemonetes vulgaris

USE GRASS SHRIMP [B2480]

PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B1163
 BT SHRIMP [B1237]
 UF freshwater prawns
 UF freshwater shrimps
 UF palaemonid shrimps
 UF palaemonidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Palaemonidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 96213]

palaemonid shrimps

USE PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]

palaemonidae

USE PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]

PALAU

FTC R0336
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PW

pale echinacea

USE PALE PURPLE CONE-FLOWER [B4192]

PALE PURPLE CONE-FLOWER

FTC B4192
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF echinacea pallida
 UF pale echinacea
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Echinacea pallida (Nutt.) Nutt. [ITIS 37279]
 <SCINAM>Echinacea pallida (Nutt.) Nutt. [GRIN 70237]
 <SCINAM>Echinacea pallida (Nutt.) Nutt. [PLANTS ECPA]

PALE TOADFISH

FTC B2915
 BT FLATHEAD SCULPIN [B4013]
 UF neophrynichthys angustus
 AI <SCIFAM>Psychrolutidae [ITIS 167410]
 <SCINAM>Neophrynichthys angustus Nelson 1977 [FAO ASFIS NEG]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.470.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name inverted.

PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B1075
 BT SPINY LOBSTER FAMILY [B2163]
 UF crayfish, marine
 UF marine crayfish
 UF palinurus spp.
 UF rock lobster
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCIGEN>Palinurus Weber, 1795 [ITIS 97655]

palinuridae

USE SPINY LOBSTER FAMILY [B2163]

palinurus charlestoni

USE CAPE VERDE SPINY LOBSTER [B3612]

palinurus delagoae

USE NATAL SPINY LOBSTER [B3611]

palinurus elephas

USE COMMON SPINY LOBSTER [B2203]

palinurus gilchristi

USE GILCHRIST SPINY LOBSTER [B2167]

palinurus mauritanicus

USE PINK SPINY LOBSTER [B3613]

palinurus spp.

USE PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]

palinurus vulgaris

USE COMMON SPINY LOBSTER [B2203]

PALM

FTC B1286

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

PALM

FTC B1286

BT CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1048]

PALM

FTC B1286

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

palm kernel oil added

USE PALM, PALM KERNEL OR COCONUT OIL ADDED [H0345]

palm oil added

USE PALM, PALM KERNEL OR COCONUT OIL ADDED [H0345]

PALM, PALM KERNEL OR COCONUT OIL ADDED

FTC H0345

BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

UF coconut oil added

UF palm kernel oil added

UF palm oil added

PALMARIA

FTC B3790

BT ALGAE, RED [B1743]

AI <SCIFAM>Rhodymeniaceae [ITIS 12842]
<SCINAM>Palmaria [ITIS 12841]

palmaria palmata

USE DULSE [B2411]

palmyra palm

USE AFRICAN FAN PALM [B2799]

PALOMETA

FTC B2490

BT POMPANO [B1475]

UF garrick

UF glaucus

UF great pompano
 UF trachinotus glaucus
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus goodei Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 168710]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus goodei Jordan & Evermann, 1896 [Fishbase 2004 1011]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus goodei Jordan & Evermann, 1896 [FAO ASFIS PPL]
 <SCINAM>Trachinotus goodei [2010 FDA Seafood List]

palta

USE AVOCADO [B1470]

pampus cinereus

USE WHITE POMFRET [B1927]

PANAMA

FTC R0323
 BT CENTRAL AMERICA [R0354]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PA

panama orange

USE CALAMONDIN [B2625]

panax

USE GINSENG [B1673]

PANCAKE OR WAFFLE (EUROFIR)

FTC A1297
 BT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]
 RT PANCAKE OR WAFFLE (US CFR) [A0194]

SN If sweetened, index also * SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED* [H0136] or narrower term. If filled, use * PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR)* [A0861] or narrower term.
 AI A thin, bakery product griddled or cooked in a heated mould.

PANCAKE OR WAFFLE (US CFR)

FTC A0194
 BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]
 UF waffle or pancake
 AI A thin, sweetened bakery product griddled or cooked in a heated mold.

PANCREAS

FTC C0204
 BT ORGAN MEAT, DIGESTIVE SYSTEM [C0106]

pancreas or thymus

USE THYMUS OR PANCREAS [C0109]

PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B1119
 BT SHRIMP [B1237]
 UF pandalid shrimps
 UF pandalid shrimps nei
 UF pandalidae
 UF pink shrimps
 AI <SCIFAM>Pandalidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 96965]

pandalid shrimps

USE PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]

pandalid shrimps nei

USE PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]

pandalidae

USE PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]

pandalopsis dispar

USE SIDESTRIPED SHRIMP [B2888]

pandalus borealis

USE NORTHERN SHRIMP [B1970]

pandalus montagui

USE AESOP SHRIMP [B3618]

PANDORA

FTC B2871

BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]

UF pagellus erythrinus

AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Pagellus erythrinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169215]
 <SCINAM>Pagellus erythrinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 893]
 <SCINAM>Pagellus erythrinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS PAC]
 <SCINAM>Pagellus erythrinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 783]
 <SCINAM>Pagellus erythrinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

panellus serotinus

USE GREEN OYSTER [B4180]

PANGAS CATFISH

FTC B3689

BT GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]

UF pangasius pangasius

UF yellowtail catfish

AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius pangasius (Hamilton, 1822) [ITIS 681712]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius pangasius (Hamilton, 1822) [Fishbase 2004 292]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius pangasius (Hamilton, 1822) [FAO ASFIS PGP]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius pangasius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pangasiidae

USE GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]

pangasius gigas

USE MEKONG GIANT CATFISH [B3686]

pangasius hypophthalmus

USE SUTCHI CATFISH [B3685]

pangasius larnaudii

USE SPOT PANGASIUS [B3687]

pangasius micronemus

USE SHORTBARBEL PANGASIUS [B3688]

pangasius pangasius

USE PANGAS CATFISH [B3689]

pangasius sanitwongsei

USE GIANT PANGASIUS [B3690]

PANGIUM EDULE

FTC B4496

BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

UF pangium edule

UF rowal
 AI <SCIFAM>Flacourtiaceae
 <SCINAM>Pangium edule Reinw. [GRIN 26427]
 <SCINAM>Pangium edule Reinw. ex Blume [PLANTS PAED4]
 <DICTION>Pangium edule (Indonesian: keluak or keluwak; Malay: kepayang) is a tall tree native to the mangrove swamps of Southeast Asia (Indonesia, Malaysia and Papua New Guinea). It produces a large poisonous fruit (the "football fruit") which can be made edible by fermentation. In Singapore and Malaysia, the seeds are best known as an essential ingredient in ayam (chicken) or babi (pork) buah keluak, a mainstay of Peranakan cuisine. Alternatively, the kernels may be ground up to form a thick black gravy called rawan (or rawon in parts of Indonesia). [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pangium_edule]

pangium edule

USE PANGIUM EDULE [B4496]

panhandle pricklypear

USE PLAINS PRICKLYPEAR [B4492]

panicum miliaceum

USE COMMON MILLET [B1285]

panicum sumatrense

USE LITTLE MILLET [B4318]

panopea abrupta

USE PACIFIC GEODUCK [B2538]

pantago ovata

USE DESERT INDIANWHEAT [B4200]

PANTOTHENIC ACID

FTC B3758

BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

PANTOTHENIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0770

BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B3610

BT SPINY LOBSTER FAMILY [B2163]

UF panulirus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCIGEN>Panulirus White, 1847 [ITIS 97647]

panulirus argus

USE CARIBBEAN SPINY LOBSTER [B2164]

panulirus burgeri

USE SCALLOPED SPINY LOBSTER [B2204]

panulirus cygnus

USE AUSTRALIAN SPINY LOBSTER [B3614]

panulirus homarus

USE SCALLOPED SPINY LOBSTER [B2204]

panulirus japonicus

USE JAPANESE SPINY LOBSTER [B2168]

panulirus lalandii

USE CAPE SPINY LOBSTER [B2166]

panulirus longipes

USE LONGLEGGED SPINY LOBSTER [B2169]

panulirus ornatus

USE ORNATE SPINY LOBSTER [B2165]

panulirus penicillatus

USE PRONGHORN SPINY LOBSTER [B2202]

panulirus regius

USE ROYAL SPINY LOBSTER [B2208]

panulirus rissonii

USE ROYAL SPINY LOBSTER [B2208]

PANULIRUS RISSORE

FTC B2201

BT ROYAL SPINY LOBSTER [B2208]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Descriptor inactivated.

panulirus spp.

USE LOBSTER [B1505]

panulirus spp.

USE PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]

panulirus versicolor

USE PAINTED SPINY LOBSTER [B1948]

papaver

USE POPPY [B1515]

papaver rhoeas

USE CORN POPPY [B3709]

papaver somniferum

USE OPIUM POPPY [B3710]

PAPAYA

FTC B1249

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF carica papaya

UF hawaiian papaya

UF lechoza

UF melon tree

UF pawpaw

AI <SCIFAM>Caricaceae [ITIS 22322]

<SCINAM>Carica papaya L. [ITIS 22324]

<SCINAM>Carica papaya L. [GRIN 9147]

<SCINAM>Carica papaya L. [PLANTS CAPA23]

<SCINAM>Carica papaya L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 73]

<SCINAM>Carica papaya L. [DPNL 2003 8382]

<MANSFELD>23437

papeda

USE KAFFIR LIME [B4339]

PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH

FTC M0120
BT PAPERBOARD OR PAPER CONTAINER [M0159]

PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH, FOIL LINER

FTC M0118
BT PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0120]

PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH, LAMINATE LINER

FTC M0119
BT PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0120]

PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH, PAPER LINER

FTC M0141
BT PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0120]

PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH, PLASTIC LINER

FTC M0117
BT PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0120]

PAPER COMBINED MATERIAL

FTC M0345
BT PAPER WRAPPER [M0173]

PAPER CONTAINER, TREATED

FTC M0330
BT PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0120]

PAPER CONTAINER, UNTREATED

FTC M0334
BT PAPER BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0120]

PAPER OR PAPERBOARD

FTC N0039
BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]
UF paperboard or paper

PAPER WRAPPER

FTC M0173
BT PAPERBOARD OR PAPER CONTAINER [M0159]

PAPER-ALUMINIUM FOIL-PLASTIC WRAPPER

FTC M0351
BT PAPER WRAPPER [M0173]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER

FTC M0156
BT PAPERBOARD OR PAPER CONTAINER [M0159]
UF cardboard box
UF cardboard container

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH ALUMINUM FOIL LINER

FTC M0147
BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH LINER [M0155]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH FOIL OR LINER OVERWRAP

FTC M0192
BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH LAMINATE LINER

FTC M0142

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH LINER [M0155]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH LINER

FTC M0155

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH PAPER LINER

FTC M0148

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH LINER [M0155]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH PLASTIC LINER

FTC M0146

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH LINER [M0155]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER WITH WINDOW

FTC M0154

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, PLASTIC COATED

FTC M0153

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED [M0341]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED

FTC M0341

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED BOTH SIDES

FTC M0342

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED [M0341]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED INSIDE

FTC M0343

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED [M0341]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED OUTSIDE

FTC M0344

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, SURFACE TREATED [M0341]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, UNTREATED

FTC M0340

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, WAXED

FTC M0152

BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPERBOARD MOLDED PACK

FTC M0150

BT PAPERBOARD OR PAPER CONTAINER [M0159]

paperboard or paper

USE PAPER OR PAPERBOARD [N0039]

PAPERBOARD OR PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0159

BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

PAPERBOARD TRAY WITH WRAPPER

FTC M0129

BT PAPERBOARD OR PAPER CONTAINER [M0159]

PAPERBOARD TUBE WITH LID OR ENDS

FTC M0112
 BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER [M0156]

PAPER-PAPER COMBINATION

FTC M0354
 BT PAPER WRAPPER [M0173]

PAPER-PLASTIC COMBINATION

FTC M0355
 BT PAPER WRAPPER [M0173]

paphies australis

USE PIPI CLAM [B2682]

paphies subtriangulatum

USE NEW ZEALAND WEDGE CLAM [B2261]

paphies ventricosa

USE NEW ZEALAND WEDGE CLAM [B2261]

papo canary tree

USE INCENSE TREE [B2840]

paprika

USE HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]

PAPRIKA EXTRACT, CAPSANTHIN, CAPSORUBIN

FTC B3180
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 160c
 UF INS 160c
 UF Paprika oleoresin

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 160c. Codex: INS 160c.

PAPRIKA EXTRACT, CAPSANTHIN, CAPSORUBIN ADDED

FTC H0605
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Paprika oleoresin

USE PAPRIKA EXTRACT, CAPSANTHIN, CAPSORUBIN [B3180]

paprika, hot

USE PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]

paprika, hungarian

USE HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]

paprika, sweet

USE BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

FTC R0328
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 UF new guinea
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PG

PAPUAN SEERFISH

FTC B3981
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus multiradiatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus multiradiatus Munro, 1964 [ITIS 202046]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus multiradiatus Munro, 1964 [Fishbase 2004 128]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus multiradiatus Munro 1964 [FAO ASFIS PAP]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus multiradiatus Munro, 1964 [CEC 1993 983]

para nut

USE BRAZIL NUT [B1463]

paracentrotus lividus

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

parachanna obscura

USE SNAKEHEAD [B2308]

PARADISE APPLE

FTC B3346
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF malus pumila
 UF malus pumila var. niedzwetzkyana
 UF malus sylvestris var. niedzwetskyana
 UF malus sylvestris var. paradisiaca
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Malus pumila P. Mill. [ITIS 25262]
 <SCINAM>Malus pumila Mill. [GRIN 23261]
 <SCINAM>Malus pumila Mill. [PLANTS MAPU]
 <SCINAM>Malus pumila Mill. [DPNL 2003 11052]

paradise nut

USE SAPUCAIA-NUT [B3436]

PARAGUAY

FTC R0337
 BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PY

paraguay tea

USE MATE [B2059]

paralabrax callaensis

USE PERUVIAN SEA BASS [B1761]

paralabrax spp.

USE SAND BASS [B4024]

paralichthyidae

USE LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]

paralichthys californicus

USE CALIFORNIA HALIBUT [B1882]

paralichthys dentatus

USE SUMMER FLOUNDER [B1883]

paralichthys lethostigma

USE SOUTHERN FLOUNDER [B1881]

paralichthys microps

USE SMALLEYE FLOUNDER [B2393]

paralichthys oblongus

USE FOUR-SPOT FLOUNDER [B4038]

paralichthys olivaceus

USE OLIVE FLOUNDER [B4039]

paralichthys woolmani

USE SPECKLED FLOUNDER [B2385]

paralithodes brevipes

USE HANASAKI CRAB [B1093]

paralithodes camtschaticus

USE RED KING CRAB [B2211]

paralithodes platypus

USE BLUE KING CRAB [B2210]

paralonchurus goodei

USE ANGEL CROAKER [B3911]

paralonchurus peruanus

USE PERUVIAN CROAKER [B1797]

paralonchurus spp.

USE CROAKER [B1794]

PARALYTIC SHELLFISH POISONING

FTC Z0247

BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: PSFP

parapenaeopsis atlantica

USE GUINEA SHRIMP [B3623]

parapenaeus paradoxus

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

parapercis colias

USE BLUE COD [B2290]

parapristipoma octolineatum

USE AFRICAN STRIPED GRUNT [B3948]

parastichopus californicus

USE SEA CUCUMBER [B2433]

PARASTROMATEUS

FTC B3969

BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]

UF parastromateus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Parastromateus Bleeker, 1865 [ITIS 168784]

parastromateus niger

USE BLACK POMFRET [B2377]

parastromateus spp.

USE PARASTROMATEUS [B3969]

parathunnus mebachi

USE BIGEYE TUNA [B1069]

paratrachichthys

USE ROUGHY [B2327]

PARBOILED (GRAIN)

FTC H0220
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
 UF parboiled (rice)
 AI Treated with moist heat to soften the grain and to transfer nutrients from the bran to the endosperm.

parboiled (rice)

USE PARBOILED (GRAIN) [H0220]

PARENTERAL PREPARATION

FTC E0169
 BT LIQUID, SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0165]
 AI Parenteral preparations are not dietary supplements per se, but are included in this classification because of their importance in nutrient intake.
 Parenteral preparations are sterile, pyrogen-free liquids (solutions, emulsions, or suspensions) or solid dosage forms containing one or more active ingredients, packaged in either single-dose or multidose containers. There are four main forms of parenteral preparations: injections, intravenous infusions (large volume parenterals), powders for injections, and implants. [<http://apps.who.int/phint/en/p/docf/>]

PAREVE CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0168
 BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]
 UF parve claim or use

parexocoetus spp.

USE FLYINGFISH [B1144]

pargo raisero

USE STRIPED PARGO [B2565]

pargo, striped

USE STRIPED PARGO [B2565]

parinari curatellifolia

USE MOBOLA PLUM [B2827]

parinari excelsa

USE GRAY PLUM [B2828]

parinari holstii

USE GRAY PLUM [B2828]

parinari macrophylla

USE GINGERBREAD PLUM [B2829]

parinari mobola

USE MOBOLA PLUM [B2827]

parinarium

USE GRAY PLUM [B2828]

parkia filicoidea

USE AFRICAN LOCUST BEAN [B2926]

parona signata

USE ARGENTINE QUEENFISH [B1939]

parophrys vetulus

USE ENGLISH SOLE [B1131]

PARORE

FTC B4280

BT SEA CHUB FAMILY [B4281]

UF black bream

UF blackfish

UF girella tricuspidata

UF luderick

AI <SCIFAM>Kyphosidae [ITIS 169503]

<SCINAM>Girella tricuspidata (Quoy and Gaimard, 1824) [ITIS 169518]

<SCINAM>Girella tricuspidata (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) [Fishbase 2004 8173]

<SCINAM>Girella tricuspidata (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) [FAO ASFIS GIY]

<SCINAM>Girella tricuspidata Quoy & Gaimard, 1824 [AFNS 2009 37 361007]

PARSLEY

FTC B1550

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF petroselinum spp.

AI <SCINAM>Petroselinum J. Hill [ITIS 29816]

PARSLEY ADDED

FTC H0348

BT VEGETABLE ADDED [H0212]

PARSNIP

FTC B1483

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

AI <SCIFAM>Umbelliferae

<SCINAM>Pastinaca sativa L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>406685

<MANSFELD>1805

PART OF ALGAE OR FUNGUS

FTC C0247

BT C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0116]

PART OF ANIMAL

FTC C0164

BT C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0116]

AI Anatomical part of an animal; includes eggs and milk that, although separated from the animal, are prouced as integral parts and are affected by the animal's food intake and metabolism.

PART OF PLANT

FTC C0174

BT C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0116]

AI <DICTION>Anatomical part of a plant, such as fruit, seed, pod, leaf, stem or flower as well as the whole plant.

PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL NOT APPLICABLE

- FTC C0005
 BT C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0116]
- SN Used only for chemical food products.

PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL NOT KNOWN

- FTC C0001
 BT C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0116]
- SN Used only in conjunction with *FOOD SOURCE NOT KNOWN*, i.e., if it is not known whether the food source is animal, plant, microorganism or chemical.

partially baked

- USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

partially cooked

- USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED

- FTC F0018
 BT HEAT-TREATED [F0022]
 UF brown and serve
 UF cooked, partially
 UF heat and serve
 UF partially baked
 UF partially cooked
 UF prebaked
 UF precooked
 UF quick cooking
- SN Used when heat was applied to a food product for a time sufficient to partially change its flavor and textural characteristics and to cause some chemical changes and/or some reduction in enzyme and microbial activity. The product can be readied for consumption in a shortened cooking time. Products labeled 'quick cooking' are often partially heat treated. Some products are consumed partially heat-treated, e.g., pasteurized milk, blanched broccoli, or rare beef.

PARTIALLY SKIMMED CHEESE (CODEX)

- FTC A1217
 BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT [A1213]
- SN Used when the percentage of fat in dry matter is above or equal to 10% and less than 25% [CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2006].

PARTICLE SIZE IN SOLID FORMED PRODUCTS

- FTC Z0097
 BT ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF MEAT, POULTRY OR FISH [Z0049]

PARTRIDGE

- FTC B1382
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF odontophorinae
 UF perdicinae
 UF perdrix
 AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
 <SCISUBFAM>Perdicinae [ITIS 677532]

parupeneus bifasciatus

- USE DOUBLEBAR GOATFISH [B3921]

parupeneus cyclostomus

- USE GOLDSADDLE GOATFISH [B3922]

parupeneus spp.

USE GOATFISH [B2650]

parve claim or use

USE PAREVE CLAIM OR USE [P0168]

PASILLA PEPPER

FTC B2560

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, pasilla

paspalum scrobiculatum

USE KODO MILLET [B2504]

passiflora edulis

USE PASSION FRUIT [B1634]

passiflora incarnata

USE PURPLE PASSIONFLOWER [B4198]

passiflora macrocarpa

USE GIANT GRANADILLA [B2785]

passiflora quadrangularis

USE GIANT GRANADILLA [B2785]

passiflora quadrangularis var. variegata

USE GIANT GRANADILLA [B2785]

passiflora spp.

USE BANANA PASSIONFRUIT [B2028]

PASSION FRUIT

FTC B1634

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF granadilla

UF *passiflora edulis*

UF purple granadilla

AI <SCIFAM>Passifloraceae [ITIS 22218]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims [ITIS 22223]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims [GRIN 26962]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims [PLANTS PAED]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 201]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims [DPNL 2003 11657]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims forma *edulis* [DPNL 2003 11658]

<SCINAM>*Passiflora edulis* Sims forma *flavicarpa* O.Deg. [DPNL 2003 11659]

pasta

USE PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0815]

PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR)

FTC A0815

BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]

RT MACARONI OR NOODLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0275]

RT 04 PASTA (EFG) [A0694]

RT 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

RT 2000 CEREAL GRAINS AND PASTA (USDA SR) [A1290]

UF pasta

SN Renamed from *PASTA (EUROFIR)* (LanguaL 2010).

AI Eurocode-2 group 06.30. Pasta can be either dried or fresh, and as main-dish (*pasta asciutta*) or miniature pasta (e.g. to add to soups). Although pasta is usually made from durum wheat flour, it can also be made from wholemeal flour or buckwheat flour. Noodles contain egg unless specifically referred to as plain noodles. Asian transparent

noodles can be made from a wide range of flours, many of them non-cereal.

PASTA DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC	A1204
BT	SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR) [A0822]
RT	PASTA DISH (US CFR) [A0220]
RT	50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]

PASTA DISH (US CFR)

FTC	A0220
BT	PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
RT	50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]
RT	PASTA DISH (EUROFIR) [A1204]
AI	Prepared food product in which pasta in its cooked form is the first or second ingredient. Examples are spaghetti with meat balls, macaroni and cheese, beef stroganoff with noodles, etc. Excludes *SOUP* and *SALAD*.

paste tomato

USE	PLUM TOMATO [B3742]
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PASTEURIZED BLENDED CHEESE (US CFR)

FTC	A0145
BT	PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0117]
AI	Pasteurized cheese product made without emulsifier and with optional milkfat or cream. Milkfat minimum 47% of solids (43% for swiss, 45% for gruyere). Moisture maximum 51%. (21 CFR 133.167).

PASTEURIZED BY HEAT

FTC	J0135
BT	PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0120]
RT	PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]
SN	Used when the product is held at a temperature of 60-150 °C (140-300 °F) for a time sufficient to destroy most pathogenic and food spoilage organisms. When followed by refrigeration, also index *PRESERVED BY CHILLING*.

PASTEURIZED BY HEAT AFTER FILLING

FTC	J0158
BT	FILLING CONDITIONS FOR PASTEURIZATION [J0181]
SN	Used when a product is pasteurized by holding at a pasteurization temperature after filling.

PASTEURIZED BY HEAT BEFORE FILLING

FTC	J0159
BT	FILLING CONDITIONS FOR PASTEURIZATION [J0181]
SN	Used when a product is pasteurized by holding at a pasteurization temperature before filling.

PASTEURIZED BY IRRADIATION

FTC	J0119
BT	PRESERVED BY IONIZING RADIATION [J0122]
RT	PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]
SN	Used when sufficient radiation (e.g. 10 kGy) is applied to destroy most pathogenic and food spoilage organisms. Also index *PRESERVED BY CHILLING*.

PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC	A0117
BT	PROCESSED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0282]
AI	Food prepared by comminuting and mixing, with the aid of heat, one or more natural cheeses, with or without additional ingredients, into a homogeneous plastic mass; the product is packed while hot. See 21 CFR 133.167-180 for lists of cheeses that cannot be used.

PASTEURIZED CHEESE SPREAD (US CFR)

FTC	A0266
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- BT** PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0117]
AI Pasteurized cheese product made without emulsifier and with optional dairy ingredients. Milkfat minimum 20% of total; moisture minimum 44%, maximum 60% (21 CFR 133.175, 133.176).

PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0110
BT PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0117]
AI Pasteurized cheese product made with mandatory emulsifier and optional milkfat or cream. Milkfat minimum 47% of solids (43% for swiss, 45% for gruyere); moisture maximum 51% (21 CFR 133.169, 133.170, 133.171).

PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE FOOD (US CFR)

- FTC** A0111
BT PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0117]
AI Pasteurized cheese product made with optional emulsifier and optional dairy ingredients. Milkfat minimum 23% of total; moisture maximum 44%.

PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE SPREAD (US CFR)

- FTC** A0109
BT PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0117]
AI Pasteurized cheese product made with mandatory emulsifier and optional dairy ingredients. Milkfat minimum 20% of total; moisture minimum 44%, maximum 60% (21 CFR 133.179, 133.180).

PASTRIES AND CAKES (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A1332
BT FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]

PASTRY SHELL, UNSWEETENED (US CFR)

- FTC** A0108
BT BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]
UF puff pastry

PASTRY, SWEETENED (US CFR)

- FTC** A0202
BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]
AI Sweetened bakery product consisting of a sweetened or unsweetened pastry shell or enclosure containing a sweetened filling, usually fruit, cheese or custard. Examples would be apple strudel, danish pastry or cream puff.

PASTRY, UNSWEETENED, FILLED (US CFR)

- FTC** A0103
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]
UF empanada
UF knish
UF turnover, unsweetened

patagioenas fasciata

- USE** DOVE [B1203]

PATAGONIAN GRENADIER

- FTC** B3885
BT BLUE GRENADIER [B3886]
UF macruronus magellanicus
AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Macruronus magellanicus Lönnberg, 1907 [ITIS 550662]
 <SCINAM>Macruronus magellanicus Lönnberg, 1907 [Fishbase 2004 329]
 <SCINAM>Macruronus magellanicus Lönnberg, 1907 [FAO ASFIS GRM]
 <SCINAM>Macruronus magellanicus Lönnberg, 1907 [CEC 1993 471]
 <SCINAM>Macruronus magellanicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PATAGONIAN SMOOTH-HOUND

- FTC** B4105
BT SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]
UF mustelus schmitti

AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus schmitti Springer, 1939 [ITIS 160265]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus schmitti Springer, 1939 [Fishbase 2004 5937]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus schmitti Springer, 1939 [FAO ASFIS SDP]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus schmitti Springer, 1940 [CEC 1993 53]

patella caerulea

USE LIMPET [B2279]

patella vulgata

USE LIMPET [B2279]

PATENT BLUE V

FTC B3181

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 131

UF INS 131

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If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 131. Codex: INS 131.

PATENT BLUE V ADDED

FTC H0606

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

patinopecten caurinus

USE WEATHERVANE SCALLOP [B4384]

patinopecten yessoensis

USE JAPANESE SCALLOP [B2353]

pattypan squash

USE SCALLOP SQUASH [B4505]

paua

USE BLACKFOOT ABALONE [B2681]

PAULINIA

FTC B2813

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF barbasco

UF bread and cheese

UF paullinia pinnata

AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia pinnata L. [ITIS 28694]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia pinnata L. [GRIN 27035]
 <SCINAM>Paullinia pinnata L. [PLANTS PAPI4]

paullinia cupana

USE GUARANA [B2063]

paullinia pinnata

USE PAULINIA [B2813]

pawpaw

USE PAPAYA [B1249]

PAWPAW

FTC B1202
 BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
 UF asimina triloba
 UF dog banana
 UF indian banana
 AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]
 <SCINAM>Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal [ITIS 18117]
 <SCINAM>Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal [GRIN 4485]
 <SCINAM>Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal [PLANTS ASTR]
 <SCINAM>Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal [DPNL 2003 7770]

PEA

FTC B1338
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 UF english pea
 UF garden pea
 UF green pea
 UF lathyrus l.
 UF pisum l.
 AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>300472
 <MANSFELD>30744

PEA AND CARROT

FTC B1613
 BT PEA [B1338]
 UF carrot and pea

PEA AND CARROT

FTC B1613
 BT CARROT [B1227]

PEA AND ONION

FTC B1605
 BT PEA [B1338]
 UF onion and pea

PEA AND ONION

FTC B1605
 BT ONION [B1300]

pea bean

USE NAVY OR PEA BEAN [B1560]

PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS

FTC B1031
 BT PEA [B1338]
 UF chinese pea
 UF edible-podded pea
 UF pisum sativum var. macrocarpon
 UF snow pea
 UF sugar pea
 UF sugar pod garden pea
 AI <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. subsp. sativum var. macrocarpon Ser.[GRIN 319442]

PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS

FTC B1001
BT PEA [B1338]

pea, smooth skin cultivars

USE ALASKA PEA [B1326]

PEA, SMOOTH WRINKLED CROSSES

FTC B1042
BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]

pea, sweet

USE SWEET PEA [B1487]

PEACH

FTC B1350
BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
UF prunus persica
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [ITIS 24765]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [GRIN 30065]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [PLANTS PRPE3]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. persica [PLANTS PRPEP2]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. persica [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 230]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [DPNL 2003 12289]
<MANSFELD>9402
<DICTION>The peach tree (*Prunus persica*) is a species of *Prunus* native to China that bears an edible juicy fruit called a peach.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peach>]

PEACH, CLINGSTONE

FTC B1593
BT PEACH [B1350]
UF clingstone peach
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [ITIS 24765]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [GRIN 30065]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [PLANTS PRPE3]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. persica [PLANTS PRPEP2]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. persica [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 230]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [DPNL 2003 12289]
<MANSFELD>9402
<DICTION>Cultivated peaches are divided into clingstones and freestones, depending on whether the flesh sticks to the stone or not; both can have either white or yellow flesh.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peach>]

PEACH, FREESTONE

FTC B1585
BT PEACH [B1350]
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [ITIS 24765]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [GRIN 30065]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [PLANTS PRPE3]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. persica [PLANTS PRPEP2]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch var. persica [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 230]
<SCINAM>Prunus persica (L.) Batsch [DPNL 2003 12289]
<MANSFELD>9402
<DICTION>Cultivated peaches are divided into clingstones and freestones, depending on whether the flesh sticks to the stone or not; both can have either white or yellow flesh.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peach>]

PEANUT

FTC B1337
BT NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1213]
UF arachis hypogaea
UF earthnut
UF groundnut
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCINAM>Arachis hypogaea L. [ITIS 26463]

<SCINAM>Arachis hypogaea L. [GRIN 3785]
 <SCINAM>Arachis hypogaea L. [PLANTS ARHY]
 <SCINAM>Arachis hypogaea L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 28]
 <SCINAM>Arachis hypogaea L. [DPNL 2003 7636]
 <MANSFELD>29861

PEANUT

FTC B1337
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]

PEANUT

FTC B1337
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

PEANUT OIL ADDED

FTC H0344
 BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

PEANUT OR PEANUT BUTTER ADDED

FTC H0124
 BT NUT OR SEED ADDED [H0177]

SN Used when peanut or peanut butter is added at any level.

PEANUT WITH OTHER NUT OR SEED

FTC B1525
 BT PEANUT [B1337]

PEANUTS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0218
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

peapod

USE SNOW PEA [B2466]

PEAR

FTC B1344
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF pyrus communis
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [ITIS 25295]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [GRIN 30474]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [PLANTS PYCO]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 236]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus communis L. [DPNL 2003 12395]
 <MANSFELD>8689

pear melon

USE PEPINO [B2493]

PEAR TOMATO

FTC B1107
 BT TOMATO [B1276]
 UF italian tomato
 UF lycopersicon lycopersicum var. pyriforme
 AI <DICTION>Pear tomato or teardrop tomato is the common name for any one in a group of indeterminate heirloom tomatoes. It originated in Europe in the 1700s. There are yellow, orange, and red varieties of this tomato; the yellow variety being most common. They are generally sweet, and are in the shape of a pear, but smaller. Pear tomatoes are commonly eaten raw, but can also be used as a garnish, as an ingredient in many different dishes and sauces, or in drinks.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pear_tomato]

PEARL MILLET

- FTC** B2140
BT MILLET [B2505]
UF bulrush millet
UF indian millet (pennisetum)
UF pennisetum glaucum
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R. Br. [ITIS 565385]
 <SCINAM>Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R. Br. [GRIN 27187]
 <SCINAM>Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R. Br. [PLANTS PEGL2]
 <SCINAM>Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R.Br. [DPNL 2003 11715]

pebble crabs

- USE** MUD CRAB FAMILY [B2215]

PECAN

- FTC** B1320
BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
UF carya illinoensis
UF carya pecan
UF pecan nut
SN When indexing the pecan fruit (drupaceous nut) index both *PECAN [B1320]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCINAM>Carya illinoensis (Wangenh.) K. Koch [ITIS 19234]
 <SCINAM>Carya illinoensis (Wangenh.) K. Koch [GRIN 9253]
 <SCINAM>Carya illinoensis (Wangenh.) K. Koch [PLANTS CAIL2]
 <SCINAM>Carya illinoensis (Wangenh.) K.Koch [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 75]
 <SCINAM>Carya illinoensis (Wangenh.) K.Koch [DPNL 2003 8402]
 <MANSFELD>11946
 <DICTION>The pecan, *Carya illinoensis*, is a species of hickory, native to south-central North America, in Mexico from Coahuila south to Jalisco and Veracruz, in the United States from southern Iowa, Illinois, Missouri, and Indiana east to western Kentucky, southwestern Ohio, North Carolina, South Carolina, and western Tennessee, south through Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Florida, and west into New Mexico.
 "Pecan" is from an Algonquian word, meaning a nut requiring a stone to crack. In Mexico, pecans and walnuts share the same Spanish name, *nuez*, which is a cognate of the English word nut.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pecan>]

pecan nut

- USE** PECAN [B1320]

pecten aequiscleatus

- USE** SCALLOP [B1489]

pecten gibbus

- USE** ATLANTIC CALICO SCALLOP [B1945]

pecten jacobaeus

- USE** GREAT SCALLOP [B4146]

pecten maximus

- USE** GREAT ATLANTIC SCALLOP [B3481]

pecten meridionalis

- USE** AUSTRALIAN SCALLOP [B4148]

pecten novaezelandiae

- USE** NEW ZEALAND COMMERCIAL SCALLOP [B1946]

PECTIN

- FTC** C0198
BT POLYSACCHARIDE [C0153]

PECTIN

- FTC** B3182
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 440
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 440.

PECTIN ADDED

- FTC** H0145
- BT** POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED [H0120]
- SN** Used when pectin is added at any level.

PECTIN ADDED

- FTC** H0145
- BT** STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]

PECTIN ADDED

- FTC** H0607
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PECTIN JELLY CANDY (US CFR)

- FTC** A0255
- BT** JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0162]
- AI** Jelly candy having pectin as its principal jelling ingredient.

pectinidae

- USE** SCALLOP [B1489]

PECTIN-PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC** B1011
- BT** POLYSACCHARIDE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1009]

PECTINS

- FTC** B4453
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 440
- UF** INS 440
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, gelling agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 440. Codex: INS 440.

PECTINS ADDED

FTC H0818
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

pectunculus glycymeris

USE EUROPEAN BITTERSWEET [B3645]

pediomelum esculentum

USE PRAIRIE TURNIP [B4493]

PEEL OIL

FTC C0302
 BT FAT OR OIL [C0190]
 AI <DICTION> The oil or fat produced by extracting the lipids from fruit or vegetable peel /AM

PEEL, CORE OR SEED

FTC C0110
 BT FRUIT [C0167]
 UF core, seed, or peel
 UF seed, peel or core
 SN Used for a fruit byproduct consisting of peel, core or seed (with adjacent tissue) or of fruit from which the juice has been extracted or expressed.

PEEL-OFF LID

FTC M0426
 BT CLOSING CAP OR LID [M0423]
 UF tear-off lid
 UF tear-open lid

PEKIN DUCK

FTC B4369
 BT DUCK [B1316]
 UF anas platyrhynchos dom.
 UF long island duck
 AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]
 <SCINAM>Anas platyrhynchos Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 175063]
 <DICTION>Pekin duck, or Long Island duck (*Anas platyrhynchos domestica*, or *Anas peking*), is a breed of domesticated duck used primarily for egg and meat production. It was bred from the Mallard in China.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pekin_duck]

pelagic crab

USE PELAGIC RED CRAB [B3615]

PELAGIC RED CRAB

FTC B3615
 BT LANGOSTINO LOBSTER [B2486]
 UF pelagic crab
 UF pleuroncodes planipes
 AI <SCIFAM>Galatheididae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97964]
 <SCINAM>Pleuroncodes planipes Stimpson, 1860 [ITIS 98056]
 <SCINAM>Pleuroncodes planipes Stimpson, 1860 [FAO ASFIS LQL]
 <SCINAM>Pleuroncodes planipes [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pelamys sardis

USE ATLANTIC BONITO [B1792]

pelecypod

USE BIVALVE [B2113]

pelecypoda

USE BIVALVE [B2113]

pellet, food

USE WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0140]

pelophylax ridibundus

USE MARSH FROG [B3464]

peltorhamphus novaezeelandiae

USE NEW ZEALAND SOLE [B2680]

pembina

USE SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B1081

BT SHRIMP [B1237]

UF penaeid shrimps

UF penaeidae

AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
<SOURCE>[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Penaeus>]

penaeid shrimps

USE PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

penaeidae

USE PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

penaeidae

USE SHRIMP [B1237]

penaeopsis paradoxus

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

penaeus bocagei

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

penaeus brasiliensis

USE PINKSPOTTED SHRIMP [B1957]

penaeus brevirostris

USE CRYSTAL SHRIMP [B3626]

penaeus californiensis

USE YELLOWLEG SHRIMP [B3624]

penaeus canaliculatus

USE WITCH PRAWN [B3625]

penaeus canaliculatus japonicus

USE KURUMA PRAWN [B3494]

penaeus caramote

USE CARAMOTE PRAWN [B3490]

penaeus chinensis

USE FLESHY PRAWN [B3627]

penaeus cocco

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

penaeus duorarum

USE NORTHERN PINK SHRIMP [B2580]

penaeus esculentus

USE BROWN TIGER PRAWN [B3628]

penaeus japonicus

USE KURUMA PRAWN [B3494]

penaeus kerathurus

USE CARAMOTE PRAWN [B3490]

penaeus latisulcatus

USE WESTERN KING PRAWN [B3495]

penaeus longirostris

USE DEEP-WATER ROSE SHRIMP [B3496]

penaeus merguensis

USE BANANA PRAWN [B3629]

penaeus monodon

USE GIANT TIGER PRAWN [B2612]

penaeus notialis

USE SOUTHERN PINK SHRIMP [B3630]

penaeus penicillatus

USE REDTAIL PRAWN [B2613]

penaeus plebejus

USE EASTERN KING PRAWN [B3491]

penaeus semisulcatus

USE GREEN TIGER PRAWN [B3493]

penaeus setiferus

USE NORTHERN WHITE SHRIMP [B1149]

penaeus stylirostris

USE BLUE SHRIMP [B2233]

penaeus trisulcatus

USE CARAMOTE PRAWN [B3490]

penaeus vannamei

USE WHITELEG SHRIMP [B2234]

pennisetum glaucum

USE PEARL MILLET [B2140]

PENNSYLVANIA

FTC R0452

BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US42

penny bun

USE STEINPILZ [B2033]

pennyroyal

USE EUROPEAN PENNYROYAL [B4341]

PENSHELL

FTC B3677
 BT BIVALVE [B2113]
 UF pinnidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Pinnidae Leach, 1819 [ITIS 79578]

pentanemus quinquarius

USE ROYAL THREADFIN [B4034]

PENTAPOTASSIUM TRIPHOSPHATE

FTC B3183
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 451
 UF INS 451(ii)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 451. Codex: INS 451(ii).

PENTAPOTASSIUM TRIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0608
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PENTASODIUM TRIPHOSPHATE

FTC B3184
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 451
 UF INS 451(i)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 451. Codex: INS 451(i).

PENTASODIUM TRIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0609
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

peoples republic of china

USE CHINA, PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF [R0195]

PEPINO

FTC B2493
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF melon pear
 UF melon shrub
 UF pear melon
 UF solanum muricatum
 AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Solanum muricatum Aiton [ITIS 505840]
 <SCINAM>Solanum muricatum Aiton [GRIN 101310]
 <SCINAM>Solanum muricatum Aiton [PLANTS SOMU5]
 <SCINAM>Solanum muricatum Aiton [DPNL 2003 13167]

PEPPER LEAVES

FTC B3458
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF piber auritum
 UF piper sanctum
 UF piper umbellatum
 AI <SCINAM>Piper umbellatum L.; Piber auritum H. B. & K.; Piper sanctum (Miq.) Schlecht

pepper tree

USE PEPPERTREE [B4347]

pepper, anaheim

USE ANAHEIM PEPPER [B2549]

pepper, arbol

USE ARBOL PEPPER [B2551]

PEPPER, BLACK

FTC B1191
 BT PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE [B2255]
 UF black pepper
 UF malabar black pepper
 AI <SCIFAM>Piperaceae
 <SCINAM>Piper nigrum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>28589
 <MANSFELD>9964

PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE

FTC B2255
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF piper nigrum
 AI <DICTION>Black pepper consists of unripe whole fruit that are sundried. White pepper consists of the seeds only of ripe fruit.

PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE

FTC B2255
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

pepper, cascabel

USE CASCABEL PEPPER [B2552]

pepper, cubanelle

USE CUBANELLE PEPPER [B2583]

PEPPER, GREEN OR RED

FTC B1250
 BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]
 UF capsicum
 UF capsicum annuum

AI The taxonomies given vary widely.

PEPPER, GREEN OR RED

FTC B1250
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

pepper, guajillo

USE GUAJILLO PEPPER [B2554]

pepper, habanero

USE HABANERO PEPPER [B2555]

pepper, hot cherry

USE CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

pepper, immature

USE GREEN BELL PEPPER [B2629]

pepper, mulato

USE MULATO PEPPER [B2557]

pepper, new mexico red

USE NEW MEXICO RED PEPPER [B2558]

pepper, pasilla

USE PASILLA PEPPER [B2560]

pepper, pequin

USE PEQUIN PEPPER [B2561]

pepper, poblano

USE POBLANO PEPPER [B2559]

pepper, rocotillo

USE ROCOTILLO PEPPER [B2562]

pepper, serrano

USE SERRANO PEPPER [B2563]

pepper, thai

USE THAI PEPPER [B2564]

pepper, unripe

USE GREEN BELL PEPPER [B2629]

PEPPER, WHITE

FTC B1141
BT PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE [B2255]
UF white pepper

PEPPERMINT

FTC B1449
BT MINT [B1267]
UF mentha piperita
UF mentha x piperita
AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
<SCINAM>Mentha x piperita L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>24078
<MANSFELD>16122

PEPPERTREE

FTC B4347

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF pepper tree
 UF scinus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Schinus L. [ITIS 28809]
 <SCINAM>Schinus sp. [GRIN 300533]
 <SCINAM>Schinus L. [PLANTS SCHIN]
 <SCINAM>Schinus [DPNL 2003 12902]
 <DICTION>Schinus is a genus of flowering trees and tall shrubs in the sumac family, Anacardiaceae. Members of the genus are commonly known as pepper trees.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schinus>]

peprilus alepidotus

USE HARVESTFISH [B2286]

peprilus paru

USE HARVESTFISH [B2286]

peprilus triacanthus

USE BUTTERFISH [B1410]

PEQUIN PEPPER

FTC B2561
 BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]
 UF pepper, pequin

perca flavescens

USE YELLOW PERCH [B1177]

perca fluviatilis

USE EURASIAN PERCH [B2336]

perca spp.

USE YELLOW PERCH [B1557]

percent fat free claim or use

USE (PERCENT) FAT FREE CLAIM OR USE [P0150]

PERCH FAMILY

FTC B2004
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF percidae
 UF true perch
 AI <SCINAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]

perch, freshwater

USE YELLOW PERCH [B1557]

percichthyidae

USE TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]

percidae

USE PERCH FAMILY [B2004]

perciformes

USE FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

percophidae

USE FLATHEAD FAMILY [B1809]

percophis brasiliensis

USE BRAZILIAN DUCKBILL [B1928]

perdicinae

USE PARTRIDGE [B1382]

perdrix

USE PARTRIDGE [B1382]

PERENNIAL WALLROCKET

FTC B3737

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF lincoln's-weed

UF sand mustard

UF sand rocket

UF wall rocket

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC. [ITIS 502098]
 <SCINAM>Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC. [GRIN 316651]
 <SCINAM>Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC. [MANSFELD 23755]
 <SCINAM>Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC. [PLANTS DITE4]
 <SCINAM>Diplotaxis tenuifolia (L.) DC. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 308]

PERFORATE ST. JOHN'S-WORT

FTC B4196

BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

UF hypericum perforatum

AI <SCIFAM>Clusiaceae [ITIS 21477]
 <SCINAM>Hypericum perforatum L. [ITIS 21454]
 <SCINAM>Hypericum perforatum L. [GRIN 19600]
 <SCINAM>Hypericum perforatum L. [PLANTS HYPE]
 <SCINAM>Hypericum perforatum L. [DPNL 2003 10419]

perideridia oregana

USE EPPAW [B1752]

PERILLA

FTC B2919

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

UF ocimum frutescens

UF perilla frutescens

UF perilla ocimoides

perilla frutescens

USE PERILLA [B2919]

perilla frutescens crispa

USE BEEFSTEAK PLANT [B2135]

perilla ocimoides

USE PERILLA [B2919]

periophthalmus barbarus

USE MUDSKIPPER [B3928]

periophthalmus spp.

USE MUDSKIPPER [B2541]

PERIWINKLE FAMILY

FTC B2925

BT MESOGASTROPOD [B1008]

UF littorinidae

AI <SCIFAM>Littorinidae Gray, 1840 [ITIS 70394]

periwinkle, common

USE COMMON PERIWINKLE [B2717]

PERLEMOEN ABALONE

FTC B3533

BT ABALONE [B1408]

UF haliotis midae

AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
<SCINAM>Haliotis midae (Linnaeus 1758) [CEC 1993 1310]
<SCINAM>Haliotis midae (Linnaeus 1758) [FAO ASFIS ABP]**perna canaliculus**

USE NEW ZEALAND GREEN MUSSEL [B1963]

perna perna

USE SOUTH AMERICAN ROCK MUSSEL [B4153]

persea americana

USE AVOCADO [B1470]

persea americana var. americana

USE TRAPP AVOCADO [B4232]

persea gratissima

USE AVOCADO [B1470]

PERSIAN GROUPER

FTC B1758

BT GROUPER [B1496]

UF epinephelus areolatus

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
<SCINAM>Epinephelus areolatus (Forsskål, 1775) [ITIS 167737]
<SCINAM>Epinephelus areolatus (Forsskål, 1775) [Fishbase 2004 5367]
<SCINAM>Epinephelus areolatus (Forsskål, 1775) [FAO ASFIS EPR]
<SCINAM>Epinephelus areolatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]**PERSIAN MELON**

FTC B1133

BT TRUE MUSKMELON [B4221]

AI <DICTION>Persian melon, binomial name cucumis melo, is a type of melon. It is orange in color and has a strongly netted, unridged rind. It is also known as the "Patelquat".[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Persian_melon]**persian walnut**

USE ENGLISH WALNUT [B1130]

persicaria odorata

USE VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]

PERSIMMON

FTC B1447

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

UF diospyros spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]
<SCIGEN>Diospyros L. [ITIS 23853]
<SCIGEN>Diospyros sp. [GRIN 312314]
<SCIGEN>Diospyros L. [PLANTS DIOSP]
<SCIGEN>Diospyros [DPNL 2003 9317]**persimmon, japanese**

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

perth herring

USE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD [B2324]

PERU

FTC R0325
BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: PE

peruvian anchovy

USE ANCHOVETA [B3839]

PERUVIAN CROAKER

FTC B1797
BT CROAKER [B1794]
UF paralonchurus peruanus
AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus peruanus (Steindachner, 1875) [ITIS 169348]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus peruanus (Steindachner, 1875) [Fishbase 2004 424]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus peruanus (Steindachner, 1875) [FAO ASFIS PDR]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus peruanus (Steindachner, 1875) [CEC 1993 734]
 <SCINAM>Paralonchurus peruanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PERUVIAN GUITARFISH

FTC B4128
BT GUITARFISH [B4130]
UF rhinobatos planiceps
AI <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae Müller and Henle, 1837 [ITIS 160813]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos planiceps Garman, 1880 [ITIS 564464]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos planiceps Garman, 1880 [Fishbase 2004 149]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos planiceps Garman, 1880 [FAO ASFIS GUF]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos planiceps Garman, 1880 [CEC 1993 75]

PERUVIAN MENHADEN

FTC B2176
BT MENHADEN [B1396]
UF brevoortia maculate chilcae
UF ethmidium chilcae
UF ethmidium maculatum
UF machuelo
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 551294]
 <SCINAM>Ethmidium maculatum (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847) [ITIS 551294]
 <SCINAM>Ethmidium maculatum (Valenciennes, 1847) [Fishbase 2004 1593]
 <SCINAM>Ethmidium maculatum (Valenciennes, 1847) [FAO ASFIS MES]
 <SCINAM>Ethmidium maculatum (Valenciennes, 1847) [CEC 1993 173]
 <SCINAM>Ethmidium maculatum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PERUVIAN PEPPERTREE

FTC B4348
BT PEPPERTREE [B4347]
UF schinus molle
AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Schinus molle L. [ITIS 28811]
 <SCINAM>Schinus molle L. [GRIN 70668]
 <SCINAM>Schinus molle L. [PLANTS SCMO]
 <DICTION>Peruvian Pepper (Schinus molle, also known as American pepper, Peruvian peppertree, escobilla, false pepper, molle del Peru, pepper tree, peppercorn tree, Californian pepper tree, pirul and Peruvian mastic) is an evergreen tree that grows to 15 meters (50 feet). It is native to the Peruvian Andes. The bright pink fruits of Schinus molle are often sold as "pink peppercorns" although S. molle is unrelated to true pepper (Piper nigrum). Although not related to commercial pepper (Piper nigrum) the pink/red berries, like the berries of its close relative the Brazilian pepper (Schinus terebinthifolius), are sold as pink peppercorns and often blended with commercial pepper. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schinus_molle]

peruvian sardine

USE CHILEAN PILCHARD [B2192]

PERUVIAN SEA BASS

FTC B1761
BT SAND BASS [B4024]
UF paralabrax callaensis
UF sea bass, peruvian
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Paralabrax callaensis Starks, 1906 [ITIS 167835]
 <SCINAM>Paralabrax callaensis Starks, 1906 [Fishbase 2004 50020]
 <SCINAM>Paralabrax callaensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

peruvian-carrot

USE ARRACACHA [B3439]

PET FISH FOOD

FTC P0012
BT PET FOOD [P0029]
UF fish food (pet fish)

PET FOOD

FTC P0029
BT FOOD FOR NON-FOOD ANIMALS [P0013]
AI Food produced and marketed for pet animals and labeled as such.

PETAL

FTC C0303
BT FLORET OR FLOWER [C0237]
AI <DICTION> Any of the component parts, or leaves, of a corolla (Source: Webster's). Thesaurus - Syn. floral leaf, corolla, floral envelope, perianth, leaf, bract, scale.

petasites japonica

USE BUTTER BUR [B1739]

PETIOLE

FTC C0304
BT LEAF [C0200]
AI <DICTION> Leafstalk, the slender, usually cylindrical portion of a leaf, which supports the blade and is attached to the stem (Source: Webster's)

PETRALE SOLE

FTC B1863
BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
UF eopsetta jordani
UF sole, petrale
AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Eopsetta jordani (Lockington, 1879) [ITIS 172868]
 <SCINAM>Eopsetta jordani (Lockington, 1879) [Fishbase 2004 4237]
 <SCINAM>Eopsetta jordani (Lockington, 1879) [FAO ASFIS EOJ]
 <SCINAM>Eopsetta jordani (Lockington, 1879) [CEC 1993 1113]
 <SCINAM>Eopsetta jordani [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Eopsetta jordani [FDA RFE 2010 15]

petromyzon marinus

USE SEA LAMPREY [B2704]

petromyzontidae

USE LAMPREY FAMILY [B4133]

petromyzontiformes

USE FISH, PETROMYZONTIFORM [B2753]

petroselinum crispum convar. radicosum

USE TURNIP-ROOTED PARSLEY [B2734]

petroselinum crispum var. tuberosum

USE TURNIP-ROOTED PARSLEY [B2734]

petroselinum spp.

USE PARSLEY [B1550]

petroselinum crispum var. neapolitanum

USE ITALIAN PARSLEY [B3706]

pe-tsai cabbage

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

peumus boldus

USE BOLDO [B4199]

phaeophyceae

USE ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]

phaeophycophyta

USE ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]

phaeophyta

USE ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]

phak kradon

USE KRADON [B2461]

phallus duplicatus

USE COLLARED STINKHORN [B4178]

pharidae

USE RAZOR SHELL FAMILY [B4143]

phaseolus aconitifolius

USE MOTH BEAN [B1920]

phaseolus angularis

USE ADZUKI BEAN [B1110]

phaseolus aureus

USE MUNG BEAN [B1395]

phaseolus calcaratus

USE RICE BEAN [B1702]

phaseolus coccineus

USE SCARLET RUNNER BEAN [B2009]

phaseolus limensis

USE LIMA BEAN [B1397]

phaseolus lunatus

USE SIEVA BEAN [B1372]

phaseolus multifloris

USE SCARLET RUNNER BEAN [B2009]

phaseolus mungo

USE BLACK GRAM BEAN [B1588]

phaseolus vulgaris

USE COMMON BEAN [B1999]

phaseolus vulgaris

USE CRANBERRY BEAN [B1186]

phaseolus vulgaris

USE NAVY OR PEA BEAN [B1560]

PHASEOLUS VULGARIS

FTC B1555
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
<SCINAM>Phaseolus vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris [NETTOX]
<GRIN>312013
<MANSFELD>27559

phaseolus vulgaris

USE RED KIDNEY BEAN [B1659]

PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE POD CULTIVAR

FTC B1060
BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS [B1555]
UF bush bean
UF green or wax bean
UF pole bean

PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR

FTC B1061
BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS [B1555]
UF black bean (phaseolus)

phasianidae

USE QUAIL [B1346]

phasianus spp.

USE PHEASANT [B1460]

PHEASANT

FTC B1460
BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
UF phasianus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
<SCINAM>Phasianus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 175904]

PHENONILE RESIN CONTAINER

FTC M0389
BT THERMOSETTING POLYMER CONTAINER [M0382]

phial

USE AMPUL [M0196]

PHILIPPINES

FTC R0329
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: PH

philohela minor

USE WOODCOCK [B2119]

phleum pratense

USE TIMOTHY [B2331]

phoca largha

USE SPOTTED SEAL [B4487]

phoca vitulina largha

USE SPOTTED SEAL [B4487]

phocidae

USE SEAL FAMILY [B1341]

phocoenidae

USE PORPOISE FAMILY [B3364]

phoenix

USE SENEGAL DATE PALM [B2786]

phoenix dactylifera

USE DATE [B1209]

phoenix reclinata

USE SENEGAL DATE PALM [B2786]

phoenix-tail mushroom

USE GREY OYSTER MUSHROOM [B4177]

pholiota nameko

USE NAMEKO MUSHROOM [B4173]

PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0370

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN Used when a phosphate is added to a food at any level.

PHOSPHATED

FTC H0278

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

PHOSPHATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE

FTC B3185

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1413

UF INS 1413

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1413. Codex: INS 1413.

PHOSPHATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0610

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PHOSPHORIC ACID

FTC B3186

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 338

UF INS 338

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antioxidant synergist, sequestrant. Europe: E 338. Codex: INS 338.

PHOSPHORIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0611

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PHOSPHORUS ADDED

FTC H0223

BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

phoxinus percnurus

USE SWAMP MINNOW [B3868]

phoxinus phoxinus

USE PINK MINNOW [B3869]

phoxinus spp.

USE REDBELLY DACE [B1922]

phractolaemidae

USE AFRICAN MUDFISH FAMILY [B3810]

phractolaemus ansorgii

USE AFRICAN MUDFISH [B2317]

phyllanthaceae

USE ANTIDESMA [B2834]

phyllanthus acidus

USE OTAHEITE GOOSEBERRY [B2360]

PHYLLOQUINONE

FTC B3788

BT VITAMIN K [B3754]

UF phytomenadione

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

phyllostachys edulis

USE TORTOISE SHELL BAMBOO [B3735]

physalis ixocarpa

USE MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]

physalis peruviana

USE CAPE GOOSEBERRY [B1684]

physalis philadelphica

USE MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]

physalis spp.

USE GROUND CHERRY [B2519]

PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM NOT KNOWN

FTC E0001

BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]

SN Used when nothing is known about the physical state, shape or form of the food product.

PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM, MULTIPLE

FTC E0108

BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]

PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED

FTC H0130

BT FOOD MODIFIED [H0141]

SN Used when physical or chemical changes are effected in any food ingredient through a physical or non-enzymatic chemical process.

physiculus bachus

USE RED COD [B2179]

physiculus barbatus

USE ROCK COD [B2145]

PHYTOESTROGEN SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1312

BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, METABOLITE, CONSTITUENT, EXTRACT OR ISOLATE [A1309]

SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.

AI Phytoestrogens are weak estrogens found concentrated in soybeans. Extracted phytoestrogens are marketed in numerous forms as dietary supplements. Consumers of phytoestrogen supplements tend to be peri- and postmenopausal women looking for an alternative to hormone therapy.

phytolacca spp.

USE POKEWEED [B1400]

phytomenadione

USE PHYLLOQUINONE [B3788]

piper auritum

USE PEPPER LEAVES [B3458]

PICKHANDLE BARRACUDA

FTC B2392

BT BARRACUDA [B1540]

UF giant sea pike

UF sphyraena jello

AI <SCIFAM>Sphyraenidae [ITIS 170424]

<SCINAM>Sphyraena jello Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829 [ITIS 170433]

<SCINAM>Sphyraena jello Cuvier, 1829 [Fishbase 2004 4827]

<SCINAM>Sphyraena jello Cuvier, 1829 [FAO ASFIS BAC]

<SCINAM>Sphyraena jello Cuvier, 1829 [CEC 1993 526]

<SCINAM>Sphyræna jello [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pickle, vegetable

USE VEGETABLE PICKLE (US CFR) [A0271]

pickle; relish

USE CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]

PICKLED

FTC H0190

BT MICROBIALY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0119]

SN Also index by other applicable terms from *MICROBIALY/ ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED*.

AI Treated with acid that may be produced by fermentation or added and/or with salt brine, often in the presence of spices or herbs, producing changes in flavor and texture.

pickled by acidification

USE ACIDIFIED [H0200]

pickled by fermentation

USE LACTIC ACID FERMENTED [H0101]

pickleweed

USE GLASSWORT [B4332]

pickling onion

USE SILVERSKIN ONION [B4323]

picnic shoulder

USE SHOULDER (MEAT CUT) [Z0043]

picowaved

USE IRRADIATED [H0121]

PICTON HERRING

FTC B3857

BT PILCHARD [B3853]

UF sardinops neopilchardus

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

<SCINAM>Sardinops neopilchardus (Steindachner, 1879) [ITIS 551223]

<SCINAM>Sardinops neopilchardus (Steindachner, 1879) [FAO ASFIS SRP]

<SCINAM>Sardinops neopilchardus (Steindachner, 1879) [CEC 1993 196]

<SCINAM>Sardinops neopilchardus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PIE CRUST, SWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0140

BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

AI Mixture of cookie crumbs or sweetened cracker crumbs and fat that is used as a base for fruit or other pie filling, e.g., graham cracker crust. Also includes ordinary pie crust that has been sweetened.

PIE CRUST, UNSWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0160

BT BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]

UF pie shell

AI Unsweetened, unleavened mixture of flour and fat that is used as a base for filling. Yeast-leavened pie crust is indexed under *PIZZA CRUST*.

pie filling, fruit

USE FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]

pie filling, non-fruit

USE CUSTARD OR PUDDING (US CFR) [A0285]

pie shell

USE PIE CRUST, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0160]

PIE, SWEETENED (EUROFIR)

FTC A1334

BT PASTRIES AND CAKES (EUROFIR) [A1332]

PIE, SWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0253

BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

RT 10000245 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0955]

RT 10000246 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0956]

RT 10000247 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0957]

UF tart

UF turnover, sweetened

AI Sweetened bakery product consisting of a sweetened or unsweetened pie crust and a sweetened filling. The filling is always indexed as the food source, even if the crust is the same weight or greater weight than the filling ingredient.

PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (EUROFIR)

FTC A1296

BT SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR) [A0822]

RT PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (US CFR) [A0100]

RT 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]

UF pizza

UF unsweetened pie

SN Used only for unsweetened products; sweetened pies are indexed under * FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]*. Pizza crust should be indexed as *UNLEAVENED BREAD (EUROFIR)* [A0819]

PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (US CFR)

FTC A0100

BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]

RT 10000248 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0948]

RT 10000249 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0949]

RT 10000250 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0950]

UF pizza pie

SN Used only for unsweetened products; sweetened pies are indexed under *PIE, SWEETENED*.

pig

USE SWINE [B1136]

PIG FEED

FTC P0027

BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

UF swine feed

PIGEON

FTC B1304

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF columbidae

UF squab

AI <SCIFAM>Columbidae [ITIS 177061]

PIGEON PEA

FTC B2010

BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]

UF cajanus cajan

UF catjang pea

UF gandules

UF red gram

AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Cajanus cajan (L.) Huth [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>8319
 <MANSFELD>27597

PIGFISH

FTC B3947
 BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
 UF orthopristis chrysoptera
 AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
 <SCINAM>Orthopristis chrysoptera (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 169077]
 <SCINAM>Orthopristis chrysoptera (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 5]
 <SCINAM>Orthopristis chrysoptera (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS PIG]
 <SCINAM>Orthopristis chrysoptera (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 699]
 <SCINAM>Orthopristis chrysoptera [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pignolia

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

pigweed

USE AMARANTH [B1717]

pigweed

USE LAMB'S QUARTER [B1681]

PIKE

FTC B1293
 BT PIKE FAMILY [B1826]
 UF esox spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
 <SCIGEN>Esox Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 162138]Esox is a genus of freshwater fish, the only living genus in the family Esocidae the esocids which were endemic to North America, Europe and Eurasia during the Paleogene through present.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esox>]

PIKE FAMILY

FTC B1826
 BT FISH, ESOCIFORM [B3808]
 UF esocidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
 <SCIFAM>Esocidae [ITIS 162137]
 <SCIFAM>Esocidae [CEC 1993 280]
 <DICTION>Esox is a genus of freshwater fish, the only living genus in the family Esocidae the esocids which were endemic to North America, Europe and Eurasia during the Paleogene through present.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Esocidae>]

PIKE PERCH

FTC B1399
 BT PERCH FAMILY [B2004]
 UF sander lucioperca
 UF stizostedion lucioperca
 AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
 <SCINAM>Sander lucioperca (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 650172]
 <SCINAM>Sander lucioperca (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 360]
 <SCINAM>Sander lucioperca (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FPP]
 <SCINAM>Stizostedion lucioperca (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 612]
 <SCINAM>Sander lucioperca [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pike perch

USE ZANDER [B2387]

PIKE-CONGER

FTC B2534
 BT PIKE-CONGER FAMILY [B3818]
 UF muraenesox bagio

- AI <SCIFAM>Muraenesocidae [ITIS 636199]
 <SCINAM>Muraenesox bagio (Hamilton, 1822) [ITIS 636199]
 <SCINAM>Muraenesox bagio (Hamilton, 1822) [Fishbase 2004 5514]

PIKE-CONGER FAMILY

- FTC B3818
 BT EEL [B1278]
 UF muraenesocidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Muraenesocidae [ITIS 636199]

pike-conger, blacktail

- USE BLACKTAIL PIKE-CONGER [B2535]

piked dogfish

- USE DOGFISH [B1913]

PILCHARD

- FTC B3853
 BT SARDINE [B1558]
 UF sardinops spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCIGEN>Sardinops Hubbs, 1929 [ITIS 161728]

pilchard

- USE SARDINE [B1558]

pili nut

- USE PILI TREE [B1289]

PILI TREE

- FTC B1289
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]
 UF canarium ovatum
 UF pili nut
 SN When indexing the pili fruit (drupe, seed) index both *PILI TREE [B1289]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Burseraceae [ITIS 28762]
 <SCINAM>Canarium ovatum Engler [ITIS 506413]
 <SCINAM>Canarium ovatum Engl. [GRIN 8819]
 <SCINAM>Canarium ovatum Engl. [PLANTS CAO7]
 <DICTION>The Pili nut (*Canarium ovatum*), one of 600 species in the family Burseraceae, is native to Malesia. The genus name *Canarium* comes from the vernacular name 'kenari' in the Molucca Isles of Indonesia. Pili (pronounced pee-lee) fruit is a drupe, 4 to 7 cm long, 2.3 to 3.8 cm in diameter, and weighs 15.7 to 45.7 g. The most important product from pili is the kernel. When raw, it resembles the flavor of roasted pumpkin seed, and when roasted, its mild, nutty flavor and tender-crispy texture is superior to that of the almond.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canarium_ovatum]

pill

- USE TABLET [E0155]

pilose bittersweet

- USE DOCK COCKLE [B3644]

pilot fish

- USE SEA CHUB FAMILY [B4281]

pimbina

- USE SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

pimelodidae

- USE LONG WHISKERED CATFISH FAMILY [B1969]

pimenta

USE ALLSPICE [B1356]

pimenta officinalis

USE ALLSPICE [B1356]

PIMIENTO PEPPER

FTC B1531

BT RED BELL PEPPER [B2630]

UF capsicum annum

UF spanish paprika pepper

pimpinella anisum

USE ANISE [B1296]

piña

USE PINEAPPLE [B1484]

pine nut

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

PINEAPPLE

FTC B1484

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF ananas comosus

UF piña

AI <SCIFAM>Bromeliaceae [ITIS 42330]

<SCINAM>Ananas comosus (L.) Merr. [ITIS 42335]

<SCINAM>Ananas comosus (L.) Merr. [GRIN 3074]

<SCINAM>Ananas comosus (L.) Merr. [PLANTS ANCO30]

<SCINAM>Ananas comosus (L.) Merr. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 17]

<SCINAM>Ananas comosus (L.) Merr. [DPNL 2003 7482]

<MANSFELD>25228

PINEAPPLE AND GRAPEFRUIT

FTC B1246

BT GRAPEFRUIT [B1507]

UF grapefruit and pineapple

PINEAPPLE AND GRAPEFRUIT

FTC B1246

BT PINEAPPLE [B1484]

PINEAPPLE AND ORANGE

FTC B1631

BT ORANGE [B1339]

UF orange and pineapple

PINEAPPLE AND ORANGE

FTC B1631

BT PINEAPPLE [B1484]

PINEAPPLE GUAVA

FTC B2767

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF acca sellowiana

UF brazilian guava

UF feijoa

UF feijoa sellowiana

UF orthostemon sellowiana

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]

<SCINAM>Feijoa sellowiana (O. Berg) O. Berg [ITIS 506165]

<SCINAM>Feijoa sellowiana (O. Berg) O. Berg [PLANTS FESE2]
 <SCINAM>Feijoa sellowiana (O.Berg) O.Berg [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 132]
 <MANSFELD>12137

pinguipedidae

USE SANDPERCH FAMILY [B2368]

pinguipes spp.

USE SANDPERCH [B2367]

PINK ABALONE

FTC B3539
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis corrugata
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis corrugata W. Wood, 1828 [ITIS 69499]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis corrugata Gray, 1828 [FAO ASFIS HJV]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis corrugata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pink bean

USE COMMON BEAN [B1999]

PINK DENTEX

FTC B4003
 BT DENTEX [B2857]
 UF dentex gibbosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Dentex gibbosus (Rafinesque, 1810) [ITIS 169222]
 <SCINAM>Dentex gibbosus (Rafinesque, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 4536]
 <SCINAM>Dentex gibbosus (Rafinesque, 1810) [FAO ASFIS DEP]
 <SCINAM>Dentex gibbosus (Rafinesque, 1810) [CEC 1993 766]
 <SCINAM>Dentex gibbosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PINK FISH FLESH

FTC Z0060
 BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]
 SN Used for salmon that is not designated as 'red'.

PINK FLESH

FTC Z0270
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

PINK MINNOW

FTC B3869
 BT REDBELLY DACE [B1922]
 UF phoxinus phoxinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Phoxinus phoxinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163596]
 <SCINAM>Phoxinus phoxinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4661]
 <SCINAM>Phoxinus phoxinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS PXP]
 <SCINAM>Phoxinus phoxinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 346]

PINK SALMON

FTC B1116
 BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 UF oncorhynchus gorboscha
 UF salmon, pink
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161975]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gorboscha (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 161975]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gorboscha (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 240]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gorboscha (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS PIN]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gorboscha [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus gorboscha [FDA RFE 2010 41]

pink shrimps

USE PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]

PINK SKIN

FTC Z0279

BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

PINK SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B3613

BT PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]

UF palinurus mauritanicus

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus mauritanicus Gruvel, 1911 [ITIS 552966]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus mauritanicus Gruvel, 1911 [FAO ASFIS PSL]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus mauritanicus Gruvel, 1911 [CEC 1993 1255]
 <SCINAM>Palinurus mauritanicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pinkapple

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

PINKSPOTTED SHRIMP

FTC B1957

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

UF farfantepenaeus brasiliensis

UF penaeus brasiliensis

AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepenaeus brasiliensis (Latreille, 1817) [ITIS 551571]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepenaeus brasiliensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus brasiliensis Latreille, 1817 [FAO ASFIS PNB]

pinnidae

USE PENSHELL [B3677]

PINNIPED GROUP

FTC B4165

BT MARINE MAMMAL [B1122]

AI <DICTION>Pinnipeds (from Latin pinna, wing or fin, and ped-, foot) or fin-footed mammals are a widely distributed and diverse group of semiaquatic marine mammals comprising the families Odobenidae (the walrus), Otariidae (eared seals, including sea lions and fur seals), and Phocidae (earless seals). [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinniped>]

pino nut

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

pinon

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

pinon nut

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

PINTADILLA

FTC B3993

BT MORWONG FAMILY [B2546]

UF cheilodactylus variegatus

AI <SCIFAM>Cheilodactylidae [ITIS 170252]
 <SCINAM>Cheilodactylus variegatus Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833 [ITIS 645626]
 <SCINAM>Cheilodactylus variegatus Valenciennes, 1833 [Fishbase 2004 461]
 <SCINAM>Cheilodactylus variegatus Valenciennes, 1833 [FAO ASFIS HAW]
 <SCINAM>Cheilodactylus variegatus (Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833) [CEC 1993 849]

PINTO ABALONE

FTC B3545

BT ABALONE [B1408]

UF haliotis kamtschatkana
AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
<SCINAM>Haliotis kamtschatkana Jonas, 1845 [ITIS 69494]
<SCINAM>Haliotis kamtschatkana [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PINTO BEAN

FTC B1368
BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVAR [B1061]

pinus edulis

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

PINUS GENUS

FTC B1083
BT CELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1015]

pinus pinea

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

PIPEFISH FAMILY

FTC B2573
BT FISH, GASTEROSTEIFORM [B2478]
UF syngnathidae
AI <SCIFAM>Syngnathidae [ITIS 166443]

piper betle

USE BETEL [B2310]

piper cubeba

USE CUBEB [B4350]

piper guineense

USE WEST AFRICAN PEBBER [B4349]

piper methysticum

USE KAVA [B2060]

piper nigrum

USE PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE [B2255]

piper sanctum

USE PEPPER LEAVES [B3458]

piper sarmentosum

USE CHAA PHLUU [B2457]

piper umbellatum

USE PEPPER LEAVES [B3458]

PIPI CLAM

FTC B2682
BT CLAM [B1331]
UF paphies australis
AI <SCIFAM>Mesodesmatidae Gray, 1839 [ITIS 80993]
<SCINAM>Paphies australis (Gmelin 1791) [FAO ASFIS AFQ]
<SCINAM>Paphies australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

pisidium guajava

USE GUAVA [B1333]

PISTACHIO

FTC B1416

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]
UF pistacia vera
SN When indexing the pistachio fruit (drupe, seed) index both *PISTACHIO [B1416]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Pistacia vera L. [ITIS 506470]
 <SCINAM>Pistacia vera L. [GRIN 28655]
 <SCINAM>Pistacia vera L. [PLANTS PIVE3]
 <SCINAM>Pistacia vera L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 217]
 <SCINAM>Pistacia vera L. [DPNL 2003 12006]
 <MANSFELD>28393
 <DICTION>The pistachio, *Pistacia vera* in the Anacardiaceae family, is a small tree originally from Persia (Iran), which now can also be found in to regions of Syria, Lebanon, Turkey, Greece, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan, India, Pakistan, Egypt, Sicily and possibly Afghanistan (especially in the provinces of Samangan and Badghis). The fruit is a drupe, containing an elongated seed, which is the edible portion. The seed, commonly thought of as a nut, is a culinary nut, not a botanical nut. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pistachio>]

pistacia vera

USE PISTACHIO [B1416]

pisum l.

USE PEA [B1338]

pisum sativum var. arvense

USE FIELD PEA [B1486]

pisum sativum var. macrocarpon

USE PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

pit fruit

USE STONE FRUIT [B1539]

pitahaya

USE PITAYA [B2781]

pitanga

USE SURINAM CHERRY [B1657]

PITAYA

FTC B2781
BT CACTUS [B2241]
UF dragon fruit
UF hylocereus triangularis
UF hylocereus undatus
UF pitahaya
UF red pitaya
AI <SCIFAM>Cactaceae [ITIS 19685]
 <SCINAM>Hylocereus undatus (Haw.) Britt. & Rose [ITIS 503101]
 <SCINAM>Hylocereus undatus (Haw.) Britton & Rose [GRIN 19487]
 <SCINAM>Hylocereus undatus (Haw.) Britton & Rose [PLANTS HYUN3]
 <SCINAM>Hylocereus undatus (Haw.) Britton & Rose [DPNL 2003 10400]

PITCAIRN ISLAND

FTC R0333
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: PN

pizza

USE PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (EUROFIR) [A1296]

PIZZA CRUST (US CFR)

FTC A0167
BT BREAD (US CFR) [A0178]

AI Yeast-leavened bread that is used as a base for filling, particularly to make pizza.

pizza pie

USE PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (US CFR) [A0100]

placopecten magellanicus

USE SEA SCALLOP [B1050]

PLAICE

FTC B2570

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

UF northern flounder

UF pleuronectes spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
<SCIGEN>Pleuronectes Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172900]

plaice, american

USE AMERICAN PLAICE [B1862]

plaice, european

USE EUROPEAN PLAICE [B1861]

PLAIN CARAMEL

FTC B3187

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF Caramel I - plain caramel

UF E 150a

UF INS 150a

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 150a. Codex: INS 150a.

PLAIN CARAMEL ADDED

FTC H0612

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PLAINS PRICKLYPEAR

FTC B4492

BT PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

UF hairspine cactus

UF opuntia polyacantha

UF panhandle pricklypear

UF starvation prickly

UF starvation pricklypear

AI <SCIFAM>Cactaceae [ITIS 19685]
<SCINAM>Opuntia polyacantha Haw. [ITIS 19726]
<SCINAM>Opuntia polyacantha Haw. [GRIN 314437]
<SCINAM>Opuntia polyacantha Haw. [PLANTS OPPO]

<DICTION>Opuntia polyacantha is a common species of cactus known by the common names plains pricklypear, hairspine cactus, panhandle pricklypear, and starvation pricklypear. It is native to North America, where it is widespread in western Canada, the central and western United States, and northern Mexico.

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opuntia_polyacantha]

plainscaled snapper

USE JOHN'S SNAPPER [B2313]

PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED

FTC C0144

BT ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]

SN This broad term is used for the plant as a whole, excluding the root and the fruit; for any piece consisting of two or more individual parts (e.g., a celery stalk with the leaf blades attached); or for any mixture of two or more individual parts (e.g., mushroom stems and pieces).

PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY

FTC B3357

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

PLANT EXUDATE GUM ADDED

FTC H0379

BT GUM ADDED [H0375]

SN Used when a plant exudate gum (e.g., karaya gum, gum arabic) is added to a food at any level.

PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE

FTC B3359

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

UF medicinal plant

PLANT USED AS FODDER

FTC B3358

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

RT 1200000 - CROPS EXCLUSIVELY FOR ANIMAL FEED (EC) [A1266]

UF feed plant

UF fodder

UF fodder plant

UF forage

PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B1347

BT B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]

SN For unicellular plants as well as for algae, mushrooms and yeast, use the appropriate narrower term under *ALGAE OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE*.

AI Multicellular plants.

PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS

FTC B4168

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

PLANT USED FOR PRODUCING EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE

FTC B1013

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

plantago afra

USE AFRICAN PLANTAIN [B3713]

plantago afra

USE FLEAWORT [B2659]

plantago major

USE GREATER PLANTAIN [B4334]

plantago ovata

USE FLEAWORT [B2659]

plantago psyllium

USE AFRICAN PLANTAIN [B3713]

plantago psyllium

USE FLEAWORT [B2659]

plantago spp.

USE PLANTAIN [B3712]

PLANTAIN

FTC B3712

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF indianwheat

UF plantago spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Plantaginaceae [ITIS 32869]

<SCINAM>Plantago L. [ITIS 32870]

<SCINAM>Plantago sp. [GRIN 317089]

<SCINAM>Plantago L. [PLANTS PLANT]

<SCINAM>Plantago [DPNL 2003 12024]

<DICTION>Plantago is a genus of about 200 species of small, inconspicuous plants commonly called plantains.

Plantago species have been used since prehistoric times as herbal remedies. The herb is astringent, anti-toxic, antimicrobial, anti-inflammatory, anti-histamine, as well as demulcent, expectorant, styptic and diuretic. Externally, a poultice of the leaves is useful for insect bites, poison-ivy rashes, minor sores, and boils. In folklore it is even claimed to be able to cure snakebite. Internally, it is used for coughs and bronchitis, as a tea, tincture, or syrup. The broad-leaved varieties are sometimes used as a leaf vegetable for salads, green sauce, et cetera. Plantain seed husks expand and become mucilaginous when wet, especially those of *Plantago psyllium*, which is used in common over-the-counter bulk laxative and fiber supplement products. []

PLANTAIN (MUSA)

FTC B1439

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF french plantain

UF musa paradisiaca

UF musa sapientum

AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]

<SCINAM>Musa X paradisiaca L. (pro sp.) [ITIS 42391]

<SCINAM>Musa x paradisiaca L. [GRIN 70453]

<SCINAM>Musa x paradisiaca L. (pro sp.) [PLANTS MUPA3]

<SCINAM>Musa x paradisiaca L. [DPNL 2003 11278]

<DICTION>Plantain is the common name for herbaceous plants of the genus *Musa*. The fruit they produce is generally used for cooking, in contrast to the soft, sweet banana (which is sometimes referred to as the dessert banana). There is a formal botanical distinction between bananas and plantains based on its structure and genus/species. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plantain>]

PLASMA ADDED

FTC H0397

BT BLOOD ADDED [H0339]

SN Used when plasma is added to a food at any level.

PLASTIC

FTC N0036

BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]

plastic (state)

USE SEMISOLID [E0144]

PLASTIC BAG OR POUCH

FTC M0166

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, FLEXIBLE OR FILM [M0186]

PLASTIC BOIL-IN-BAG

FTC M0145
BT PLASTIC BAG OR POUCH [M0166]

PLASTIC CONTAINER

FTC M0172
BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]
AI Corresponds to FSTA Thesaurus Packaging 2.2.1 Plastic container.

PLASTIC CONTAINER, ACCORDING TO TYPE OF PLASTIC

FTC M0357
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER [M0172]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
AI Corresponds to FSTA Thesaurus Packaging 2.2.1 'Type of plastic'

PLASTIC CONTAINER, BLOW-MOLDED

FTC M0193
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, MOLDED OR BUBBLE PACK [M0180]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL

FTC M0391
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, ACCORDING TO TYPE OF PLASTIC [M0357]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, FLEXIBLE OR FILM

FTC M0186
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER [M0172]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, MOLDED OR BUBBLE PACK

FTC M0180
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID [M0184]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID

FTC M0184
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER [M0172]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID, ALUMINUM LID

FTC M0188
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID [M0184]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID, PLASTIC LID

FTC M0187
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID [M0184]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID, TINLESS STEEL LID

FTC M0185
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID [M0184]

PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID, TIN-PLATED STEEL LID

FTC M0183
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID [M0184]

PLASTIC GASKET

FTC M0260
BT SEAL/GASKET [M0257]

PLASTIC SCREW CAP OR LID

FTC M0237
BT SCREW CAP OR LID [M0425]

PLASTIC SCREW CAP/PILFER PROOF

FTC M0239
BT PLASTIC SCREW CAP OR LID [M0237]

PLASTIC SHRINK-PACK

FTC M0137
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, FLEXIBLE OR FILM [M0186]

PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE

FTC M0102
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, FLEXIBLE OR FILM [M0186]

PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE, TOP LINED WITH CORK

FTC M0105
BT PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE [M0102]

PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE, TOP LINED WITH FOIL

FTC M0101
BT PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE [M0102]

PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE, TOP LINED WITH LAMINATE

FTC M0103
BT PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE [M0102]

PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE, UNLINED TOP

FTC M0104
BT PLASTIC SQUEEZE BOTTLE OR TUBE [M0102]

PLASTIC STOPPER

FTC M0233
BT STOPPER [M0427]

PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN

FTC M0126
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, RIGID OR SEMIRIGID [M0184]

PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN, ALUMINUM FOIL COVER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0123
BT PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN [M0126]

PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN, CARDBOARD COVER

FTC M0131
BT PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN [M0126]

PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN, LAMINATE COVER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0122
BT PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN [M0126]

PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN, PAPER WRAPPING

FTC M0125
BT PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN [M0126]

PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN, PLASTIC COVER OR WRAPPING

FTC M0124
BT PLASTIC TRAY OR PAN [M0126]

PLASTIC WRAPPER

FTC M0128
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, FLEXIBLE OR FILM [M0186]

PLASTICIZED POLYVINYL CHLORIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0380
BT POLYVINYL CHLORIDE CONTAINER [M0378]

PLAT-DE-COTE

FTC Z0127
BT CAPARACON [Z0123]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut of meat called 'short plate'.

platichthys flesus

USE EUROPEAN FLOUNDER [B3353]

platichthys stellatus

USE STARRY FLOUNDER [B1874]

platterleaf

USE SEA-GRAPE [B3389]

plecoglossus altivelis

USE AYU [B2516]

plectorhinchus pictus

USE PAINTED SWEETLIPS [B2566]

plectorhincus macrolepis

USE BIGLIP GRUNT [B3949]

plectorhynchus pictus

USE PAINTED SWEETLIPS [B2566]

pleoticus muelleri

USE ARGENTINE RED SHRIMP [B2614]

pleoticus robustus

USE ROYAL RED SHRIMP [B3632]

pleuroncodes monodon

USE COLORADO LANGOSTINO [B2205]

pleuroncodes planipes

USE PELAGIC RED CRAB [B3615]

pleuronectes americanus

USE BLACKBACK FLOUNDER [B1971]

pleuronectes isolepis

USE BUTTER SOLE [B1869]

pleuronectes platessa

USE EUROPEAN PLAICE [B1861]

pleuronectes quadrituberculatus

USE ALASKA PLAICE [B4383]

pleuronectes spp.

USE PLAICE [B2570]

pleuronectidae

USE RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

pleuronectiformes

USE FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

pleuroploca gigantea

USE HORSE CONCH [B3666]

pleurotus eryngii

USE KING OYSTER MUSHROOM [B3743]

pleurotus floridanus

USE WHITE OYSTER MUSHROOM [B4172]

pleurotus ostreatus

USE OYSTER MUSHROOM [B3796]

pleurotus sajor-caju

USE GREY OYSTER MUSHROOM [B4177]

pleurotus spp.

USE OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]

PLIOFILM

FTC N0032

BT PLASTIC [N0036]

AI A rubber hydrochloride, first introduced as a packaging film in 1936 in the U.S.A.

PLOVER

FTC B3504

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF oystercatcher

AI <SCIFAM>Charadriidae [ITIS 176479]
<DICTION>See also Wikipedia [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plover>].

PLOWNOSE CHIMERA FAMILY

FTC B2268

BT FISH, CHIMAERIFORM [B2267]

UF callorhinchidae

UF callorhynchidae

UF elephatfish

AI <SCIFAM>Callorhinchidae Garman, 1901 [ITIS 161011]
<SCIFAM>Callorhinchidae Garman, 1901 [ITIS 161011]
<SCIFAM>Callorhinchidae [FAO ASFIS CAH]

plug

USE STOPPER [M0427]

PLUM

FTC B1206

BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]

UF prunus domestica

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [ITIS 24774]
<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [GRIN 29888]
<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [PLANTS PRDO]
<SCINAM>Prunus domestica L. [DPNL 2003 12270]
<MANSFELD>9332

PLUM TOMATO

FTC B3742

BT TOMATO [B1276]

UF paste tomato

UF processing tomato

- AI** <SOURCE>A plum tomato, also known as a processing tomato or paste tomato, is a type of tomato bred for sauce and packing purposes. Varieties commonly available in markets include Roma VF and San Marzano (semi-determinate; a signature tomato of Italian cuisine), though there are many other varieties, such as the short-season Ropreco Paste and the larger Amish Paste and Big Mama. Five hybrid cultivars grown in California constitute over 60% of total production of processing tomatoes. Small plum tomatoes (similar in size to cherry tomatoes) are known as grape tomatoes. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plum_tomato]

PLUMED SCORPIONFISH

- FTC** B2608
BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
UF lionfish
UF scorpaena grandicornis
UF turkeyfish
AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena grandicornis Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829 [ITIS 166820]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena grandicornis Cuvier, 1829 [Fishbase 2004 3942]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena grandicornis Cuvier, 1829 [FAO ASFIS SGN]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena grandicornis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

poa spp.

- USE** BLUEGRASS [B3384]

poaceae

- USE** MILLET [B2505]

poached

- USE** SIMMERED, POACHED OR STEWED [G0020]

POBLANO PEPPER

- FTC** B2559
BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]
UF pepper, poblano

POD AND FULL-SIZE SEED, MIXTURE

- FTC** C0117
BT POD OR SEED [C0158]

SN Used for mixtures of pods and seeds.
AI Used for mixtures of pods and seeds.

POD CONTAINING FULL-SIZE SEEDS

- FTC** C0262
BT POD OR SEED [C0158]

SN Used for pods that contain full-sized seeds, e.g., peas in a pod. Often the pods are removed before consumption.

POD CONTAINING SMALL, IMMATURE SEED

- FTC** C0169
BT POD OR SEED [C0158]

SN Used for immature, fleshy pods that are used for the pod rather than the seed, e.g., green beans.

POD FRUITS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

- FTC** P0230
BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
AI Contained in GS1 Code List.

POD OR SEED

- FTC** C0158
BT FRUIT [C0167]
UF seed or pod
AI <DICTION>A pod is a slightly thickened tissue that surrounds the seeds and that dries and opens as the fruit becomes ripe.

POD OR SEED VEGETABLE

- FTC B1156
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS

- FTC B3483
 BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS

- FTC B3483
 BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]

POD RAZOR

- FTC B3638
 BT RAZOR SHELL FAMILY [B4143]
 UF ensis ensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Pharidae H. Adams and A. Adams, 1858 [ITIS 566908]
 <SCINAM>Ensis ensis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 81024]
 <SCINAM>Ensis ensis (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS EQE]
 <SCINAM>Ensis ensis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1391]
 <SCINAM>Ensis ensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

POD WITH SEEDS REMOVED

- FTC C0112
 BT POD OR SEED [C0158]

podcorn

- USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

poha

- USE CAPE GOOSEBERRY [B1684]

POINTED HEADED CABBAGE

- FTC B3355
 BT CABBAGE [B1406]
 UF brassica oleracea convar. capitata var. conica
 UF cabbage, pointed headed
 UF sugar loaf
 UF sugarloaf
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [GRIN 7668]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. capitata (L.) Alef. var. conica DC. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 57]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. conica DC. [DPNL 2003 8105]
 <MANSFELD>23907

POITRINE

- FTC Z0128
 BT CAPARACON [Z0123]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cut of meat called 'breast'. Includes gros bout and milieu.

pokeberry

- USE POKEWEED [B1400]

POKEWEED

- FTC B1400
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF phytolacca spp.
 UF pokeberry
 AI <SCIFAM>Phytolaccaceae [ITIS 19521]
 <SCIGEN>Phytolacca L. [ITIS 19522]

<SCIGEN>Phytolacca sp. [GRIN 318146]
 <SCIGEN>Phytolacca L. [PLANTS PHYTO]
 <SCIGEN>Phytolacca [DPNL 2003 11909]

POLAND

FTC R0331
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PL

POLAR BEAR

FTC B4469
 BT BEAR [B2406]
 UF ursus maritimus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ursidae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [ITIS 180540]
 <SCINAM>Ursus maritimus Phipps, 1774 [ITIS 180542]
 <SCINAM>Ursus maritimus Phipps, 1774 [MSW3 14000987]
 <SCINAM>Ursus maritimus Phipps, 1774 [FAO ASFIS BPL]
 <DICTION>The polar bear (*Ursus maritimus*) is a bear native largely within the Arctic Circle encompassing the Arctic Ocean, its surrounding seas and surrounding land masses. It is the world's largest land carnivore and also the largest bear, together with the omnivorous Kodiak Bear, which is approximately the same size. Although it is closely related to the brown bear, it has evolved to occupy a narrower ecological niche, with many body characteristics adapted for cold temperatures, for moving across snow, ice, and open water, and for hunting the seals which make up most of its diet. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ursus_maritimus]

POLAR CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0503
 BT CLIMATIC ZONE [R0193]

pole bean

USE PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE POD CULTIVAR [B1060]

polish canola

USE WINTER TURNIP RAPE [B3727]

pollacchius spp

USE POLLOCK [B3876]

pollachius pollachius

USE EUROPEAN POLLOCK [B3877]

pollachius virens

USE SAITHE [B1440]

pollack

USE SAITHE [B1440]

pollack lythe

USE EUROPEAN POLLOCK [B3877]

POLLAN

FTC B4052
 BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 UF coregonus altior
 UF coregonus elegans
 UF coregonus pollan
 UF freshwater herring
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pollan Thompson, 1835 [ITIS 623426]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pollan Thompson, 1835 [Fishbase 2004 4646]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus pollan Thompson 1835 [FAO ASFIS CIP]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus altior [CEC 1993 228]

POLLEN

FTC C0279
BT STAMEN [C0310]

pollock

USE EUROPEAN POLLOCK [B3877]

POLLOCK

FTC B3876
BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
UF pollacchius spp
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
<SCINAM>Pollachius Nilsson, 1832 [ITIS 164726]

pollock

USE SAI THE [B1440]

polplacophore

USE POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]

POLYAMIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0416
BT POLYMER BASE TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0415]

POLYAMIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0359
BT THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER [M0358]

POLYCARBONATE CONTAINER

FTC M0363
BT POLYESTER CONTAINER [M0364]

polydactylus macrochir

USE KING THREADFIN [B3457]

polydactylus quadrifilis

USE FIVE-RAYED THREADFIN [B4035]

polydactylus sheridani

USE KING THREADFIN [B3457]

POLYDEXTROSE

FTC B3188
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1200
UF INS 1200
UF Polydextroses

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, coating agent, glazing agent, humectant, stabilizer, texturizing agent, thickener. Europe: E 1200. Codex: INS 1200.

POLYDEXTROSE ADDED

FTC H0314
BT CARBOHYDRATE ADDED [H0209]

POLYDEXTROSE ADDED

FTC H0613
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polydextroses

USE POLYDEXTROSE [B3188]

Polydimethylsiloxane

USE DIMETHYL POLYSILOXANE [B3078]

POLYESTER

FTC N0033
BT PLASTIC [N0036]

POLYESTER CONTAINER

FTC M0364
BT THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER [M0358]

POLYESTER CONTAINER

FTC M0417
BT POLYMER BASE TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0415]

POLYESTER CONTAINER, GLASS FIBRE STRENGTHENED

FTC M0365
BT POLYESTER CONTAINER [M0364]

POLYESTER RESIN CONTAINER

FTC M0390
BT THERMOSETTING POLYMER CONTAINER [M0382]

POLYETHYLENE

FTC N0017
BT PLASTIC [N0036]
AI PE

POLYETHYLENE - REGENERATED CELLULOSE CONTAINER

FTC M0405
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE - VINYL COPOLYMER CONTAINER

FTC M0406
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (HIGH DENSITY) - NYLON 11 CONTAINER

FTC M0396
BT POLYETHYLENE (HIGH DENSITY) - POLYAMIDE CONTAINER [M0395]

POLYETHYLENE (HIGH DENSITY) - POLYAMIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0395
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (HIGH DENSITY) - POLYESTER CONTAINER

FTC M0397
BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (HIGH DENSITY) - POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0398

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - NYLON 11 CONTAINER

FTC M0400

BT POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - POLYAMIDE CONTAINER [M0399]

POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - POLYAMIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0399

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - POLYESTER CONTAINER

FTC M0401

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - POLYETHYLENE (HIGH DENSITY) CONTAINER

FTC M0402

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) CONTAINER

FTC M0403

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE (LOW DENSITY) - POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0404

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYETHYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0367

BT POLYOLEFIN CONTAINER [M0431]

POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL

FTC B4440

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1521

UF INS 1521

SN

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AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antifoaming agent, carrier, emulsifier, glazing agent, plasticizer. Europe: E 1521. Codex: INS 1521.

POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL ADDED

FTC H0819

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POLYETHYLENE PLUG

FTC M0234

BT PLASTIC STOPPER [M0233]

POLYETHYLENE TEREPHTHALATE (PET) CONTAINER

FTC M0430

BT POLYESTER CONTAINER [M0364]

POLYGLYCEROL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS

- FTC B3189
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 475
 UF INS 475
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 475. Codex: INS 475.

POLYGLYCEROL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

- FTC H0614
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polyglycerol esters of interesterified ricinoleic acid

- USE POLYGLYCEROL POLYRICINOLEATE [B3190]

POLYGLYCEROL POLYRICINOLEATE

- FTC B3190
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 476
 UF INS 476
 UF Polyglycerol esters of interesterified ricinoleic acid
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 476. Codex: INS 476.

POLYGLYCEROL POLYRICINOLEATE ADDED

- FTC H0615
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

polygonaceae

- USE KNOTWEED FAMILY [B4494]

polygonum alaskanum

- USE ALASKA WILD RHUBARB [B4495]

POLYMER BASE TEXTILE CONTAINER

- FTC M0415
 BT TEXTILE OR FABRIC CONTAINER [M0157]

POLYMETHYLMETHACRYLATE CONTAINER

- FTC M0373
 BT POLYOLEFIN CONTAINER [M0431]

polynemidae

USE THREADFIN FAMILY [B2253]

polynemus quadrifilis

USE FIVE-RAYED THREADFIN [B4035]

polyodon spathula

USE PADDLEFISH [B1412]

polyodontidae

USE PADDLEFISH FAMILY [B1896]

polyol added

USE SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

POLYOLEFIN CONTAINER

FTC M0431

BT THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER [M0358]

POLYOLEFINE CONTAINER

FTC M0418

BT POLYMER BASE TEXTILE CONTAINER [M0415]

Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monolaurate

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLAURATE (POLYSORBATE 20) [B3191]

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLAURATE (POLYSORBATE 20)

FTC B3191

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 432

UF INS 432

UF Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monolaurate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): dispersing agent, emulsifier. Europe: E 432. Codex: INS 432.

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLAURATE (POLYSORBATE 20) ADDED

FTC H0616

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monooleate

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOOLEATE (POLYSORBATE 80) [B3192]

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOOLEATE (POLYSORBATE 80)

FTC B3192

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 433

UF INS 433

UF Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monooleate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No

1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): dispersing agent, emulsifier. Europe: E 433. Codex: INS 433.

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOOLEATE (POLYSORBATE 80) ADDED

FTC H0617

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monopalmitate

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE (POLYSORBATE 40) [B3193]

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE (POLYSORBATE 40)

FTC B3193

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 434

UF INS 434

UF Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monopalmitate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): dispersing agent, emulsifier. Europe: E 434. Codex: INS 434.

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE (POLYSORBATE 40) ADDED

FTC H0618

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monostearate

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 60) [B3194]

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 60)

FTC B3194

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 435

UF INS 435

UF Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monostearate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): dispersing agent, emulsifier. Europe: E 435. Codex: INS 435.

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 60) ADDED

FTC H0619
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan tristearate

USE POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN TRISTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 65) [B3195]

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN TRISTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 65)

FTC B3195
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 436
UF INS 436
UF Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan tristearate
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): dispersing agent, emulsifier. Europe: E 436. Codex: INS 436.

POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN TRISTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 65) ADDED

FTC H0620
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POLYOXYETHYLENE (40) STEARATE

FTC B3196
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 431
UF INS 431
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 431. Codex: INS 431.

POLYOXYETHYLENE (40) STEARATE ADDED

FTC H0621
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POLYPHOSPHATES

FTC B4441
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 452
UF INS 452
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No

1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 452. Codex: INS 452.

POLYPHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0820
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

polyplacophora

USE POLYPLACOPHORAN [B4476]

POLYPLACOPHORAN

FTC B4476
BT MOLLUSCS [B2112]
UF amphineura
UF chiton
UF chíton
UF loricata
UF polplacophore
UF polyplacophora
AI <SCICLASS>Polyplacophora Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 78807]
<DICTION>Chitons are small to large marine molluscs in the class Polyplacophora, which formerly was known as Amphineura. There are approximately 940 extant and 430 fossil species recognized. These molluscs are also sometimes commonly known as sea cradles or "coat-of-mail shells". They are also sometimes referred to more formally as loricates, polyplacophorans, and rarely as polyplacophores. Chitons have a dorsal shell which is composed of eight separate shell plates or valves. These plates overlap somewhat at the front and back edges, and yet the plates articulate well with one another. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polyplacophora>]

polyprion americanus

USE WRECKFISH [B1432]

polyprion oxygeneios

USE GROPER [B1989]

polyprionidae

USE WRECKFISH FAMILY [B4031]

POLYPROPYLENE

FTC N0021
BT PLASTIC [N0036]

SN Pp

POLYPROPYLENE CONTAINER

FTC M0374
BT POLYOLEFIN CONTAINER [M0431]

POLYPROPYLENE PLUG

FTC M0235
BT PLASTIC STOPPER [M0233]

polypus

USE OCTOPUS [B1514]

POLYSACCHARIDE

- FTC** C0153
BT CARBOHYDRATE [C0152]
AI Complex carbohydrate with molecules composed of eleven or more saccharide units. Usually not sweet to the taste. Includes starch, pectin and cellulose.

POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED

- FTC** H0120
BT CARBOHYDRATE ADDED [H0209]
SN Used when polysaccharide is added at the second level of ingredient or higher depending upon the definition of the appropriate narrower term.

POLYSACCHARIDE-PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC** B1009
BT CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1048]

polysteganus argyrosomus

- USE** SILVERFISH [B2488]

POLYSTYRENE

- FTC** N0022
BT PLASTIC [N0036]
UF styrofoam
SN Ps

POLYSTYRENE CONTAINER

- FTC** M0377
BT THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER [M0358]

POLYUNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0242
BT UNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0247]
AI COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims

Polyvinyl alcohol

- USE** POLYVINYL ALCOHOL (PVA) [B4442]

POLYVINYL ALCOHOL (PVA)

- FTC** B4442
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1203
UF INS 1203
UF Polyvinyl alcohol
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.html] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, coating agent, sealing agent, surface-finishing agent. Europe: E 1203. Codex: INS 1203.

POLYVINYL ALCOHOL (PVA) ADDED

- FTC** H0821
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POLYVINYL CHLORIDE

FTC N0037
 BT PLASTIC [N0036]
 AI PVC

POLYVINYL CHLORIDE - POLYVINYLIDENE CHLORIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0407
 BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, COMBINED MATERIAL [M0391]

POLYVINYL CHLORIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0378
 BT THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER [M0358]

POLYVINYL CHLORIDE PLUG

FTC M0236
 BT PLASTIC STOPPER [M0233]

POLYVINYLIDENE CHLORIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0381
 BT THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER [M0358]

POLYVINYL POLYPYRROLIDONE

FTC B3197
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1202
 UF INS 1202
 UF Polyvinylpyrrolidone, insoluble

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colloidal stabilizer, colour stabilizer, stabilizer. Europe: E 1202. Codex: INS 1202.

POLYVINYL POLYPYRROLIDONE ADDED

FTC H0622
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POLYVINYL PYRROLIDONE

FTC B3198
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1201
 UF INS 1201

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bodying agent, dispersing agent, stabilizer. Europe: E 1201. Codex: INS 1201.

POLYVINYLPIRROLIDONE ADDED

FTC H0623
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Polyvinylpyrrolidone, insoluble

USE POLYVINYLPOLYPYRROLIDONE [B3197]

pomacanthidae

USE ANGELFISH FAMILY [B2652]

pomarosa

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

pomatomidae

USE BLUEFISH FAMILY [B1810]

pomatomus saltatrix

USE BLUEFISH [B1512]

POMATOSCHISTUS

FTC B3929
BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
UF pomatoschistus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
<SCIGEN>Pomatoschistus Gill, 1863 [ITIS 171977]

pomatoschistus canestrinii

USE CANESTRINI'S GOBY [B3930]

pomatoschistus minutus

USE SAND GOBY [B3931]

pomatoschistus spp.

USE POMATOSCHISTUS [B3929]

pome fruit

USE CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]

POMEGRANATE

FTC B1162
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF punica granatum
UF punica malus
AI <SCIFAM>Punicaceae [ITIS 27276]
<SCINAM>Punica granatum L. [ITIS 27278]
<SCINAM>Punica granatum L. [GRIN 30372]
<SCINAM>Punica granatum L. [PLANTS PUGR2]
<SCINAM>Punica granatum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 235]
<SCINAM>Punica granatum L. [DPNL 2003 12381]
<MANSFELD>7860
<DICTION>The pomegranate, *Punica granatum*, is a fruit-bearing deciduous shrub or small tree growing between five and eight meters tall.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Punica_granatum]

pomelo

USE PUMMELO [B2018]

pomerac

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

POMFRET

FTC B2571
BT POMFRET FAMILY [B1938]
UF brama spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Bramidae [ITIS 170287]
 <SCIGEN>Brama Bloch and Schneider, 1801 [ITIS 170288]

POMFRET FAMILY

FTC B1938
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF bramidae
UF castagnole
AI <SCIFAM>Bramidae [ITIS 170287]
 <SCIFAM>Bramidae [FAO ASFIS BRZ]
 <SCIFAM>Bramidae [CEC 1993 672]

pomfret, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC POMFRET [B1929]

pomolobus aestivalis

USE BLUEBACK HERRING [B1852]

pomolobus pseudoharengus

USE ALEWIFE [B1402]

pomoxis annularis

USE WHITE CRAPPIE [B3368]

pomoxis nigromaculatus

USE BLACK CRAPPIE [B1819]

pomoxis spp.

USE CRAPPIE [B1409]

POMPANO

FTC B1475
BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
UF trachinotus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Trachinotus Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 168707]

Ponceau 4R (Cochineal red A)

USE PONCEAU 4R, COCHINEAL RED A [B3199]

PONCEAU 4R, COCHINEAL RED A

FTC B3199
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 124
UF INS 124
UF Ponceau 4R (Cochineal red A)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 124. Codex: INS 124.

PONCEAU 4R, COCHINEAL RED A ADDED

FTC H0624
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POND APPLE

FTC B2939
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]
<SCINAM>Annona glabra L. [ITIS 18101]
<SCINAM>Annona glabra L. [GRIN 3484]
<SCINAM>Annona glabra L. [PLANTS ANGL4]
<SCINAM>Annona glabra L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 21]
<SCINAM>Annona glabra L. [DPNL 2003 7537]
<MANSFELD>28730

POND SMELT

FTC B2870
BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]
UF hypomesus olidus
AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
<SCINAM>Hypomesus olidus (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 162031]
<SCINAM>Hypomesus olidus (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 254]
<SCINAM>Hypomesus olidus (Pallas, 1814) [FAO ASFIS PSM]
<SCINAM>Hypomesus olidus (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 264]

POOL FROG

FTC B3465
BT FROG [B1252]
UF rana lessonae
AI <SCIFAM>Ranidae Rafinesque, 1814 [ITIS 775190]
<SCINAM>Pelophylax lessonae (Camerano, 1882) [ITIS 775190]
<SCINAM>Rana lessonae Camerano 1882 [FAO ASFIS FGL]

poor man's tropheus

USE NEET (FISH) [B2318]

POPCORN

FTC B1454
BT CORN [B1232]
UF popping corn
UF zea mays var. praecox
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Zea mays L. [ITIS 42269]

POPCORN, WHITE

FTC B1151
BT POPCORN [B1454]

POPCORN, YELLOW

FTC B1617
BT POPCORN [B1454]

POPPED

FTC G0009
BT COOKED BY DRY HEAT [G0004]
AI Cooked by agitating the food over a dry, high heat source, resulting in exploding.

poppies

USE POPPY [B1515]

popping corn

USE POPCORN [B1454]

POPPY

FTC B1515
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF papaver
 UF poppies
 AI <SCIFAM>Papaveraceae
 <SCIGEN>Papaver L. [ITIS 18881]

POPPY

FTC B1515
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

POPPY

FTC B1515
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

PORAE

FTC B4287
 BT MORWONG FAMILY [B2546]
 UF grey morwong
 UF nemadactylus douglasii
 AI <SCIFAM>Cheilodactylidae [ITIS 170252]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus douglasii (Hector, 1875) [ITIS 645482]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus douglasii (Hector, 1875) [Fishbase 2004 11994]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus douglasii (Hector 1875) [FAO ASFIS CDD]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus douglasii [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus douglasii Hector, 1875 [AFNS 2009 37 377002]
 <DICTION>The porae or blue morwong, *Nemadactylus douglasii*, is a morwong of the genus *Nemadactylus*, found around south eastern Australia and the north eastern coast of the North Island of New Zealand at depths of about 10 to 100 metres, on sandy and rocky coasts. Its length is between 40 and 100 cm. Max weight is at least 12 kg.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nemadactylus_douglasii]

PORBEAGLE

FTC B1978
 BT MACKEREL SHARK [B3522]
 UF lamna cornubica
 UF lamna nasus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCINAM>Lamna nasus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 159911]
 <SCINAM>Lamna nasus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 88]
 <SCINAM>Lamna nasus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS POR]
 <SCINAM>Lamna nasus (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 22]
 <SCINAM>Lamna nasus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

porbeagles

USE MACKEREL SHARK FAMILY [B1915]

porcini

USE STEINPILZ [B2033]

PORCUPINE FISH

FTC B2714
 BT PORCUPINEFISH [B2175]
 UF diodon hystrix
 AI <SCIFAM>Diodontidae [ITIS 173382]
 <SCINAM>Diodon hystrix Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 173391]
 <SCINAM>Diodon hystrix Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1022]
 <SCINAM>Diodon hystrix Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS DIY]

porcupinefish

USE BURRFISH FAMILY [B4072]

PORCUPINEFISH

FTC B2175
BT BURRFISH FAMILY [B4072]
UF diodon spp.
UF fugu
AI <SCIFAM>Diodontidae [ITIS 173382]
 <SCIGEN>Diodon Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 173390]

PORGY

FTC B1234
BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
UF calamus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCIGEN>Calamus Swainson, 1839 [ITIS 169195]

PORGY FAMILY

FTC B1808
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF sparidae
AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCIFAM>Sparidae [FAO ASFIS SBX]
 <SCIFAM>Sparidae [CEC 1993 792]

porgy, red hawaiian

USE RED HAWAIIAN PORGY [B1815]

PORING BAMBOO

FTC B3734
BT BAMBOO [B1271]
UF gigantochloa levis
UF smooth giant grass
UF smooth-shoot gigantochloa
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Gigantochloa levis (Blanco) Merr. [GRIN 17528]
 <SCINAM>Gigantochloa levis (Blanco) Merrill [MANSFELD 19275]

pork

USE SWINE [B1136]

PORK ADDED

FTC H0768
BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]

SN Used when pork is added as an ingredient in the food. If organ meat or meat product is added, use the more precise terms *ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307] and *MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]*.

PORKFISH

FTC B3944
BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]
UF anisostremus virginicus
AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
 <SCINAM>Anisostremus virginicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169086]
 <SCINAM>Anisostremus virginicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1124]
 <SCINAM>Anisostremus virginicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HNR]
 <SCINAM>Anisostremus virginicus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 694]
 <SCINAM>Anisostremus virginicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

porphyra columbina

USE PYROPIA COLUMBINA [B4291]

porphyra umbilicalis

USE LAVER [B1745]

PORPOISE FAMILY

FTC B3364
BT CETACEAN MARINE MAMMAL [B4164]
UF phocoenidae
AI <SCIFAM>Phocoenidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 552307]
 <SCIFAM>Phocoenidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 552307]
 <SCIFAM>Phocoenidae Gray, 1825 [MSW3 14300108]
 <DICTION>The porpoises are small cetaceans of the family Phocoenidae; they are related to whales and dolphins. They are however distinct from dolphins, although the word "porpoise" is often used to refer to any small dolphin, especially in North America. A key difference is the shape of the teeth and of the head. Porpoises, divided into six species, live in all oceans, mostly near the shore. Probably best known is the Harbour Porpoise, which can be found across the Northern Hemisphere. (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Porpoise>)

portobello mushroom

USE CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]

PORTUGAL

FTC R0335
BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: PT

portuguese cole

USE TRONCHUDA KALE [B4322]

portuguese cupped oyster

USE PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER [B1979]

portuguese kale

USE COLLARD [B1385]

portuguese oyster

USE PACIFIC GIANT OYSTER [B1979]

portulaca spp.

USE PURSLANE [B1642]

portunidae

USE SWIMMING CRAB FAMILY [B2212]

portunus pelagicus

USE BLUE SWIMMING CRAB [B2213]

portunus spp.

USE SWIM CRAB (PORTUNUS SPP.) [B2106]

portunus trituberculatus

USE ORIENTAL BLUE CRAB [B2214]

potamodromous fish

USE FRESHWATER FISH [B3361]

Potassium 5'-inosinate

USE DIPOTASSIUM INOSINATE [B3081]

POTASSIUM ACETATE

FTC B3200
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 261
UF INS 261(i)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No

1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, preservative. Europe: E 261. Codex: INS 261(i).

POTASSIUM ACETATE ADDED

FTC H0625
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM ADDED

FTC H0195
BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

POTASSIUM ADIPATE

FTC B3201
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 357
UF INS 357
UF Potassium adipates

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 357. Codex: INS 357.

POTASSIUM ADIPATE ADDED

FTC H0626
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium adipates

USE POTASSIUM ADIPATE [B3201]

POTASSIUM ALGINATE

FTC B3202
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 402
UF INS 402

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, emulsifier, foaming agent, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, sequestrant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 402. Codex: INS 402.

POTASSIUM ALGINATE ADDED

FTC H0627
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE

FTC B3203
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 555
UF INS 555
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 555. Codex: INS 555.

POTASSIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE ADDED

FTC H0628
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM ASCORBATE

FTC B3783
BT VITAMIN C [B3763]
UF potassium-l-ascorbate
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

POTASSIUM BENZOATE

FTC B3204
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 212
UF INS 212
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 212. Codex: INS 212.

POTASSIUM BENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0629
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium bisulfite

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3211]

potassium bitartrate

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN TARTRATE [B4273]

POTASSIUM CARBONATE

FTC B3205

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 501

UF INS 501(i)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, stabilizer. Europe: E 501. Codex: INS 501(i).

POTASSIUM CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0630

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM CARBONATES

FTC B4450

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 501

UF INS 501

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 501. Codex: INS 501.

POTASSIUM CARBONATES ADDED

FTC H0822

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

FTC B1653

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 508

UF INS 508

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for

Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): gelling agent, flavour enhancer, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 508. Codex: INS 508.

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

FTC B3206

BT POTASSIUM CHLORIDE [B1653]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

POTASSIUM CHLORIDE ADDED

FTC H0631

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

potassium chloride mixt. with sodium chloride

USE SODIUM CHLORIDE MIXT. WITH POTASSIUM CHLORIDE [B1656]

POTASSIUM CITRATES

FTC B4451

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 332

UF INS 332

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 332. Codex: INS 332.

POTASSIUM CITRATES ADDED

FTC H0823

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium dihydrogen citrate

USE MONOPOTASSIUM CITRATE [B3160]

Potassium dihydrogen phosphate

USE MONOPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE [B3162]

POTASSIUM FERROCYANIDE

FTC B3207

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 536

UF INS 536

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 536. Codex: INS 536.

POTASSIUM FERROCYANIDE ADDED

FTC H0632
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM GLUCONATE

FTC B3208
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 577
UF INS 577

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant. Europe: E 577. Codex: INS 577.

POTASSIUM GLUCONATE ADDED

FTC H0633
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE

FTC B3209
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 501
UF INS 501(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, stabilizer. Europe: E 501. Codex: INS 501(ii).

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0634
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium hydrogen sulfate

USE POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE [B3210]

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE

FTC B3210
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 515

- UF** INS 515(ii)
UF Potassium hydrogen sulfate
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 515. Codex: INS 515(ii).

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0635
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE

- FTC** B3211
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 228
UF INS 228
UF Potassium bisulfite
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 228. Codex: INS 228.

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE ADDED

- FTC** H0636
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM HYDROGEN TARTRATE

- FTC** B4273
BT OTHER CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B2973]
UF cream of tartar
UF potassium bitartrate
AI <DICTION>Potassium hydrogen tartrate, also known as potassium bitartrate, has formula KC₄H₅O₆, is a byproduct of winemaking. In cooking it is known as cream of tartar. It is the potassium acid salt of tartaric acid. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Potassium_bitartrate]

POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE

- FTC** B3212
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 525
UF INS 525
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 525. Codex: INS 525.

POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED

FTC H0637
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM LACTATE

FTC B3213
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 326
UF INS 326

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antioxidant synergist. Europe: E 326. Codex: INS 326.

POTASSIUM LACTATE ADDED

FTC H0638
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM MALATE

FTC B3214
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 351
UF INS 351(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 351. Codex: INS 351(ii).

POTASSIUM MALATE ADDED

FTC H0639
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium metabisulfite

USE POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE [B3215]

POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE

- FTC** B3215
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 224
UF INS 224
UF Potassium metabisulfite
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 224. Codex: INS 224.

POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE ADDED

- FTC** H0640
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM NITRATE

- FTC** B3216
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 252
UF INS 252
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour fixative, preservative. Europe: E 252. Codex: INS 252.

POTASSIUM NITRATE ADDED

- FTC** H0641
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM NITRITE

- FTC** B3217
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 249
UF INS 249
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour fixative, preservative. Europe: E 249. Codex: INS 249.

POTASSIUM NITRITE ADDED

FTC H0642
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM PHOSPHATES

FTC B4452
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 340
UF INS 340

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 340. Codex: INS 340.

POTASSIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0824
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM POLYPHOSPHATE

FTC B3218
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 452
UF INS 452(ii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 452. Codex: INS 452(ii).

POTASSIUM POLYPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0643
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM PROPIONATE

FTC B3219
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 283
UF INS 283

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 283. Codex: INS 283.

POTASSIUM PROPIONATE ADDED

FTC H0644

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM SACCHARIN

FTC B3220

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 954

UF INS 954(iii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 954. Codex: INS 954(iii).

POTASSIUM SACCHARIN ADDED

FTC H0645

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium sodium L(+)-tartrate

USE SODIUM POTASSIUM TARTRATE [B3269]

POTASSIUM SORBATE

FTC B3221

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 202

UF INS 202

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 202. Codex: INS 202.

POTASSIUM SORBATE ADDED

FTC H0646

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Potassium sulfate

USE POTASSIUM SULPHATE [B3222]

Potassium sulfates

USE POTASSIUM SULPHATES [B4443]

POTASSIUM SULPHATE

FTC B3222

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 515

UF INS 515(i)

UF Potassium sulfate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 515. Codex: INS 515(i).

POTASSIUM SULPHATE ADDED

FTC H0647

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM SULPHATES

FTC B4443

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 515

UF INS 515

UF Potassium sulfates

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 515. Codex: INS 515.

POTASSIUM SULPHATES ADDED

FTC H0825

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

POTASSIUM TARTRATES

FTC B4436

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 336

UF INS 336

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for

Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 336. Codex: INS 336.

potassium-l-ascorbate

USE POTASSIUM ASCORBATE [B3783]

POTATO

FTC B1218

BT STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]

UF irish potato

UF solanum tuberosum

UF white potato

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]

<SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. [ITIS 505272]

<SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. [GRIN 103137]

<SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. [PLANTS SOSU]

<SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. [MANSFELD 5808]

<SCINAM>Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. tuberosum [EuroFIR-NETTOX 262]

POTATO

FTC B1218

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

potato bean

USE GOITENYO [B4255]

POTATO DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0830

BT STARCHY ROOT OR POTATO (EUROFIR) [A0829]

POTATO DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0830

BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

potherb mustatd

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

POULTRY ADDED

FTC H0171

BT MEAT ADDED [H0191]

SN Used when poultry meat is added at any level.

POULTRY FEED

FTC P0018

BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

POULTRY MEAT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0795

BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

RT POULTRY OR POULTRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0273]

RT 25 POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0715]

RT 036 POULTRY MEAT (INCLUDING PIGEON MEAT) (PM) (CCPR) [A0741]

RT 0500 POULTRY PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1275]

AI The group includes carcass meat of domestic poultry (e.g. chicken, turkey, duck, goose) and game birds (e.g. pheasant, partridge, sea birds)

POULTRY OR GAME BIRD

FTC	B1563
BT	ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1297]
UF	aves
UF	fowl
UF	game birds
AI	<SCINAM>Aves [ITIS 174371]

POULTRY OR POULTRY PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC	A0273
BT	MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0217]
RT	POULTRY MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0795]
RT	0500 POULTRY PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1275]
AI	Meat (flesh and organs including blood and bone marrow) from poultry. Used for poultry meat in all forms including poultry product analogs and poultry-based sausage or luncheon meat.

POULTRY ORGAN MEAT ADDED

FTC	H0308
BT	POULTRY ADDED [H0171]

POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

FTC	A0157
BT	POULTRY OR POULTRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0273]
RT	MEAT ANALOGUE (EUROFIR) [A0800]
UF	imitation poultry product
UF	poultry-like product
UF	poultry-like vegetable protein food
UF	simulated poultry meat
AI	Food product having functional characteristics similar to a poultry product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble.

POULTRY-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR)

FTC	A0131
BT	POULTRY OR POULTRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0273]
RT	SAUSAGE OR SIMILAR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0798]
RT	0700 SAUSAGES AND LUNCHEON MEATS (USDA SR) [A1277]
AI	Food product consisting of comminuted poultry meat, usually seasoned, pressed and/or encased.

poultry-like product

USE	POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0157]
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poultry-like vegetable protein food

USE	POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0157]
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poupartia birrea

USE	SCLEROCARYA [B2822]
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pourpartia caffra

USE	SCLEROCARYA [B2822]
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pout, norway

USE	NORWAY POUT [B3354]
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poutassou

USE	BLUE WHITING [B1837]
-----	----------------------

pouteria

USE	GREEN SAPOTE [B4239]
-----	----------------------

pouteria campechiana

USE	CANISTEL [B3393]
-----	------------------

pouteria sapota

USE MAMEY SAPOTE [B4238]

pouteria sapota

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

pouteria viridis

USE GREEN SAPOTE [B4239]

POWDER

FTC E0162
 BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]
 RT FINELY GROUND [E0106]
 UF sachet
 AI Powder for oral solution.

powdered

USE FINELY GROUND [E0106]

POWDERED CELLULOSE

FTC B3223
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 460
 UF INS 460(ii)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, bulking agent, coating agent, dispersing agent, emulsifier, glazing agent, humectant, texturizing agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 460. Codex: INS 460(ii).

POWDERED CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0648
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PRAIRIE TURNIP

FTC B4493
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF breadroot
 UF pediomelum esculentum
 UF prairie-turnip
 UF psoralea esculenta
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Pediomelum esculentum (Pursh) Rydb. [ITIS 504177]
 <SCINAM>Pediomelum esculentum (Pursh) Rydb. [GRIN 312047]
 <SCINAM>Pediomelum esculentum (Pursh) Rydb. [PLANTS PEES]
 <DICTION>Psoralea esculenta (prairie turnip) is an herbaceous perennial plant native to prairies and dry woodlands of central North America, which bears a starchy tuberous root edible as a root vegetable. The plant is also known as *Pediomelum esculenta*. English names for the plant include tipsin, teepsenee, breadroot, breadroot scurf pea, and pomme blanche. The prairie turnip was a staple food of the Plains Indians.
 [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prairie_Turnip]

prairie-turnip

USE PRAIRIE TURNIP [B4493]

prawn

USE SHRIMP [B1237]

prebaked

USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

prebasted

USE LIQUID INJECTED [H0275]

precooked

USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

PREGNANT OR LACTATING WOMEN

FTC P0253

BT WOMEN [P0252]

PREPARATION ESTABLISHMENT

FTC Z0108

BT PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0206]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

prepared by commissary

USE COMMISSARY PREPARED [Z0113]

prepared by food industry

USE FOOD INDUSTRY PREPARED [Z0112]

prepared dish

USE PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]

PREPARED EGG DISH (US CFR)

FTC A0284

BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]

RT EGG DISH (EUROFIR) [A0792]

UF quiche

AI Prepared food product that contains egg as its principal ingredient. Examples include cheese souffle and quiche lorraine.

PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0861

BT MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0852]

RT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]

RT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

RT 2200 MEALS, ENTREES, AND SIDEDISHES (USDA SR) [A1292]

UF soup, sauce or miscellaneous food product

AI This subgroup includes multicomponent meals, sauces, retail salads, desserts, soups, snacks and other foods where similarity of the product type is more significant than the source of the principal ingredient(s).

PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0172

BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]

RT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

RT 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]

RT 2200 MEALS, ENTREES, AND SIDEDISHES (USDA SR) [A1292]

UF prepared dish

AI Food product that is 1) ready or nearly ready for consumption; 2) usually a composite of several foods or ingredients that often belong to distinct product types; 3) usually formulated, mixed and partially or fully cooked.

Prepared foods often undergo several of the processes listed in *F. EXTENT OF HEAT TREATMENT* and *H. TREATMENT APPLIED*; these factors should be carefully considered in indexing. The classification of prepared food products emphasizes consumption characteristics. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC	A0102
BT	PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
RT	SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR) [A0822]
RT	50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]
UF	crepe, dinner
UF	taco, prepared

PREPARED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC	A0106
BT	GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0125]
AI	Food product prepared by drying and/or cooking a mixture of milled grain or non-grain starch with a liquid and usually other ingredients such as sweeteners or fats. Includes sweetened and unsweetened bakery products, macaroni or noodle products and breakfast cereals. Excludes *PUDDING, STARCH*, which is under *CUSTARD OR PUDDING*.

prepared in a restaurant

USE	RESTAURANT PREPARED [Z0110]
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prepared in fast food restaurant

USE	FAST FOOD RESTAURANT PREPARED [Z0111]
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prepared in home

USE	HOME PREPARED [Z0109]
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PREPARED SALAD (EUROFIR)

FTC	A0866
BT	PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
RT	SALAD (US CFR) [A0208]
AI	A combination of one or more vegetable, fruit, herb, meat, poultry, seafood, egg, cereal or pasta, usually served with some kind of moist dressing; may be moulded with a jellifying agent. Salad takes precedence over other product types. Examples are egg salad, tuna salad, mixed vegetable salad, jelled fruit salad, macaroni salad, potato salad, rice salad, mayonnaise salad.

PRESENCE OF CASING OR RIND

FTC	Z0102
BT	Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

PRESENCE OF PACKING MEDIUM

FTC	Z0218
BT	Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI It is important to distinguish whether the food in question has been drained or not drained when evaluating the nutrient content.

Related term to PRESENCE OF PACKING MEDIUM is K. PACKING MEDIUM.

PRESERVATION METHOD NOT KNOWN

FTC	J0001
BT	J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
UF	preserved, method not specified
SN	Used when nothing is known about the preservation method, if any.

PRESERVATIVE

FTC	A0317
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]
AI	Substance added to a product to prevent growth of contaminating microorganisms and subsequent spoilage of the

product.

PRESERVATIVE (EC)

- FTC** A0344
BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
AI Substance that prolongs the shelf life of foodstuffs by protecting them against deterioration caused by micro-organisms. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

PRESERVATIVE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0110
BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

PRESERVED BY ADDING ACID

- FTC** J0149
BT PRESERVED BY ADDING CHEMICALS [J0100]

PRESERVED BY ADDING ANTIBIOTICS

- FTC** J0156
BT PRESERVED BY ADDING CHEMICALS [J0100]
AI Preserved by adding antibiotics (e.g. nisin, tylosine, subtilin, bacitracin, chlorotetracyclin, oxytetracyclin) to kill microorganisms or stop their growth.

PRESERVED BY ADDING CHEMICALS

- FTC** J0100
BT PRESERVED BY CHEMICALS [J0109]
AI Preserved by adding chemical preservatives (e.g., sorbic acid, sodium benzoate, BHT, calcium propionate) to suppress or inhibit undesirable microorganisms or enzyme activity.

PRESERVED BY ADDING INORGANIC ACIDS OR SALTS

- FTC** J0154
BT PRESERVED BY ADDING ACID [J0149]
AI Preserved by adding inorganic acids or salts (e.g. SO₂, H₂SO₄, KNO₃, NaNO₃) to suppress or inhibit undesirable micro-organisms or enzyme activity.

PRESERVED BY ADDING ORGANIC ACIDS OR SALTS

- FTC** J0155
BT PRESERVED BY ADDING ACID [J0149]
AI Preserved by adding organic acids or salts (e.g. lactic acid, acetic acid, salicylic acid) to suppress or inhibit undesirable micro organisms or enzyme activity.

PRESERVED BY ADDING SPICES OR EXTRACTS

- FTC** J0153
BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
AI Preserved by adding spices or extracts (e.g. garlic, onion, horseradish, paprika) to suppress or inhibit undesirable micro-organisms, enzyme activity, or oxidative changes.

PRESERVED BY ADDING SUGAR

- FTC** J0146
BT PRESERVED BY REDUCING WATER ACTIVITY [J0145]
AI Preserved by adding sugar, sugar syrup or by partial inversion of disaccharides until the sugar concentration is high enough to prevent growth of microorganisms.

PRESERVED BY BRINING

- FTC** J0137
BT PRESERVED BY SALTING [J0103]
UF brined
UF corned
AI Immersed in a salt brine strong enough to suppress enzyme activity and growth of undesirable organisms.

preserved by canning

- USE** STERILIZED BY HEAT [J0123]

PRESERVED BY CHEMICALS

- FTC J0109
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 AI Preserved by use of chemical to destroy, suppress or inhibit undesirable microorganisms or enzyme activity.

PRESERVED BY CHILLING

- FTC J0131
 BT PRESERVED BY CHILLING OR FREEZING [J0142]
 UF preserved by storage in refrigeration
 UF refrigerated
 UF refrigeration, preserved by storage in
 SN Preservation methods that imply subsequent chilling are: *PASTEURIZED BY IRRADIATION*, *PASTEURIZED BY HEAT*, *PRESERVED BY CHEMICALS*, *PRESERVED BY FERMENTATION*, *SURFACE PASTEURIZED BY ULTRAVIOLET*, *PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE*, *PRESERVED BY FILTRATION*.
 AI Preserved by cooling and keeping at a temperature between 30°F and 45°F (-1°C and 7°C). The temperature range depends on national legislation.

PRESERVED BY CHILLING OR FREEZING

- FTC J0142
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 UF refrigeration, preserved by
 SN In order to comply with labelling requirements, it must be specified if it is chilling or freezing.
 AI Preserved by cooling and storage at low temperature (chilling at around 0-5°C (32 to 41°F), freezing at -18°C (0°F)) to prevent or retard microbial or enzymatic spoilage.

PRESERVED BY DRY SALTING

- FTC J0139
 BT PRESERVED BY SALTING [J0103]
 UF dry salted
 AI Packed in dry salt in sufficient quantity to suppress enzyme activity or growth of undesirable organisms.

PRESERVED BY ELECTRON ACCELERATOR RADIATION

- FTC J0161
 BT PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION [J0138]
 AI Treated by electron accelerator radiation, for example to kill insects in cereals.

PRESERVED BY FERMENTATION

- FTC J0104
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 AI Preserved by suppressing undesirable microorganisms and enzymatic activity by the effects of fermentation.

PRESERVED BY FILTRATION

- FTC J0121
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 AI Preserved by filtering out yeasts and molds, generally followed by aseptic packaging. FDA CFSAN 1995]

PRESERVED BY FREEZING

- FTC J0136
 BT PRESERVED BY CHILLING OR FREEZING [J0142]
 UF frozen
 AI Preserved by freezing a food product and keeping it at a temperature below the freezing point (20-30 degrees F) without regard to the product's physical state.

PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT

- FTC J0120
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 AI Preserved by the use of high temperature for a time sufficient to reduce or destroy undesirable microorganisms and enzyme activity. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

PRESERVED BY IONIZING RADIATION

- FTC J0122

- BT** PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION [J0138]
AI Preserved by irradiation, primarily by gamma radiation.

PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION

- FTC** J0138
BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
AI Preserved by the use of radiation to destroy or suppress undesirable microorganisms or enzyme activity.

PRESERVED BY MICRO-FILTRATION

- FTC** J0177
BT PRESERVED BY FILTRATION [J0121]
AI Microfiltration is used to remove undesirable micro-organisms and molecules. The membranes have pore diameters from 10 to 10000 nm.
 Micro-filtration is often used instead of pasteurisation, e.g. in the brewing industry.

PRESERVED BY OTHER METHOD

- FTC** J0004
BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
SN Used only when the preservation method does not fall under any of the major categories of preservation. Note: wax coating is considered packaging and not preservation.

PRESERVED BY REDUCING WATER ACTIVITY

- FTC** J0145
BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
AI Preservation method that lowers the water activity (relative humidity) of a food product. This is accomplished by using mechanical dehydration equipment, by natural drying, by adding salt, sugar or other agents to the food or by surface drying during a refrigeration or freezing operation. This method of preservation may be used in conjunction with other preservation methods such as preservation by thermal processing.

PRESERVED BY SALTING

- FTC** J0103
BT PRESERVED BY ADDING INORGANIC ACIDS OR SALTS [J0154]
SN Used when salting is used for preservation. The salt content of the food is generally 8% or higher (e.g. salted fish, etc.).

PRESERVED BY SALTING

- FTC** J0103
BT PRESERVED BY REDUCING WATER ACTIVITY [J0145]

PRESERVED BY SMOKING

- FTC** J0106
BT PRESERVED BY REDUCING WATER ACTIVITY [J0145]
RT SMOKED BY SMOKE INFILTRATION [H0118]
SN Used when smoking is used for preservation.
AI In the past, smoking was a useful preservation tool, in combination with other techniques, most commonly salt-curing or drying. For some long-smoked foods, the smoking time also served to dry the food. Drying, curing, or other techniques can render the interior of foods inhospitable to bacterial life, while the smoking gives the vulnerable exterior surfaces an extra layer of protection. [Wikipedia]

PRESERVED BY SOUS VIDE

- FTC** J0150
BT PRESERVED BY CHILLING OR FREEZING [J0142]
UF sous vide
AI <DICTION>Sous-vide (pronounced /su 'vid/), French for "under vacuum", is a method of cooking that is intended to maintain the integrity of ingredients by heating them for an extended period of time in vacuum sealed plastic pouches at relatively low temperatures. Food is cooked for a long time, sometimes well over 24 hours. Unlike cooking in a slow cooker, sous-vide cooking uses airtight plastic bags placed in hot water well below boiling point (usually around 60°C or 140°F).[Wikipedia: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sous-vide>]

PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE

- FTC** J0176

- BT** PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE [J0111]
UF ca
UF ca storage
AI Storage of fruits and vegetables in an atmosphere in which the concentrations of oxygen, carbon dioxide (and often nitrogen) are different from those in air and at a low temperature. All three (four) factors are controlled at the desired levels in order to suppress the fruits' and vegetables' natural respiration. The process is also denominated CA Storage (synonym).

PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN INERT ATMOSPHERE

- FTC** J0173
BT PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE [J0111]
AI Preserved by storage in inert gases (e.g. nitrogen) to suppress or inhibit undesirable micro-organism growth, oxidation activity, etc.

PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE

- FTC** J0111
BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
AI Preserved by storage in an atmosphere in which the concentrations of oxygen and carbon dioxide are different from those in air. This reduces microbial and enzymatic activity; often used commercially in conjunction with refrigeration (e.g., refrigerated rail cars) for fresh meat and produce.

PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN REFRIGERATING AGENT

- FTC** J0172
BT PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]
AI Preserved by storage in refrigerating agent, e.g. shipment of samples in insulated boxes with solid carbon dioxide

preserved by storage in refrigeration

- USE** PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]

PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN VACUUM

- FTC** J0174
BT PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE [J0111]
AI Stored under reduced pressure (e.g. 1.3-2 kPa) in order to suppress or inhibit undesirable micro organism growth, oxidation activity, etc.

PRESERVED BY TREATMENT WITH CHEMICALS

- FTC** J0108
BT PRESERVED BY CHEMICALS [J0109]
AI Preserved by immersing in or spraying with liquids (e.g., sulfite solutions) or surrounding with gases (e.g., ethylene oxide, propylene oxide or sulfur dioxide) to destroy undesirable microorganisms or inactivate enzymes. Diffusion and chemical reaction may create a residue in the food product that contributes to continuing preservation.

PRESERVED BY ULTRA-FILTRATION

- FTC** J0157
BT PRESERVED BY FILTRATION [J0121]

SN Used when a product is preserved by the use of ultra-filtration to remove undesirable micro organisms and molecules. Example: beer.
AI Separation of colloidal or very fine solid materials by filtration through microporous or semipermeable mediums. Membranes have pores in the range 2-20 nm diameter. Some dairy product are ultrafiltered in order to obtain a higher protein concentration and hereby, a thicker consistency or texture.

PRESERVED MEAT (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0797
BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
RT CURED MEAT (US CFR) [A0279]
RT 080 DRIED MEAT AND FISH PRODUCTS (MD) (CCPR) [A0769]
UF cured meat
AI e.g. ham, bacon, corned beef

preserved, method not specified

- USE** PRESERVATION METHOD NOT KNOWN [J0001]

preserving melon

USE CITRON MELON [B2041]

PRESSURE FRIED

FTC G0047

BT COOKED WITH ADDED FAT OR OIL [G0025]

SN Use when e.g. meat and cooking oil are brought to high temperatures while pressure is held high enough that the water within is prevented from boiling off.

pressure-cooked

USE STEAMED WITH PRESSURE [G0022]

previously concentrated

USE REHYDRATED [H0259]

PREVIOUSLY FROZEN

FTC H0241

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

UF frozen previously

SN Used when the product or any indexed ingredient was frozen and then thawed. Excludes freeze-dried products and freeze-flo products.

PRICKLY ASH

FTC B2295

BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]

UF zanthoxylum spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCIGEN>Zanthoxylum L. [ITIS 28849]

<SCIGEN>Zanthoxylum L. [PLANTS ZANTH]

<DICTION>Zanthoxylum (including Fagara) is a genus of about 250 species of deciduous and evergreen trees and shrubs in the citrus or rue family, Rutaceae, native to warm temperate and subtropical areas worldwide. Common names include Prickly-ash and Hercules' Club.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zanthoxylum>]

prickly custard apple

USE SOURSOP [B1480]

prickly dogfish

USE HUMANTIN [B4121]

PRICKLY LETTUCE

FTC B2951

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]

<SCINAM>Lactuca serriola L. [ITIS 36608]

<SCINAM>Lactuca serriola L. [GRIN 21365]

<SCINAM>Lactuca serriola L. [PLANTS LASE]

<SCINAM>Lactuca serriola L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 159]

<SCINAM>Lactuca serriola L. [DPNL 2003 10661]

<MANSFELD>32046

prickly pear

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

PRICKLY PEAR

FTC B1672

BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

UF barbary fig

UF cholla

UF cholla cactus

UF opuntia spp.

UF opuntia vulgaris
 UF tuna (opuntia)
 AI <SCIFAM>Cactaceae [ITIS 19685]
 <SCIGEN>Opuntia P. Mill. [ITIS 19686]

PRICKLY POPPY

FTC B2156
 BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
 UF argemone
 UF argemony
 UF argenone mexicana
 UF mexican prickly-poppy
 UF mexican-poppy
 AI <SCINAM>Argemone mexicana L.[GRIN 3959]

prickly russian thistle

USE PRICKLY SALTWORT [B4331]

PRICKLY SALTWORT

FTC B4331
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF common saltwort
 UF prickly russian thistle
 UF russian thistle
 UF tumbleweed
 AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Salsola kali L. [ITIS 20655]
 <SCINAM>Salsola kali L. [GRIN 310094]
 <SCINAM>Salsola kali L. [PLANTS SAKA]
 <SCINAM>Salsola kali L. ssp. kali [PLANTS SAKAK]
 <SCINAM>Salsola kali L. ssp. pontica (Pall.) Mosyakin [PLANTS SAKAP]
 <SCINAM>Salsola kali L. [DPNL 2003 12759]
 <DICTION>Kali turgida (Synonym Salsola kali subsp. kali), commonly known as prickly saltwort, or prickly glasswort, is an annual plant that grows in salty sandy coastal soils.
 Its distributional range is in Europe along the shores of Baltic Sea, North Sea and the Atlantic Ocean. In the Mediterranean and at dry inland places it is replaced by Kali tragus, which is less tolerant to salty soils, and has spread from Eurasia to other continents. Kali turgida does not seem to occur as an introduced species in America.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salsola_kali]

prickly sow thistle

USE SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

PRIME GRADE

FTC Z0009
 BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

FTC R0180
 BT CANADA [R0171]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA09

principe

USE SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE [R0386]

prionotus spp.

USE SEAROBIN [B2195]

PROBIOTIC CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0194
 BT OTHER INGREDIENT- OR CONSTITUENT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0115]

PROBIOTIC OR BACTERIA SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1308

BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, HERBAL OR BOTANICAL [A1306]

SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.

AI Probiotics are live microorganisms thought to be healthy for the host organism. According to the currently adopted definition by FAO/WHO, probiotics are selected "live microorganisms which when administered in adequate amounts confer a health benefit on the host". [FAO/WHO (2001) Health and Nutritional Properties of Probiotics in Food including Powder Milk with Live Lactic Acid Bacteria. Report of a Joint FAO/WHO Expert Consultation on Evaluation of Health and Nutritional Properties of Probiotics in Food Including Powder Milk with Live Lactic Acid Bacteria]
Lactic acid bacteria (LAB) and bifidobacteria are the most common types of microbes used as probiotics; but also certain yeasts and bacilli are available. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Probiotics>]

procambarus acutus

USE WHITE RIVER CRAYFISH [B3572]

procambarus alleni

USE FLORIDA CRAYFISH [B3573]

procambarus bivitattus

USE RIBBON CRAYFISH [B3574]

procambarus clarkii

USE RED SWAMP CRAYFISH [B2231]

procambarus spp.

USE CRAWFISH OR CRAYFISH [B2686]

PROCESSED CHEESE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0787

BT CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]

RT PROCESSED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0282]

RT 092 MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (LM) (CCPR) [A0776]

AI Process(ed) cheese and spreadable process(ed) cheese are made by grinding, mixing, melting and emulsifying with the aid of heat and emulsifying agents one or more varieties of cheese, with or without the addition of milk components and/or other foodstuffs (CODEX STAN A-8(b)-1978). The result is a homogeneous plastic mass, except for grated cheese product, which is powdered or granular.

PROCESSED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0282

BT CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0115]

RT PROCESSED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0787]

AI Food made from natural cheese of one or more varieties or from cheese, other dairy ingredients and/or emulsifiers, and other optional ingredients by comminuting and possibly application of heat. The result is a homogeneous plastic mass, except for grated cheese product, which is powdered or granular.

PROCESSED EUCHEMA SEAWEED

FTC B4445

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 407a

UF INS 407a

UF Processed eucheama seaweed (PES)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, coating agent, emulsifier, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 407a. Codex: INS 407a.

Processed eucheama seaweed (PES)

USE PROCESSED EUCHEMA SEAWEED [B4445]

PROCESSED EUCHEMA SEAWEED ADDED

FTC H0826

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PROCESSED FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0834

BT FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

RT 055 DRIED FRUITS (DF) (CCPR) [A0756]

AI Examples are dried fruits (e.g. dried mixed fruit), compotes, canned, stewed fruit (e.g. apple sauce, fruit cocktail).

PROCESSED IN COPPER CONTAINER

FTC Z0079

BT PROCESSED IN METAL CONTAINER [Z0078]

PROCESSED IN GLASS CONTAINER

FTC Z0082

BT MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING [Z0077]

PROCESSED IN IRON CONTAINER

FTC Z0080

BT PROCESSED IN METAL CONTAINER [Z0078]

PROCESSED IN METAL CONTAINER

FTC Z0078

BT MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING [Z0077]

PROCESSED IN PLASTIC CONTAINER

FTC Z0083

BT MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING [Z0077]

PROCESSED IN STAINLESS STEEL CONTAINER

FTC Z0081

BT PROCESSED IN METAL CONTAINER [Z0078]

PROCESSED IN STONE CONTAINER

FTC Z0084

BT MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING [Z0077]

PROCESSED IN TEFLON-COATED CONTAINER

FTC Z0101

BT MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING [Z0077]

PROCESSED IN WOOD CONTAINER

FTC Z0085

BT MATERIAL OF CONTACT PRIOR TO PACKAGING [Z0077]

PROCESSED MILK (EUROFIR)

FTC A0781

BT MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]

RT 082 SECONDARY MILK PRODUCTS (LS) (CCPR) [A0770]

SN Index also *MILK OR MILK COMPONENT* or underlying term in facet C.

AI Processed milks are milks that have been subject to processing that modifies their consistency (e.g. evaporated milk) and/or composition other than fat content (e.g. whey). The group also includes milk-based drinks like

milkshakes.

processing tomato

USE PLUM TOMATO [B3742]

PROCESSING-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0119

BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

procyon spp.

USE RACCOON [B1461]

PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0869

BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]

RT DIETARY OR THERAPEUTIC FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0309]

RT 33 PRODUCTS FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EFG) [A0723]

RT 13 PRODUCTS FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROCODE2) [A0736]

RT FOODSTUFFS INTENDED FOR PARTICULAR NUTRITIONAL USES (CCFAC) [A0638]

AI This group includes products for dietetic use that are not typically regarded as food. It excludes normal foods that are prepared or processed in a special way to suit dietetic purposes; these are indexed as the normal food with the addition of appropriate terms available from the thesaurus (facet P).

PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21

FTC A1270

BT PRODUCT TYPE, USA [A0289]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Food and Drugs, title 21, Code of Federal Regulations. Original food classification in LanguaL.

PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION

FTC A0356

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

PRODUCT TYPE, INTERNATIONAL

FTC A0352

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Renamed from *PRODUCT TYPE, CODEX ALIMENTARIUS* in LanguaL 2008.

PRODUCT TYPE, NOT KNOWN

FTC A0001

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

SN Used when no product type is evident from the food product name, e.g., 'artificially sweetened food', 'food with herbs added', etc. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

PRODUCT TYPE, OTHER

FTC A0004

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

SN Used only if the product does not fall under any of the major product types listed. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

PRODUCT TYPE, USA

FTC A0289

BT A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

AI Food group having common consumption, functional or manufacturing characteristics, e.g. *FRUIT OR

VEGETABLE PRODUCT*, *DAIRY PRODUCT*, *CONFECTIONARY*, *PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT*, etc.
[FDA CFSAN 1995]

PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE

- FTC A1269
BT PRODUCT TYPE, USA [A0289]
- SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
AI Food classification according to the USDA National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference.

PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT

- FTC Z0206
BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]
- SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT NOT KNOWN

- FTC Z0215
BT PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0206]

PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT OTHER

- FTC Z0216
BT PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0206]

PRONGHORN SPINY LOBSTER

- FTC B2202
BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
UF panulirus penicillatus
UF red lobster
UF variegated crayfish
AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
<SCINAM>Panulirus penicillatus (Olivier, 1791) [ITIS 199949]
<SCINAM>Panulirus penicillatus (Olivier, 1791) [FAO ASFIS NUP]
<SCINAM>Panulirus penicillatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PROPANE

- FTC B4446
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 944
UF INS 944
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): propellant. Europe: E 944. Codex: INS 944.

PROPANE ADDED

- FTC H0827
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PROPANE-1,2-DIOL (PROPYLENE GLYCOL)

- FTC B3224
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1520
UF INS 1520

- UF** Propylene glycol
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): dispersing agent, glazing agent, humectant, wetting agent. Europe: E 1520. Codex: INS 1520.

PROPANE-1,2-DIOL (PROPYLENE GLYCOL) ADDED

- FTC** H0649
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ALGINATE

- FTC** B3225
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 405
- UF** INS 405
- UF** Propylene glycol alginate
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, emulsifier, foaming agent, gelling agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 405. Codex: INS 405.

PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ALGINATE ADDED

- FTC** H0650
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS

- FTC** B3226
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 477
- UF** INS 477
- UF** Propylene glycol esters of fatty acids
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 477. Codex: INS 477.

PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

FTC H0651
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PROPELLANT (CODEX)

FTC A0436
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

PROPELLANT (EC)

FTC A0345
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Gas other than air, which expels a foodstuff from a container. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

PROPIONIC ACID

FTC B3227
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 280
 UF INS 280
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 280. Codex: INS 280.

PROPIONIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0652
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PROPYL GALLATE

FTC B3228
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 310
 UF INS 310
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 310. Codex: INS 310.

PROPYL GALLATE ADDED

FTC H0653
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Propyl para-hydroxybenzoate

USE PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3229]

PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE

- FTC** B3229
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 216
- UF** INS 216
- UF** Propyl para-hydroxybenzoate
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 216. Codex: INS 216.

PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED

- FTC** H0654
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Propylene glycol

- USE** PROPANE-1,2-DIOL (PROPYLENE GLYCOL) [B3224]

Propylene glycol alginate

- USE** PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ALGINATE [B3225]

Propylene glycol esters of fatty acids

- USE** PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3226]

PROPIONATE CELLULOSE FILM

- FTC** M0325
- BT** CELLULOSE FILM [M0322]

proso millet

- USE** COMMON MILLET [B1285]

PROTECTED DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (PDO)

- FTC** Z0255
- BT** PROTECTED GEOGRAPHICAL STATUS (PGS) [Z0254]
- AI** PDO- covers agricultural products and foodstuffs which are produced, processed and prepared in a given geographical area using recognised know-how [http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/quality/schemes/index_en.htm].

PROTECTED GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATION (PGI)

- FTC** Z0256
- BT** PROTECTED GEOGRAPHICAL STATUS (PGS) [Z0254]
- AI** PGI- covers agricultural products and foodstuffs closely linked to the geographical area. At least one of the stages of production, processing or preparation takes place in the area [http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/quality/schemes/index_en.htm].

PROTECTED GEOGRAPHICAL STATUS (PGS)

- FTC** Z0254
- BT** STATUS OF FOOD NAME [Z0087]
- AI** Protected Geographical Status (PGS) is a legal framework[1] defined in European Union law to protect the names of regional foods. Protected Designation of Origin (PDO), Protected Geographical Indication (PGI) and Traditional Speciality Guaranteed (TSG) are geographical indications, or more precisely regimes, within the framework. The law (enforced within the EU and being gradually expanded internationally via bilateral agreements of the EU with non-EU countries) ensures that only products genuinely originating in that region are allowed in commerce as such. The legislation came into force in 1992. The purpose of the law is to protect the reputation of the regional foods and eliminate the unfair competition and misleading of consumers by non-genuine products,[2] which may be of inferior

quality or of different flavour. [Wikipedia]
See also European Commission, http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/quality/index_en.htm.

protected name

USE CONTROLLED DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (AOC) [Z0086]

PROTEIN ADDED

FTC H0164

BT INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]

SN Used when a protein or high-quality protein source is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance. If the nutrient content is known, "PROTEIN ADDED" should be specified when the added protein amounts to more than 10% of the total protein content.

PROTEIN EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE

FTC C0236

BT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL [C0228]

AI Extract, concentrate or isolate high in protein; may contain amino acids, polypeptides and enzymes. Includes casein, gelatin, and gluten.

PROTEIN REMOVED

FTC H0134

BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]

PROTEIN SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0202

BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]

AI Food that is promoted as being either high or low in protein.

PROTEIN SUBSTITUTED

FTC H0250

BT COMPONENT SUBSTITUTED [H0103]

protein supplement

USE DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, AMINO ACID OR PROTEIN [A1305]

PROTEIN-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1049

BT PLANT USED FOR PRODUCING EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE [B1013]

PROTEOLYTIC FERMENTED

FTC H0102

BT FERMENTED/MODIFIED, SINGLE COMPONENT [H0230]

proterorhinus spp.

USE TUBENOSE GOBY [B3937]

protopteridae

USE AFRICAN LUNGFISH FAMILY [B1993]

protothaca staminea

USE PACIFIC LITTLENECK CLAM [B1035]

protothaca thaca

USE HARDSHELL CLAM [B3636]

provides label claim

USE "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

provides, label claim

USE "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

PRUNE

FTC B1207

BT PLUM [B1206]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

prunus americana

USE AMERICAN PLUM [B2670]

prunus amygdalus

USE ALMOND [B1272]

prunus amygdalus var. dulcis

USE ALMOND, SWEET [B2720]

prunus angustifolia

USE CHICKASAW PLUM [B2743]

prunus armeniaca

USE APRICOT [B1529]

prunus avium

USE SWEET CHERRY [B1091]

prunus cerasifera

USE CHERRY PLUM [B1676]

prunus cerasus

USE SOUR CHERRY [B1052]

prunus communis

USE ALMOND [B1272]

prunus domestica

USE PLUM [B1206]

prunus domestica var. syriaca

USE MIRABELLE PLUM [B2733]

prunus dulcis

USE ALMOND [B1272]

prunus dulcis var. amara

USE ALMOND, BITTER [B2721]

prunus dulcis var. dulcis

USE ALMOND, SWEET [B2720]

prunus insititia

USE DAMSON PLUM [B1662]

prunus insititia var. italica

USE GREENGAGE PLUM [B1675]

prunus insititia var. syriaca

USE MIRABELLE PLUM [B2733]

prunus persica

USE PEACH [B1350]

prunus persica var. nucipersica

USE NECTARINE [B1436]

prunus salicina

USE JAPANESE PLUM [B2736]

prunus serotina

USE BLACK CHERRY [B2479]

prunus spinosa

USE SLOE [B3325]

prunus spp.

USE CHERRY [B1306]

prunus virginiana

USE CHOKECHERRY [B2044]

psetta maxima

USE TURBOT [B1240]

psettichthys melanostictus

USE SAND SOLE [B1870]

psettodes belcheri

USE SPOT-TAIL SPINY TURBOT [B4040]

psettodes bennetti

USE SPINY TURBOT [B4041]

psettodes erumei

USE INDIAN OCEAN FLOUNDER [B1873]

PSETTODID FAMILY

FTC B2666

BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

UF psettodidae

UF spiny turbot

AI <SCIFAM>Psettodidae [ITIS 172704]

<SCIFAM>Psettodidae [FAO ASFIS HPX]

psettodidae

USE PSETTODID FAMILY [B2666]

pseudocaranx chilensis

USE JUAN FERNANDEZ TREVALLY [B3971]

pseudocaranx dentex

USE WHITE TREVALLY [B2238]

pseudocaranx wrighti

USE SKIPJACK TREVALLY [B3970]

pseudocentrotus spp.

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

pseudocyttus maculatus

USE SMOOTH OREO DORY [B2579]

PSEUDOMONADALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2847

BT BACTERIA [B2846]
AI The Prokaryotes, 2d ed., 1992, v.III, p.2940.

pseudophycis bachus

USE RED COD [B2179]

pseudophycis breviusculus

USE MORID COD [B2892]

pseudoplastic (state)

USE SEMISOLID [E0144]

pseudopleuronectes americanus

USE BLACKBACK FLOUNDER [B1971]

pseudosciaena manchurica

USE YELLOW CROAKER [B2487]

PSEUDOSPONDIAS

FTC B2923

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF pseudospondias longifolia

AI <SCINAM>Pseudospondias longifolia Engl. [The Plant List 2407086]

pseudospondias longifolia

USE PSEUDOSPONDIAS [B2923]

pseudoxenamystax bulbiceps

USE SWOLLENHEAD CONGER EEL [B2918]

pseudupeneus prayensis

USE WEST AFRICAN GOATFISH [B3919]

psidium cattleianum

USE STRAWBERRY GUAVA [B1649]

psidium guineense

USE BRASILIAN GUAVA [B2958]

psidium spp.

USE GUAVA [B1333]

psilocybe semilanceata

USE MAGIC MUSHROOM [B2076]

psophocarpus tetragonolobus

USE GOA BEAN [B1726]

psoralea esculenta

USE PRAIRIE TURNIP [B4493]

psychrolutidae

USE FATHEAD FAMILY [B2916]

psychrolutidae

USE FLATHEAD SCULPIN [B4013]

psyllium

USE AFRICAN PLANTAIN [B3713]

psyllium plant

USE FLEAWORT [B2659]

PTARMIGAN

FTC B2697

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF lagopus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
<SCIGEN>Lagopus Brisson, 1760 [ITIS 175803]**pteridium aquilinum**

USE BRACKEN FERN [B2450]

pteridophyta

USE FERN [B2453]

pteris aquilina

USE BRACKEN FERN [B2450]

pterois spp.

USE BUTTERFLY COD [B2868]

PTEROYLMONOGLUTAMIC ACID

FTC B3771

BT FOLIC ACID [B3760]

UF folic acid

AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].**pubescent bamboo**

USE TORTOISE SHELL BAMBOO [B3735]

pudding or custard

USE CUSTARD OR PUDDING (US CFR) [A0285]

PUDDING OR CUSTARD ADDED

FTC H0132

BT MILK ADDED [H0184]

UF custard added

SN Always used for pudding, custard or cream-filled food products.

PUDDING, STARCH (US CFR)

FTC A0192

BT CUSTARD OR PUDDING (US CFR) [A0285]

UF starch pudding

AI Cooked or uncooked mixture prepared with starch (tapioca starch, cornstarch, etc.) and other optional ingredients including sweeteners, eggs and flavorings.

pueraria montana lobata

USE KUDZU [B3379]

PUERTO RICO

FTC R0334

BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: PR

puff pastry

USE PASTRY SHELL, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0108]

PUFFED

FTC H0268
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

PUFFER

FTC B2394
 BT PUFFERFISH FAMILY [B1990]
 UF globefish
 UF sphaeroides spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Tetraodontidae [ITIS 173283]
 <SCIGEN>Sphaeroides Anonymous [ITIS 173289]

PUFFERFISH FAMILY

FTC B1990
 BT FISH, TETRAODONTIFORM [B1977]
 UF tetraodontidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Tetraodontidae [ITIS 173283]
 <SCIFAM>Tetraodontidae [FAO ASFIS PUX]
 <SCIFAM>Tetraodontidae [CEC 1993 1173]

PUFFIN

FTC B4292
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF fratercula
 AI <SCIFAM>Alcidae [ITIS 176967]
 <SCIGEN>Fratercula Brisson, 1760 [ITIS 177024]
 <DICTION>Puffins are any of three small species of auk (or alcids) in the bird genus Fratercula with a brightly coloured beak during the breeding season. These are pelagic seabirds that feed primarily by diving in the water. They breed in large colonies on coastal cliffs or offshore islands, nesting in crevices among rocks or in burrows in the soil. Two species, the Tufted Puffin and Horned Puffin, are found in the North Pacific Ocean, while the Atlantic Puffin is found in the North Atlantic Ocean.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Puffin>]

puffinus

USE SHEARWATER [B4296]

puffinus griseus

USE SOOTY SHEARWATER [B4297]

PULAKA

FTC B4279
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF cyrtosperma merkusii
 UF giant swamp taro
 AI <SCIFAM>Araceae [ITIS 42521]
 <SCINAM>Cyrtosperma merkusii (Hassk.) Schott [ITIS 506754]
 <SCINAM>Cyrtosperma merkusii (Hassk.) Schott [GRIN 12943]
 <SCINAM>Cyrtosperma merkusii (Hassk.) Schott [PLANTS CYME10]
 <SCINAM>Cyrtosperma merkusii (Hassk.) Schott [DPNL 2003 9149]
 <DICTION>Pulaka (Cyrtosperma merkusii), or swamp taro, is a crop grown in Oceania (especially Tuvalu) and an important source of carbohydrates for the area's inhabitants. It is a "swamp crop" similar to taro, but "with bigger leaves and larger, coarser roots." Pulaka roots need to be cooked for hours to reduce toxicity in the corms, but are rich in nutrients, especially calcium. Pulaka is an important part of Tuvalu cultural and culinary tradition, now under threat from rising sea level and displacement from the growing use of imported food products.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pulaka>]

PULASAN

FTC B3349
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF nephelium mutabile
 UF nephelium ramboutan-ake
 AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium mutabile Blume [ITIS 506074]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium ramboutan-ake (Labill.) Leenh. [GRIN 313511]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium mutabile Blume [PLANTS NEMU5]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium ramboutan-ake (Labill.) Leenh. [DPNL 2003 11358]

PULLULAN

- FTC B4447
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1204
 UF INS 1204
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): film-forming agent, glazing agent. Europe: E 1204. Codex: INS 1204.

PULLULAN ADDED

- FTC H0828
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

PULSE DISH (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0832
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

PULSE DISH (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0832
 BT PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0831]

PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0831
 BT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
 RT 015 PULSES (VD) (CCPR) [A0680]
 RT 14 PULSES (EFG) [A0704]
 RT 07 PULSES, SEEDS, KERNELS, NUTS AND PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0730]
 RT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
 RT 1600 LEGUMES AND LEGUME PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1286]
 AI EFG group 14. Eurocode-2 group 7.10-20

pulverized

- USE FINELY GROUND [E0106]

PUMMELO

- FTC B2018
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus decumana
 UF citrus grandis
 UF citrus maxima
 UF pomelo
 UF shaddock
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus maxima (Burm. f.) Merr. [ITIS 501574]
 <SCINAM>Citrus maxima (Burm.) Merr. [GRIN 10744]
 <SCINAM>Citrus maxima (Burm. f.) Merr. [PLANTS CIMA5]
 <SCINAM>Citrus maxima (Burm.) Merr. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 94]
 <SCINAM>Citrus maxima (Burm.) Merr. [DPNL 2003 8696]
 <MANSELD>7643

PUMPKIN

FTC B1456
BT WINTER SQUASH [B1189]
UF cucurbita pepo
UF field pumpkin
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [ITIS 22373]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [GRIN 12606]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [PLANTS CUPE]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 113]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [DPNL 2003 9052]

PUMPKIN

FTC B1456
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

PUMPKIN

FTC B1456
BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

pumpkin, squash or gourd

USE SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]

PUMPKINSEED

FTC B2403
BT SUNFISH [B1419]
UF lepomis gibbosus
AI <SCINAM>Lepomis gibbosus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FISHBASE]

PUMPKIN-SEED

FTC B4029
BT COMMON SUNFISH [B4028]
UF lepomis gibbosus
AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis gibbosus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 168144]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis gibbosus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 3372]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis gibbosus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LEJ]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis gibbosus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 593]
 <SCINAM>Lepomis gibbosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY

FTC B2633
BT PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]
UF paprika, hot
UF red pepper (pungent pepper variety)
AI Grouped together because of similar use.

punica granatum

USE POMEGRANATE [B1162]

punica malus

USE POMEGRANATE [B1162]

purine removed

USE ALKALOID OR PURINE REMOVED [H0135]

purple bittersweet

USE VIOLET BITTERSWEET [B3646]

purple clam

USE DIPHOS SANGUIN [B1030]

PURPLE CROWBERRY

FTC B4264
BT CROWBERRY [B4262]
UF eames' purple crowberry
UF empetrum eamesii
UF rockberry
AI <SCIFAM>Empetraceae [ITIS 23741]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum eamesii Fern. & Wieg. [ITIS 502294]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum eamesii ssp. atropurpureum (Fern. & Wieg.) D. Löve [ITIS 524042]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum eamesii ssp. eamesii Fern. & Wieg. [ITIS 524043]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum eamesii Fernald & Wiegand [PLANTS EMEA]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum eamesii Fernald & Wiegand ssp. atropurpureum (Fernald & Wiegand) D. Löve [PLANTS EMEAA]
 <SCINAM>Empetrum eamesii Fernald & Wiegand ssp. eamesii [PLANTS EMEAE]

PURPLE FLESH

FTC Z0276
BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

purple granadilla

USE PASSION FRUIT [B1634]

purple laver

USE LAVER [B1745]

purple mombin

USE SPANISH PLUM [B2964]

purple nutsedge

USE NUTSEGE [B2503]

PURPLE PASSIONFLOWER

FTC B4198
BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
UF passiflora incarnata
AI <SCIFAM>Passifloraceae [ITIS 22218]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora incarnata L. [ITIS 504139]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora incarnata L. [GRIN 26977]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora incarnata L. [PLANTS PAIN6]
 <SCINAM>Passiflora incarnata L. [DPNL 2003 11661]

PURPLE SKIN

FTC Z0285
BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

PURPLE-FLOWERED RASPBERRY

FTC B4268
BT RASPBERRY [B1494]
UF rubus odoratus
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus odoratus L. [ITIS 24997]
 <SCINAM>Rubus odoratus L. [GRIN 32402]
 <SCINAM>Rubus odoratus L. [PLANTS RUOD]
 <SCINAM>Rubus odoratus L. [DPNL 2003 12673]

purse crab

USE COCONUT CRAB [B2219]

PURSLANE

FTC B1642
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]
UF portulaca spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Portulacaceae

<SCINAM>Portulaca oleracea L. ssp. sativa (Haw.) Celak. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>29453
<MANSFELD>8008

pusa hispida

USE RINGED SEAL [B4498]

PYGMY KRILL

FTC B3579
BT KRILL [B2844]
UF euphausia frigida
AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
<SCINAM>Euphausia frigida Hansen, 1911 [ITIS 95517]
<SCINAM>Euphausia frigida Hansen, 1911 [FAO ASFIS KRF]

pylodictis olivaris

USE FLATHEAD CATFISH [B2582]

pylodictis spp.

USE FLATHEAD CATFISH [B4067]

pyracantha coccinea

USE FIRE THORN [B2349]

PYRIDOXINE 5'-PHOSPHATE

FTC B3782
BT VITAMIN B6 [B3759]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

PYRIDOXINE HYDROCHLORIDE

FTC B3781
BT VITAMIN B6 [B3759]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

PYROPIA COLUMBINA

FTC B4291
BT ALGAE, RED [B1743]
UF porphyra columbina
UF pyropia columbina
AI <SCINAM>Pyropia columbina (Montagne) W.A.Nelson [ALGAEBASE ID 142187]

pyropia columbina

USE PYROPIA COLUMBINA [B4291]

pyrus communis

USE PEAR [B1344]

pyrus malus

USE APPLE [B1245]

pyrus pyrifolia

USE SAND PEAR [B1523]

QATAR

FTC R0338
BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: QA

quahog

USE HARDSHELL CLAM [B3636]

QUAHOG

FTC B2501
 BT CLAM [B1331]
 UF arctica spp.
 UF mercenaria spp.

QUAIL

FTC B1346
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF galliformes
 UF odontophoridae
 UF phasianidae
 AI <SCIOR>Galliformes [ITIS 175693]
 <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
 <SCIFAM>Odontophoridae [ITIS 553439]
 <DICTION>Quail is a collective name for several genera of mid-sized birds generally considered in the order Galliformes. Old World quail are found in the family Phasianidae, and New World quail are found in the family Odontophoridae.

QUALIFIED HEALTH CLAIM

FTC P0264
 BT HEALTH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0124]
 AI In the United States, these claims, usually referred to as "qualified health claims", are regulated by the Food and Drug Administration in the public interest, see 21 Code of Federal Regulations § 101.14 [<http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfcr/CFRSearch.cfm?fr=101.14>]

quartered

USE DIVIDED INTO QUARTERS [E0148]

QUARTIER ARRIERE

FTC Z0135
 BT CUT OF MEAT, FRENCH [Z0121]
 UF hind quarter

QUARTIER AVANT

FTC Z0122
 BT CUT OF MEAT, FRENCH [Z0121]
 UF fore quarter

quassia amara

USE BITTERWOOD [B2793]

quassia-wood

USE BITTERWOOD [B2793]

QUEBEC

FTC R0181
 BT CANADA [R0171]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA10

queen anne's lace

USE CARROT [B1227]

QUEEN CONCH

FTC B3668
 BT CONCH [B1259]
 UF strombus gigas

AI <SCIFAM>Strombidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 72554]
 <SCINAM>Strombus gigas Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 72558]
 <SCINAM>Strombus gigas Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS COO]
 <SCINAM>Strombus gigas [2010 FDA Seafood List]

queen crab

USE SNOW CRAB [B1497]

queen paua

USE AUSTRALIAN ABALONE [B3543]

queen sago palm

USE SAGO PALM [B2139]

QUEEN SCALLOP

FTC B2715
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF aequipecten opercularis
 UF chlamys opercularis
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys opercularis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 79627]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys opercularis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Aequipecten opercularis (Linnaeus 1758) [FAO ASFIS QSC]
 <SCINAM>Aequipecten opercularis (Linnaeus 1758) [CEC 1993 1342]

QUEEN SNAPPER

FTC B2151
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF bleareyed snapper
 UF cachucho
 UF etelis oculatus
 UF night snapper
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Etelis oculatus (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 168902]
 <SCINAM>Etelis oculatus (Valenciennes, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 1391]
 <SCINAM>Etelis oculatus (Valenciennes, 1828) [FAO ASFIS EEO]
 <SCINAM>Etelis oculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

QUEENFISH

FTC B2280
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]
 UF corvineta reina
 UF seriphus politus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Seriphus politus Ayres, 1860 [ITIS 169362]
 <SCINAM>Seriphus politus Ayres, 1860 [Fishbase 2004 3589]
 <SCINAM>Seriphus politus Ayres, 1860 [FAO ASFIS EHU]
 <SCINAM>Seriphus politus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

queensland arrowroot

USE EDIBLE CANNA [B3441]

QUEENSLAND SCHOOL MACKEREL

FTC B3985
 BT SEERFISH [B3973]
 UF scomberomorus queenslandicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus queenslandicus Munro, 1943 [ITIS 172447]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus queenslandicus Munro, 1943 [Fishbase 2004 133]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus queenslandicus Munro, 1943 [FAO ASFIS QUM]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus queenslandicus Munro, 1943 [CEC 1993 987]

quercus spp.

USE OAK [B1715]

quiche

USE PREPARED EGG DISH (US CFR) [A0284]

QUICK BREAD, SWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0183

BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

UF fruit bread

UF nut bread

AI Chemically leavened sweetened bakery product that may contain other ingredients such as fruits, nuts or that may be filled.

QUICK BREAD, UNSWEETENED (US CFR)

FTC A0283

BT BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]

AI Chemically leavened unsweetened bakery product such as biscuits or unsweetened cornbread.

quick cooking

USE PARTIALLY HEAT-TREATED [F0018]

QUICK FROZEN

FTC J0132

BT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]

quiescent frozen

USE SLOW FROZEN [J0128]

QUILLAIA EXTRACT

FTC B3230

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 999

UF INS 999

UF Quillaia extracts

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 999. Codex: INS 999.

QUILLAIA EXTRACT ADDED

FTC H0655

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Quillaia extracts

USE QUILLAIA EXTRACT [B3230]

QUINCE

FTC B1298

BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]

UF cydonia spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCIGEN>Cydonia P. Mill. [ITIS 25158]
 <SCIGEN>Cydonia sp. [GRIN 310083]
 <SCIGEN>Cydonia Mill. [PLANTS CYDON]
 <SCIGEN>Cydonia [DPNL 2003 9098]

QUINOA

- FTC** B2027
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF chenopodium quinoa
AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium quinoa Willd. [ITIS 506567]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium quinoa Willd. [GRIN 10194]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium quinoa Willd. [PLANTS CHQU]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium quinoa Willd. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 77]
 <SCINAM>Chenopodium quinoa Willd. [DPNL 2003 8598]
 <MANSFELD>410

QUINOLINE YELLOW

- FTC** B3231
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 104
UF INS 104
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 104. Codex: INS 104.

QUINOLINE YELLOW ADDED

- FTC** H0656
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

quito orange

- USE** NARANJILLA [B2062]

R. GEOGRAPHIC PLACES AND REGIONS

- FTC** R0010
BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]

- SN** This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
AI Contains names of the continents, regions and countries of the world, as well as worldwide fishing regions and geopolitical designations.

RABBIT

- FTC** B1323
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF leporidae
UF oryctolagus spp.
UF sylvilagus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Leporidae Fischer, 1817 [ITIS 180110]
 <SCIFAM>Leporidae Fischer, 1817 [MSW3 13500092]

RABBIT FEED

- FTC** P0158
BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY

- FTC** B4356
BT BLUEBERRY [B1491]

UF blueberry, rabbiteye
UF blueberry, smallflower
UF blueberry, southern black
UF smallflower blueberry
UF southern black blueberry
UF vaccinium virgatum
AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium virgatum Ait. [ITIS 505636]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium virgatum Aiton [GRIN 41068]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium virgatum Aiton [PLANTS VAVI2]
 <DICTION>Vaccinium virgatum (commonly known as either rabbit-eye blueberry or southern black blueberry) is a species of blueberry native to the Southeastern United States, from North Carolina south to Florida and west to Texas.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccinium_virgatum]

RACCOON

FTC B1461
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF procyon spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Procyonidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 180573]
 <SCIGEN>Procyon Storr, 1780 [ITIS 180574]
 <SCIGEN>Procyon Storr, 1780 [MSW3 14001658]

rack (meat cut)

USE RIB (MEAT CUT) [Z0023]

rack crabs

USE ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]

RADICCHIO

FTC B2452
BT HEAD VEGETABLE [B1194]
UF cichorium intybus
AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [ITIS 36763]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [GRIN 10543]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [PLANTS CIIN]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. ssp. intybus Foliosum Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 82]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [DPNL 2003 8653]

RADICCHIO

FTC B2452
BT CHICORY [B1552]

RADISH

FTC B1315
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF raphanus sativus
AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
 <SCINAM>Raphanus sativus L. var. acanthiformis Makino [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>30857
 <MANSFELD>24313

rag gourd

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

RAINBOW RUNNER

FTC B2382
BT RUNNER [B3951]
UF elagatis bipinnulata
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Elagatis bipinnulata (Quoy and Gaimard, 1825) [ITIS 168738]
 <SCINAM>Elagatis bipinnulata (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825) [Fishbase 2004 412]
 <SCINAM>Elagatis bipinnulata (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825) [FAO ASFIS RRU]
 <SCINAM>Elagatis bipinnulata (Quoy and Gaimard, 1824) [CEC 1993 638]

<SCINAM>Elagatis bipinnulata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

rainbow smelt

USE ATLANTIC RAINBOW SMELT [B1905]

RAINBOW SMELT

FTC B3499

BT SMELT FAMILY [B1904]

UF osmerus mordax

SN According to FISHBASE, the taxonomic status of the scientific name is not valid. Valid entry is *ATLANTIC RAINBOW SMELT [B1905]* (Osmerus mordax mordax (Mitchill, 1814)). Status of scientific name in ITIS is valid, in which , Osmerus mordax mordax (Mitchill, 1814) is a subspecies.

AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 162041]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex Steindachner, 1870 [ITIS 162044]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax mordax (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 162043]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex Steindachner & Kner, 1870 [Fishbase 2004 22635]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax mordax (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 253]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax Steindachner & Kner 1870 [FAO ASFIS SMR]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex Steindachner, 1870 [CEC 1993 270]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax Mitchill, 1814 [CEC 1993 269]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Osmerus mordax dentex [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RAINBOW TROUT

FTC B1109

BT PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]

UF oncorhynchus mykiss

UF salmo gairdneri

UF salmo irideus

UF steelhead trout

UF trout, rainbow

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 161989]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 239]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss (Walbaum 1792) [FAO ASFIS TRR]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 245]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus mykiss [FDA RFE 2010 43]

RAISING AGENT (EC)

FTC A0346

BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]

AI Substance or combinations of substances that liberate gas and thereby increase the volume of a dough or batter. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

RAITT'S SANDEEL

FTC B4008

BT SAND LANCE [B1354]

UF ammodytes marinus

AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes marinus Raitt, 1934 [ITIS 171677]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes marinus Raitt, 1934 [Fishbase 2004 37]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes marinus Raitt, 1934 [CEC 1993 924]

raja alba

USE WHITE SKATE [B4080]

raja asterias

USE MEDITERRANEAN STARRY RAY [B4081]

raja batis

USE SKATE [B4082]

raja brachyura

USE BLOND RAY [B4083]

raja circularis

USE SANDY RAY [B4084]

raja clavata

USE THORNBAC RAY [B4085]

raja erinacea

USE LITTLE SKATE [B4086]

raja fullonica

USE SHAGREEN RAY [B4087]

raja lintea

USE SHARPNOSE SKATE [B4088]

raja microocellata

USE PAINTED RAY [B4089]

raja miraletus

USE BROWN RAY [B4090]

raja montagui

USE SPOTTED RAY [B4091]

raja naevus

USE CUCKOO RAY [B4092]

raja ocellata

USE WINTER SKATE [B4093]

raja oxyrinchus

USE LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4094]

raja radiata

USE TARRY SKATE [B4095]

raja radula

USE ROUGH SKATE [B4096]

raja spp.

USE SKATE [B1340]

raja stellulata

USE STARRY SKATE [B4098]

raja undulata

USE UNDULATE RAY [B4099]

rajidae

USE SKATE FAMILY [B1976]

rajiformes

USE FISH, RAJIFORM [B1968]

rakkyo

USE CHINESE ONION [B3417]

RAMBUTAN

- FTC** B1629
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF alectryon subcinereus
UF euphorbia nephelium
UF hairy lychee
UF nephelium lappaceum
UF rhambustan
AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium lappaceum L. [ITIS 506073]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium lappaceum L. [GRIN 25188]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium lappaceum L. [PLANTS NELA7]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium lappaceum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 192]
 <SCINAM>Nephelium lappaceum L. [DPNL 2003 11357]
 <MANSFELD>6931

RAMIE

- FTC** B2447
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF boehmeria nivea
UF china grass
UF chinese grass
UF chinese silk plant
UF white ramie
AI <SCIFAM>Urticaceae [ITIS 19119]
 <SCINAM>Boehmeria nivea (L.) Gaud. [ITIS 19122]
 <SCINAM>Boehmeria nivea (L.) Gaudich. [GRIN 7290]
 <SCINAM>Boehmeria nivea (L.) Gaudich. [PLANTS BONI2]

RAMPION

- FTC** B3444
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
AI <SCIFAM>Campanulaceae
 <SCINAM>Campanula rapunculus L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>8778

ram's head

- USE** MAITAKE MUSHROOM [B3726]

ramtilla

- USE** NIGER (PLANT) [B2066]

rana catesbeiana

- USE** AMERICAN BULLFROG [B3459]

rana catesbiana

- USE** FROG [B1252]

rana dalmatina

- USE** AGILE FROG [B3461]

rana esculenta

- USE** EDIBLE FROG [B3463]

rana esculenta

- USE** FROG [B1252]

rana japonica

- USE** FROG [B1252]

rana lessonae

- USE** POOL FROG [B3465]

rana nigromaculata

USE FROG [B1252]

rana pipiens

USE FROG [B1252]

rana ridibunda

USE MARSH FROG [B3464]

rana sylvatica

USE FROG [B1252]

rana temporaria

USE COMMON FROG [B3462]

rana tigrina

USE INDIAN BULLFROG [B3460]

rangifer tarandus

USE REINDEER [B1509]

raniceps raninus

USE TADPOLE FISH [B2707]

ranzania laevis

USE SLENDER SUNFISH [B4071]

RAPE

FTC B1248

BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

UF brassica napus

AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
<SCINAM>Brassica napus L. emend. Metzg. var. napus [NETTOX]
<GRIN>311781
<MANSELD>24078**RAPE**

FTC B1248

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

rape

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

raphanus sativus

USE RADISH [B1315]

raphanus sativus longipinnatus

USE CHINESE RADISH [B1513]

rapini

USE FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]

rapini

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

rappi

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

RAQUETTE

FTC Z0131

BT QUARTIER AVANT [Z0122]

SN This corresponds approximately to the U.S. cuts of meat called 'shoulder' and 'foreshank'.

RASPBERRY

FTC B1494
 BT BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus L. [ITIS 24848]
 <SCINAM>Rubus L. [PLANTS RUBUS]
 <DICTION>The raspberry is the edible fruit of a number of species of the genus *Rubus*. The name originally refers in particular to the European species *Rubus idaeus*, and is still used for that species as its standard English name in its native area. Other species, mostly closely related in the same subgenus *Idaeobatus*, also called raspberries subsequently include:
 * *Rubus strigosus* (American Raspberry) (syn. *R. idaeus* var. *strigosus*)
 * *Rubus arcticus* (Arctic Raspberry)
 * *Rubus crataegifolius* (Korean Raspberry)
 * *Rubus occidentalis* (Black Raspberry)
 * *Rubus odoratus* (Flowering Raspberry)
 * *Rubus phoenicolasius* (Wine Raspberry)
 * *Rubus leucodermis* (Whitebark or Western Raspberry, native: Blue Raspberry)
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Raspberry>]

rastrelliger brachysoma

USE SHORT MACKEREL [B3976]

rastrelliger faugni

USE ISLAND MACKEREL [B3975]

rastrelliger kanagurta

USE INDIAN MACKEREL [B2934]

rastrelliger spp.

USE CHUB MACKEREL [B3974]

RATFISH

FTC B2878
 BT SHORTNOSE CHIMAERA FAMILY [B2882]
 UF *chimaera monstrosa*
 UF *hydrolagus novaezelandiae*
 UF *hydrolagus* spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Chimaeridae Bonaparte, 1831 [ITIS 161013]
 <SCINAM>*Chimaera monstrosa* Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161022]
 <SCINAM>*Chimaera monstrosa* Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 2503]
 <SCINAM>*Chimaera monstrosa* Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS CMO]
 <SCINAM>*Chimaera monstrosa* Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 121]

RATITE

FTC B4362
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF struthioniformes
 AI <SCIORD>Struthioniformes [ITIS 174372]
 <DICTION>A ratite is any of a diverse group of large, flightless birds of Gondwanan origin, most of them now extinct. There is still some controversy regarding the systematics involved. Some sources state that Ratites are synonymous with Struthioniformes, while other sources state that Ratites are the same group, only that the order Struthioniformes contains only the Ostrich and possibly the Elephant Bird. Unlike other flightless birds, the ratites have no keel on their sternum - hence the name from the Latin *ratis* (for raft). Without this to anchor their wing muscles, they could not fly even if they were to develop suitable wings.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ratite>]

RAT-TAIL ANCHOVY

FTC B3834
 BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]
 UF *coilia mystus*
 UF osbeck's grenadier anchovy
 AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>*Coilia mystus* (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 551439]
 <SCINAM>*Coilia mystus* (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 629]
 <SCINAM>*Coilia mystus* (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS RAA]

<SCINAM>Coilia mystus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 210]

RATTLESNAKE

FTC B2438
 BT SNAKE [B1295]
 UF crotalus
 AI <SCIFAM>Viperidae Opperl, 1811 [ITIS 174305]
 <SCINAM>Crotalus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 174305]

rattleweed

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

raw or uncooked

USE NOT HEAT-TREATED [F0003]

ray

USE SKATE [B1340]

ray's bream

USE ATLANTIC POMFRET [B1929]

razor clam

USE MARGIN JACKKNIFE [B2716]

RAZOR SHELL CLAM

FTC B2879
 BT RAZOR SHELL FAMILY [B4143]
 UF ensis macha
 UF giant jackknife
 AI <SCIFAM>Pharidae H. Adams and A. Adams, 1858 [ITIS 566908]
 <SCINAM>Ensis macha (Molina 1782) [FAO ASFIS EQH]

RAZOR SHELL FAMILY

FTC B4143
 BT CLAM [B1331]
 UF pharidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Pharidae H. Adams and A. Adams, 1858 [ITIS 566908]

ready to eat (cooked)

USE FULLY HEAT-TREATED [F0014]

READY-TO-EAT SAVORIES (CCFAC)

FTC A0640
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

READY-TO-EAT SAVORIES (CIAA)

FTC A0466
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR) [A0868]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

reconstituted to liquid

USE REHYDRATED [H0259]

RECYCLED PAPERBOARD CONTAINER

FTC M0429
 BT PAPERBOARD CONTAINER, UNTREATED [M0340]
 AI Example: egg box.

RED 2G

- FTC** B3232
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 128
UF INS 128
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 128. Codex: INS 128.

RED 2G ADDED

- FTC** H0657
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

RED ABALONE

- FTC** B3538
BT ABALONE [B1408]
UF haliotis rufescens
AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis rufescens Swainson, 1822 [ITIS 69497]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis rufescens Swainson, 1822 [FAO ASFIS ABF]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis rufescens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED BANANA

- FTC** B1561
BT ENSETE [B4271]
UF abyssinian banana
UF ensete
UF ensete ventricosum
UF false banana
UF red-skinned banana
AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]
 <SCINAM>Ensete ventricosum (Welw.) Cheesman [ITIS 506498]
 <SCINAM>Ensete ventricosum (Welw.) Cheesman [GRIN 15184]
 <SCINAM>Ensete ventricosum (Welw.) Cheesman [PLANTS ENVE2]
 <SCINAM>Ensete ventricosum (Welw.) Cheesman [DPNL 2003 9520]

red bean

- USE** RICE BEAN [B1702]

RED BEET

- FTC** B2940
BT BEET [B1309]
UF beetroot
UF beta vulgaris var. conditiva
UF beta vulgaris var. vulgaris
AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris ssp. vulgaris L. [ITIS 192292]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris subsp. vulgaris [GRIN 7057]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris var. vulgaris [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 45]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. var. vulgaris [DPNL 2003 8011]
 <MANSFELD>330
 <DICTION>The beetroot, also known as the table beet, garden beet, red beet or informally simply as beet, is one of the many cultivated varieties of beets (*Beta vulgaris*) and arguably the most commonly encountered variety in North America, Central America and Britain.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red_beet]

RED BELL PEPPER

FTC B2630
 BT BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]
 UF red bell sweet pepper
 UF red sweet pepper
 SN Do not confuse with *RED PEPPER*.
 AI Ripe fruit of red bell pepper varieties.

red bell sweet pepper

USE RED BELL PEPPER [B2630]

RED BOLETUS

FTC B2737
 BT BOLETES [B3452]
 UF boletus rufus
 UF leccinum aurantiacum
 AI <SCINAM>Leccinum aurantiacum (Bull.) Gray 1821 [INDEX FUNGORUM 101071]

RED BREAM

FTC B3829
 BT ALFONSINOS [B2883]
 UF alfonsino
 UF beryx decadactylus
 AI <SCIFAM>Berycidae [ITIS 166155]
 <SCINAM>Beryx decadactylus Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829 [ITIS 166155]
 <SCINAM>Beryx decadactylus Cuvier, 1829 [Fishbase 2004 1319]
 <SCINAM>Beryx decadactylus Cuvier, 1829 [FAO ASFIS BXD]
 <SCINAM>Beryx decadactylus Cuvier, 1829 [CEC 1993 512]
 <SCINAM>Beryx decadactylus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED CABBAGE

FTC B2072
 BT CABBAGE [B1406]
 UF cabbage, red
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. capitata L. [GRIN 7672]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. capitata (L.) Alef. var. rubra DC. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 58]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. rubra DC. [DPNL 2003 8113]
 <MANSFELD>23907

RED CLOVER

FTC B2333
 BT CLOVER [B1254]
 UF trifolium pratense
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Trifolium pratense L. [ITIS 26313]
 <SCINAM>Trifolium pratense L. [GRIN 300623]
 <SCINAM>Trifolium pratense L. [PLANTS TRPR2]
 <SCINAM>Trifolium pratense L. [DPNL 2003 13634]

red cluster pepper

USE CLUSTER PEPPER [B2635]

RED COD

FTC B2179
 BT MORID COD FAMILY [B2170]
 UF physiculus bachus
 UF pseudophycis bachus
 AI <SCIFAM>Moridae Moreau, 1881 [ITIS 164670]
 <SCINAM>Pseudophycis bachus (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 550677]
 <SCINAM>Pseudophycis bachus (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 2020]
 <SCINAM>Pseudophycis bachus (Forster 1801) [FAO ASFIS NEC]

<SCINAM>Pseudophycis bachus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

red crab

USE COLORADO LANGOSTINO [B2205]

RED CROWBERRY

FTC B4265

BT CROWBERRY [B4262]

UF empetrum rubrum

AI <SCIFAM>Empetraceae [ITIS 23741]
<SCINAM>Empetrum rubrum Vahl ex Willd. [DPNL 2003 9515]

RED CURRANT

FTC B1055

BT EDIBLE CURRANT [B1528]

UF cultivated currant

UF garden currant

UF garnetberry

UF ribes rubrum

UF ribes sativum

UF ribes sylvestre

AI <SCIFAM>Grossulariaceae [ITIS 24094]
<SCINAM>Ribes rubrum L. [ITIS 504798]
<SCINAM>Ribes rubrum L. [GRIN 31860]
<SCINAM>Ribes rubrum L. [PLANTS RIRU80]
<SCINAM>Ribes rubrum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 243]
<SCINAM>Ribes rubrum L. [DPNL 2003 12577]
<SCINAM>Ribes rubrum L. [MANSFELD 17064]

red cusk-eel

USE RED KINGKLIP [B1859]

red date

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

RED DEEPSEA CRAB

FTC B1943

BT DEEP SEA CRAB FAMILY [B2228]

UF chaceon quinquedens

UF geryon quinquedens

AI <SCIFAM>Geryonidae Colosi, 1923 [ITIS 98904]
<SCINAM>Chaceon quinquedens (S. I. Smith, 1879) [ITIS 620992]
<SCINAM>Chaceon quinquedens (Smith 1879) [FAO ASFIS CRR]
<SCINAM>Chaceon quinquedens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED DEER

FTC B4371

BT DEER [B1583]

UF cervus elaphus

AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
<SCINAM>Cervus elaphus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180695]
<SCINAM>Cervus elaphus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200352]
<DICTION>The red deer (*Cervus elaphus*) is one of the largest deer species. The red deer inhabits most of Europe, the Caucasus Mountains region, Asia Minor, parts of western Asia, and central Asia. It also inhabits the Atlas Mountains region between Morocco and Tunisia in northwestern Africa, being the only species of deer to inhabit Africa. Red deer have been introduced to other areas, including Australia, New Zealand and Argentina. In many parts of the world, the meat (venison) from red deer is used as a food source.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red_deer]

RED DRUM

FTC B2460

BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

UF sciaenops ocellatus

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]

<SCINAM>Sciaenops ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 169290]
 <SCINAM>Sciaenops ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 1191]
 <SCINAM>Sciaenops ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS RDM]
 <SCINAM>Sciaenops ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 749]
 <SCINAM>Sciaenops ocellatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Sciaenops ocellatus [FDA RFE 2010 60]

RED FISH FLESH

FTC Z0059
 BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]
 SN Used only for red salmon.

RED FLESH

FTC Z0275
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

red gram

USE PIGEON PEA [B2010]

RED GROUPE

FTC B1757
 BT GROUPE [B1496]
 UF epinephelus morio
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus morio (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 167702]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus morio (Valenciennes, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 17]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus morio (Valenciennes, 1828) [FAO ASFIS GPR]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus morio (Valenciennes, 1828) [CEC 1993 572]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus morio [2010 FDA Seafood List]

red guinea corn

USE BROWN DURRA [B2622]

RED HAKE

FTC B1442
 BT CODLING [B1291]
 UF urophycis chuss
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis chuss (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 164730]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis chuss (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 312]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis chuss (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS HKR]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis chuss (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 469]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis chuss [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED HAWAIIAN PORGY

FTC B1815
 BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
 UF australia red seabream
 UF chrysophrys auratus
 UF porgy, red hawaiian
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Chrysophrys auratus (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 169231]
 <SCINAM>Chrysophrys auratus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Chrysophrys auratus [FDA RFE 2010 12]

RED HUCKLEBERRY

FTC B3489
 BT HUCKLEBERRY [B1064]
 UF vaccinium parvifolium
 AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium parvifolium Sm. [ITIS 23612]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium parvifolium Sm. [GRIN 41050]
 <SCINAM>Vaccinium parvifolium Sm. [PLANTS VAPA]
 <DICTION>Vaccinium parvifolium (Red Huckleberry) is a species of Vaccinium native to the Pacific Northwest of

North America. Indigenous peoples found the plant and its fruit very useful. The bright red, acidic berries were used extensively for food throughout the year.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vaccinium_parvifolium]

RED KIDNEY BEAN

FTC B1659
BT KIDNEY BEAN [B1113]
UF phaseolus vulgaris
AI <SCINAM>Phaseolus vulgaris L.

RED KING CRAB

FTC B2211
BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
UF alaska deepsea crab
UF japanese crab
UF king crab
UF paralithodes camtschaticus
AI <SCIFAM>Lithodidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97919]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes camtschaticus (Tilesius, 1815) [ITIS 97935]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes camtschaticus (Tilesius, 1815) [FAO ASFIS KCD]
 <SCINAM>Paralithodes camtschaticus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED KINGKLIP

FTC B1859
BT KINGKLIP [B2485]
UF genypterus chilensis
UF kingklip, red
UF red cusk-eel
AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [ITIS 165002]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [Fishbase 2004 483]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot 1848) [FAO ASFIS CUC]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis (Guichenot, 1848) [CEC 1993 918]
 <SCINAM>Genypterus chilensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

red leaf lettuce

USE LOLLO ROSSO [B2088]

red lobster

USE PRONGHORN SPINY LOBSTER [B2202]

RED MEAT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0794
BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
RT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
RT 24 RED MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0714]
RT 030 MEAT (FROM MAMMALS OTHER THAN MARINE MAMMALS) (MM) (CCPR) [A0737]
RT 044 MARINE MAMMALS (WM) (CCPR) [A0749]
AI The group includes carcass meat of domestic animals (e.g. beef, veal, pork, mutton / lamb, horse, rabbit) and game (e.g. wild pig, boar, venison, whale).

red mombin

USE SPANISH PLUM [B2964]

RED MULLET

FTC B2567
BT MULLET [B3916]
UF mullet, red
UF mullus surmuletus
AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Mullus surmuletus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 169418]
 <SCINAM>Mullus surmuletus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1327]
 <SCINAM>Mullus surmuletus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS MUR]
 <SCINAM>Mullus surmuletus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 810]

<SCINAM>Mullus surmuletus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

red mustard

USE CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]

RED OAT

FTC B4315

BT OAT [B4319]

UF avena byzantina

SN Some sources (ITS, GRIN, and USDA PLANTS) list *RED OAT* (*Avena byzantina* K. Koch) as being a synonym of *COMMON OAT* (*Avena sativa* L.).

AI <SCINAM><SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Avena byzantina K. Koch [ISTA]

RED ONION

FTC B3748

BT ONION [B1300]

AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [ITIS 42720]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [GRIN 2244]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [PLANTS ALCE]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 8]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [DPNL 2003 7309]

red pepper (chile pepper)

USE HOT PEPPER [B1643]

red pepper (pungent pepper variety)

USE PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]

red pitaya

USE PITAYA [B2781]

RED PORGY

FTC B2283

BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]

UF pagrus pagrus

UF pagrus sedicem

AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
<SCINAM>Pagrus pagrus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169207]
<SCINAM>Pagrus pagrus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1756]
<SCINAM>Pagrus pagrus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS RPG]
<SCINAM>Pagrus pagrus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 797]
<SCINAM>Pagrus pagrus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED RASPBERRY

FTC B1096

BT RASPBERRY [B1494]

UF american red raspberry

UF european red raspberry

UF rubus idaeus

UF western red raspberry

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCIFAM>Rubus idaeus L. [ITIS 24947]
<SCINAM>Rubus idaeus ssp. idaeus L. [ITIS 524635]
<SCINAM>Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus (Michx.) Focke [ITIS 524636]
<SCINAM>Rubus idaeus var. idaeus L. [ITIS 530963]
<SCIFAM>Rubus idaeus L. [GRIN 32348]
<SCIFAM>Rubus idaeus L. [PLANTS RUID]
<SCINAM>Rubus idaeus L. ssp. idaeus [PLANTS RUIDI]
<SCINAM>Rubus idaeus L. ssp. strigosus (Michx.) Focke [PLANTS RUIDS2]
<SCIFAM>Rubus idaeus L. [DPNL 2003 12668]

red rice

USE AFRICAN RICE [B2512]

red rock crab

USE PACIFIC ROCK CRAB [B3561]

RED ROCK CRAB

FTC B3563

BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]

UF californica red rock crab

UF cancer productus

AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
<SCINAM>Cancer productus J. W. Randall, 1840 [ITIS 98672]
<SCINAM>Cancer productus Randall, 1839 [FAO ASFIS ROC]
<SCINAM>Cancer productus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED ROCK LOBSTER

FTC B3603

BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]

UF jасus edwardsii

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
<SCINAM>Jасus edwardsii (Hutton, 1875) [ITIS 660225]
<SCINAM>Jасus edwardsii (Hutton, 1875) [FAO ASFIS LOR]
<SCINAM>Jасus edwardsii (Hutton, 1875) [CEC 1993 1246]
<SCINAM>Jасus edwardsii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED ROCKFISH

FTC B2900

BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]

UF scorpaena cardinalis

AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
<SCINAM>Scorpaena cardinalis Solander and Richardson in Richardson, 1842 [ITIS 166844]
<SCINAM>Scorpaena cardinalis Solander & Richardson, 1842 [Fishbase 2004 46983]
<SCINAM>Scorpaena cardinalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

red salmon

USE SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]

red santol

USE SANTOL [B2449]

RED SKIN

FTC Z0284

BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

RED SNAPPER

FTC B1089

BT SNAPPER [B1510]

UF lutjanus blackfordi

UF lutjanus campechanus

UF lutjanus pensacolae

UF snapper, red

AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus campechanus (Poey, 1860) [ITIS 168853]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus campechanus (Poey, 1860) [Fishbase 2004 1423]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus campechanus (Poey, 1860) [FAO ASFIS SNR]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus campechanus (Poey, 1860) [CEC 1993 682]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus campechanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Lutjanus campechanus [FDA RFE 2010 30]

red sorrel (hibiscus)

USE ROSELLE [B1691]

red squid

USE EUROPEAN FLYING SQUID [B3702]

RED SWAMP CRAYFISH

FTC B2231
 BT AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4140]
 UF crawfish, red swamp
 UF louisiana crawfish
 UF louisiana crayfish
 UF procambarus clarkii
 AI <SCIFAM>Cambaridae Hobbs, 1942 [ITIS 97336]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus clarkii (Girard, 1852) [ITIS 97491]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus clarkii (Girard, 1852) [FAO ASFIS RCW]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus clarkii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

red sweet pepper

USE RED BELL PEPPER [B2630]

red whalefeed

USE NEW ZEALAND LANGOSTINO [B3485]

RED-BANDED LOBSTER

FTC B3601
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops thomsoni
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops thomsoni (Bate, 1888) [ITIS 552944]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops thomsoni (Bate, 1888) [FAO ASFIS MFH]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops thomsoni [2010 FDA Seafood List]

REDBELLY DACE

FTC B1922
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF minnow
 UF phoxinus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCIGEN>Phoxinus Rafinesque, 1820 [ITIS 163590]

RED-BROWN ARK

FTC B3546
 BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]
 UF barbatia cancellaria
 AI <SCIFAM>Arcidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 79326]
 <SCINAM>Barbatia cancellaria (Lamarck, 1819) [ITIS 79380]
 <SCINAM>Barbatia cancellaria [2010 FDA Seafood List]

redeer herring

USE REDEAR SARDINE [B3855]

REDEAR SARDINE

FTC B3855
 BT HARENGULA [B3856]
 UF harengula humeralis
 UF redear herring
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Harengula humeralis (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 161754]
 <SCINAM>Harengula humeralis (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 1479]
 <SCINAM>Harengula humeralis (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS HCU]
 <SCINAM>Harengula humeralis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

REDEYE MULLET

FTC B1785
 BT GRAY MULLET [B1287]

UF mugil gaimardianus
 UF mullet, redeye
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Mugil gaimardianus Desmarest in Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1831 [ITIS 170337]
 <SCINAM>Mugil gaimardianus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

RED-EYED ROUND HERRING

FTC B3851
 BT ROUND HERRING [B3846]
 UF etrumeus teres
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus teres (DeKay, 1842) [ITIS 161743]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus teres (DeKay, 1842) [Fishbase 2004 1455]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus teres (DeKay, 1842) [FAO ASFIS RRH]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus teres De Kay, 1842 [CEC 1993 177]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus teres [2010 FDA Seafood List]

redfin ocean pan

USE MOONFISH [B4285]

REDFINGER RUBBLE CRAB

FTC B3554
 BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
 UF eriphia gonagra
 UF warty crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia gonagra (J. C. Fabricius, 1781) [ITIS 98888]

REDFISH OR OCEAN PERCH

FTC B1153
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF golden redfish
 UF norway haddock
 UF ocean perch
 UF rockfish (ocean perch)
 UF seabastes marinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes marinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 501]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes marinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS REG]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes marinus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1063]

redfish, labrador

USE LABRADOR REDFISH [B1768]

redfish, little

USE SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]

redlip croaker

USE YELLOW CROAKER [B2487]

red-skinned banana

USE RED BANANA [B1561]

REDTAIL PRAWN

FTC B2613
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF fenneropenaeus penicillatus
 UF penaeus penicillatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Fenneropenaeus penicillatus (Alcock, 1905) [ITIS 551581]
 <SCINAM>Fenneropenaeus penicillatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus penicillatus Alcock, 1905 [FAO ASFIS REP]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus penicillatus Alcock, 1905 [CEC 1993 1212]

REDUCED {NAME OF NUTRIENT} NUTRITION CLAIM

- FTC** P0212
BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]
AI A claim stating that the content in one or more nutrients has been reduced, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the reduction in content is at least 30 % compared to a similar product, except for micronutrients, where a 10 % difference in the reference values as set in Directive 90/496/EEC shall be acceptable, and for sodium, or the equivalent value for salt, where a 25 % difference shall be acceptable. [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

reduced calorie food

- USE** REDUCED ENERGY FOOD [P0034]

REDUCED CHOLESTEROL FOOD

- FTC** P0044
BT NO OR REDUCED CHOLESTEROL CLAIM OR USE [P0149]
AI Food having at least 25% less cholesterol per amount customarily consumed from the cholesterol content of a comparable food product. The comparable food may not be 'low cholesterol'.

REDUCED ENERGY FOOD

- FTC** P0034
BT NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE [P0066]
UF reduced calorie food
SN Renamed from *REDUCED CALORIE FOOD* [LanguaL 2008].
AI A claim that a food is energy-reduced, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the energy value is reduced by at least 30 %, with an indication of the characteristic(s) which make(s) the food reduced in its total energy value [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

 Food having at least 25% fewer calories per amount customarily consumed from the calories of a comparable food product. The comparable food may not be 'low calorie' [US FDA].

REDUCED FAT FOOD

- FTC** P0040
BT NO OR REDUCED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0069]
AI Food containing at least 25% less fat per amount customarily consumed from the fat content of a comparable food product. The comparable food may not be 'low fat'.

reduced or no calories claim or use

- USE** NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE [P0066]

reduced or no cholesterol claim or use

- USE** NO OR REDUCED CHOLESTEROL CLAIM OR USE [P0149]

reduced or no energy claim or use

- USE** NO OR REDUCED ENERGY CLAIM OR USE [P0066]

reduced or no fat claim or use

- USE** NO OR REDUCED FAT CLAIM OR USE [P0069]

reduced or no salt or sodium claim or use

- USE** NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]

reduced or no sugar label claim

- USE** NO OR REDUCED SUGAR CLAIM OR USE [P0090]

REDUCED SALT FOOD

- FTC** P0087
BT REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0037]

REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM FOOD

- FTC** P0037
BT NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]

UF reduced sodium or salt food

REDUCED SATURATED FAT FOOD

FTC P0180

BT SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0071]

AI Food containing at least 25% less saturated fat per amount customarily consumed than the saturated fat content of a comparable food product. The comparable food product may not be 'low saturated fat'.

REDUCED SODIUM FOOD

FTC P0154

BT REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0037]

AI Food containing at least 25% less sodium per amount customarily consumed than the sodium content of a comparable food product. The comparable food may not be 'low sodium'.

reduced sodium or salt food

USE REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0037]

REDUCED SUGARS FOOD

FTC P0181

BT NO OR REDUCED SUGAR CLAIM OR USE [P0090]

AI Food having at least 25% less sugars per amount customarily consumed than the sugars content of a comparable food product.

REED FESCUE

FTC B2338

BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

UF alta fescue

UF festuca arundinacea

UF festuca elatior

UF meadow fescue

UF tall fescue

AI <SCINAM>Festuca arundinacea Schreb. [GRIN 16631]

REFINED OR PARTIALLY-REFINED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0129

BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]

AI Extract, concentrate or isolate derived from a food source through one or more refining steps (see *EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE OR ISOLATE OF PLANT OR ANIMAL*) and marketed as such. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

refrigerated

USE PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]

refrigerating agent, frozen by

USE CRYOGENIC FROZEN [J0171]

refrigeration, preserved by

USE PRESERVED BY CHILLING OR FREEZING [J0142]

refrigeration, preserved by storage in

USE PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]

REGENERATED CELLULOSE FILM

FTC M0326

BT NATURAL POLYMER CONTAINER [M0320]

REGENERATED CELLULOSE FILM, COATED

FTC M0327

BT REGENERATED CELLULOSE FILM [M0326]

REGENERATED CELLULOSE FILM, COLOURED

FTC M0328

BT REGENERATED CELLULOSE FILM [M0326]

REHEATED

FTC G0037

BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]

AI Reheating is a simple process to bring an already fully cooked product to serving temperature. Do not use for a process that completes the cooking of a partially cooked food.

REHEATED BY BOIL-IN-BAG

FTC G0040

BT REHEATED [G0037]

REHEATED BY DRY HEAT

FTC G0039

BT REHEATED [G0037]

REHEATED BY MICROWAVE

FTC G0038

BT REHEATED [G0037]

REHEATED IN PAN OR COOKING UTENSIL

FTC G0041

BT REHEATED [G0037]

REHYDRATED

FTC H0259

BT WATER ADDED OR REMOVED [H0254]

UF made from concentrate

UF moistened

UF previously concentrated

UF reconstituted to liquid

UF soaked

SN Used for a product that is prepared by adding water or a water-based liquid (milk, juice, broth) to a dehydrated or concentrated product or to a product that contains an indexed dehydrated ingredient plus water to rehydrate that ingredient. Examples: juice or juice drink from concentrate; milk reconstituted from dry or concentrated milk; soaked dried beans or stewed fruit; biscuit dough (prepared by rehydrating flour); soup made from dehydrated ingredients; cooked noodles or boiled rice. If the resulting product contains water beyond its natural water level, also index *WATER ADDED*.

REINDEER

FTC B1509

BT DEER FAMILY [B1500]

UF caribou

UF rangifer tarandus

AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]

<SCINAM>Rangifer tarandus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 180701]

<SCINAM>Rangifer tarandus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200328]

REINDEER

FTC B1619

BT REINDEER [B1509]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Duplicate entry.

reinhardtius hippoglossoides

USE GREENLAND HALIBUT [B1589]

reinhardtius spp.

USE HALIBUT [B1532]

REISHI MUSHROOM

- FTC** B2361
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF ganoderma lucidum
UF lacquered bracket
AI <SCINAM>Ganoderma lucidum (Curtis) P. Karst., 1881 [INDEX FUNGORUM 148413]

RELEASE AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0437
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC** P0126
BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]
UF custom- or religion-related claim or use

RELISH (US CFR)

- FTC** A0225
BT CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR) [A0179]
RT CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]
RT 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
AI Mixture of fruits, vegetables, or other ingredients, such as spices and sweeteners, used to enhance the flavor of other food products.

relish or condiment

- USE** CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR) [A0179]

RENDERED

- FTC** H0760
BT FOOD MODIFIED [H0141]
AI <DICTION>Rendering is a process that converts waste animal tissue into stable, value-added materials. Rendering can refer to any processing of animal byproducts into more useful materials, or more narrowly to the rendering of whole animal fatty tissue into purified fats like lard or tallow. Rendering can be carried out on an industrial, farm, or kitchen scale. [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rendering_\(food_processing\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rendering_(food_processing))]

rennin (rennet) coagulated

- USE** CLOTTING ENZYME ADDED [H0298]

REPTILE

- FTC** B1625
BT AMPHIBIAN OR REPTILE [B3468]
UF reptilia

REPTILE, AMPHIBIAN, INSECT, ETC. MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (US CFR)

- FTC** A0303
BT MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0217]
AI Flesh or edible body part from reptile, amphibian, insect, or other nonmammal origin. Does not include poultry or seafood.

reptilia

- USE** REPTILE [B1625]

republic of china

- USE** CHINA, REPUBLIC OF [R0408]

republic of korea

- USE** KOREA, REPUBLIC OF [R0274]

REQUIEM SHARK FAMILY

- FTC** B1916

BT FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM [B3515]
 UF carcharhinidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178]
 <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae [FAO ASFIS RSK]
 <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae [CEC 1993 34]

RESIDUE (CODEX)

FTC A0438
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

resin elastic container

USE RUBBER CONTAINER [M0329]

RESTAURANT OR FAST FOOD PREPARED

FTC Z0119
 BT PREPARATION ESTABLISHMENT [Z0108]
 AI Foods prepared in the kitchens of restaurants or fast food restaurants and served to patrons.

RESTAURANT PREPARED

FTC Z0110
 BT RESTAURANT OR FAST FOOD PREPARED [Z0119]
 UF prepared in a restaurant

restored

USE NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

RETINOL

FTC B3765
 BT VITAMIN A [B3750]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

RETINYL ACETATE

FTC B3766
 BT VITAMIN A [B3750]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

RETINYL PALMITATE

FTC B3767
 BT VITAMIN A [B3750]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

retortable pouch

USE LAMINATE BAG OR POUCH [M0144]

REUNION ISLAND

FTC R0368
 BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: RE

REX SOLE

FTC B1864
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF glyptocephalus zachirus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]

<SCINAM>Glyptocephalus zachirus Lockington, 1879 [ITIS 172978]
<SCINAM>Glyptocephalus zachirus Lockington, 1879 [Fishbase 2004 4238]
<SCINAM>Glyptocephalus zachirus Lockington, 1879 [FAO ASFIS GLZ]
<SCINAM>Glyptocephalus zachirus Lockington, 1879 [CEC 1993 1115]
<SCINAM>Glyptocephalus zachirus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Glyptocephalus zachirus [FDA RFE 2010 20]

rexea solandri

USE SILVER GEMFISH [B2676]

rhambustan

USE RAMBUTAN [B1629]

rhamnus purshiana

USE CASCARA BUCKTHORN [B2340]

rhamnus spina-christi

USE CHRIST'S THORN [B2795]

rhamnus ziziphus

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

rheidae

USE OSTRICH [B2118]

rheum officinale

USE TIBETIAN RHUBARB [B4230]

rheum palmatum

USE CHINESE RHUBARB [B4229]

rheum rhabarbarum

USE GARDEN RHUBARB [B4228]

rheum spp.

USE RHUBARB [B1364]

rhinichthys spp.

USE DACE [B2078]

rhinobatidae

USE GUITARFISH FAMILY [B4125]

rhinobatiformes

USE FISH, RHINOBATIFORM [B4124]

rhinobatos albomaculatus

USE WHITE-SPOTTED GUITARFISH [B4126]

rhinobatos percellens

USE CHOLA GUITARFISH [B4127]

rhinobatos planiceps

USE PERUVIAN GUITARFISH [B4128]

rhinobatos rhinobatos

USE GUITARFISH [B4129]

rhinobatos spp.

USE GUITARFISH [B4130]

RHIZOME

- FTC C0305
 BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]
 AI <DICTION> A creeping stem lying, usually horizontally, at or under the surface of the soil and differing from a root in having scale leaves, bearing leaves or aerial shoots near its tips, and producing roots from its undersurface (Source: Webster's)

RHODE ISLAND

- FTC R0453
 BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US44

rhodesia

- USE ZIMBABWE [R0123]

rhodeus sericeus

- USE AMUR BITTERLING [B3473]

rhodophyta

- USE ALGAE, RED [B1743]

RHODYMENIA

- FTC B2410
 BT ALGAE, RED [B1743]
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhodymeniaceae [ITIS 12753]
 <SCINAM>Rhodymenia [ITIS 12753]

rhodymenia palmata

- USE DULSE [B2411]

rhombosolea leporina

- USE YELLOWBELLY FLOUNDER [B2675]

rhombosolea plebeia

- USE SAND FLOUNDER [B2674]

RHOMBOSOLEIDAE

- FTC B4042
 BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]
 UF rhombosoleidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhombosoleidae [ITIS 615936]

rhombosoleidae

- USE RHOMBOSOLEIDAE [B4042]

rhophilema spp.

- USE JELLYFISH [B2408]

RHUBARB

- FTC B1364
 BT KNOTWEED FAMILY [B4494]
 UF rheim spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCIGEN>Rheum L. [ITIS 21318]
 <SCIGEN>Rheum sp. [GRIN 318159]
 <SCIGEN>Rheum L. [PLANTS RHEUM]
 <SCIGEN>Rheum [DPNL 2003 12481]
 <MANFELD>9537

rhus spp.

- USE SUMAC [B2161]

RIB (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0023
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
 UF hotel rack
 UF rack (meat cut)

ribbed gourd

USE ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]

ribbed loofah

USE ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]

ribbed mussel

USE MAGELLAN MUSSEL [B4150]

RIBBON CRAYFISH

FTC B3574
 BT AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4140]
 UF procambarus bivitattus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cambaridae Hobbs, 1942 [ITIS 97336]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus bivitattus Hobbs, 1942 [FAO ASFIS RKT]

ribes glandulosum

USE WHITE CURRANT [B2752]

ribes nigrum

USE BLACK CURRANT [B1192]

ribes rubrum

USE RED CURRANT [B1055]

ribes sativum

USE RED CURRANT [B1055]

ribes spp.

USE BERRY, RIBES [B1159]

ribes sylvestre

USE RED CURRANT [B1055]

ribes uva-crispa

USE GOOSEBERRY [B1394]

RIBOFLAVIN

FTC B3233
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 101
 UF INS 101(i)
 UF Riboflavin, synthetic
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 101. Codex: INS 101(i).

RIBOFLAVIN

FTC B3233
BT VITAMIN B2 [B3756]

Riboflavin 5'-phosphate sodium

USE RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE [B3234]

RIBOFLAVIN ADDED

FTC H0658
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

RIBOFLAVIN ADDED

FTC H0310
BT VITAMIN B ADDED [H0216]
UF vitamin b2 added
SN Used when riboflavin is added at any level. Always use this term for enriched flour or rice, enriched bakery products, and enriched macaroni or noodle products. (21 CFR 137. 610(a), 21 CFR 136.115(a)(1), and others)

Riboflavin, synthetic

USE RIBOFLAVIN [B3233]

RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE

FTC B3234
BT VITAMIN B2 [B3756]
UF E 101
UF INS 101(ii)
UF Riboflavin 5'-phosphate sodium
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 101. Codex: INS 101(ii).

RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE

FTC B3234
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0659
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

RIBOFLAVINS

FTC B4448
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 101
UF INS 101
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for

Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 101. Codex: INS 101.

RIBOFLAVINS ADDED

FTC H0829
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

RICE

FTC B1322
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF asian rice
UF lowland rice
UF oryza sativa
UF upland rice
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Oryza sativa L. [ITIS 41976]
<SCINAM>Oryza sativa L. [GRIN 26077]
<SCINAM>Oryza sativa L. [PLANTS ORSA]
<SCINAM>Oryza sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 198]
<SCINAM>Oryza sativa L. [DPNL 2003 11528]
<MANSFELD>20986

RICE ADDED

FTC H0321
BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

RICE BEAN

FTC B1702
BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
UF phaseolus calcaratus
UF red bean
UF vigna umbellata
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCINAM>Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi [ITIS 506275]
<SCINAM>Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi [GRIN 41643]
<SCINAM>Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi [PLANTS VIUM2]
<SCINAM>Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi [DPNL 2003 13839]
<DICTION>Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi and Ohashi, previously Phaseolus calcaratus, is a warm-season annual vine legume with yellow flowers and small edible beans. It is commonly called ricebean or rice bean.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rice_bean]

RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR)

FTC A0814
BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
RT 020 CEREAL GRAINS (GC) (CCPR) [A0683]
RT 06 RICE AND OTHER CEREAL PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0696]
RT 058 MILLED CEREAL PRODUCTS (EARLY MILLING STAGES) (CM) (CCPR) [A0759]
RT 2000 CEREAL GRAINS AND PASTA (USDA SR) [A1290]
UF cereal grains
AI Examples are whole grain wheat, brown rice, bulgur, parboiled rice, rolled oats, wild rice, pearl barley, millet, rolled oats, corn grits and similar products.

rice, red

USE AFRICAN RICE [B2512]

rice, wild

USE WILD RICE [B1375]

RICEFISH FAMILY

FTC B2372
 BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 UF adrianchthyidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Adrianchthyidae [ITIS 165623]

ricegrass

USE KODO MILLET [B2504]

ricegrass paspalum

USE KODO MILLET [B2504]

RICH IN FIBER CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0075
 BT FIBER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0049]
 UF fiber rich claim or use

rich in label claim

USE "HIGH" LABEL CLAIM [P0130]

ricinus communis

USE CASTOR BEAN [B1703]

RICKETTSIALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2854
 BT BACTERIA [B2846]
 AI The Prokaryotes, 2d. Ed, 1992, v.III, p.2401.

RIDGE SCALED RATTAIL

FTC B4286
 BT GRENADIER [B2897]
 UF macrourus carinatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus carinatus (Günther, 1878) [ITIS 550628]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus carinatus (Günther, 1878) [Fishbase 2004 7137]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus carinatus (Günther 1878) [FAO ASFIS MCC]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus carinatus Günther, 1878 [AFNS 2009 37 232036]
 <DICTION>The ridge scaled rattail, *Macrourus carinatus*, is a rattail of the genus *Macrourus*, found in the Great Southern Ocean at depths of between 200 and 1,200 m. Its length is between 30 to 65 cm, although Fishbase records lengths up to 1 m.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Macrourus_carinatus]

ridged gourd

USE ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]

rig

USE SPOTTED ESTUARY SMOOTH-HOUND [B3513]

RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY

FTC B1856
 BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]
 UF pleuronectidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [FAO ASFIS PLZ]
 <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [CEC 1993 1133]

RIND REMOVED

FTC H0398
 BT COMPONENT REMOVED [H0238]

SN Used for food products (typically fruit, cheese or meat) that have had the rind removed.

ringed boletus

USE SLIPPERY JACK MUSHROOM [B2260]

RINGED SEAL

FTC B4498

BT SEAL FAMILY [B1341]

UF jar seal

UF pusa hispida

AI <SCIFAM>Phocidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180640]
<SCINAM>Pusa hispida (Schreber, 1775) [ITIS 622018]

<DICTION>The ringed seal (*Pusa hispida*), also known as the jar seal and as netsik or nattiq by the Inuit, is an earless seal (family: Phocidae) inhabiting the Arctic and sub-Arctic regions... Ringed seals occur throughout the Arctic Ocean. They can be found in the Baltic Sea, the Bering Sea and the Hudson Bay. They prefer to rest on ice floe and will move farther north for denser ice. One subspecies can be found in freshwater.
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pusa_hispida]

ringwood

USE ANISEED MYRTLE [B4338]

RIPE OR MATURE

FTC Z0052

BT DEGREE OF PLANT MATURITY [Z0050]

UF mature

SN Use only if ripeness is stated in the food name or label.

AI That stage of plant development at which a plant or plant part has achieved full maturity and is ready for utilization.

RIPENED (CODEX)

FTC A1209

BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE CHEESE RIPENING CHARACTERISTICS (CODEX) [A1208]

UF matured cheese

ripened (cured)

USE FERMENTED/MODIFIED, MULTIPLE COMPONENT [H0128]

ripened cheese

USE CURED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0785]

RIVER ANCHOITA

FTC B3840

BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]

UF lycengraulis grossidens

AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
<SCINAM>Lycengraulis grossidens (Agassiz in Spix and Agassiz, 1829) [ITIS 161865]
<SCINAM>Lycengraulis grossidens (Agassiz, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 552]
<SCINAM>Lycengraulis grossidens (Agassiz, 1829) [FAO ASFIS ANR]
<SCINAM>Lycengraulis grossidens (Agassiz, 1829) [CEC 1993 219]

RIVER CRAYFISH

FTC B3576

BT EUROPEAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4139]

UF austropotamobius pallipes

AI <SCIFAM>Astacidae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97324]
<SCINAM>Austropotamobius pallipes (Lereboullet, 1858) [FAO ASFIS AUP]
<SCINAM>Austropotamobius pallipes (Lereboullet, 1858) [CEC 1993 1266]

river drum

USE FRESHWATER DRUM [B1204]

river herring

USE ALEWIFE [B1402]

RIVER HERRING

FTC B1348

BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]
 UF alosa spp.
 UF shad
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa Linck, 1790 [ITIS 161701]

river perch

USE EURASIAN PERCH [B2336]

RIVER PLATA MUSSEL

FTC B3657
 BT MUSSEL [B1223]
 UF mytilus platensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus platensis d'Orbigny 1846 [FAO ASFIS MSR]
 <SCINAM>Mytilus platensis Orbigny, 1846 [CEC 1993 1363]

river rat

USE NUTRIA [B2094]

RIVER TROUT

FTC B4064
 BT TROUT [B1258]
 UF salmo trutta fario
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161996]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta fario Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 2083]
 <SCINAM>Salmo trutta fario Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 253]

ROACH (FISH)

FTC B1925
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF rutilus rutilus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Rutilus rutilus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163761]
 <SCINAM>Rutilus rutilus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 272]
 <SCINAM>Rutilus rutilus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FRO]
 <SCINAM>Rutilus rutilus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 354]

ROASTED (PROCESSING METHOD)

FTC H0391
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

SN Used primarily for processing of seeds, such as coffee, spices, nuts, and cacao beans.

roasted or baked

USE BAKED OR ROASTED [G0005]

ROASTER CHICKEN

FTC B1710
 BT CHICKEN [B1457]
 AI <DICTION>A young chicken (usually 3-5 months of age), of either sex, that is tender-meated with soft, pliable, smooth- textured skin and breastbone cartilage that may be somewhat less flexible than that of a broiler or fryer.

robber crab

USE COCONUT CRAB [B2219]

ROCK BASS

FTC B1362
 BT ROCK BASS [B4027]
 UF ambloplites rupestris
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Ambloplites rupestris (Rafinesque, 1817) [ITIS 168097]
 <SCINAM>Ambloplites rupestris (Rafinesque, 1817) [Fishbase 2004 3361]

<SCINAM>Ambloplites rupestris (Rafinesque, 1817) [FAO ASFIS AKR]
 <SCINAM>Ambloplites rupestris (Rafinesque, 1817) [CEC 1993 592]
 <SCINAM>Ambloplites rupestris [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROCK BASS

FTC B4027
BT SUNFISH FAMILY [B1818]
UF ambloplites spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCIGEN>Ambloplites Rafinesque, 1820 [ITIS 168096]

ROCK COD

FTC B2145
BT MORID COD FAMILY [B2170]
UF lotella rhacina
UF physiculus barbatus
AI <SCIFAM>Moridae Moreau, 1881 [ITIS 164670]
 <SCINAM>Lotella rhacina (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 622984]
 <SCINAM>Lotella rhacina (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 24895]
 <SCINAM>Lotella rhacina [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROCK CORNISH FOWL

FTC B1591
BT CHICKEN [B1457]
AI <DICTION>A small fowl of a breed developed by crossing white Plymouth Rock and Cornish strains, used especially as a roasting chicken.

ROCK CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2351
BT CRAB [B1335]
UF cancridae
UF rack crabs
AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]

ROCK GOBY

FTC B3927
BT FRESHWATER GOBY [B3923]
UF gobius paganellus
AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Gobius paganellus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171854]
 <SCINAM>Gobius paganellus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 73]
 <SCINAM>Gobius paganellus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS GON]
 <SCINAM>Gobius paganellus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1043]

rock herring

USE ALLIS SHAD [B3863]

rock lobster

USE PALINURID SPINY LOBSTER [B1075]

rock salmon

USE SMALL-SPOTTED CATSHARK [B3518]

ROCK SHELL SNAIL

FTC B2322
BT SNAIL [B2114]
UF florida rocksnail
UF stramonita haemastoma
UF thaididae
AI <SCIFAM>Muricidae [ITIS 73236]
 <SCINAM>Stramonita haemastoma (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 568327]

rock shrimps

USE SICYONIID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1086]

ROCK SOLE

FTC B1868

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

UF lepidopsetta bilineata

UF sole, rock

AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopsetta bilineata (Ayres, 1855) [ITIS 172917]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopsetta bilineata (Ayres, 1855) [Fishbase 2004 24237]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopsetta bilineata (Ayres 1855) [FAO ASFIS ROS]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopsetta bilineata (Ayres, 1855) [CEC 1993 1121]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopsetta bilineata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

rockberry

USE PURPLE CROWBERRY [B4264]

ROCKET

FTC B2474

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF arugula

UF eruca sativa

UF eruca vesicaria sativa

UF rocket-salad

UF rugula

AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
 <SCINAM>Eruca vesicaria ssp. sativa (P. Mill.) Thellung [ITIS 524057]
 <SCINAM>Eruca sativa Mill. [GRIN 15697]
 <SCINAM>Eruca sativa Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 129]
 <SCINAM>Eruca sativa Mill. [DPNL 2003 9597]
 <MANSFELD>24173

rocket cress

USE WINTER CRESS [B4345]

rocket-salad

USE ROCKET [B2474]

ROCKFISH

FTC B2893

BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]

UF helicolenus papillosus

AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena papillosa (Schneider and Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 644521]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena papillosa (Schneider & Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 14320]
 <SCINAM>Scorpaena papillosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

rockfish (ocean perch)

USE REDFISH OR OCEAN PERCH [B1153]

rockfish, bank

USE BANK ROCKFISH [B1772]

rockfish, black

USE BLACK ROCKFISH [B1770]

rockfish, canary

USE CANARY ROCKFISH [B1774]

rockfish, olive

USE OLIVE ROCKFISH [B1771]

rockfish, speckled

USE SPECKLED ROCKFISH [B1775]

rockfish, vermilion

USE VERMILION ROCKFISH [B1766]

rockfish, widow

USE WIDOW ROCKFISH [B1776]

rockfish, yelloweye

USE YELLOWEYE ROCKFISH [B1773]

rockfish, yellowtail

USE YELLOWTAIL ROCKFISH [B1777]

ROCOTILLO PEPPER

FTC B2562

BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]

UF pepper, rocotillo

roe

USE OVARY, ROE [C0202]

ROE DEER

FTC B3366

BT DEER FAMILY [B1500]

UF capreolus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
<SCIGEN>Capreolus Gray, 1821 [ITIS 624956]
<SCIGEN>Capreolus Gray, 1821 [MSW3 14200216]

<DICTION>There are two species of Roe Deer. The European Roe Deer (*Capreolus capreolus*), a deer species of Europe and Asia Minor, and the Siberian Roe Deer (*Capreolus pygargus*), found from the Ural Mountains to as far east as China and Siberia. The two species met at the Caucasus Mountains, with the European species occupying the southern flank of the mountain ranges and adjacent Asia Minor and the Siberian species occupying the northern flank of the mountain ranges. Within Europe, the European Roe Deer occurs in most areas, with the exception of northern Scandinavia and some of the islands, notably Iceland, Ireland, and the Mediterranean Sea islands; in the Mediterranean region it is largely confined to mountainous regions, and is absent or rare at low levels. The Roe Deer is a relatively small deer, with a body length of 95-135 cm, a shoulder height of 65-75 cm, and a weight of 15-30 kg. It has rather short, erect antlers and a reddish body with a grey face. Its hide is golden red in summer, darkening to brown or even black in winter, with lighter undersides and a white rump patch; the tail is very short (2-3 cm), and barely visible. Only the males have antlers, which are lost during winter, but which regrow in time for the mating season. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roe_deer]

ROHU

FTC B3469

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF catla catla

UF indian carp

UF labeo calbassa

UF labeo rohita

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
<SCINAM>Labeo rohita (Hamilton, 1822) [ITIS 163681]
<SCINAM>Labeo rohita (Hamilton, 1822) [Fishbase 2004 82]
<SCINAM>Labeo rohita (Hamilton 1822) [FAO ASFIS LRH]
<SCINAM>Labeo rohita [2010 FDA Seafood List]**roll, bun, or bread**

USE BREAD (US CFR) [A0178]

roll, sweet

USE SWEET ROLL OR SWEET BUN (US CFR) [A0151]

ROLLED

FTC H0239

22 LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]

SN Used for a grain in which the kernels have been physically compressed between heated rollers.

ROMAINE

FTC B2089

BT LETTUCE [B1390]

UF cos lettuce

UF lactuca sativa var. cos

UF lactuca sativa var. longifolia

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
<SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [ITIS 36607]
<SCINAM>Lactuca sativa var. longifolia Lam. [GRIN 21362]
<SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [PLANTS LASA3]
<SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 158]
<SCINAM>Lactuca sativa L. var. longifolia Lam. [DPNL 2003 10660]

roman coriander

USE CUMIN, BLACK [B1176]

roman fennel

USE SWEET FENNEL [B3334]

ROMANIA

FTC R0369

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: RO

ROOIBOS

FTC B2057

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF aspalathus linearis

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCINAM>Aspalathus linearis (Burman f.) R. Dahlgren [ITIS 506239]
<SCINAM>Aspalathus linearis (Burm. f.) R. Dahlgren [GRIN 310979]
<SCINAM>Aspalathus linearis (Burm. f.) R. Dahlgren [PLANTS ASLI14]
<DICTION>Rooibos, "red bush"; scientific name Aspalathus linearis is a broom-like member of the legume family of plants growing in South Africa's fynbos.
The generic name comes from the plant *Calicotome villosa*, aspalathos in Greek. This plant has very similar growth and flowers to the redbush. The specific name *linearis* comes from the plant's linear growing structure and needle-like leaves.
The plant is used to make a herbal tea called rooibos tea, bush tea (esp. Southern Africa), redbush tea (esp. UK), South African red tea, or red tea. The product has been popular in Southern Africa for generations and is now consumed in many countries. It is sometimes spelled rooibosch in accordance with the old Dutch etymology.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aspalathus_linearis]

ROOSTER

FTC B1714

BT CHICKEN [B1457]

UF cock

UF cockerel

AI <DICTION>A mature male chicken with coarse skin, toughened and darkened meat, and hardened breastbone tip.

rooster hind

USE GULF CONEY [B2589]

ROOT

FTC C0306

BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]

AI <DICTION> The part of a plant, usually below the ground, that lacks nodes, shoots, and leaves, holds the plant in position, draws water and nourishment from the soil, and stores food (Source: Webster's) <THESAURUS> [An underground portion of a plant] - Syn. radix, rootlet, root hair, tuber, taproot, radicle, rhizome, rootstock; (Source: Webster's Thesaurus)

ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER

- FTC** C0148
BT PART OF PLANT [C0174]
UF flower, root, stem or leaf
UF leaf, flower, root or stem
UF stem, leaf, flower or root
AI The parts of a plant that are not fruit or seed.

ROOT, TUBER OR BULB

- FTC** C0238
BT ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]
UF bulb, root or tuber
UF tuber, bulb or root

ROOT, TUBER OR BULB, PEEL ONLY

- FTC** C0261
BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]

ROOT, TUBER OR BULB, WITH PART OF TOP

- FTC** C0100
BT ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]

ROOT, TUBER OR BULB, WITH PEEL

- FTC** C0239
BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]

ROOT, TUBER OR BULB, WITHOUT PEEL

- FTC** C0240
BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]

ROOTING SHANK

- FTC** B4179
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF tsuetake
UF xerula radicata
AI <SCINAM>Xerula radicata (Relhan) Dörfelt, 1975 [INDEX FUNGORUM 325611]

rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum

- USE** WATERCRESS [B1492]

rosa gallica

- USE** ROSE [B1225]

rosae

- USE** ROSE [B1225]

ROSE

- FTC** B1225
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF rosa gallica
UF rosae

ROSEAPPLE

- FTC** B2020
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
RT EUGENIA [B2921]
UF eugenia jambos
UF jaman
UF jambos
UF jamrosade

UF jamrose
UF malabar plum
UF pomarosa
UF syzygium jambos
AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston [ITIS 505420]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston [GRIN 50070]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston [PLANTS SYJA]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 271]
 <SCINAM>Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston [DPNL 2003 13408]
 <MANSELD>12364

roseapple (syzygium malaccense)

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

ROSELLE

FTC B1691
BT HIBISCUS [B2082]
UF hibiscus sabdariffa
UF jamaica sorrel
UF red sorrel (hibiscus)
AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae
 <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
 <SCINAM>Hibiscus sabdariffa L. [ITIS 503001]
 <SCINAM>Hibiscus sabdariffa L. [GRIN 19078]
 <SCINAM>Hibiscus sabdariffa L. [PLANTS HISA2]
 <SCINAM>Hibiscus sabdariffa L. var. sabdariffa [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 146]
 <SCINAM>Hibiscus sabdariffa L. [DPNL 2003 10293]
 <MANSELD>13432
 <DICTION>The roselle (Hibiscus sabdariffa) is a species of Hibiscus native to the Old World tropics, used for the production of bast fibre and as an infusion. It is an annual or perennial herb or woody-based subshrub, growing to 2-2.5 m (7-8 ft) tall. The leaves are deeply three- to five-lobed, 8-15 cm (3-6 in) long, arranged alternately on the stems.
 The flowers are 8-10 cm (3-4 in) in diameter, white to pale yellow with a dark red spot at the base of each petal, and have a stout fleshy calyx at the base, 1-2 cm (0.39-0.79 in) wide, enlarging to 3-3.5 cm (1.2-1.4 in), fleshy and bright red as the fruit matures. It takes about six months to mature.[[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roselle_\(plant\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roselle_(plant))]

ROSEMARY

FTC B1495
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF rosmarinus officinalis
AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Rosmarinus officinalis L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>32207
 <MANSELD>15692

Rosemary extract

USE EXTRACTS OF ROSEMARY [B4392]

rosmarinus officinalis

USE ROSEMARY [B1495]

rostroraja alba

USE WHITE SKATE [B4080]

ROTISSERIE

FTC G0044
BT BROILED OR GRILLED [G0006]
AI Rotisserie is a style of roasting where meat is skewered on a spit and revolves over a flame or other heat source. The rotation cooks the meat evenly in its own juices and allows easy access for continuous basting if desired. [Wikipedia]

rotten cheese fruit

USE INDIAN MULBERRY [B3470]

ROUGH REDEYE CRAB

FTC B2217
BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
UF eriphia smithii
UF orange-hand stone crab
AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia smithii MacLeay, 1838 [ITIS 660607]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia smithii MacLaey, 1838 [FAO ASFIS EHH]

ROUGH SCAD

FTC B3958
BT SAUREL [B1090]
UF trachurus lathami
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus lathami Nichols, 1920 [ITIS 168587]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus lathami Nichols, 1920 [Fishbase 2004 369]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus lathami Nichols, 1920 [FAO ASFIS RSC]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus lathami Nichols, 1920 [CEC 1993 659]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus lathami [2010 FDA Seafood List]

rough shark

USE GULPER SHARK [B4113]

ROUGH SHARK FAMILY

FTC B4120
BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]
UF oxynotidae
AI <SCIFAM>Oxynotidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 551501]

ROUGH SKATE

FTC B4096
BT SKATE [B1340]
UF raja radula
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja radula Delaroche, 1809 [ITIS 160898]
 <SCINAM>Raja radula Delaroche, 1809 [Fishbase 2004 8929]
 <SCINAM>Raja radula Delaroche, 1809 [FAO ASFIS JAR]

ROUGH SKATE

FTC B4101
BT SKATE FAMILY [B1976]
UF leucoraja spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCIGEN>Leucoraja Malm, 1877 [ITIS 564037]

rough sow thistle

USE SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

ROUGH STEMMED BOLETUS

FTC B2738
BT BOLETES [B3452]
UF birch boletus
UF leccinum scabrum
AI <SCINAM>Leccinum scabrum var. scabrum (Bull.) Gray 1821 [INDEX FUNGORUM 100712]

ROUGH-HEAD GRENADIER

FTC B3897
BT GRENADIER [B2897]
UF macrourus berglax
AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus berglax Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 165421]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus berglax Lacepède, 1801 [Fishbase 2004 331]
 <SCINAM>Macrourus berglax Lacepède 1801 [FAO ASFIS RHG]

<SCINAM>Macrourus berglax Lacépède, 1801 [CEC 1993 491]

ROUGHSCALE FLOUNDER

FTC B2000
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF clidoderma asperrimum
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Clidoderma asperrimum (Temminck and Schlegel, 1846) [ITIS 172864]
 <SCINAM>Clidoderma asperrimum (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [Fishbase 2004 8838]
 <SCINAM>Clidoderma asperrimum (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) [FAO ASFIS CDJ]
 <SCINAM>Clidoderma asperrimum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROUGHY

FTC B2327
 BT SLIMEHEAD FAMILY [B1942]
 UF hoplostethus
 UF paratrachichthys
 UF sandpaper fish
 AI <SCIFAM>Trachichthyidae [ITIS 166135]
 <SCINAM>Paratrachichthys trailli (Hutton, 1875) [ITIS 166145]
 <SCINAM>Paratrachichthys trailli (Hutton, 1875) [Fishbase 2004 12005]
 <SCINAM>Paratrachichthys trailli (Hutton, 1875) [FAO ASFIS TPT]
 <SCINAM>Paratrachichthys trailli [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROUND GOBY

FTC B3934
 BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
 UF neogobius
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius ljin, 1927 [ITIS 172067]

ROUND GOBY

FTC B3936
 BT ROUND GOBY [B3934]
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius melanostomus (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 172072]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius melanostomus (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 12019]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius melanostomus (Pallas 1814) [FAO ASFIS NBU]
 <SCINAM>Neogobius melanostomus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROUND HERRING

FTC B3846
 BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCITRIBE>Dussumieriini [ITIS 551159]

ROUND KUMQUAT

FTC B2775
 BT KUMQUAT [B1530]
 UF fortunella japonica
 UF marumi kumquat
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Fortunella japonica (Thunb.) Swingle [ITIS 502643]
 <SCINAM>Fortunella japonica (Thunb.) Swingle [GRIN 237]
 <SCINAM>Fortunella japonica (Thunb.) Swingle [PLANTS FOJA]
 <SCINAM>Fortunella japonica (Thunb.) Swingle [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 135]
 <SCINAM>Fortunella japonica (Thunb.) Swingle [DPNL 2003 9854]
 <MANSFELD>7544

ROUND OR LEG (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0024
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
 UF leg (meat cut)

round scad

USE MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]

ROUND SCAD

FTC B2481

BT MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]

UF decapterus punctatus

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus punctatus (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 168725]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus punctatus (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 994]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus punctatus (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS WEC]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus punctatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

rowal

USE PANGIUM EDULE [B4496]

rowan

USE EUROPEAN ROWAN [B2746]

ROYAL RED SHRIMP

FTC B3632

BT SOLENOCID SHRIMP FAMILY [B3620]

UF pleoticus robustus

AI <SCIFAM>Solenoceridae Wood-Mason, 1891 [ITIS 95954]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus robustus (S. I. Smith, 1885) [ITIS 95966]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus robustus (Smith, 1885) [FAO ASFIS RRS]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus robustus (Smith, 1885) [CEC 1993 1244]
 <SCINAM>Pleoticus robustus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROYAL SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2208

BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]

UF panulirus regius

UF panulirus rissonii

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus regius De Brito Capello, 1864 [ITIS 552980]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus regius De Brito Capello, 1864 [FAO ASFIS LOY]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus regius de Brito Capello, 1864 [CEC 1993 1260]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus regius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

ROYAL THREADFIN

FTC B4034

BT THREADFIN FAMILY [B2253]

UF pentanemus quinquarius

AI <SCIFAM>Polynemidae [ITIS 170445]
 <SCINAM>Pentanemus quinquarius (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 170475]
 <SCINAM>Pentanemus quinquarius (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 342]
 <SCINAM>Pentanemus quinquarius (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS PET]
 <SCINAM>Pentanemus quinquarius (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 547]

RUBBER CONTAINER

FTC M0329

BT NATURAL POLYMER CONTAINER [M0320]

UF resin elastic container

RUBBER GASKET

FTC M0261

BT SEAL/GASKET [M0257]

rubble crabs

USE MUD CRAB FAMILY [B2215]

RUBUS

FTC B2819
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF rubus pinnatus var. afrotropicus
AI <SCINAM>Rubus pinnatus Willd. [GRIN 32418]

rubus caesius

USE EUROPEAN DEWBERRY [B4208]

rubus chamaemorus

USE CLOUDBERRY [B2029]

rubus flagellaris

USE AMERICAN DEWBERRY [B1490]

rubus fruticosus

USE EUROPEAN BLACKBERRY [B1407]

rubus hybr.

USE BOYSENBERRY [B1063]

rubus hybr.

USE OLALLIEBERRY [B2609]

rubus hybr.

USE YOUNGBERRY [B1388]

rubus idaeus

USE RED RASPBERRY [B1096]

rubus idaeus x fruticosus

USE TAYBERRY [B2520]

rubus illecebrosus

USE STRAWBERRY RASPBERRY [B4269]

rubus loganobaccus

USE LOGANBERRY [B1401]

rubus loganobaccus x laciniatus x idaeus

USE BOYSENBERRY [B1063]

rubus occidentalis

USE BLACK RASPBERRY [B1618]

rubus odoratus

USE PURPLE-FLOWERED RASPBERRY [B4268]

rubus parviflorus

USE THIMBLEBERRY [B4260]

rubus phoenicolasius

USE WINEBERRY [B4261]

rubus pinnatus var. afrotropicus

USE RUBUS [B2819]

rubus spectabilis

USE SALMONBERRY [B4259]

rubus spp.

USE BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]

rubus spp.

USE BLACKBERRY [B4206]

rubus ulmifolius

USE ELMLEAF BLACKBERRY [B4298]

rubus ursinus

USE CALIFORNIA BLACKBERRY [B4207]

rubus ursinus cv. young

USE YOUNGBERRY [B1388]

rubus ursinus var. loganobaccus cv. boysen

USE BOYSENBERRY [B1063]

rubus ursinus var. loganobaccus cv. logan

USE LOGANBERRY [B1401]

RUDD

FTC B3477

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF scardinius erythrophthalmus

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
<SCINAM>Scardinius erythrophthalmus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

rudderfishes

USE SEA CHUB FAMILY [B4281]

RUE

FTC B3429

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae
<SCINAM>Ruta graveolens L. [CCPR]
<GRIN>32578

RUFF FAMILY

FTC B2679

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF centrolophidae

UF warehou family

AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]

RUFFE

FTC B3478

BT PERCH FAMILY [B2004]

UF gymnocephalus cernuus

AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
<SCINAM>Gymnocephalus cernuus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 168520]
<SCINAM>Gymnocephalus cernuus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4474]
<SCINAM>Gymnocephalus cernuus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ACC]

rugula

USE ROCKET [B2474]

rumex

USE SORREL [B1641]

rumex arcticus

USE ARCTIC DOCK [B4499]

RUMINANT STOMACH

FTC C0224
 BT STOMACH [C0211]

RUMSTECK

FTC Z0145
 BT ALOYAU [Z0141]

SN Examples include aiguillette rumsteck and aiguillette baronne.

RUNNER

FTC B3951
 BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
 UF elagatis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCIGEN>Elagatis Bennett, 1840 [ITIS 168737]

rupicapra rupicapra

USE CHAMOIS [B2698]

rusa deer

USE TIMOR DEER [B4276]

rush nut

USE NUTSEDGE [B2159]

RUSSIA

FTC R0370
 BT ASIA [R0345]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: RU

RUSSIA

FTC R0370
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

RUSSIAN STURGEON

FTC B3811
 BT STURGEON [B1465]
 UF acipenser gueldenstaedti
 UF acipenser güldenstädti
 UF danube sturgeon
 AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii Brandt and Ratzeburg, 1833 [ITIS 161073]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii Brandt & Ratzeberg, 1833 [Fishbase 2004 4712]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii Brandt & Ratzeberg 1833 [FAO ASFIS APG]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

russian thistle

USE PRICKLY SALTWORT [B4331]

RUTABAGA

FTC B1413
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica napobrassica var. solidiflora
 UF brassica napus var. napobrassica
 UF swede
 UF swedish turnip
 AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
 <SCINAM>Brassica napus L. emend. Metzg var. napobrassica [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>7663

<MANSFELD>24068

RUTABAGA

FTC B1413
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

rutaceae

USE CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]

rutilus rutilus

USE ROACH (FISH) [B1925]

RUVO KALE

FTC B3720
 BT MUSTARD [B2069]
 UF brassica raab
 UF brassica rabe
 UF brassica ruvo
 UF broccoletti
 UF broccoli di rape
 UF friarielli
 UF italian turnip broccoli
 UF nabana
 UF rape
 UF rapini
 UF rappi
 UF saishin
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica ruvo L. H. Bailey [ITIS 506216]
 <SCINAM>Brassica ruvo L. H. Bailey [GRIN 100916]
 <SCINAM>Brassica ruvo L.H. Bailey [PLANTS BRRU4]
 <SCINAM>Brassica ruvo L.H.Bailey [DPNL 2003 8126]
 <DICTION>Rapini (also known as Broccoli Rabe (or Raap or Raab), Broccoletti, Broccoli di Rape, Cime di Rapa, Rape, Rappi, Friarielli (in Naples) is a common vegetable in the cuisines of southern Italy (in particular Basilicata, Puglia, and Sicily), Galicia (northwestern Spain), Portugal, the Netherlands and China. The plant is a member of the tribe Brassiceae of the Brassicaceae (mustard family). Rapini is classified scientifically as Brassica rapa subspecies rapa, in the same subspecies as the turnip, but has also been treated as Brassica rapa ruvo, Brassica rapa rapifera, Brassica ruvo, and Brassica campestris ruvo.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brassica_ruvo]

RWANDA

FTC R0371
 BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: RW

RYE

FTC B1313
 BT GRAIN [B1324]
 UF secale cereale
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [ITIS 42090]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [GRIN 317600]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [PLANTS SECE]
 <SCINAM>Secale cereale L. [DPNL 2003 12952]

RYE ADDED

FTC H0337
 BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

RYE MALT ADDED

FTC H0756
 BT RYE ADDED [H0337]

rye, common

USE COMMON RYE [B2352]

rye-wheat hybrid

USE TRITICALE [B1358]

saba

USE GUMVINE [B2792]

saba senegalensis

USE GUMVINE [B2792]

SABLEFISH

FTC B1437
 BT SABLEFISH FAMILY [B2006]
 UF anoplopoma fimbria
 AI <SCIFAM>Anoplopomatidae [ITIS 167121]
 <SCINAM>Anoplopoma fimbria (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 167123]
 <SCINAM>Anoplopoma fimbria (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 512]
 <SCINAM>Anoplopoma fimbria (Pallas, 1814) [FAO ASFIS SAB]
 <SCINAM>Anoplopoma fimbria (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 1082]
 <SCINAM>Anoplopoma fimbria [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SABLEFISH FAMILY

FTC B2006
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF anoplopomatidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Anoplopomatidae [ITIS 167121]

sac fungi

USE ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]

SACCHARIN

FTC B3235
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 954
 UF INS 954(i)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 954. Codex: INS 954(i).

SACCHARIN ADDED

FTC H0660
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SACCHARINS

FTC B4449
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 954
 UF INS 954
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 954. Codex: INS 954.

SACCHARINS ADDED

FTC H0830
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

saccharomyces carlsbergensis

USE SACCHAROMYCES CARLSBERGENSIS [B3798]

SACCHAROMYCES CARLSBERGENSIS

FTC B3798
BT YEAST [B1345]
UF brewer's yeast
UF saccharomyces carlsbergensis
UF saccharomyces pastorianus
AI <SCIFAM>Saccharomycetaceae G. Winter, 1881 [ITIS 194156]
<SCINAM>Saccharomyces carlsbergensis Hansen, 1908 [ITIS 194156]
<SCINAM>Saccharomyces pastorianus Reess ex E.C. Hansen, 1904 [INDEX FUNGORUM 538548]
<DICTION>Saccharomyces pastorianus is a yeast used industrially for the production of lager beer, and is named after Louis Pasteur. It is a synonym of the yeast species Saccharomyces carlsbergensis, which was originally described in 1883 by Emil Christian Hansen, who was working for the Danish brewery Carlsberg. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saccharomyces_pastorianus]

SACCHAROMYCES CEREVISIAE

FTC B3797
BT YEAST [B1345]
UF ale yeast
UF baker's yeast
UF brewer's yeast
UF nutritional yeast
AI <SCIFAM>Saccharomycetaceae G. Winter, 1881 [ITIS 194157]
<SCINAM>Saccharomyces cerevisiae Hansen, 1883 [ITIS 194157]

saccharomyces pastorianus

USE SACCHAROMYCES CARLSBERGENSIS [B3798]

saccharum officinarum

USE SUGAR CANE [B1378]

saccostrea cucullata

USE SYDNEY CUPPED OYSTER [B3674]

saccostrea glomerata

USE NEW ZEALAND ROCK OYSTER [B1952]

sachet

USE POWDER [E0162]

sack

USE BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0197]

sacred barma

USE ABIYUCH [B4464]

sacred garlic-pear

USE ABIYUCH [B4464]

sadao

USE CHINABERRY [B2157]

SAFFLOWER

FTC B1548
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF carthamus tinctorius
 UF false saffron
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Carthamus tinctorius L. [ITIS 501305]
 <SCINAM>Carthamus tinctorius L. [GRIN 9243]
 <SCINAM>Carthamus tinctorius L. [PLANTS CATI]
 <SCINAM>Carthamus tinctorius L. [DPNL 2003 8398]

SAFFLOWER

FTC B1548
 BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

SAFFLOWER OR SUNFLOWER OIL ADDED

FTC H0347
 BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]
 UF sunflower oil added

SAFFRON

FTC B1459
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF crocus sativus
 AI <SCIFAM>Iridaceae
 <SCINAM>Crocus sativus L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>12265
 <MANSELD>14971

SAFFRON MILKCAP

FTC B2740
 BT MILK MUSHROOM [B2074]
 UF lactarius deliciosus
 UF orange agaric
 AI <SCINAM>Lactarius deliciosus (L.) Gray, 1821 [INDEX FUNGORUM 224737]

SAGE

FTC B1303
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF salvia
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Salvia officinalis L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>32950
 <MANSELD>16755

sage, mexican

USE OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]

sagittaria tatifolia

USE ARROWHEAD [B1716]

SAGO PALM

FTC B2139
 BT PALM [B1286]
 UF cycas circinalis
 UF fern palm

UF japanese fern palm
 UF queen sago palm

SAILFIN SANDFISH

FTC B2568
 BT SANDFISH FAMILY [B2569]
 UF arctoscopus japonicus
 AI <SCIFAM>Trichodontidae [ITIS 170914]
 <SCINAM>Arctoscopus japonicus (Steindachner, 1881) [ITIS 170916]
 <SCINAM>Arctoscopus japonicus (Steindachner, 1881) [Fishbase 2004 463]
 <SCINAM>Arctoscopus japonicus (Steindachner, 1881) [FAO ASFIS JAS]
 <SCINAM>Arctoscopus japonicus (Steindachner, 1881) [CEC 1993 854]

SAILFISH

FTC B1521
 BT MARLIN [B1243]
 UF istiophorus platypterus
 AI <SCIFAM>Istiophoridae [ITIS 172486]
 <SCINAM>Istiophorus platypterus (Shaw in Shaw and Nodder, 1792) [ITIS 172488]
 <SCINAM>Istiophorus platypterus (Shaw, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 77]
 <SCINAM>Istiophorus platypterus (Shaw & Nodder, 1792) [FAO ASFIS SFA]
 <SCINAM>Istiophorus platypterus (Shaw and Nodder, 1792) [CEC 1993 1006]
 <SCINAM>Istiophorus platypterus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sailray

USE SHARPNOSE SKATE [B4088]

SAINFOIN

FTC B3381
 BT LEGUME ANIMAL FEED [B3377]
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Onobrychis viciifolia Scop.; O. sativa Lamk. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>25737

saint helena island

USE ST. HELENA [R0378]

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

FTC R0272
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 UF nevis island
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: KN

SAINT LUCIA

FTC R0280
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LC

saint pierre and miquelon

USE ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON [R0332]

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

FTC R0475
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 UF grenadine islands
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: VC

saishin

USE RUVO KALE [B3720]

saithe

USE SAITHE [B1440]

SAITHE

FTC	B1440
BT	POLLOCK [B3876]
UF	black cod
UF	black pollack
UF	coalfish
UF	gadus pollachius
UF	gadus virens
UF	lythe
UF	pollachius virens
UF	pollack
UF	pollock
UF	saithe
UF	sea salmon
UF	sillock
AI	<SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
	<SCINAM>Pollachius virens (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164727]
	<SCINAM>Pollachius virens (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1343]
	<SCINAM>Pollachius virens (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS POK]
	<SCINAM>Pollachius virens (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 461]
	<SCINAM>Pollachius virens [2010 FDA Seafood List]
	<SCINAM>Pollachius virens [FDA RFE 2010 53]

SAL TREE

FTC	B2363
BT	OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
UF	shorea robusta

SALACIA

FTC	B2929
BT	TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF	salacia spp.
AI	<SCIFAM>Celastraceae [ITIS 27937]
	<SCIGEN>Salacia L. [ITIS 564931]
	<SCIGEN>Salacia sp. [GRIN 317811]
	<SCIGEN>Salacia L. [PLANTS SALAC6]

salacia spp.

USE	SALACIA [B2929]
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SALAD (US CFR)

FTC	A0208
BT	PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
RT	PREPARED SALAD (EUROFIR) [A0866]
AI	A combination of one or more vegetable, fruit, herb, meat, poultry, seafood, egg, cereal or pasta, usually served with some kind of moist dressing; may be molded with a jelling agent. Salad takes precedence over other product types. Examples are egg salad, tuna salad, mixed vegetable salad, jelled fruit salad and macaroni salad.

salad leek

USE	KURRAT [B3442]
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SALEMA

FTC	B3502
BT	PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
UF	boops salpa
UF	sarpa salpa
UF	sparus salpa
AI	<SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
	<SCINAM>Sarpa salpa (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 182942]
	<SCINAM>Sarpa salpa (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 204]
	<SCINAM>Sarpa salpa (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SLM]
	<SCINAM>Sarpa salpa (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 791]

salicornia europaea

USE COMMON GLASSWORT [B4333]

salicornia spp.

USE GLASSWORT [B4332]

salientia

USE FROG [B1252]

salix pulchra

USE TEALEAF WILLOW [B4502]

salmo clarki

USE CUTTHROAT TROUT [B2869]

salmo except salmo salar

USE TROUT [B1258]

salmo gairdneri

USE RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]

salmo irideus

USE RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]

salmo salar

USE ATLANTIC SALMON [B1587]

salmo spp.

USE ATLANTIC SALMON [B2250]

salmo trutta

USE BROWN TROUT [B1479]

salmo trutta fario

USE RIVER TROUT [B4064]

salmo trutta lacustris

USE LAKE TROUT [B4065]

salmo trutta trutta

USE BROWN TROUT [B1479]

SALMON SHARK

FTC B3524

BT MACKEREL SHARK [B3522]

UF lamna ditropis

UF shark, salmon

AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCINAM>Lamna ditropis Hubbs and Follett, 1947 [ITIS 159910]
 <SCINAM>Lamna ditropis Hubbs & Follett, 1947 [Fishbase 2004 755]
 <SCINAM>Lamna ditropis Hubbs & Follett, 1947 [FAO ASFIS LMD]
 <SCINAM>Lamna ditropis Hubbs and Follett, 1947 [CEC 1993 21]
 <SCINAM>Lamna ditropis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

salmon, chinook

USE CHINOOK SALMON [B1132]

salmon, chum

USE CHUM SALMON [B1115]

salmon, coho

USE COHO SALMON [B1117]

salmon, pacific

USE PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]

salmon, pink

USE PINK SALMON [B1116]

salmon, sockeye

USE SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]

salmonberry

USE CLOUDBERRY [B2029]

SALMONBERRY

FTC B4259

BT BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]

UF rubus spectabilis

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Rubus spectabilis Pursh [ITIS 25051]

<SCINAM>Rubus spectabilis Pursh [GRIN 32449]

<SCINAM>Rubus spectabilis Pursh [PLANTS RUSP]

<SCINAM>Rubus spectabilis Pursh [DPNL 2003 12677]

<DICTION>Rubus spectabilis (Salmonberry) is a species of Rubus native to the west coast of North America from west central Alaska to California. Salmonberries are edible and share the fruit structure of the raspberry, with the fruit pulling away from its receptacle. Books often call the fruit "insipid", but depending on ripeness and site, they are good eaten raw and when processed into jam, candy, jelly and wine. They were an important food for indigenous peoples. Traditionally, the berries were eaten with salmon or mixed with oolichan grease or salmon roe. They were not dried because of their high moisture content. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salmonberry>]

salmonberry

USE THIMBLEBERRY [B4260]

salmonidae

USE TROUT AND SALMON FAMILY [B1129]

salmoninae

USE SALMONINS [B3807]

SALMONINS

FTC B3807

BT ANADROMOUS FISH [B3448]

UF salmoninae

AI <SCINAM>Salmoninae [ITIS 623286]

SALMONINS

FTC B3807

BT TROUT AND SALMON FAMILY [B1129]

SALSIFY

FTC B1551

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

UF oyster plant

UF tragopogon porrifolius

AI <SCIFAM>Compositae (Asteraceae)

<SCINAM>Tragopogon porrifolius L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>36817

<MANSFELD>32164

salsola soda

USE AGRETTI [B4330]

SALT ADDED

FTC H0367
BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]

SN Use when salt or sodium chloride constitutes a significant ingredient in proportion to other ingredients of the food, for example when salt or sodium chloride is the second, third or fourth ingredient in a multiple-ingredient food product such as dry, packaged soup mix. For food products with a limited number of ingredients and where the salt or sodium chloride constitutes a significant ingredient (e.g., salted peanuts), use the narrower term *SALTED* [H0173].

SALT FREE FOOD

FTC P0080
BT SALT OR SODIUM FREE FOOD [P0035]
AI Food having less than 5 milligrams salt per amount customarily consumed (or for meals and main dishes less than 5 milligrams salt per labeled serving). Such food must contain no ingredient that is salt or generally understood to contain salt except where the ingredient listed is footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of salt'.

SALT OF ASPARTAME-ACESULFAME

FTC B4428
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Aspartame-acesulfame salt
UF E 962
UF INS 962

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 962. Codex: INS 962.

SALT OF ASPARTAME-ACESULFAME ADDED

FTC H0831
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SALT OR SALT SUBSTITUTE (US CFR)

FTC A0134
BT FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
UF salt substitute or salt
AI Table salt and its substitutes; also products combining other flavors or seasonings with salt when these are predominantly salt.

SALT OR SODIUM FREE FOOD

FTC P0035
BT NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]
UF sodium or salt free food
AI A claim that a food is sodium-free or salt-free, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 0,005 g of sodium, or the equivalent value for salt, per 100 g. [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having less than 5 milligrams of salt or sodium per amount customarily consumed (or for meals and main dishes, less than 5 milligrams of salt or sodium per labeled serving). Such foods must not contain an ingredient that is salt or sodium or generally understood to contain salt or sodium except where the ingredient listed is footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of {salt or sodium}' [US FDA]

SALT OR SODIUM SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0047
BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]

- UF sodium or salt special diet
 AI All narrower term definitions extracted from 58 Federal Register 2032, January 6, 1993, part 101.61.

SALT SUBSTITUTE (CODEX)

- FTC A0439
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

salt substitute or salt

- USE SALT OR SALT SUBSTITUTE (US CFR) [A0134]

SALT WATER FISHING AREA

- FTC R0510
 BT FISHING AREAS [R0124]
 RT MARINE AREAS [R0513]

- SN Do not use this descriptor, unless a more specific cannot be found in *MARINE AREAS [R0513]* and narrower terms.

SALT-BRACKISH WATER BASS

- FTC B2428
 BT TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]

SALTED

- FTC H0173
 BT SALT ADDED [H0367]
 UF sodium chloride added
 SN Used when it is necessary to distinguish one product from another (e.g., salted vs. unsalted peanuts), or for salt-fermented products (e.g. soy sauce). It can also be used for other products known to contain at least 4% added and naturally present salt (sodium chloride).
 We salting is used as preservation method, index *PRESERVED BY SALTING [J0103]* or narrower term.

SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CCFAC)

- FTC A0637
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CIAA)

- FTC A0463
 BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 RT MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0852]
 AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

Salts of oleic acid with calcium, potassium and sodium

- USE SODIUM, POTASSIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS [B3278]

salvelinus alpinus

- USE ARCTIC CHAR [B1332]

salvelinus fontinalis

- USE BROOK TROUT [B1077]

salvelinus malma

- USE DOLLY VARDEN [B1683]

salvelinus namaycush

- USE LAKE TROUT [B1503]

salvelinus spp.

- USE CHAR [B4051]

salvia

USE SAGE [B1303]

salvia chia

USE CHIA [B1723]

salvia columbariae

USE CHIA [B1723]

salvia hispanica

USE CHIA [B1723]

sambucus spp.

USE ELDERBERRY [B4211]

sambucus canadensis

USE CANADIAN ELDER [B4212]

sambucus spp.

USE EUROPEAN ELDER [B1403]

samoa, american

USE AMERICAN SAMOA [R0113]

samoa, western

USE WESTERN SAMOA [R0482]

SAN MARINO

FTC R0382

BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SM

sanaa

USE YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC [R0483]

sand apple

USE MOBOLA PLUM [B2827]

SAND BASS

FTC B4024

BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]

UF paralabrax spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
<SCINAM>Paralabrax Girard, 1856 [ITIS 167830]**sand borers**

USE SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

sand devil

USE ATLANTIC ANGEL SHARK [B3520]

SAND FLOUNDER

FTC B2674

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

UF rhombosolea plebeia

AI <SCIFAM>Rhombosoleidae [ITIS 615936]
<SCINAM>Rhombosolea plebeia (Richardson, 1843) [ITIS 172953]
<SCINAM>Rhombosolea plebeia (Richardson, 1843) [Fishbase 2004 12950]
<SCINAM>Rhombosolea plebeia (Richardson, 1843) [FAO ASFIS RMP]
<SCINAM>Rhombosolea plebeia (Richardson, 1843) [CEC 1993 1136]
<SCINAM>Rhombosolea plebeia [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SAND GOBY

FTC B3931
 BT POMATOSCHISTUS [B3929]
 UF pomatoschistus minutus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Pomatoschistus minutus (Pallas, 1770) [ITIS 171978]
 <SCINAM>Pomatoschistus minutus (Pallas, 1770) [Fishbase 2004 1345]
 <SCINAM>Pomatoschistus minutus (Pallas, 1770) [CEC 1993 1048]

SAND LANCE

FTC B1354
 BT SAND LANCE FAMILY [B1830]
 UF ammodytes spp.
 UF sandeel
 AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171671]

SAND LANCE FAMILY

FTC B1830
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF ammodytidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [CEC 1993 927]

sand lobster

USE SLIPPER LOBSTER [B2491]

sand lucerne

USE BASTARD MEDIC [B3348]

sand mustard

USE PERENNIAL WALLROCKET [B3737]

SAND PEAR

FTC B1523
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF asian pear
 UF chinese pear
 UF japanese pear
 UF nashi
 UF nashi pear
 UF oriental pear
 UF pyrus pyrifolia
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus pyrifolia (Burm. f.) Nakai [ITIS 25296]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus pyrifolia (Burm. fil.) Nakai [GRIN 30569]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus pyrifolia var. culta (Makino) Nakai [GRIN 104692]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus pyrifolia (Burm. f.) Nakai [PLANTS PYPY2]
 <SCINAM>Pyrus pyrifolia (Burm.) Nakai [MANSFELD 8735]

SAND PERCH

FTC B2301
 BT DIPLECTRUM [B4023]
 UF diplectrum formosum
 AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Diplectrum formosum (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 167793]
 <SCINAM>Diplectrum formosum (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 1203]
 <SCINAM>Diplectrum formosum (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS PES]
 <SCINAM>Diplectrum formosum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sand rocket

USE PERENNIAL WALLROCKET [B3737]

SAND SEATROUT

FTC B1104
BT SEATROUT [B2657]
UF cynoscion arenarius
UF white seatrout
AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion arenarius Ginsburg, 1930 [ITIS 169243]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion arenarius Ginsburg, 1930 [Fishbase 2004 1170]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion arenarius Ginsburg, 1930 [FAO ASFIS YNR]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion arenarius [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sand shark

USE SAND TIGER [B2718]

SAND SHRIMP

FTC B2575
BT CRANGONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B2574]
UF crangon septemspinosa
UF shrimp, sand
AI <SCIFAM>Crangonidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 97106]
 <SCINAM>Crangon septemspinosa Say, 1818 [ITIS 97110]
 <SCINAM>Crangon septemspinosa Say, 1818 [FAO ASFIS GQS]
 <SCINAM>Crangon septemspinosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SAND SOLE

FTC B1870
BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
UF fringe sole
UF psettichthys melanostictus
UF sole, sand
AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Psettichthys melanostictus Girard, 1854 [ITIS 172928]
 <SCINAM>Psettichthys melanostictus Girard, 1854 [Fishbase 2004 4255]
 <SCINAM>Psettichthys melanostictus Girard, 1854 [FAO ASFIS YSE]
 <SCINAM>Psettichthys melanostictus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SAND TIGER

FTC B2718
BT SAND TIGER FAMILY [B2754]
UF carcharias taurus
UF odontaspis taurus
UF sand shark
AI <SCIFAM>Odontaspidae Müller and Henle, 1839 [ITIS 159875]
 <SCINAM>Carcharias taurus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 159888]
 <SCINAM>Carcharias taurus Rafinesque, 1810 [Fishbase 2004 747]
 <SCINAM>Carcharias taurus Rafinesque, 1810 [FAO ASFIS CCT]

SAND TIGER FAMILY

FTC B2754
BT FISH, LAMNIFORM [B2553]
UF odontaspidae
AI <SCIFAM>Odontaspidae Müller and Henle, 1839 [ITIS 159875]

SANDBAR SHARK

FTC B3527
BT GREY SHARKS [B3526]
UF carcharhinus plumbeus
AI <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus plumbeus (Nardo, 1827) [ITIS 160289]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus plumbeus (Nardo, 1827) [Fishbase 2004 880]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus plumbeus (Nardo, 1827) [FAO ASFIS CCP]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus plumbeus (Nardo, 1827) [CEC 1993 40]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus plumbeus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SANDDAB

FTC B2649
 BT MUD DAB [B4043]
 UF common dab
 UF dab
 UF dab, common
 UF limanda limanda
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Limanda limanda (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172881]
 <SCINAM>Limanda limanda (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 695]
 <SCINAM>Limanda limanda Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS DAB]
 <SCINAM>Limanda limanda (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1125]
 <SCINAM>Limanda limanda [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sandeel

USE SAND LANCE [B1354]

SANDEEL

FTC B4009
 BT SAND LANCE [B1354]
 UF ammodytes tobianus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ammodytidae [ITIS 171670]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes tobianus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171676]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes tobianus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 38]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes tobianus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS ABZ]
 <SCINAM>Ammodytes tobianus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 926]

sander lucioperca

USE PIKE PERCH [B1399]

sander lucioperca

USE ZANDER [B2387]

sander vitreus

USE WALLEYE PIKE [B1398]

SANDFISH FAMILY

FTC B2569
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF trichodontidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Trichodontidae [ITIS 170914]

sandoricum koetjape

USE SANTOL [B2449]

sandpaper fish

USE ROUGHY [B2327]

SANDPERCH

FTC B2367
 BT SANDPERCH FAMILY [B2368]
 UF pinguipes spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Pinguipedidae [ITIS 553226]
 <SCINAM>Pinguipes Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829 [ITIS 630378]

SANDPERCH FAMILY

FTC B2368
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF pinguipedidae

SANDELMILT

FTC B3822

BT SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B1884]
 UF atherina presbyter
 AI <SCIFAM>Atherinidae [ITIS 166025]
 <SCINAM>Atherina presbyter Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 166025]
 <SCINAM>Atherina presbyter Cuvier, 1829 [Fishbase 2004 45]
 <SCINAM>Atherina presbyter Cuvier, 1829 [FAO ASFIS ATP]
 <SCINAM>Atherina presbyter Cuvier, 1829 [CEC 1993 543]

sand-smelt

USE SMELT [B3821]

sand-smelts

USE SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

SANDWICH (EUROFIR)

FTC A1203
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
 RT SANDWICH (US CFR) [A0218]
 RT 50192500 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (GS1 GPC) [A1105]
 AI A sandwich is a food item made of two or more slices of leavened bread with one or more layers of filling, typically meat or cheese, with the addition of vegetables or salad. The bread can be used as is, or it can be coated with butter, oil, mustard or other condiments to enhance flavor and texture. (Wikipedia)

SANDWICH (US CFR)

FTC A0218
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]
 RT 50192500 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPS (GS1 GPC) [A1105]
 RT SANDWICH (EUROFIR) [A1203]
 SN Sandwich takes precedent over other product types. Examples: peanut butter and jelly sandwich, tuna sandwich, egg salad sandwich or hamburger on roll. The filling of a sandwich is always indexed as the food source, even if the bread is the same weight or outweighs the filling ingredient(s). The bread would be indexed by *GRAIN ADDED* or the appropriate narrower term.

SANDWICH FILLING (EUROFIR)

FTC A0867
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
 AI includes cheese-based sandwich filling, fish-based sandwich filling.

SANDY RAY

FTC B4084
 BT ROUGH SKATE [B4101]
 UF leucoraja circularis
 UF raja circularis
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja circularis (Couch, 1838) [ITIS 564128]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja circularis (Couch, 1838) [Fishbase 2004 7614]
 <SCINAM>Raja circularis Couch 1838 [FAO ASFIS RJI]

SANDY RAY

FTC B4084
 BT SKATE [B1340]

SANTA CLAUS MELON

FTC B1578
 BT MUSKMELON, INODORUS GROUP [B4223]
 UF melon, santa claus
 AI <DICTION>The Santa Claus melon, sometimes known as Christmas melon or Piel de Sapo, is a variety of melon that grows to approximately 1 foot in length and is oblong in shape. It has a thick outer green-striped rind with a pale green inner pulp that provides a mild melon flavor, that can be as sweet as honeydew melons, if not more so.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Santa_claus_melon]

santiria

USE TOOTH-BRUSH TREE [B2814]

santiria trimera

USE TOOTH-BRUSH TREE [B2814]

SANTOL

FTC B2449
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF red santol
 UF sandoricum koetjape
 AI <SCIFAM>Meliaceae
 <SCINAM>Sandoricum koetjape (Burm. f.) Merr. [GRIN 33013]
 <SCINAM>Sandoricum koetjape (Burm. f.) Merr. [PLANTS SAKO4]

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

FTC R0386
 BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]
 UF principe
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: ST

sapindus senegalensis

USE SOAPBERRY [B2836]

SAPODILLA

FTC B1693
 BT SAPOTE [B1694]
 UF achras sapota
 UF chicle tree
 UF chicozapote
 UF manilkara zapota
 UF nispero tree
 AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]
 <SCINAM>Manilkara zapota (L.) van Royen [ITIS 23823]
 <SCINAM>Manilkara zapota (L.) P. Royen [GRIN 102614]
 <SCINAM>Manilkara zapota (L.) P. Royen [PLANTS MAZA]
 <SCINAM>Manilkara zapota (L.) P. Royen [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 178]
 <SCINAM>Manilkara zapota (L.) P. Royen [DPNL 2003 11086]
 <MANSFELD>6578

sapota

USE SAPOTE [B1694]

SAPOTE

FTC B1694
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF calocarpum sapota
 UF caolcarpum mammosum
 UF lucuma mammosa
 UF mamey colorado
 UF mamey sapote
 UF mamme sapote
 UF marmalade fruit
 UF marmalade plum
 UF pouteria sapota
 UF sapota
 AI <DICTION>Sapote (from Nahuatl tzapotl) is a term for a soft, edible fruit. The word is incorporated into the common names of several unrelated fruit-bearing plants native to Mexico, Central America and northern parts of South America. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sapote]

SAPUCAIA-NUT

FTC B3436

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]
 UF lecythis spp.
 UF paradise nut
 AI <SCIFAM>Lecythidaceae [ITIS 21983]
 <SCIGEN>Lecythis Loefl. [ITIS 21984]
 <SCIGEN>Lecythis sp. [GRIN 312396]
 <SCIGEN>Lecythis Loefl. [PLANTS LECYT]
 <SCINAM>Lecythis zabucajo Aubl.; L. elliptica Kunth; L. ollaria L.; L. usitatis Miers [CCPR]
 <DICTION>The Lecythidaceae comprise a family of about 20 genera and 250-300 species of woody plants native to tropical South America and Madagascar. The most important member of the family in world trade is the Brazil nut (*Bertholletia excelsa*), valued for its edible nuts; the Paradise nut (*Lecythis* species) is also eaten.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lecythidaceae>]

saraek pomerac

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

SARAN

FTC N0025

BT VINYLIDENE [N0029]

AI Trade name of polyvinylidene chloride copolymer film. Chief packaging uses are in film and in coatings for other flexible substrates such as cellophane and paper.

sarcocephalus

USE AFRICAN PEACH [B2784]

sarcocephalus esculentus

USE AFRICAN PEACH [B2784]

sarcocephalus latifolius

USE AFRICAN PEACH [B2784]

sarda australis

USE AUSTRALIAN BONITO [B3972]

sarda chiliensis

USE PACIFIC BONITO [B1791]

sarda orientalis

USE STRIPED BONITO [B2189]

sarda sarda

USE ATLANTIC BONITO [B1792]

sarda spp.

USE BONITO [B1264]

sarda velox

USE STRIPED BONITO [B2189]

sardina

USE SARDINE [B1558]

sardina pilchardus

USE EUROPEAN SARDINE [B1853]

sardine

USE EUROPEAN SARDINE [B1853]

SARDINE

FTC B1558

BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]

UF pilchard

UF sardina

UF sardinops

sardine, pacific

USE PACIFIC SARDINE [B1847]

sardine, spanish

USE SPANISH SARDINE [B2003]

SARDINELLA

FTC B1392

BT SARDINE [B1558]

UF sardinella spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

<SCIGEN>Sardinella Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847 [ITIS 161762]

sardinella anchovia

USE SPANISH SARDINE [B2003]

sardinella aurita

USE SPANISH SARDINE [B2003]

sardinella fimbriata

USE FRINGESCALE SARDINELLA [B2648]

sardinella longiceps

USE OIL SARDINE [B1966]

sardinella maderensis

USE SHORT-BODY SARDINELLA [B3859]

sardinella spp.

USE SARDINELLA [B1392]

sardinella zunasi

USE JAPANESE SARDINELLA [B3860]

sardinops

USE SARDINE [B1558]

sardinops caeruleus

USE CALIFORNIA PILCHARD [B2294]

sardinops melanostictus

USE JAPANESE PILCHARD [B1974]

sardinops neopilchardus

USE PICTON HERRING [B3857]

sardinops ocellatus

USE SOUTH AFRICAN PILCHARD [B1984]

sardinops ocellatus

USE SOUTHERN AFRICAN PILCHARD [B3858]

sardinops sagax

USE CHILEAN PILCHARD [B2192]

sardinops sagax caeruleus

USE PACIFIC SARDINE [B1847]

sardinops sagax melanosticta

USE JAPANESE PILCHARD [B1974]

sardinops sagax sagax

USE CHILEAN PILCHARD [B2192]

sardinops spp.

USE PILCHARD [B3853]

sargassum fusiforme

USE HIJIKI [B2641]

sarpa salpa

USE SALEMA [B3502]

SARSAPARILLA

FTC B2065

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF smilax aristolochiifolia

sasakurehitoyotake

USE SHAGGY INC CAP [B4181]

SASKATCHEWAN

FTC R0182

BT CANADA [R0171]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA11

SASSAFRAS

FTC B1493

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF sassafra albidum

sassafra albidum

USE SASSAFRAS [B1493]

SATAW

FTC B2458

BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]

UF sato

sato

USE SATAW [B2458]

satsuma mandarin

USE SATSUMA ORANGE [B2722]

SATSUMA ORANGE

FTC B2722

BT MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

UF citrus reticulata cv. owan

UF citrus unshiu

UF satsuma mandarin

UF unshu orange

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus unshiu Marcow. [GRIN 10793]

<SCINAM>Citrus reticulata Blanco ssp. unshiu (Marcow.) D.Rivera Núñez et al. [PLANTS CIREU]

<SCINAM>Citrus unshiu Marcow. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 534]

<SCINAM>Citrus unshiu Marcow. [DPNL 2003 8705]

<DICTION>A hort. class of mandarin oranges from Japan (Hortus) [CFSAN thesaurus].

SATURATED (IMMERSED) PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0332
 BT PAPER CONTAINER, TREATED [M0330]

SATURATED FAT FREE FOOD

FTC P0179
 BT SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0071]
 AI A claim that a food does not contain saturated fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the sum of saturated fat and trans-fatty acids does not exceed 0,1 g of saturated fat per 100 g or 100 ml [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having less than 0.5 grams saturated fat per amount customarily consumed (or for meals and main dishes, less than 0.5 grams saturated fat per labeled serving). Trans fatty acids are not more than 1% of total fat. Such foods contain no ingredient that is understood to contain saturated fat except where the ingredient listed has been footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of saturated fat' [US FDA].

SATURATED FAT-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0071
 BT FAT SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0017]
 AI All narrower term definitions extracted from 58 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993, part 101.62(c).

satureja hortensis

USE SAVORY, SUMMER [B1123]

satureja montana

USE SAVORY, WINTER [B1114]

satureja spp.

USE SAVORY [B4342]

sauce added

USE PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]

sauce or gravy

USE GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0286]

sauce, condiment

USE CONDIMENT SAUCE (US CFR) [A0263]

sauce, condiment, dressing or gravy

USE DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]

SAUDI ARABIA

FTC R0372
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: SA

SAUGER

FTC B1670
 BT PERCH FAMILY [B2004]
 UF canadian pike
 UF stizostedion canadense
 AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
 <SCINAM>Sander canadensis (Griffith and Smith, 1834) [ITIS 650171]
 <SCINAM>Sander canadensis (Griffith & Smith, 1834) [Fishbase 2004 3515]
 <SCINAM>Sander canadensis (Griffith & Smith 1834) [FAO ASFIS SZC]
 <SCINAM>Stizostedion canadense (Smith, 1836) [CEC 1993 611]
 <SCINAM>Sander canadensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SAUREL

FTC B1090
 BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]

- UF jack and horse mackerel
- UF scad and horse mackerels
- UF trachurus spp.
- AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
- AI <SCIGEN>Trachurus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 168585]

saurida tumbil

- USE GREATER LIZARDFISH [B3826]

saurida undosquamis

- USE BRUSHTOOTH LIZARDFISH [B3827]

SAURY

- FTC B2484
- BT SAURY FAMILY [B1888]
- UF scomberesox spp.
- AI <SCINAM>scomberesox spp.

SAURY FAMILY

- FTC B1888
- BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
- UF scomberesocidae
- AI <SCIFAM>Scomberesocidae [ITIS 165607]
- AI <SCIFAM>Scomberesocidae [ITIS 165607]
- AI <SCIFAM>Scomberesocidae [FAO ASFIS SAX]
- AI <SCIFAM>Scomberesocidae [CEC 1993 415]

saury, atlantic

- USE ATLANTIC SAURY [B1889]

saury, pacific

- USE PACIFIC SAURY [B1890]

SAUSAGE CASING NOT KNOWN

- FTC Z0095
- BT TYPE OF SAUSAGE CASING [Z0092]

SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR)

- FTC A0221
- BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
- RT SAUSAGE OR SIMILAR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0798]
- RT 0700 SAUSAGES AND LUNCHEON MEATS (USDA SR) [A1277]
- UF luncheon meat
- AI This category includes a wide variety of products made from comminuted or chopped meat (skeletal and/or organ meat) that is usually salted and/or seasoned and often stuffed in an edible or inedible casing. Includes products such as pork sausage, pickle or pimiento loaf, meat spread and pate, and products made by binding meat chunks with gelatin or other binders, such as sectioned and formed ham, beef rolls, and headcheese. Excludes plain ground meat, meat loaf and products made by slicing intact muscle or other tissue, even if packaged and marketed like luncheon meat. Index all processes applied to the product at hand; examples: *FULLY HEAT TREATED*, *CURED FOR 2 MONTHS*, *SMOKED*, *FERMENTED*, *EMULSIFIED OR HOMOGENIZED*. Also consider *PARTICLE SIZE IN SOLID FORMED PRODUCTS* and *TYPE OF SAUSAGE CASING* in *Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD*.

SAUSAGE OR SIMILAR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0798
- BT MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]
- RT POULTRY-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0131]
- RT SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0221]
- RT 0700 SAUSAGES AND LUNCHEON MEATS (USDA SR) [A1277]
- AI includes: pastes, pâtés and terrines; sausage meat; dry, smoked sausages (rohwrurst); fresh and lightly cooked sausages (bratwurst); cooked sausages (kochwurst); blood & blood products (e.g. haggis, black pudding); other meat products (e.g. galantine, brawn).

SAUTEED

- FTC G0027
 BT COOKED IN SMALL AMOUNT OF FAT OR OIL [G0026]
 AI Cooked in a very small amount of very hot fat, turning and browning the food on all sides.

SAVORY

- FTC B4342
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF satureja spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamiaceae [ITIS 32251]
 <SCINAM>Satoreja L. [ITIS 32293]
 <SCINAM>Satoreja sp. [GRIN 313197]
 <SCINAM>Satoreja L. [PLANTS SATUR]
 <DICTION>Satoreja is a genus of aromatic plants of the family Lamiaceae, related to rosemary and thyme. There are about 30 species called savories, of which Summer savory and Winter savory are the most important in cultivation.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Satureja>]

savory

- USE SAVORY, WINTER [B1114]

SAVORY, SUMMER

- FTC B1123
 BT SAVORY [B4342]
 UF satureja hortensis
 UF summer savory
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Satoreja hortensis L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>33176
 <MANSFELD>16404

SAVORY, WINTER

- FTC B1114
 BT SAVORY [B4342]
 UF satureja montana
 UF savory
 UF winter savory

SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0822
 BT GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]
 RT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]
 RT PASTA DISH (US CFR) [A0220]
 RT 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]
 AI includes dumpling, risotto, savoury pancake, pizza, couscous, savoury pie, sandwich.

SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0822
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

SAVOURY SAUCE (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0862
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
 RT GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0286]
 RT 0600 SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES (USDA SR) [A1276]
 UF gravy or sauce
 SN Sauce is a very general term for a liquid or semiliquid seasoning or other accompaniment for food. When sauces are cooked as part of, or adjuncts to, dishes (including starters, main courses and desserts), they have been assigned to the *SAVOURY SAUCE* or
 AI Nonstandardized food product used as a meal accompaniment and consisting of a mixture of fats or oils, starch, liquid and other optional ingredients specified by the recipe; excludes condiments. Includes. bolognese sauce , white sauce, brown sauce, butter sauce, tomato sauce.

SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0868
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
RT SNACK FOOD (US CFR) [A0228]
RT READY-TO-EAT SAVORIES (CIAA) [A0466]
RT 50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1108]
RT 2500 SNACKS (USDA SR) [A1293]
UF snack food
AI Unsweetened food product marketed for consumption between meals; excludes nuts, edible seeds, and sweetened products such as cakes, puddings and candies. Examples are potato crisps, maize-based snacks, pretzels, popcorn.

SAVOY CABBAGE

- FTC** B2415
BT CABBAGE [B1406]
UF brassica oleracea var. bullata
AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. [ITIS 23062]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. sabauda L. [GRIN 311416]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. capitata (L.) Alef. var. sabauda L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 59]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. sabauda L. [DPNL 2003 8114]
 <MANSFELD>23903

SAW PALMETTO

- FTC** B4202
BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
UF serenoa repens
AI <SCIFAM>Arecaceae [ITIS 500043]
 <SCINAM>Serenoa repens (Bartr.) Small [ITIS 42508]
 <SCINAM>Serenoa repens (W. Bartram) Small [GRIN 103108]
 <SCINAM>Serenoa repens (Bartram) Small [PLANTS SERE2]

saxidomus giganteus

- USE** BUTTER CLAM [B1065]

scad

- USE** ATLANTIC HORSE MACKEREL [B1166]

scad and horse mackerels

- USE** SAUREL [B1090]

SCALDED OR BLANCHED

- FTC** G0042
BT G. COOKING METHOD [G0002]
UF blanched or scalded
SN This term is used for foods in the preparation process, e.g. preparation in the kitchen of peeled tomatoes, the scalding loosens the tomato skin.
 For industrial processing, e.g. in the process inactivation of enzymatic activity, use the term *BLANCHED [J0175]*.
 This process is normally always used in the processing of frozen vegetables.
AI A method of precooking food where a liquid is heated to just below the boiling point. Often used to retard the spoiling of milk. Also, to plunge food such as fruit or vegetables into boiling water (or to pour boiling water over them) in order to loosen the skin and facilitate peeling.

SCALED SARDINE

- FTC** B2173
BT HARENGULA [B3856]
UF harengula jaguana
UF scaly sardine
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Harengula jaguana Poey, 1865 [ITIS 161755]
 <SCINAM>Harengula jaguana Poey, 1865 [Fishbase 2004 1480]
 <SCINAM>Harengula jaguana Poey, 1865 [FAO ASFIS HCG]
 <SCINAM>Harengula jaguana [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SCALLION

FTC B1478
BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]
UF green onion
UF spring onion
AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]
 <SCIGEN>Allium L. [ITIS 42634]
 <SCIGEN>Allium L. [PLANTS ALLIU]
 <SCIGEN>Allium [DPNL 2003 7304]
 <DICTION>Scallions - also known as green onions, spring onions, salad onions, green shallots, onion sticks, long onions, baby onions, precious onions, yard onions, gibbons, or syboes - are the edible plants of various Allium species, all of which are "onion-like", having hollow green leaves and lacking a fully developed root bulb. The Welsh onion (*Allium fistulosum*) does not form bulbs even when mature, and is grown in the West almost exclusively as a scallion or salad onion, although in Asia this species is of primary importance and used both fresh and in cooking. "Scallion" is also used for young plants of the common onion (*Allium cepa* var. *cepa*) and shallot (*Allium cepa* var. *aggregatum*, formerly *Allium ascalonicum*), harvested before bulbs form, or sometimes when slight bulbing has occurred. Most of the cultivars grown in the West primarily as salad onions or scallions belong to *Allium cepa* var. *cepa*. Other species sometimes used as scallions include *Allium xproliferum* and *Allium xwakegi*. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scallion>]

SCALLION

FTC B1478
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]

SCALLOP

FTC B1489
BT BIVALVE [B2113]
UF pecten aequiscleatus
UF pectinidae
AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCIFAM>Pectinidae [FAO ASFIS SCX]
 <SCIFAM>Pectinidae [CEC 1993 1352]

SCALLOP SQUASH

FTC B4505
BT SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]
UF pattypan squash
AI <DICTION>Pattypan squash, sunburst squash, cibleme in Cajun French, white squash, scallopini or yellow squash in Australian English, is a summer squash (species *Cucurbita pepo*) notable for its small size, round and shallow shape, and scalloped edges, somewhat resembling a small toy top, or flying saucer. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pattypan_squash]

SCALLOPED HAMMERHEAD

FTC B2592
BT HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]
UF hammerhead, scalloped
UF sphyrna lewini
AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna lewini (Griffith and Smith, 1834) [ITIS 160508]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna lewini (Griffith & Smith, 1834) [Fishbase 2004 912]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna lewini (Griffith & Smith, 1834) [FAO ASFIS SPL]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna lewini [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SCALLOPED SPINY LOBSTER

FTC B2204
BT PANULIRID SPINY LOBSTER [B3610]
UF panulirus burgeri
UF panulirus homarus
UF trasnkei spiny lobster
AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus homarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 552973]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus homarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS LOK]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus homarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1258]
 <SCINAM>Panulirus homarus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

scaly sardine

USE SCALED SARDINE [B2173]

SCAMP

FTC B2887

BT MYCTEROPERCA [B4014]

UF mycteroperca phenax

AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]

<SCINAM>Mycteroperca phenax Jordan and Swain, 1884 [ITIS 167763]

<SCINAM>Mycteroperca phenax Jordan & Swain, 1884 [Fishbase 2004 1213]

<SCINAM>Mycteroperca phenax Jordan & Swain, 1884 [FAO ASFIS MKH]

<SCINAM>Mycteroperca phenax [2010 FDA Seafood List]

scampi

USE NORWAY LOBSTER [B1956]

scandinavia

USE EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]

scandix pecten-veneris

USE SHEPHERD'S NEEDLE [B3714]

scaphirhynchus spp.

USE STURGEON [B1465]

scardinius erythrophthalmus

USE RUDD [B3477]

scardinius graecus

USE GREEK RUDD [B3870]

SCARLET RUNNER BEAN

FTC B2009

BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

UF phaseolus coccineus

UF phaseolus multifloris

AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)

<SCINAM>Phaseolus coccineus L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>27563

<MANSFELD>27510

scarlet snapper

USE BLOOD SNAPPER [B2256]

scarlet strawberry

USE VIRGINIA STRAWBERRY [B2949]

scented chamomile

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

scented mayweed

USE CHAMOMILE [B2045]

schilbe mystus

USE SILVER CATFISH [B2316]

schilbeidae

USE GLASS CATFISH FAMILY [B4069]

schinus molle

USE PERUVIAN PEPPERTREE [B4348]

schinus terebinthifolia

USE BRAZILIAN PEPPER TREE [B2347]

schinus terebinthifolius

USE BRAZILIAN PEPPER TREE [B2347]

SCHOOL SHARK

FTC B2282

BT TOPE SHARK [B2525]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI School shark is a synonym of TOPE SHARK [B2525], which should be used instead.

school shark

USE TOPE SHARK [B2525]

sciaena aquila

USE MEAGRE [B2863]

sciaenidae

USE DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

sciaenops ocellatus

USE RED DRUM [B2460]

scinus spp.

USE PEPPERTREE [B4347]

sciuridae

USE SQUIRREL [B1389]

SCLEROCARYA

FTC B2822

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF cat thorn

UF cider tree

UF maroola nut

UF marula

UF morula

UF poupartia birrea

UF pourpartia caffra

UF sclerocarya birrea

UF sclerocarya caffra

UF spondias birrea

AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]

<SCIGEN>Sclerocarya Hochst. [ITIS 500766]

<SCINAM>Sclerocarya sp. [GRIN 404097]

<SCIGEN>Sclerocarya Hochst. [PLANTS SCLER14]

sclerocarya birrea

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

sclerocarya caffra

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

scolopax minor

USE WOODCOCK [B2119]

scomber antarcticus

USE SPOTTED CHUB MACKEREL [B1926]

scomber australasicus

USE SPOTTED CHUB MACKEREL [B1926]

scomber japonicus

USE CHUB MACKEREL [B1570]

scomber mediterraneus

USE ATLANTIC BONITO [B1792]

scomber palamitus

USE ATLANTIC BONITO [B1792]

scomber rochei

USE BULLET TUNA [B1930]

scomber scombrus

USE ATLANTIC MACKEREL [B1790]

scomber spp.

USE MACKEREL [B1043]

scomber tapeinocephalus

USE SPOTTED CHUB MACKEREL [B1926]

scomberesocidae

USE SAURY FAMILY [B1888]

scomberesox saurus

USE ATLANTIC SAURY [B1889]

scomberesox spp.

USE SAURY [B2484]

scomberomorus cavalla

USE KING MACKEREL [B1516]

scomberomorus commerson

USE NARROW-BARRED MACKEREL [B2935]

scomberomorus concolor

USE MONTEREY SPANISH MACKEREL [B3977]

scomberomorus guttatus

USE INDO-PACIFIC KING MACKEREL [B3978]

scomberomorus koreanus

USE KOREAN SEERFISH [B3979]

scomberomorus lineolatus

USE STREAKED SEERFISH [B3980]

scomberomorus maculatus

USE ATLANTIC SPANISH MACKEREL [B1571]

scomberomorus multiradiatus

USE PAPUAN SEERFISH [B3981]

scomberomorus munroi

USE AUSTRALIAN SPOTTED MACKEREL [B3982]

scomberomorus niphonius

USE JAPANESE SPANISH MACKEREL [B3983]

scomberomorus plurilineatus

USE KANADI KINGFISH [B3984]

scomberomorus queenslandicus

USE QUEENSLAND SCHOOL MACKEREL [B3985]

scomberomorus regalis

USE CERO [B3986]

scomberomorus semifasciatus

USE BROAD-BARRED KING MACKEREL [B3987]

scomberomorus sierra

USE PACIFIC SIERRA [B1793]

scomberomorus sinensis

USE CHINESE SEERFISH [B3988]

scomberomorus spp.

USE SEERFISH [B3973]

scombridae

USE MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]

SCOMBROTOXIC

FTC Z0248

BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SCOM

scophthalmidae

USE TURBOT FAMILY [B4037]

scophthalmus maximus

USE TURBOT [B1240]

scophthalmus rhombus

USE BRILL [B2708]

scorpaena cardinalis

USE RED ROCKFISH [B2900]

scorpaena grandicornis

USE PLUMED SCORPIONFISH [B2608]

scorpaenichthys marmoratus

USE CABEZON [B1788]

scorpaenidae

USE SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]

scorpaeniformes

USE FISH, SCORPAENIFORM [B2265]

SCORPIONFISH FAMILY

FTC B1084

BT FISH, SCORPAENIFORM [B2265]

UF scorpaenidae

AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [FAO ASFIS SCO]
 <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [CEC 1993 1058]

scorzoner hispanica

USE BLACK SALSIFY [B2962]

SCOTLAND

FTC R0224
 BT UNITED KINGDOM [R0222]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GB02

scrawled sole

USE FRESHWATER SOLE [B4044]

SCRAWLED SOLE

FTC B2287
 BT FRESHWATER SOLE [B4044]
 UF trinectes inscriptus
 AI <SCIFAM>Achiridae [ITIS 202070]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes inscriptus (Gosse, 1851) [ITIS 172983]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes inscriptus (Gosse, 1851) [Fishbase 2004 4259]
 <SCINAM>Trinectes inscriptus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SCREW CAP OR LID

FTC M0425
 BT CLOSING CAP OR LID [M0423]

SCULPIN FAMILY

FTC B1789
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF cottidae
 AI <SCINAM>Cottidae [ITIS 167196]
 <SCIFAM>Cottidae [FAO ASFIS SWU]

SCULPTED LOBSTER

FTC B3598
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops sagamiensis
 UF okinawa sculptured lobster
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops sagamiensis (Parisi, 1917) [ITIS 552941]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops sagamiensis (Parisi, 1917) [FAO ASFIS MFQ]

SCUP

FTC B2399
 BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
 UF stenotomus chrysops
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Stenotomus chrysops (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 169182]
 <SCINAM>Stenotomus chrysops (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 452]
 <SCINAM>Stenotomus chrysops (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS SCP]
 <SCINAM>Stenotomus chrysops (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 800]
 <SCINAM>Stenotomus chrysops [2010 FDA Seafood List]

scuppernong grape

USE GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]

scurvygrass

USE SCURVY-GRASS [B2945]

SCURVY-GRASS

FTC B2945
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF cochlearia officinalis
UF scurvygrass
UF spoonwort
AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Cochlearia officinalis L. [ITIS 22816]
 <SCINAM>Cochlearia officinalis L. [GRIN 11010]
 <SCINAM>Cochlearia officinalis L. [PLANTS COOF4]
 <SCINAM>Cochlearia officinalis L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 100]
 <SCINAM>Cochlearia officinalis L. [DPNL 2003 8761]
 <MANSFELD>23616
 <DICTION>Scurvy-grass (Cochlearia species; a.k.a. Scurvy grass, Scurvygrass, or Spoonwort) is a genus of about 30 species of annual and perennial herbs in the cabbage family Brassicaceae. They are widely distributed in temperate and arctic areas of the northern hemisphere, most commonly found in coastal regions, on cliff-tops and salt marshes where their high tolerance of salt enables them to avoid competition from larger, but less salt-tolerant plants; they also occur in alpine habitats in mountains and tundra. Scurvy-grass was extensively eaten in the past by sailors suffering from scurvy after returning from long voyages, as the leaves are rich in vitamin C, which cures this deficiency disease resulting from a lack of fresh vegetables in the diet. The leaves, which have a strong peppery taste similar to the related horseradish and watercress, are also sometimes used in salads. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cochlearia>]

SCURVY-GRASS

FTC B2945
BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

scyliorhinidae

USE CAT SHARK FAMILY [B3516]

scyliorhinus canicula

USE SMALL-SPOTTED CATSHARK [B3518]

scyliorhinus stellaris

USE NURSEHOUND [B3517]

scyllaridae

USE SLIPPER LOBSTER FAMILY [B1997]

scyllarides spp.

USE SLIPPER LOBSTER [B2491]

scyllarus arctus

USE SMALL EUROPEAN LOCUST LOBSTER [B3585]

SEA BASS

FTC B2180
BT SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]
UF centropristis spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCIGEN>Centropristis Cuvier, 1829 [ITIS 167686]

SEA BASS FAMILY

FTC B1524
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF serranidae
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCIFAM>Serranidae [FAO ASFIS BSX]
 <SCIFAM>Serranidae [CEC 1993 579]

sea bass, argentine

USE ARGENTINE SEA BASS [B1762]

sea bass, black

USE BLACK SEA BASS [B1438]

sea bass, giant

USE GIANT SEA BASS [B1765]

sea bass, japanese

USE JAPAN SEA BASS [B1760]

sea bass, peruvian

USE PERUVIAN SEA BASS [B1761]

SEA BEET

FTC B3717

BT BEET [B1309]

UF beta vulgaris

UF beta vulgaris subsp. maritima

AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]

<SCINAM>Beta vulgaris ssp. maritima (L.) Arcang. [ITIS 20681]

<SCINAM>Beta vulgaris subsp. maritima (L.) Arcang. [GRIN 103151]

<DICTION>The sea beet (*Beta vulgaris* subsp. *maritima*) is a member of the family *Chenopodiaceae*, and is the wild ancestor of common vegetables such as beetroot, sugar beet, and Swiss chard. Its leaves have a pleasant texture and taste when served raw or cooked. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sea_beet]**SEA BREAM**

FTC B2388

BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]

UF chrysophrys unicolor

UF pagrus auratus

UF squirefish

AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]

<SCINAM>Pagrus auratus (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 6426]

<SCINAM>Pagrus auratus (Bloch & Schneider 1801) [FAO ASFIS GSU]

SEA BUCKTHORN

FTC B2748

BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]

UF hippophae rhamnoides

AI <SCIFAM>Elaeagnaceae [ITIS 27768]

<SCINAM>Hippophae rhamnoides L. [ITIS 503044]

<SCINAM>Hippophae rhamnoides L. [GRIN 19177]

<SCINAM>Hippophae rhamnoides L. [PLANTS HIRH80]

SEA CATFISH

FTC B2374

BT SEA CATFISH FAMILY [B1155]

UF arius caelatus

UF arius upsulonorhorus

UF felichthys felis

UF galeichthys felis

UF nemapteryx nenga

UF tachysurus caelatus

AI <SCIFAM>Ariidae Bleeker, 1862 [ITIS 164157]

<SCINAM>Nemapteryx nenga (Hamilton, 1822) [ITIS 680765]

<SCINAM>Arius caelatus Valenciennes, 1840 [Fishbase 2004 1277]

<SCINAM>Arius caelatus Valenciennes, 1840 [FAO ASFIS AUC]

SEA CATFISH FAMILY

FTC B1155

BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]

UF ariidae

AI <SCIFAM>Ariidae Bleeker, 1862 [ITIS 164157]

<SCIFAM>Ariidae [FAO ASFIS CAX]

SEA CHUB FAMILY

FTC B4281
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF kyphosidae
 UF pilot fish
 UF rudderfishes
 UF sea chubs
 AI <SCIFAM>Kyphosidae [ITIS 169503]
 <SCIFAM>Kyphosidae [FAO ASFIS KYX]

sea chubs

USE SEA CHUB FAMILY [B4281]

sea clam

USE ATLANTIC SURFLCLAM [B1959]

SEA CUCUMBER

FTC B2433
 BT ECHINODERM [B2115]
 UF cucumaria spp.
 UF parastichopus californicus
 UF sea slug
 AI <SCIFAM>Stichopodidae Haeckel, 1896 [ITIS 158344]
 <SCINAM>Parastichopus californicus (Stimpson, 1857) [ITIS 158344]
 <SCINAM>Parastichopus californicus Stimpson [FAO ASFIS TKG]

sea eel

USE CONGER EEL [B2299]

SEA KALE

FTC B2011
 BT STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE [B1005]
 UF crambe maritima

SEA LAMPREY

FTC B2704
 BT LAMPREY FAMILY [B4133]
 UF petromyzon marinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Petromyzontidae [ITIS 159697]
 <SCINAM>Petromyzon marinus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 159722]
 <SCINAM>Petromyzon marinus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 2530]
 <SCINAM>Petromyzon marinus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS LAU]
 <SCINAM>Petromyzon marinus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 6]

SEA LETTUCE

FTC B2476
 BT ALGAE, GREEN [B2502]
 UF ulva spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Ulvaceae [ITIS 6559]
 <SCINAM>Ulva Linnaeus, 1753 [ITIS 6559]
 <DICTION>The sea lettuces comprise the genus *Ulva*, a group of edible green algae that is widely distributed along the coasts of the world's oceans. The type species within the genus *Ulva* is *Ulva lactuca* Linnaeus, "lactuca" meaning lettuce. Additionally, some species in the algae genus *Monostroma* are known as slender sea lettuces. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sea_lettuce]

Ulva lactuca [EU Regulation, see <http://eunis.eea.europa.eu/species/65984>]

sea lion

USE EARED SEAL FAMILY [B4163]

sea mustard

USE WAKAME [B1747]

sea salmon

USE SAITHE [B1440]

SEA SCALLOP

FTC B1050

BT SCALLOP [B1489]

UF american sea scallop

UF placopecten magellanicus

AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Placopecten magellanicus (Gmelin, 1791) [ITIS 79718]
 <SCINAM>Placopecten magellanicus (Gmelin, 1791) [FAO ASFIS SCA]
 <SCINAM>Placopecten magellanicus (Gmelin, 1792) [CEC 1993 1353]
 <SCINAM>Placopecten magellanicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sea slug

USE SEA CUCUMBER [B2433]

SEA SNAIL

FTC B1955

BT WATER SNAIL [B1135]

UF concholepas concholepas

UF false abalone

UF liparis spp.

UF locos

AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 69492]
 <SCINAM>Concholepas concholepas (Bruguiere 1789) [FAO ASFIS SNE]
 <SCINAM>Concholepas concholepas [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SOURCE>[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Concholepas_concholepas]

sea spaghetti

USE SEA THONG [B4337]

sea squab

USE NORTHERN PUFFER [B2239]

sea squid

USE EUROPEAN FLYING SQUID [B3702]

sea squirt

USE TUNICATE [B4466]

sea squirts

USE ASCIDIAN [B4467]

sea tangle

USE OARWEED [B4509]

SEA THONG

FTC B4337

BT WRACKS [B4510]

UF himanthalia elongata

UF sea spaghetti

UF thong weed

AI <SCIFAM>Himanthaliaceae [ITIS 11359]
 <SCINAM>Himanthalia elongata [ITIS 11361]
 <SCINAM>Himanthalia elongata (Linnaeus) S.F. Gray 1821 [FAO ASFIS HLZ]
 <DICTION>Himanthalia elongata is a brown alga in the order Fucales, also known by the common names thongweed, sea thong and sea spaghetti. It is found in the north east Atlantic Ocean and the North Sea. According to the World Register of Marine Species, Himanthalia elongata is the only member of its genus, Himanthalia Lyngbye, 1819 and the only member of its family, Himanthaliaceae (Kjellman) De Toni, 1891.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Himanthalia_elongata]

sea trout

USE BROWN TROUT [B1479]

SEA URCHIN

FTC B2107
 BT ECHINODERM [B2115]
 UF echinus esculentus
 UF evechinus chloroticus
 UF heliocidaris spp.
 UF loxechinus spp.
 UF paracentrotus lividus
 UF pseudocentrotus spp.
 UF stronglylocentrotus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Echinidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 157949]
 <SCINAM>Echinus esculentus [ITIS 157949]
 <SCINAM>Echinus esculentus Linnaeus 1758 [FAO ASFIS URS]
 <SCINAM>Echinus esculentus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1501]
 <SCINAM>Echinus esculentus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sea-almond

USE TROPICAL ALMOND [B3437]

seabob

USE ATLANTIC SEABOB [B2320]

SEAFOOD ADDED

FTC H0153
 BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]
 SN Used when seafood (meat) is added at any level.

SEAFOOD DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0804
 BT SEAFOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0803]
 AI A recipe dish whose main ingredient is considered to be fish

SEAFOOD DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0804
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

SEAFOOD ENAMEL

FTC N0023
 BT COATING ENAMEL [N0024]

SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0801
 BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
 RT SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0267]
 RT FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0460]
 RT 27 FISH AND SEAFOOD (EFG) [A0717]
 RT 04 FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0727]
 RT FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0634]
 RT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 RT 1100000 - 11. FISH, FISH PRODUCTS, SHELL FISH, MOLLUSCS AND OTHER MARINE AND FRESHWATER FOOD PRODUCTS (EC) [A1265]
 RT 1500 FINFISH AND SHELLFISH PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1285]
 AI The group includes marine or freshwater fish, molluscs, crustaceans, and other fauna such as reptiles, insects or frogs not in the "Meats" group. The group also includes seafood product analogs and seafood-based sausage or luncheon meat as well as such products as squid ink and clam juice.

SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0267

- BT MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0217]
 RT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 RT 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 RT 1500 FINFISH AND SHELLFISH PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1285]
 AI Flesh from fish or shellfish. Includes seafood product analogs and seafood-based sausage or luncheon meat as well as such products as squid ink and clam juice.

SEAFOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0803
 BT SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 RT SEAFOOD PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0156]
 RT SEAFOOD-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0296]
 RT 080 DRIED MEAT AND FISH PRODUCTS (MD) (CCPR) [A0769]
 RT 084 CRUSTACEANS, PROCESSED (SC) (CCPR) [A0771]
 AI includes fish offal; a food product whose predominant constituent is fish (e.g. dried and salted fish, smoked fish, canned fish, pickled fish, restructured fish and fish analogues, surimi; fish paste, pâté).

SEAFOOD PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR)

- FTC A0156
 BT SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0267]
 UF engineered seafood
 UF imitation seafood product
 AI Food product having functional characteristics similar to a seafood product; it may be nutritionally equivalent or inferior to the product it purports to resemble.

SEAFOOD-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR)

- FTC A0296
 BT SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0267]
 RT SEAFOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0803]
 RT 0700 SAUSAGES AND LUNCHEON MEATS (USDA SR) [A1277]
 AI Food product consisting of comminuted seafood, usually seasoned, pressed and/or encased.

SEA-GRAPE

- FTC B3389
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL [B3387]
 UF coccoloba uvifera
 UF jamaican kino
 UF platterleaf
 AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Coccoloba uvifera (L.) L. [ITIS 21039]
 <SCINAM>Coccoloba uvifera (L.) L. [GRIN 10993]
 <SCINAM>Coccoloba uvifera (L.) L. [PLANTS COUV]
 <SCINAM>Coccoloba uvifera Jacq. [CCPR]

seagull

- USE GULL [B3503]

SEAHORSE

- FTC B2572
 BT PIPEFISH FAMILY [B2573]
 UF hippocampus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Syngnathidae [ITIS 166443]
 <SCINAM>Hippocampus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 166487]

SEAL FAMILY

- FTC B1341
 BT PINNIPED GROUP [B4165]
 UF phocidae
 UF true seal
 AI <SCIFAM>Phocidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180640]
 <SCIFAM>Phocidae [CEC 1993 1428]
 <SCIFAM>Phocidae Gray, 1821 [MSW3 14001028]

SEAL/GASKET

FTC M0257
 BT SEALING/CLOSING ELEMENT [M0220]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

SEALING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0440
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

SEALING/CLOSING ELEMENT

FTC M0220
 BT M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI Classification corresponding to FSTA Thesaurus Packaging 3.2.4 Sealing/closing means

SEARED

FTC G0045
 BT BROILED OR GRILLED [G0006]
 AI Searing (or pan searing) is a technique used in grilling, roasting, braising, sautéing, etc. that cooks the surface of the food (usually meat, poultry or fish) at high temperature so that a brownish crust forms by Maillard reaction and denaturation of proteins. A similar technique, browning, is typically used to sear or brown all sides of a particular piece of meat, fish, poultry, etc. before finishing it in the oven. To obtain the desired brown crust, the meat surface must exceed 300 °F (150 °C), so searing requires the meat surface be free of water, which boils at around 212 °F (100 °C).

SEAROBIN

FTC B2195
 BT SEAROBIN FAMILY [B2235]
 UF prionotus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Triglidae [ITIS 166972]
 <SCIGEN>Prionotus Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 166973]

SEAROBIN FAMILY

FTC B2235
 BT FISH, SCORPAENIFORM [B2265]
 UF triglidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Triglidae [ITIS 166972]
 <SCIFAM>Triglidae [FAO ASFIS GUX]
 <SCIFAM>Triglidae [CEC 1993 1078]

SEASONING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0441
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

SEASONING OR EXTRACT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0856
 BT SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
 RT SALT OR SALT SUBSTITUTE (US CFR) [A0134]
 RT 10000050 - EXTRACTS/SALT/MEAT TENDERISERS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1167]
 AI includes salt, stock cubes, gravy thickener, beef extract, marmite, vinegar.

seasoning or flavoring

USE FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]

SEATROUT

FTC B2657
 BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

UF cynoscion
 UF weakfish
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion Gill, 1861 [ITIS 169238]

seatrout (weakfish)

USE WEAKFISH [B1526]

SEAWEED

FTC B2266
 BT ALGAE [B1301]
 AI <DICTION>A seaweed is in the kingdom Protista and may belong to one of several groups of multicellular algae: the red algae, green algae, and brown algae. As these three groups are not thought to have a common multicellular ancestor, the seaweeds are a polyphyletic group. In addition, some tuft-forming bluegreen algae (Cyanobacteria) are sometimes considered as seaweeds - "seaweed" is a colloquial term and lacks a formal definition.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seaweed>]

SEAWEED EXTRACT ADDED

FTC H0383
 BT STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]
 SN Used when seaweed extract (e.g., carrageenan, agar, etc.) is added to a food at any level.

sebastes alutus

USE PACIFIC OCEAN PERCH [B1034]

sebastes diploproa

USE SPLITNOSE ROCKFISH [B2669]

sebastes entomelas

USE WIDOW ROCKFISH [B1776]

sebastes fasciatus

USE LABRADOR REDFISH [B1768]

sebastes flavidus

USE YELLOWTAIL ROCKFISH [B1777]

sebastes goodei

USE CHILIPEPPER (FISH) [B1769]

sebastes levis

USE COWCOD [B1767]

sebastes marinus

USE REDFISH OR OCEAN PERCH [B1153]

sebastes melanops

USE BLACK ROCKFISH [B1770]

sebastes miniatus

USE VERMILION ROCKFISH [B1766]

sebastes mystinus

USE BLUE ROCKFISH [B2667]

sebastes ovalis

USE SPECKLED ROCKFISH [B1775]

sebastes paucispinis

USE BOCACCIO [B1682]

sebastes pinniger

USE CANARY ROCKFISH [B1774]

sebastes ruberrimus

USE YELLOWEYE ROCKFISH [B1773]

sebastes rufus

USE BANK ROCKFISH [B1772]

sebastes saxicola

USE STRIPETAIL ROCKFISH [B2668]

sebastes serranoides

USE OLIVE ROCKFISH [B1771]

sebastes viviparus

USE NORWAY HADDOCK [B3352]

secale cereale

USE COMMON RYE [B2352]

secale cereale

USE RYE [B1313]

sechium edule

USE CHAYOTE [B1730]

SEED

FTC C0155

BT POD OR SEED [C0158]

UF dehulled seed

UF kernel

UF kernel or seed

UF nut, shelled (part or portion)

UF seed or kernel, skin undetermined

UF seed without shell or hull

UF shelled seed

SN The factor values under *SEED* are arrayed so that the indexer can check first whether the skin is present, removed or undetermined and then check the same information for the germ.

Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL* in LanguaL 2008.

AI The main propagative part of a plant, especially the kernel of a grain or nut. The bulk of the seed is formed by the endosperm, which encloses the germ and is covered by skin (bran).

SEED ADDED

FTC H0333

BT NUT OR SEED ADDED [H0177]

SEED GUM ADDED

FTC H0376

BT GUM ADDED [H0375]

SN Used when a seed gum (e.g., carob bean gum, guar gum, etc.) is added to a food at any level.

SEED IN SHELL OR HULL

FTC C0227

BT SEED [C0155]

SN Used for seeds in hard shells rather than pods. Examples include brazil nuts, walnuts, almonds and peanuts.

SEED OIL

FTC C0307

BT FAT OR OIL [C0190]
AI <DICTION> The oil produced by pressing or extracting lipids from plant seeds (e.g. grapeseed oil, rapeseed oil, linseed oil) /AM

SEED ON COB, WITH OR WITHOUT HUSK

FTC C0242
BT SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT [C0133]
UF ear (corn)

seed or kernel, skin undetermined

USE SEED [C0155]

seed or pod

USE POD OR SEED [C0158]

SEED OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR)

FTC A0305
BT NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]

SEED PART, OTHER

FTC C0178
BT SEED [C0155]

seed without shell or hull

USE SEED [C0155]

seed, peel or core

USE PEEL, CORE OR SEED [C0110]

SEED, SKIN PRESENT

FTC C0135
BT SEED [C0155]
UF bran and other parts of seed or kernel
SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT

C0133
FTC
C
B SEED, SKIN PRESENT [C0135]
bean (part of plant)
UF
whole grain
UF
whole kernel
UF
In the case of grains (NT of *GRAIN [B1324]*), the descriptor can be used to describe whole grains, which may include may include amaranth, barley, buckwheat, bulgur, corn (including popcorn), millet, quinoa, rice, rye, oats, sorghum, teff, triticale, wheat, and wild rice.
SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.
<DICTION>Whole grains are cereal grains (NT of *GRAIN [B1324]*) that consist of the intact, ground, cracked or flaked caryopsis, whose principal anatomical components - the starchy endosperm, germ and bran - are present in the same relative proportions as they exist in the intact caryopsis - should be considered a whole grain food. This definition means that 100% of the original kernel all of the bran, germ, and endosperm must be present to qualify as a whole grain. Whole grains or foods made from them contain all the essential parts and naturally-occurring nutrients of the entire grain seed. If the grain has been processed (e.g., cracked, crushed, rolled, extruded, and/or cooked), the food product should deliver approximately the same rich balance of nutrients that are found in the original grain seed.[<http://www.fda.gov/Food/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/GuidanceDocuments/FoodLabelingNutrition/ucm059088.htm>]

SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM REMOVED

FTC C0119
BT SEED, SKIN PRESENT [C0135]
UF endosperm with bran

SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN PRESENT, GERM REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.
 AI A degerminated seed.

SEED, SKIN REMOVED

FTC C0134
 BT SEED [C0155]

SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.

SEED, SKIN REMOVED, GERM PRESENT

FTC C0132
 BT SEED, SKIN REMOVED [C0134]

SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN REMOVED, GERM PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

SEED, SKIN REMOVED, GERM REMOVED (ENDOSPERM)

FTC C0208
 BT SEED, SKIN REMOVED [C0134]
 UF endosperm

SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN REMOVED, GERM REMOVED (ENDOSPERM)* in LanguaL 2008.
 AI The bulk of a seed; germ and bran are removed.

SEED, SKIN UNDETERMINED, GERM PRESENT

FTC C0136
 BT SEED [C0155]

SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN UNDETERMINED, GERM PRESENT* in LanguaL 2008.

SEED, SKIN UNDETERMINED, GERM REMOVED

FTC C0114
 BT SEED [C0155]
 UF degerminated seed or kernel

SN Renamed from *SEED OR KERNEL, SKIN UNDETERMINED, GERM REMOVED* in LanguaL 2008.

seer

USE ATLANTIC SPANISH MACKEREL [B1571]

SEERFISH

FTC B3973
 BT MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]
 UF cybium spp.
 UF scomberomorus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCIGEN>Scomberomorus Lacepède, 1801 [ITIS 172434]

seet sop

USE SWEETSOP [B1477]

segmented

USE DIVIDED INTO SEGMENTS OR WEDGES [E0107]

selar boops

USE OXEYE SCAD [B3959]

selar crumenophthalmus

USE BIGEYE SCAD [B2660]

selar spp.

USE BIGEYE SCAD [B2424]

SELECT GRADE

FTC Z0011
 BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]
 UF good grade

SELENIUM ADDED

FTC H0777
 BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

self-basting

USE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0221]

self-pack

USE NO PACKING MEDIUM USED [K0003]

semecarpus anacardium

USE ORIENTAL CASHEW [B2517]

SEMELLE

FTC Z0138
 BT CUISSE [Z0136]
 SN Includes ronde de gite, gite noix, etc.

SEMIARID CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0493
 BT DRY CLIMATIC ZONE [R0492]

SEMIDOMESTIC OR SEMIWILD

FTC Z0204
 BT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0152]
 UF semiwild or semidomestic
 SN Used for food, for example, wild plants, that are tended and protected.

SEMIHARD CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A0312
 BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]
 UF firm cheese
 UF semisoft cheese
 AI Cheese having 54-69% moisture on a fat-free basis (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003).
 Examples include younger emmental, cheddar, comté, edam, gouda, blue cheese.

SEMILIQUID

FTC E0103
 BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]
 UF liquid, very thick
 SN Used for liquid food products that are very thick but still pourable.

SEMILIQUID WITH SMOOTH CONSISTENCY

FTC E0135
 BT SEMILIQUID [E0103]

SEMILIQUID WITH SOLID PIECES

FTC E0110
 BT SEMILIQUID [E0103]

semionotiformes

USE FISH, SEMIONOTIFORMES [B1894]

semiplastic (state)

USE SEMISOLID [E0144]

semisoft cheese

USE SEMIHARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0312]

SEMISOFT CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A0313

BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]

RT SEMIHARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0312]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

AI Cheese having between 61-69% moisture on a fat- free basis (Codex Alimentarius Standard A-6, Volume XVI, Ed. 1).

SEMISOFT CHEESE (US CFR)

FTC A0281

BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR) [A0316]

RT SEMIHARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0312]

SN Used for cheeses, which contain more than 39 percent, but not more than 50 percent, of moisture, and their solids contain not less than 50 percent of milkfat [21 CFR Ch. I (4-1-99 Edition)]

SEMISOFT PART SKIM CHEESE (US CFR)

FTC A1219

BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR) [A0316]

SN Used for cheeses, which contain not more than 50 percent of moisture, and their solids contain more than 45, but less than 50 percent, of milkfat [21 CFR Ch. I (4-1-99 Edition)]

SEMISOLID

FTC E0144

BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]

UF plastic (state)

UF pseudoplastic (state)

UF semiplastic (state)

UF slush

UF thixotropic (state)

SN Used for soft food products that are formable or spreadable but not pourable. The product may be smooth or contain discrete particles.

SEMISOLID WITH SMOOTH CONSISTENCY

FTC E0119

BT SEMISOLID [E0144]

UF mashed

SEMISOLID WITH SOLID PIECES

FTC E0134

BT SEMISOLID [E0144]

SN Used for semisolid products that contain medium or small particles. The particles may be natural or formed whole shapes or may have been produced by dividing or disintegrating solids. Also included are products consisting of medium or small particles that are joined into a semisolid mass by naturally present or added oil, water, or other binding agents. The same particles without the binding agents would be indexed by the appropriate narrower term under *SOLID*.

semiwild or semidomestic

USE SEMIDOMESTIC OR SEMIWILD [Z0204]

semotilus spp.

USE CREEK CHUB [B2191]

SENEGAL

FTC R0383

BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SN

SENEGAL DATE PALM

FTC B2786
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF phoenix
 UF phoenix reclinata
 AI <SCIFAM>Arecaceae [ITIS 500043]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix reclinata Jacq. [ITIS 504334]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix reclinata Jacq. [GRIN 28054]
 <SCINAM>Phoenix reclinata Jacq. [PLANTS PHRE]

senegal dattock

USE TALLOW TREE (DETARIUM) [B2772]

senegal saba

USE GUMVINE [B2792]

SENEGALESE HAKE

FTC B3896
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF black hake
 UF merluccius senegalensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius senegalensis Cadenat, 1950 [ITIS 550665]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius senegalensis Cadenat, 1950 [Fishbase 2004 321]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius senegalensis Cadenat 1950 [FAO ASFIS HKM]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius senegalensis Cadenat, 1950 [CEC 1993 485]

SENIORS

FTC P0254
 BT HUMAN CONSUMER, ADULT [P0188]

SENNA

FTC B2056
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF cassia spp.
 UF senna spp.

senna alexandrina

USE TRUE SENNA [B4189]

senna obtusifolia

USE JAVA-BEAN [B4190]

senna spp.

USE SENNA [B2056]

senna tora

USE WILD SENNA [B4191]

separable fat part

USE FAT, TRIM [C0253]

separable lean meat and fat part

USE SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE AND SKIN, WITH SEPARABLE FAT [C0269]

separable lean meat part

USE SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE AND SKIN, WITHOUT SEPARABLE FAT [C0270]

sepia officinalis

USE COMMON CUTTLEFISH [B3678]

sepiidae

USE CUTTLEFISH [B1644]

SEQUESTRANT (CODEX)

FTC A0442

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

SEQUESTRANT (EC)

FTC A0347

BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]

AI Substance that forms chemical complexes with metallic ions. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

SERBIA

FTC R0517

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

serenoa repens

USE SAW PALMETTO [B4202]

seriola dorsalis

USE CALIFORNIA YELLOWTAIL [B1779]

seriola dumerili

USE GREATER AMBERJACK [B2391]

seriola lalandei

USE YELLOWTAIL [B1534]

seriola spp.

USE AMBERJACK [B2642]

seriolella brama

USE BLUE WAREHOU [B2304]

seriolella caerulea

USE WHITE WAREHOU [B2894]

seriolella maculata

USE SILVERFISH [B2488]

seriolella porosa

USE SILVER WAREHOU [B2678]

seriolella punctata

USE SILVERFISH [B2488]

seriolella spp.

USE SILVERFISH [B3900]

seriphus politus

USE QUEENFISH [B2280]

serpent melon

USE SNAKE GOURD [B3434]

serpentes

USE SNAKE [B1295]

serranidae

USE SEA BASS FAMILY [B1524]

SERRANO PEPPER

FTC B2563
 BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]
 UF pepper, serrano

serripes groenlandicus

USE GREENLAND COCKLE [B3651]

SERVICE TREE

FTC B2963
 BT SORBUS [B4357]
 UF sorbus domestica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus domestica L. [ITIS 505296]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus domestica L. [GRIN 35018]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus domestica L. [PLANTS SODO5]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus domestica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 264]
 <SCINAM>Sorbus domestica L. [DPNL 2003 13211]
 <MANSFELD>8924
 <DICTION>The fruit is a component of a cider-like drink which is still made in parts of Europe. Picked straight off the tree it tastes highly unpleasant.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Service_tree]

serviceberry

USE JUNE BERRY [B1435]

SESAME

FTC B1226
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF sesamum indicum
 UF sesamum orientale
 AI <SCIFAM>Pedaliaceae [ITIS 34427]
 <SCINAM>Sesamum orientale L. [ITIS 505186]
 <SCINAM>Sesamum orientale L. [PLANTS SEOR4]
 <SCINAM>Sesamum indicum L. [GRIN 33749]
 <SCINAM>Sesamum indicum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 259]
 <SCINAM>Sesamum indicum L. [DPNL 2003 13063]
 <MANSFELD>10138

SESAME

FTC B1226
 BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

SESAME SEEDS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0224
 BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]
 AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

sesamum indicum

USE SESAME [B1226]

sesamum orientale

USE SESAME [B1226]

SESBANIA

FTC B1736
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]
 UF agati grandiflora
 UF sesbania grandiflora

sesbania grandiflora

USE SESBANIA [B1736]

setaria italica

USE FOXTAIL MILLET [B4243]

setaria italica subsp. viridis

USE GREEN FOXTAIL MILLET [B4244]

seville orange

USE SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

SEVRUGA

FTC B3813
 BT STURGEON [B1465]
 UF acipenser stellatus
 UF starry surgeon
 AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser stellatus Pallas, 1771 [ITIS 161078]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser stellatus Pallas, 1771 [Fishbase 2004 2065]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser stellatus Pallas, 1771 [FAO ASFIS APE]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser stellatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SEYCHELLES

FTC R0374
 BT INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS [R0361]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: SC

shad

USE RIVER HERRING [B1348]

shadbush

USE JUNE BERRY [B1435]

shaddock

USE PUMMELO [B2018]

SHAGGY INC CAP

FTC B4181
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF coprinus comatus
 UF lawyer's wig
 UF sasakurehitoyotake
 AI <SCINAM>Coprinus comatus (O.F. Müll.) Pers., 1797 [INDEX FUNGORUM 148667]

SHAGGY SPONGE CRAB

FTC B3567
 BT SPONGE CRAB FAMILY [B2226]
 UF cryptodromiopsis plumosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Dromiidae De Haan, 1833 [ITIS 98298]
 <SCINAM>Cryptodromiopsis plumosa (Lewinsohn, 1984) [ITIS 660438]

SHAGREEN RAY

FTC B4087
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF leucoraja fullonica
 UF raja fullonica
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja fullonica (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 564134]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja fullonica (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 7619]

<SCINAM>Raja fullonica Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RJF]

SHAGREEN RAY

FTC B4087
BT ROUGH SKATE [B4101]

SHALLOT

FTC B1538
BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]
UF allium cepa var. aggregatum
AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [ITIS 42720]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. var. aggregatum G. Don [GRIN 101652]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. var. aggregatum G. Don [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 7]
<SCINAM>Allium cepa L. var. aggregatum G. Don [DPNL 2003 7310]
<MANSFELD>110

SHALLOT

FTC B1538
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]

SHALLOT

FTC B1538
BT ONION [B1300]

SHALLOW FRIED

FTC G0035
BT COOKED WITH ADDED FAT OR OIL [G0025]
AI A chinese cooking technique similar to sauteing in which thick slices or chunks of floured or battered ingredients are slow seared over moderate to low heat. (Kuo, The key to chinese cooking, Knopf, 1977, p.87)

shallow-water hake

USE CAPE HAKE [B3889]

SHANK (MEAT)

FTC Z0293
BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
AI A meat shank or shin is the portion of meat around the tibia of the animal, the leg bone beneath the knee. [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shank_\(meat\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shank_(meat))]

shantung cabbage

USE CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]

SHARK

FTC B1342
BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]

SN Use only, when no other information is available.

shark, bonnethead

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]

shark, hammerhead

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]

shark, salmon

USE SALMON SHARK [B3524]

shark, smalleye hammerhead

USE SMALLEYE HAMMERHEAD [B2596]

sharon fruit

USE COMMON KAKI [B2766]

sharp frozen

USE SLOW FROZEN [J0128]

sharp-fringed sow thistle

USE SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

SHARPNOSE SKATE

FTC B4088

BT SKATE [B1340]

UF dipturus lintea

UF raja lintea

UF sailray

AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Dipturus lineatus (Fries, 1838) [ITIS 564141]
 <SCINAM>Dipturus lintea (Fries, 1838) [Fishbase 2004 6422]
 <SCINAM>Raja lintea Fries, 1838 [FAO ASFIS RJK]
 <SCINAM>Raja lintea Fries, 1839 [CEC 1993 96]

SHARPNOSE SKATE

FTC B4088

BT LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4102]

SHARPTAIL MOLA

FTC B2584

BT MOLA FAMILY [B2586]

UF mola lanceolata

AI <SCIFAM>Molidae [ITIS 173412]
 <SCINAM>Masturus lanceolatus (Liénard, 1840) [ITIS 173419]
 <SCINAM>Masturus lanceolatus (Liénard, 1840) [Fishbase 2004 10207]
 <SCINAM>Masturus lanceolatus (Liénard, 1840) [FAO ASFIS MRW]
 <SCINAM>Masturus lanceolatus (Lienard, 1840) [CEC 1993 1174]

SHARPTAIL SHORTFIN SQUID

FTC B3697

BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]

UF illex oxygonius

AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Illex oxygonius Roper, Lu and Mangold, 1969 [ITIS 82524]
 <SCINAM>Illex oxygonius Roper, Lu & Mangold 1969 [FAO ASFIS IXO]

sharp-toothed eel

USE DAGGERTOOTH PIKE-CONGER [B3817]

sheabutter

USE SHEANUT [B1667]

SHEANUT

FTC B1667

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

UF butyrospermum parkii

UF sheabutter

UF vitellaria paradoxa

AI <SCINAM>Vitellaria paradoxa C.F.Gaertn.

SHEARWATER

FTC B4296

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF calonectris

UF puffinus

AI <SCIFAM>Procellariidae [ITIS 174532]
 <SCIGEN>Puffinus Brisson, 1760 [ITIS 174543]
 <SCIGEN>Calonectris Mathews & Iredale, 1915 [ITIS 203445]
 <DICTION>Shearwaters are medium-sized long-winged seabirds. There are more than 30 species of shearwaters, a few larger ones in the genus Calonectris and many smaller species in the genus Puffinus.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shearwater>]

sheatfish

USE WELS CATFISH [B2431]

SHEATFISH FAMILY

FTC B2547
 BT FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]
 UF siluridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Siluridae [CEC 1993 374]

shee fish

USE INCONNU [B2302]

SHEEP

FTC B1183
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF mutton (meat)
 UF ovis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCIGEN>Ovis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180709]
 <SCIGEN>Ovis Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200814]

sheep and cattle

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP [B2244]

sheep and cattle and goat

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]

sheep and cattle and swine

USE CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP [B2243]

sheep and cow

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP [B2244]

SHEEP AND GOAT

FTC B2101
 BT GOAT [B1328]
 UF goat and sheep

SHEEP AND GOAT

FTC B2101
 BT SHEEP [B1183]

sheep and goat and cow

USE CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]

SHEEP AND GOAT FEED

FTC P0014
 BT ANIMAL FEED [P0021]

sheep's head

USE MAITAKE MUSHROOM [B3726]

SHEEPSHEAD

FTC B1422
 BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]

UF archosargus probatocephalus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Archosargus probatocephalus (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 169189]
 <SCINAM>Archosargus probatocephalus (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 441]
 <SCINAM>Archosargus probatocephalus (Walbaum 1792) [FAO ASFIS SPH]
 <SCINAM>Archosargus probatocephalus (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 755]
 <SCINAM>Archosargus probatocephalus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Archosargus probatocephalus [FDA RFE 2010 3]

SHELF-DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE

FTC J0134
 BT DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE [J0143]

SN Used when water is removed from products placed in trays on shelves under atmospheric pressure. Example: vegetables, fruits.

shell (animal)

USE BONE OR SHELL [C0168]

shell (egg)

USE EGG SHELL [C0278]

SHELL (SEED)

FTC C0249
 BT SEED PART, OTHER [C0178]

SN Used for the shell of a seed; usually hard and/or dry. A *HUSK*, if any, is outside a shell; the *SKIN, BRAN (PERICARP)* covers the seed found inside the shell.

SHELLAC

FTC B3236
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 904
 UF INS 904
 UF Shellac, bleached

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): coating agent, glazing agent, surface-finishing agent. Europe: E 904. Codex: INS 904.

SHELLAC ADDED

FTC H0661
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Shellac, bleached

USE SHELLAC [B3236]

shelled seed

USE SEED [C0155]

SHELLFISH

FTC B1433
 BT SHELLFISH OR CRUSTACEAN [B1059]

SHELLFISH OR CRUSTACEAN

FTC B1059
 BT FISH OR LOWER WATER ANIMAL [B1021]

shellie bean

USE GREEN BEAN AND PINTO BEAN [B1753]

SHEPHERD'S NEEDLE

FTC B3714
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 UF scandix pecten-veneris
 UF shepherdsneedle
 UF venus'-comb
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Scandix pecten-veneris L. [ITIS 29865]
 <SCINAM>Scandix pecten-veneris L. [GRIN 70632]
 <SCINAM>Scandix pecten-veneris L. [PLANTS SCPE]
 <SCINAM>Scandix pecten-veneris L. [DPNL 2003 12893]
 <DICTION>PlantLife [http://www.plantlife.org.uk/uk/assets/saving-species/saving-species-dossier/Scandix_pecten-veneris_dossier.pdf]

shepherdsneedle

USE SHEPHERD'S NEEDLE [B3714]

SHERBET (US CFR)

FTC A0245
 BT FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
 AI Frozen dairy dessert prepared by freezing, while stirring, a pasteurized mixture of one or more optional dairy ingredients, caseinates and other non-dairy ingredients, excluding other food fats; the milkfat content is not less than 1% nor more than 2%.

SHIBA SHRIMP

FTC B3622
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF metapenaeus joyneri
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Metapenaeus joyneri (Miers, 1880) [ITIS 95829]
 <SCINAM>Metapenaeus joyneri (Miers, 1880) [FAO ASFIS SHI]
 <SCINAM>Metapenaeus joyneri (Miers, 1880) [CEC 1993 1195]

SHIITAKE MUSHROOM

FTC B1635
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF black mushroom
 UF forest mushroom
 UF japanese mushroom
 UF lentinula edodes
 UF lentinus edodes
 AI <SCINAM>Lentinula edodes (Berk.) Pegler, 1976 [INDEX FUNGORUM 316467]

SHIMEJI MUSHROOM

FTC B4176
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF bunashimeji
 UF honshimeji
 UF hypsizygus marmoreus
 AI <SCINAM>Hypsizygus marmoreus (Peck) H.E. Bigelow, 1976 [INDEX FUNGORUM 315778]

SHINER

FTC B1908
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF notropis spp.

22 LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
<SCINAM>Notropis Rafinesque, 1818 [ITIS 163399]

ship

USE FRINGE-BARBEL STURGEON [B3815]

shirley poppy

USE CORN POPPY [B3709]

shoestring

USE SLICED, THIN, BELOW 0.5 CM. [E0145]

shoot

USE SPEAR OR SHOOT [C0186]

shore crabs

USE SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY [B2220]

SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2220
BT CRAB [B1335]
UF grapsidae
UF marsh crabs
UF shore crabs
UF talon crabs
AI <SCIFAM>Grapsidae MacLeay, 1838 [ITIS 99033]

shorea robusta

USE SAL TREE [B2363]

SHORT LOIN

FTC Z0026
BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

SHORT MACKEREL

FTC B3976
BT CHUB MACKEREL [B3974]
UF rastrelliger brachysoma
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger brachysoma (Bleeker, 1851) [ITIS 172463]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger brachysoma (Bleeker, 1851) [Fishbase 2004 109]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger brachysoma (Bleeker, 1851) [FAO ASFIS RAB]
<SCINAM>Rastrelliger brachysoma (Bleeker, 1850) [CEC 1993 963]

SHORT PLATE

FTC Z0028
BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

SHORTBARBEL PANGASIUUS

FTC B3688
BT GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]
UF pangasius micronemus
AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]
<SCINAM>Pangasius micronemus Bleeker, 1847 [ITIS 681708]
<SCINAM>Pangasius micronemus Bleeker, 1847 [Fishbase 2004 12001]
<SCINAM>Pangasius micronemus Bleeker, 1847 [FAO ASFIS PGK]
<SCINAM>Pangasius micronemus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SHORT-BODY SARDINELLA

FTC B3859
BT SARDINELLA [B1392]
UF sardinella maderensis

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella maderensis (Lowe, 1838) [ITIS 161767]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella maderensis (Lowe, 1838) [Fishbase 2004 1047]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella maderensis (Lowe, 1838) [FAO ASFIS SAE]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella maderensis (Lowe, 1839) [CEC 1993 191]

SHORTFIN CORVINA

FTC B2153
 BT SEATROUT [B2657]
 UF cynoscion parvipinnis
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion parvipinnis Ayres, 1861 [ITIS 169251]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion parvipinnis Ayres, 1861 [Fishbase 2004 3581]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion parvipinnis Ayres 1861 [FAO ASFIS YNP]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion parvipinnis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

shortfin mako

USE MAKO SHARK [B2470]

SHORTFIN MAKO SHARK

FTC B2471
 BT MAKO SHARK [B2470]
 UF isurus oxyrinchus
 AI <SCIFAM>Lamnidae Müller and Henle, 1838 [ITIS 159901]
 <SCINAM>Isurus oxyrinchus Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 159924]
 <SCINAM>Isurus oxyrinchus Rafinesque, 1810 [Fishbase 2004 752]
 <SCINAM>Isurus oxyrinchus Rafinesque, 1810 [FAO ASFIS SMA]
 <SCINAM>Isurus oxyrinchus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Isurus oxyrinchus [FDA RFE 2010 24]

shortfin makos

USE MAKO SHARK [B2470]

SHORTFIN SCAD

FTC B3961
 BT MACKEREL SCAD [B3960]
 UF decapterus macrosoma
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macrosoma Bleeker, 1851 [ITIS 168735]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macrosoma Bleeker, 1851 [Fishbase 2004 1938]
 <SCINAM>Decapterus macrosoma Bleeker, 1851 [FAO ASFIS DCC]

shortfin squids

USE FLYING SQUID [B3693]

SHORT-FINNED EEL

FTC B2673
 BT FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
 UF anguilla australis
 AI <SCIFAM>Anguillidae [ITIS 161133]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla australis Richardson, 1841 [ITIS 161133]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla australis australis Richardson, 1841 [Fishbase 2004 297]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla australis Richardson, 1841 [FAO ASFIS ELU]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla australis Richardson, 1841 [CEC 1993 390]
 <SCINAM>Anguilla australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SHORT-HORNED WATER BUFFALO

FTC B4380
 BT BUFFALO [B1476]
 UF bubalus mephistopheles
 AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCINAM>Bubalus mephistopheles Hopwood, 1925 [ITIS 625122]

SHORTJAW LEATHERJACKET

FTC B3966
BT LEATHERJACKET [B2146]
UF oligoplites refulgens
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites refulgens Gilbert and Starks, 1904 [ITIS 641990]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites refulgens Gilbert & Starks, 1904 [Fishbase 2004 1946]
 <SCINAM>Oligoplites refulgens Gilbert & Starks 1904 [FAO ASFIS OLG]

SHORTNOSE CHIMAERA FAMILY

FTC B2882
BT FISH, CHIMAERIFORM [B2267]
UF chimaeridae
AI <SCIFAM>Chimaeridae Bonaparte, 1831 [ITIS 161013]
 <SCIFAM>Chimaeridae [CEC 1993 122]

SHORTNOSE CISCO

FTC B2693
BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
UF coregonus reighardi
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus reighardi (Koelz, 1924) [ITIS 161947]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus reighardi (Koelz, 1924) [Fishbase 2004 2677]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus reighardi (Koelz, 1924) [FAO ASFIS CIZ]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus reighardi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SHORTNOSE SPURDOG

FTC B4118
BT SPINY DOGFISH [B1195]
UF squalus megalops
AI <SCIFAM>Squalidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160604]
 <SCINAM>Squalus megalops (Macleay, 1881) [ITIS 160628]
 <SCINAM>Squalus megalops (Macleay, 1881) [Fishbase 2004 711]
 <SCINAM>Squalus megalops (Macleay, 1881) [FAO ASFIS DOP]
 <SCINAM>Squalus megalops (Macleay, 1881) [CEC 1993 66]

short-staple cotton

USE LEVANT COTTON [B3738]

short-tailed crabs

USE CRAB [B1335]

SHOSHONE BANNOCK FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0271
BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

shot

USE SOLUTION FOR INJECTION [E0170]

SHOULDER (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0043
BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
UF boston butt
UF clear plate
UF picnic shoulder

shredded

USE DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS <0.3 CM. [E0100]

SHRIMP

FTC B1237
BT DECAPOD [B1998]
UF caridea

UF crangonidae
 UF palaemonididae
 UF penaeidae
 UF prawn
 AI <SCIINFORD>Caridea Dana, 1852 [ITIS 96106]

shrimp, pink

USE NORTHERN PINK SHRIMP [B2580]

shrimp, sand

USE SAND SHRIMP [B2575]

shungiku

USE GARLAND CHRYSANTHEMUM [B1740]

SIAMESE CROCODILE

FTC B3805
 BT CROCODILE [B2441]
 UF crocodylus siamensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Crocodylidae [ITIS 202202]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus siamensis Schneider, 1801 [ITIS 202202]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus siamensis Schneider, 1801 [FAO ASFIS CDS]
 <SCINAM>Crocodylus siamensis (Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 1486]

SIBERIAN ROE DEER

FTC B4158
 BT ROE DEER [B3366]
 UF capreolus pygargus
 UF eastern roe
 AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Capreolus pygargus (Pallas, 1771) [ITIS 625064]
 <SCINAM>Capreolus pygargus Pallas, 1771 [MSW3 14200222]

siberian sterlet

USE STERLET [B3814]

SIBOGA LOBSTER

FTC B3599
 BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
 UF metanephrops sibogae
 AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops sibogae (De Man, 1916) [ITIS 552942]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops sibogae (De Man, 1916) [FAO ASFIS MFK]

sicyonia brevisrostris

USE BROWN ROCK SHRIMP [B1098]

SICYONIID SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B1086
 BT SHRIMP [B1237]
 UF rock shrimps
 UF sicyoniidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Sicyoniidae Ortmann, 1898 [ITIS 96026]

sicyoniidae

USE SICYONIID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1086]

SIDE (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0046
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]
 UF spareribs

SIDESTRIPED SHRIMP

FTC B2888
 BT PANDALID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1119]
 UF pandalopsis dispar
 AI <SCIFAM>Pandalidae Haworth, 1825 [ITIS 96965]
 <SCINAM>Pandalopsis dispar M. J. Rathbun, 1902 [ITIS 96995]
 <SCINAM>Pandalopsis dispar M.J. Rathbun, 1902 [FAO ASFIS NDD]
 <SCINAM>Pandalopsis dispar [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SIERRA LEONE

FTC R0381
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: SL

sierra leone tree

USE VELVET TAMARIND [B2773]

sierra, pacific

USE PACIFIC SIERRA [B1793]

SIEVA BEAN

FTC B1372
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF phaseolus lunatus

sifted (bolted)

USE MEDIUM GROUND AND SIFTED (BOLTED) [E0101]

SIKA DEER

FTC B1621
 BT DEER [B1583]
 UF cervus nippon
 AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Cervus nippon Temminck, 1838 [ITIS 180696]
 <SCINAM>Cervus nippon Temminck, 1838 [MSW3 14200371]

silene vulgaris

USE BLADDER CAMPION [B3708]

SILICIUM DIOXIDE ADDED

FTC H0662
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SILICON DIOXIDE

FTC B3237
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 551
 UF INS 551
 UF Silicon dioxide, amorphous

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 551. Codex: INS 551.

Silicon dioxide, amorphous

USE SILICON DIOXIDE [B3237]

siligna patula

USE AMERICAN RAZOR CLAM [B2326]

SILK SNAPPER

FTC B1800

BT SNAPPER [B1510]

UF lutjanus vivanus

UF snapper, silk

AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus vivanus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1828) [ITIS 168861]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus vivanus (Cuvier, 1828) [Fishbase 2004 185]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus vivanus (Cuvier, 1828) [FAO ASFIS LTJ]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus vivanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

<SCINAM>Lutjanus vivanus [FDA RFE 2010 35]

silky gourd

USE ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]

sillaginidae

USE SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

sillaginodes punctatus

USE KING GEORGE WHITING [B4312]

SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY

FTC B4311

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF sand borers

UF sand-smelts

UF sillaginidae

UF sillaginids

UF smelt whittings

UF smelt-whittings

UF whittings

AI <DICTION>The Sillaginidae, commonly known as the smelt-whittings, whittings, sillaginids, sand borers and sand-smelts, are a family of benthic coastal marine fishes in the order Perciformes. The smelt-whittings inhabit a wide region covering much of the Indo-Pacific, from the west coast of Africa east to Japan and south to Australia. The family comprises only three genera and thirty one species, of which a number are dubious, with the last major revision of the family in 1992 unable to confirm the validity of a number of species. They are elongate, slightly compressed fish often light brown to silver in colour with a variety of markings and patterns on their upper body. The Sillaginidae are not related to a number of fishes commonly called 'whiting' in the Northern Hemisphere, including the fish originally called whiting, *Merlangius merlangus*. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sillaginidae>]

sillock

USE SAITHE [B1440]

silures

USE FISH, SILURIFORM [B1598]

siluridae

USE SHEATFISH FAMILY [B2547]

silurus aristotelis

USE GREEK SHEATFISH [B4068]

silurus glanis

USE WELS CATFISH [B2431]

SILVER

- FTC B3238
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 174
 UF INS 174
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 174. Codex: INS 174.

SILVER ADDED

- FTC H0663
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

silver beet

- USE CHARD [B1175]

SILVER BREAM

- FTC B3371
 BT PORGY FAMILY [B1808]
 UF acanthopagrus australis
 UF surf bream
 AI <SCIFAM>Sparidae [ITIS 169180]
 <SCINAM>Acanthopagrus australis (Günther, 1859) [ITIS 647905]
 <SCINAM>Acanthopagrus australis (Günther, 1859) [Fishbase 2004 8109]
 <SCINAM>Acanthopagrus australis (Günther, 1859) [FAO ASFIS AKU]
 <SCINAM>Acanthopagrus australis (Günther, 1859) [Codex CCPR]

SILVER CARP

- FTC B2254
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF amur carp
 UF carp, silver
 UF hypophthalmichthys molitrix
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1844) [ITIS 163691]
 <SCINAM>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix (Valenciennes, 1844) [Fishbase 2004 274]
 <SCINAM>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix (Valenciennes, 1844) [FAO ASFIS SVC]
 <SCINAM>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix (Valenciennes, 1844) [CEC 1993 329]
 <SCINAM>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SILVER CATFISH

- FTC B2316
 BT GLASS CATFISH FAMILY [B4069]
 UF schilbe mystus
 AI <SCIFAM>Schilbeidae [ITIS 164080]
 <SCINAM>Schilbe mystus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164087]
 <SCINAM>Schilbe mystus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 2447]
 <SCINAM>Schilbe mystus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HIY]

silver dory

- USE BOAR FISH [B4077]

SILVER DORY

- FTC B2862

BT BIGEYE DORY FAMILY [B4076]
 UF cyttus novaezealandiae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyttidae Günther, 1860 [ITIS 625258]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus novaezealandiae (Arthur, 1885) [ITIS 625303]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus novaezealandiae (Arthur, 1885) [Fishbase 2004 14575]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus novaezealandiae (Arthur, 1885) [FAO ASFIS ZCN]
 <SCINAM>Cyttus novaezealandiae [2010 FDA Seafood List]

silver ear

USE SNOW FUNGUS [B4170]

SILVER GEMFISH

FTC B2676
 BT SNAKE MACKEREL FAMILY [B1820]
 UF rexea solandri
 AI <SCIFAM>Gempylidae [ITIS 172354]
 <SCINAM>Rexea solandri (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832) [ITIS 550883]
 <SCINAM>Rexea solandri (Cuvier, 1832) [Fishbase 2004 8490]
 <SCINAM>Rexea solandri (Cuvier, 1832) [FAO ASFIS GEM]
 <SCINAM>Rexea solandri (Cuvier, 1831) [CEC 1993 939]
 <SCINAM>Rexea solandri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SILVER HAKE

FTC B2645
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius bilinearis
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius bilinearis (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 164791]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius bilinearis (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 323]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius bilinearis (Mitchill, 1814) [FAO ASFIS HKS]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius bilinearis (Mitchill, 1814) [CEC 1993 477]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius bilinearis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SILVER MOONFISH

FTC B1995
 BT MOONFISH FAMILY [B1996]
 UF monodactylus argenteus
 AI <SCIFAM>Monodactylidae [ITIS 169465]
 <SCINAM>Monodactylus argenteus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169467]
 <SCINAM>Monodactylus argenteus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 5807]
 <SCINAM>Monodactylus argenteus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS MOU]

SILVER PERCH

FTC B4310
 BT GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]
 UF bidyan perch
 UF bidyanus bidyanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Terapontidae [ITIS 650201]
 <SCINAM>Bidyanus bidyanus (Mitchell, 1838) [ITIS 168040]
 <SCINAM>Bidyanus bidyanus (Mitchell, 1838) [Fishbase 2004 12232]
 <SCINAM>Bidyanus bidyanus (Mitchell 1838) [FAO ASFIS BYB]
 <SCINAM>Bidyanus bidyanus Mitchell, 1838 [AFNS 2009 37 321008]
 <DICTION>Silver perch (*Bidyanus bidyanus*) is a medium sized freshwater fish endemic to the Murray-Darling river system in south-eastern Australia. The scientific name comes from an aboriginal name for the species recorded by Major Mitchell on his 1832 expedition. It is not a perch, being a grunter in the family Terapontidae. It is the largest of the Australian grunters, capable of growing to 40 cm and 8 kg, more usually around 30 cm and up to 1.5 kg.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bidyanus_bidyanus]

silver salmon

USE COHO SALMON [B1117]

SILVER SCABBARDFISH

FTC B2902
 BT CUTLASSFISH [B4026]
 UF lepidopus caudatus

AI <SCIFAM>Trichiuridae [ITIS 172378]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopus caudatus (Euphrasen, 1788) [ITIS 172391]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopus caudatus (Euphrasen, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 645]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopus caudatus (Euphrasen, 1788) [FAO ASFIS SFS]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopus caudatus (Euphrasen, 1788) [CEC 1993 946]
 <SCINAM>Lepidopus caudatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

silver smelts

USE ARGENTINE [B1430]

silver trumpeter

USE ELEPHANT FISH [B2269]

SILVER WAREHOU

FTC B2678
 BT SILVERFISH [B3900]
 UF seriolella porosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella porosa Guichenot, 1848 [ITIS 172533]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella porosa Guichenot, 1848 [Fishbase 2004 8390]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella porosa Guichenot, 1848 [FAO ASFIS SEO]

silver warehou

USE SILVERFISH [B2488]

SILVERFISH

FTC B2488
 BT SILVERFISH [B3900]
 UF polysteganus argyrosomus
 UF seriolella maculata
 UF seriolella punctata
 UF silver warehou
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella punctata (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 172534]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella punctata (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 12922]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella punctata (Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS SEP]
 <SCINAM>Seriolella punctata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SILVERFISH

FTC B3900
 BT RUFF FAMILY [B2679]
 UF seriolella spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]
 <SCIGEN>Seriolella Guichenot, 1848 [ITIS 172530]

silverside

USE SMELT [B3821]

SILVERSIDE FAMILY

FTC B1884
 BT FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 UF atherinidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Atherinidae [ITIS 165984]
 <SCIFAM>Atherinidae [FAO ASFIS SIL]
 <SCIFAM>Atherinidae [CEC 1993 544]

silverside, south american

USE SOUTH AMERICAN SILVERSIDE [B1885]

SILVERSKIN ONION

FTC B4323
 BT ONION [B1300]
 UF allium cepa

UF pickling onion
 AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [ITIS 42720]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [GRIN 2244]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [PLANTS ALCE]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 8]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [DPNL 2003 7309]<DICTION>The silverskin onion is a small variety of the onion, Allium cepa L.

silvertip bear

USE GRIZZLY BEAR [B4472]

silybum marianum

USE BLESSED MILKTHISTLE [B4203]

SIMMERED, POACHED OR STEWED

FTC G0020
 BT COOKED IN WATER OR WATER-BASED LIQUID [G0013]
 UF poached
 UF stewed
 AI Cooked in a moderate amount of liquid at just below the boiling point.

simmondsia chinensis

USE JOJOBA [B1704]

simulated poultry meat

USE POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0157]

sinapis spp.

USE MUSTARD [B2069]

SINGAPORE

FTC R0377
 BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: SG

SINGLE MINERAL SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1301
 BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MINERAL [A1299]
 SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
 AI A single mineral supplement is defined as containing one mineral, e.g. calcium supplement.

SINGLE VITAMIN AND MULTI-MINERAL SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1322
 BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1314]
 SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
 AI Defined as containing one vitamin and several minerals.

SINGLE VITAMIN AND SINGLE MINERAL SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1316
 BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1314]
 SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
 AI Defined as containing one vitamin and one mineral.

SINGLE VITAMIN SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1304
 BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN [A1302]
 SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.

AI A single vitamin supplement is defined as containing one vitamin, e.g. vitamin C supplement.

sinocalamus latifloru

USE TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO [B3732]

SIRLOIN

FTC Z0027

BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

sisymbrium altissimum

USE TUMBLE MUSTARD [B1737]

sisymbrium officinale

USE HEDGE MUSTARD [B4503]

SIX ROW BARLEY

FTC B3341

BT BARLEY [B1230]

UF hordeum hexastichum

UF hordeum vulgare ssp. vulgare convar. vulgare

UF hordeum vulgare subsp. vulgare

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]

<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [ITIS 40874]

<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare subsp. vulgare [GRIN 19333]

<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [PLANTS HOVU]

<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. ssp. vulgare convar. vulgare [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 522]

<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. convar. vulgare [DPNL 2003 10325]

<SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare convar. hexastichon Alef. [MANSFELD 37920]

SKATE

FTC B1340

BT SKATE FAMILY [B1976]

UF raja spp.

UF ray

AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]

<SCIGEN>Raja Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 160846]

SKATE

FTC B4082

BT SKATE [B1340]

UF blue skate

UF common european skate

UF dipturus batis

UF flapper skate

UF raja batis

AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]

<SCINAM>Dipturus batis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 564126]

<SCINAM>Dipturus batis (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 2058]

<SCINAM>Raja batis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RJB]

SKATE

FTC B4082

BT LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4102]

SKATE FAMILY

FTC B1976

BT FISH, RAJIFORM [B1968]

UF rajidae

AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]

<SCIFAM>Rajidae [FAO ASFIS RAJ]

<SCIFAM>Rajidae [CEC 1993 101]

skeletal meat added

USE MEAT ADDED [H0191]

SKELETAL MEAT PART

FTC C0175

BT MEAT PART [C0103]

AI Carcass meat from any type of animal including poultry and seafood. Includes retail and wholesale cuts other than organ meat. Refers to the whole carcass or parts.

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE OR SHELL

FTC C0243

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART [C0175]

UF skeletal meat part, with bone, skin undetermined

skeletal meat part, with bone, skin undetermined

USE SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE OR SHELL [C0243]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE, WITH SKIN

FTC C0265

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE OR SHELL [C0243]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE, WITHOUT SKIN

FTC C0266

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE OR SHELL [C0243]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE, WITHOUT SKIN, WITH SEPARABLE FAT

FTC C0285

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE, WITHOUT SKIN [C0266]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE, WITHOUT SKIN, WITHOUT SEPARABLE FAT

FTC C0286

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITH BONE, WITHOUT SKIN [C0266]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE AND SKIN, WITH SEPARABLE FAT

FTC C0269

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE, WITHOUT SKIN [C0268]

UF separable lean meat and fat part

UF total edible meat part

SN Used for meat products only when it is known that such are designated as 'total edible' or 'separable lean and fat'.

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE AND SKIN, WITHOUT SEPARABLE FAT

FTC C0270

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE, WITHOUT SKIN [C0268]

UF separable lean meat part

SN Used for meat products only when it is known that such are designated as 'separable lean'.

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE OR SHELL

FTC C0125

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART [C0175]

UF boneless meat

UF skeletal meat part, without bone, skin undetermined

skeletal meat part, without bone, skin undetermined

USE SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE OR SHELL [C0125]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE, WITH SKIN

FTC C0267

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE OR SHELL [C0125]

SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE, WITHOUT SKIN

FTC C0268

BT SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE OR SHELL [C0125]

skewed ark

USE BAUGHMAN ARK [B3551]

SKILFISH

FTC B1807

BT SABLEFISH FAMILY [B2006]

UF erilepis zonifer

AI <SCIFAM>Anoplopomatidae [ITIS 167121]
<SCINAM>Erilepis zonifer (Lockington, 1880) [ITIS 167125]
<SCINAM>Erilepis zonifer (Lockington, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 4031]
<SCINAM>Erilepis zonifer (Lockington, 1880) [FAO ASFIS ESZ]
<SCINAM>Erilepis zonifer [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SKIM CHEESE (CODEX)

FTC A1218

BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT [A1213]

SN Used when the percentage of fat in dry matter is less than 10% [CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2006].

SKIN OR BRAN (PERICARP)

FTC C0111

BT SEED PART, OTHER [C0178]

UF bran (pericarp)

SN Compare *SHELL (SEED)*.

AI A thin membrane covering the seed of a plant.

SKIN, ANIMAL

FTC C0193

BT NONMEAT PART OF ANIMAL [C0122]

UF animal skin

SKIPJACK TREVALLY

FTC B3970

BT TREVALLY [B2651]

UF pseudocaranx wrighti

AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCINAM>Pseudocaranx wrighti (Whitley, 1931) [ITIS 621129]
<SCINAM>Pseudocaranx wrighti (Whitley, 1931) [Fishbase 2004 1949]
<SCINAM>Pseudocaranx wrighti (Whitley, 1931) [FAO ASFIS SXW]

skipjack tuna

USE OCEANIC BONITO [B3992]

SKIPJACK TUNA

FTC B1376

BT OCEANIC BONITO [B3992]

UF euthynnus pelamis

UF katsuwonus pelamis

UF thynnus pelamis

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
<SCINAM>Katsuwonus pelamis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 172401]
<SCINAM>Katsuwonus pelamis (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 107]
<SCINAM>Katsuwonus pelamis (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SKJ]
<SCINAM>Katsuwonus pelamis (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 961]
<SCINAM>Katsuwonus pelamis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Katsuwonus pelamis [FDA RFE 2010 25]

skipper (atlantic saury)

USE ATLANTIC SAURY [B1889]

skipper (pacific saury)

USE PACIFIC SAURY [B1890]

skirret

USE SKIRRIT [B3445]

SKIRRIT

FTC B3445

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

UF skirret

AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae (alt. Umbelliferae)
<SCINAM>Sium sisarum L. [CCPR]
<GRIN>34477

skunk cabbage

USE SWAMP CABBAGE [B1733]

skunk currant

USE WHITE CURRANT [B2752]

slake

USE LAVER [B1745]

sleeper shark

USE GREENLAND SHARK [B4108]

sleeper shark

USE KITEFIN SHARK FAMILIE [B4115]

SLEEPER SHARK

FTC B4107

BT SLEEPER SHARK FAMILY [B4106]

UF somniosus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Somnositidae Jordan, 1888 [ITIS 649695]
<SCIGEN>Somniosus Lesueur, 1818 [ITIS 160605]

SLEEPER SHARK FAMILY

FTC B4106

BT FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]

UF somnositidae

AI <SCIFAM>Somnositidae Jordan, 1888 [ITIS 811018]

sleigh bell pepper

USE CASCABEL PEPPER [B2552]

slender inshore squid

USE ARROW SQUID [B2683]

SLENDER SOLE

FTC B1865

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

UF lyopsetta exilis

UF sole, slender

AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
<SCINAM>Lyopsetta exilis (Jordan and Gilbert, 1880) [ITIS 172871]
<SCINAM>Lyopsetta exilis (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 4246]
<SCINAM>Lyopsetta exilis (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [FAO ASFIS LYW]
<SCINAM>Lyopsetta exilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SLENDER SUNFISH

FTC B4071

BT MOLA FAMILY [B2586]

UF ranzania laevis
 AI <SCIFAM>Molidae [ITIS 173412]
 <SCINAM>Ranzania laevis (Pennant, 1776) [ITIS 173417]
 <SCINAM>Ranzania laevis (Pennant, 1776) [Fishbase 2004 1750]
 <SCINAM>Ranzania laevis (Pennant, 1776) [FAO ASFIS RZV]
 <SCINAM>Ranzania laevis (Pennant, 1776) [CEC 1993 1176]

SLENDER TUNA

FTC B2891
 BT TUNA [B1269]
 UF allothunnus fallai
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Allothunnus fallai Serventy, 1948 [ITIS 172460]
 <SCINAM>Allothunnus fallai Serventy, 1948 [Fishbase 2004 91]
 <SCINAM>Allothunnus fallai Serventy, 1948 [FAO ASFIS SLT]
 <SCINAM>Allothunnus fallai [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SLICED

FTC E0137
 BT DIVIDED INTO PIECES, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0115]
 SN Used for solid products that are divided into uniformly thin pieces (e.g., sliced bread).

SLICED, THICK, BETWEEN 0.5 AND 1.5 CM.

FTC E0124
 BT SLICED [E0137]

SLICED, THIN, BELOW 0.5 CM.

FTC E0145
 BT SLICED [E0137]
 UF french cut
 UF shoestring

SLICKHEAD FAMILY

FTC B2909
 BT FISH, OSMERIFORM [B3809]
 UF alepocephalidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Alepocephalidae [ITIS 162303]
 <SCIFAM>Alepocephalidae [FAO ASFIS PZC]

slilaginids

USE SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

SLIME FLOUNDER

FTC B1975
 BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 UF microstomus achne
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus achne (Jordan and Starks, 1904) [ITIS 172890]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus achne (Jordan & Starks, 1904) [Fishbase 2004 8559]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus achne (Jordan & Starks 1904) [FAO ASFIS MJC]
 <SCINAM>Microstomus achne [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SLIMEHEAD FAMILY

FTC B1942
 BT FISH, BERYCIFORM [B1983]
 UF trachichthyidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Trachichthyidae [ITIS 166135]
 <SCIFAM>Trachichthyidae [ITIS 166135]
 <SCIFAM>Trachichthyidae [FAO ASFIS TRC]

SLIPPER LOBSTER

FTC B2491

BT SLIPPER LOBSTER FAMILY [B1997]
 UF bay lobster
 UF sand lobster
 UF scyllarides spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 97660]
 <SCIGEN>Scyllarides Gill, 1898 [ITIS 97671]

SLIPPER LOBSTER FAMILY

FTC B1997
 BT LOBSTER [B1505]
 UF scyllaridae
 UF slipper lobsters
 AI <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 97660]
 <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae [FAO ASFIS LOS]
 <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae [CEC 1993 1290]

slipper lobsters

USE SLIPPER LOBSTER FAMILY [B1997]

SLIPPERY JACK MUSHROOM

FTC B2260
 BT BOLETES [B3452]
 UF ringed boletus
 UF suillus luteus
 AI <SCINAM>Suillus luteus (L.) Roussel, 1806 [INDEX FUNGORUM 120823]

SLOE

FTC B3325
 BT STONE FRUIT [B1539]
 UF blackthorn
 UF prunus spinosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Prunus spinosa L. [ITIS 24802]
 <SCINAM>Prunus spinosa L. [GRIN 30116]
 <SCINAM>Prunus spinosa L. [PLANTS PRSP]
 <SCINAM>Prunus spinosa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 232]
 <SCINAM>Prunus spinosa L. [DPNL 2003 12299]

SLOVAKIA

FTC R0516
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SLOVENIA

FTC R0379
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SI

SLOW FROZEN

FTC J0128
 BT PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 UF quiescent frozen
 UF sharp frozen
 UF slush frozen

slush

USE SEMISOLID [E0144]

slush frozen

USE SLOW FROZEN [J0128]

small cranberry

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

SMALL CRANBERRY

FTC B4210

BT CRANBERRY [B4209]

SMALL EUROPEAN LOCUST LOBSTER

FTC B3585

BT SLIPPER LOBSTER FAMILY [B1997]

UF lesser slipper lobster

UF scyllarus arctus

AI <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 97660]
 <SCINAM>Scyllarus arctus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 97666]
 <SCINAM>Scyllarus arctus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SCY]
 <SCINAM>Scyllarus arctus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1291]

small figtree

USE CHINESE BANYAN [B2824]

small sandsmelt

USE BOYER'S SANDSMELT [B3820]

SMALL SCALED BROWN SLICKHEAD

FTC B2908

BT SLICKHEAD FAMILY [B2909]

UF alepocephalus australis

AI <SCIFAM>Alepocephalidae [ITIS 162303]
 <SCINAM>Alepocephalus australis Barnard, 1923 [ITIS 162312]
 <SCINAM>Alepocephalus australis Barnard, 1923 [Fishbase 2004 9172]
 <SCINAM>Alepocephalus australis Barnard 1923 [FAO ASFIS AVS]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.455.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

small white bean

USE COMMON BEAN [B1999]

SMALLEYE FLOUNDER

FTC B2393

BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]

UF paralichthys microps

AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys microps (Günther, 1881) [ITIS 616423]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys microps (Günther, 1881) [Fishbase 2004 54963]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys microps [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SMALLEYE HAMMERHEAD

FTC B2596

BT HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]

UF hammerhead, smalleye

UF shark, smalleye hammerhead

UF sphyrna tudes

AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tudes (Valenciennes, 1822) [ITIS 160519]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tudes (Valenciennes, 1822) [Fishbase 2004 55029]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tudes (Valenciennes, 1822) [FAO ASFIS SPQ]
 <SCINAM>Sphyrna tudes [2010 FDA Seafood List]

small-eyed ray

USE PAINTED RAY [B4089]

smallflower blueberry

USE RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY [B4356]

SMALLMOUTH BASS

- FTC** B2427
BT BLACK BASS [B2665]
UF micropterus dolomieu
AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus dolomieu Lacepède, 1802 [ITIS 550562]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus dolomieu Lacepède, 1802 [Fishbase 2004 3382]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus dolomieu Lacepède, 1802 [FAO ASFIS MPJ]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus dolomieu Lacepède, 1801 [CEC 1993 594]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus dolomieu [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SMALL-SPOTTED CATSHARK

- FTC** B3518
BT CAT SHARK FAMILY [B3516]
UF rock salmon
UF scyliorhinus canicula
AI <SCIFAM>Scyliorhinidae Gill, 1862 [ITIS 159985]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus canicula (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160065]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus canicula (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 845]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus canicula (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SYC]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus canicula (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 31]
 <SCINAM>Scyliorhinus canicula [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SMALLTAIL SHARK

- FTC** B3529
BT GREY SHARKS [B3526]
UF carcharhinus porosus
AI <SCIFAM>Carcharhinidae Jordan and Evermann, 1896 [ITIS 160178]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus porosus (Ranzani, 1839) [ITIS 160340]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus porosus (Ranzani, 1840) [Fishbase 2004 881]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus porosus (Ranzani, 1840) [FAO ASFIS CCR]
 <SCINAM>Carcharhinus porosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

smartweed-buckwheat family

- USE** KNOTWEED FAMILY [B4494]

SMELT

- FTC** B3821
BT SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B1884]
UF atherina hepsetus
UF mediterranean sandsmelt
UF sand-smelt
UF silverside
AI <SCIFAM>Atherinidae [ITIS 166023]
 <SCINAM>Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 166023]
 <SCINAM>Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1697]
 <SCINAM>Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS AHH]
 <SCINAM>Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 542]

SMELT FAMILY

- FTC** B1904
BT FISH, OSMERIFORM [B3809]
UF osmeridae
AI <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [ITIS 162028]
 <SCIFAM>Osmeridae [CEC 1993 267]

smelt whittings

- USE** SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

smelt, rainbow

- USE** ATLANTIC RAINBOW SMELT [B1905]

smelt-whitings

USE SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

smilax aristolochiifolia

USE SARSAPARILLA [B2065]

SMOKED BY ADDING SMOKE CONCENTRATE

FTC H0110

BT SMOKED OR SMOKE-FLAVORED [H0172]

AI In modern times, almost all smoking is carried out for its flavor. This flavoring can be purchased as a liquid in most supermarkets to mimic the flavor of smoking—not its preservative qualities—without the actual cooking process... Liquid smoke is often used in the processing of bacon, and is one of the main flavors in the curing solution used for bacon. It is also used to flavor jerky and tofu. Liquid smoke is also used in some soft cheeses and tempeh. [Wikipedia]
Liquid smoke is also a common ingredient in many barbecue sauces and meat marinades.

SMOKED BY SMOKE INFILTRATION

FTC H0118

BT SMOKED OR SMOKE-FLAVORED [H0172]

RT PRESERVED BY SMOKING [J0106]

SN Use when food is exposed it for long periods of time to the smoke from a wood fire. Index also *PRESERVED BY SMOKING* [J0106]. If smoking also includes heat treatment, index the proper heat treatment under *PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT* [J0120].

SMOKED OR SMOKE-FLAVORED

FTC H0172

BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]

SN Used for food products that are flavored by smoke infiltration or by adding smoke concentrate. If smoking also includes heat treatment, index the proper heat treatment under *PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0120]*.

AI Smoking is the process of flavoring, cooking, or preserving food by exposing it to the smoke from burning or smoldering plant materials, most often wood. Meats and fish are the most common smoked foods, though cheeses, vegetables, and ingredients used to make beverages such as whisky, rauchbier and lapsang souchong tea are also smoked. [Wikipedia]

smoot hound shark

USE SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]

smooth dogfish

USE DUSKY SMOOTH-HOUND [B2312]

smooth dogfishes

USE HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

smooth giant grass

USE PORING BAMBOO [B3734]

SMOOTH HAMMERHEAD

FTC B2595

BT HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]

UF hammerhead, smooth

UF sphyrna zygaena

AI <SCIFAM>Sphyrnidae Gill, 1872 [ITIS 160497]
<SCINAM>Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160505]
<SCINAM>Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 917]
<SCINAM>Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SPZ]
<SCINAM>Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 47]
<SCINAM>Sphyrna zygaena [2010 FDA Seafood List]

smooth hound

USE DUSKY SMOOTH-HOUND [B2312]

smooth hound

USE SMOOTH-HOUND [B3511]

smooth lepiota

USE WHITE LEPIOTA [B2117]

smooth loofah

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

smooth mountain prickly-pear

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

SMOOTH OREO DORY

FTC B2579

BT OREO DORY FAMILY [B2576]

UF oreo dory, smooth

UF pseudocyttus maculatus

AI <SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 166304]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocyttus maculatus Gilchrist, 1906 [ITIS 625280]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocyttus maculatus Gilchrist, 1906 [Fishbase 2004 7151]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocyttus maculatus Gilchrist 1906 [FAO ASFIS SSO]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocyttus maculatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

smooth prickly-pear

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

SMOOTH RATTAIL

FTC B2906

BT GRENADIER FAMILY [B2899]

UF caelorinchus aspercephalus

AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
 <SCINAM>Caelorinchus aspercephalus Waite, 1911 [ITIS 550599]
 <SCINAM>Caelorinchus aspercephalus Waite, 1911 [Fishbase 2004 8441]
 <SCINAM>Caelorinchus aspercephalus Waite 1911 [FAO ASFIS CQS]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.458.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

SMOOTH REDEYE CRAB

FTC B2216

BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]

UF eriphia sebana

UF smooth redeyed crab

AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia sebana (Shaw and Nodder, 1803) [ITIS 660606]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia sebana (Shaw & Nodder, 1803) [FAO ASFIS EQS]

smooth redeyed crab

USE SMOOTH REDEYE CRAB [B2216]

SMOOTH VENUS

FTC B3640

BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]

UF chionista fluctifraga

AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Chionista fluctifraga (G. B. Sowerby II, 1853) [ITIS 567356]
 <SCINAM>Chionista fluctifraga [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SMOOTH-HOUND

FTC B3511

BT SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]

UF mustelus mustelus

UF smooth hound

AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]

<SCINAM>Mustelus mustelus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160242]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus mustelus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4996]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus mustelus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SMD]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus mustelus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 52]

SMOOTH-HOUND

FTC B4109
 BT HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]
 UF mustelus spp.
 UF smoot hound shark
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCIGEN>Mustelus Linck, 1790 [ITIS 160226]

smooth-hounds

USE HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

smooth-shoot gigantochloa

USE PORING BAMBOO [B3734]

snack food

USE SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR) [A0868]

SNACK FOOD (US CFR)

FTC A0228
 BT PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
 RT SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR) [A0868]
 RT 50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1108]
 RT 2500 SNACKS (USDA SR) [A1293]
 AI Unsweetened food product marketed for consumption between meals; excludes nuts, edible seeds, and sweetened products such as cakes, puddings and candies. [FDA CFSA 1995]

SNAIL

FTC B2114
 BT NEOGASTROPOD [B1010]

SNAILFISH FAMILY

FTC B1822
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF cyclopteridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Cyclopteridae [ITIS 167483]
 <SCIFAM>Cyclopteridae [FAO ASFIS ZLS]
 <SCIFAM>Cyclopteridae [CEC 1993 1092]

snails, garden

USE LAND SNAIL [B1455]

snails, land

USE LAND SNAIL [B1455]

SNAKE

FTC B1295
 BT REPTILE [B1625]
 UF ophidia
 UF serpentes
 AI <SCINAM>Serpentes Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 174118]

SNAKE BLENNY

FTC B3882
 BT CUSK-EEL [B3883]
 UF ophidion barbatum
 AI <SCIFAM>Ophidiidae [ITIS 164807]
 <SCINAM>Ophidion barbatum Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 164846]

<SCINAM>Ophidion barbatum Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 1742]
 <SCINAM>Ophidion barbatum Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS OOA]
 <SCINAM>Ophidion barbatum Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 920]

SNAKE GOURD

FTC B3434
BT GOURD [B1719]
UF cucumis melo flexuosus
UF serpent melon
UF snake melon
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae
 <SCINAM>Trichosanthes cucumerina L.; syn: T. anguina L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>12569

SNAKE MACKEREL

FTC B2185
BT SNAKE MACKEREL FAMILY [B1820]
UF barracouta
UF snoek
UF thyrsites atun
AI <SCIFAM>Gempylidae [ITIS 172354]
 <SCINAM>Thyrsites atun (Euphrasen, 1791) [ITIS 172372]
 <SCINAM>Thyrsites atun (Euphrasen, 1791) [Fishbase 2004 489]
 <SCINAM>Thyrsites atun (Euphrasen, 1791) [FAO ASFIS SNK]
 <SCINAM>Thyrsites atun (Euphrasen,1791) [CEC 1993 941]
 <SCINAM>Thyrsites atun [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SNAKE MACKEREL FAMILY

FTC B1820
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF cutlassfish family
UF gempylidae
AI <SCIFAM>Gempylidae [ITIS 172354]
 <SCIFAM>Gempylidae [FAO ASFIS GEP]
 <SCIFAM>Gempylidae [CEC 1993 937]

snake melon

USE SNAKE GOURD [B3434]

SNAKEHEAD

FTC B2308
BT SNAKEHEAD FAMILY [B2309]
UF ophicephalus obscurus
UF parachanna obscura
UF snake-head
AI <SCIFAM>Channidae [ITIS 166661]
 <SCINAM>Parachanna obscura (Günther, 1861) [ITIS 642606]
 <SCINAM>Parachanna obscura (Günther, 1861) [Fishbase 2004 5467]
 <SCINAM>Parachanna obscura [2010 FDA Seafood List]

snake-head

USE SNAKEHEAD [B2308]

SNAKEHEAD FAMILY

FTC B2309
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF channidae
AI <SCIFAM>Channidae [ITIS 166661]

snakehead murrel

USE STRIPED SNAKEHEAD [B2307]

snap bean

USE GREEN BEAN [B1371]

SNAPPER

FTC B1510
 BT SNAPPER FAMILY [B1798]
 UF common snapper
 UF lutjanus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus Bloch, 1790 [ITIS 168846]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus lutjanus Bloch, 1790 [ITIS 168888]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus lutjanus Bloch, 1790 [Fishbase 2004 159]

SNAPPER FAMILY

FTC B1798
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF lutjanidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [FAO ASFIS SNX]
 <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [CEC 1993 679]

snapper, amarillo

USE AMARILLO SNAPPER [B1801]

snapper, blackfin

USE BLACKFIN SNAPPER [B1799]

snapper, colorado

USE COLORADO SNAPPER [B1804]

snapper, humpback

USE HUMPBACK SNAPPER [B1806]

snapper, malabar red

USE MALABAR SNAPPER [B1805]

snapper, mutton

USE MUTTON SNAPPER [B1802]

snapper, red

USE RED SNAPPER [B1089]

snapper, silk

USE SILK SNAPPER [B1800]

snapper, spotted rose

USE SPOTTED ROSE SNAPPER [B1803]

SNAPPING TURTLE

FTC B4385
 BT TURTLE [B1242]
 UF chelydra serpentina
 AI <SCIFAM>Chelydridae Gray, 1831 [ITIS 173750]
 <SCINAM>Chelydra serpentina (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 173752]
 <DICTION>The common snapping turtle (*Chelydra serpentina*) is a large freshwater turtle of the family Chelydridae. Its natural range extends from southeastern Canada, southwest to the edge of the Rocky Mountains, as far east as Nova Scotia and Florida and as far southwest as northeastern Mexico. This species and the larger alligator snapping turtle are the only two species in this family found in North America (though the common snapping turtle, as its name implies, is much more widespread).[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chelydra_serpentina]

SNEEP

FTC B3476
 BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
 UF chondrostoma nasus

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Chondrostoma nasus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 639383]
 <SCINAM>Chondrostoma nasus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4878]
 <SCINAM>Chondrostoma nasus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS HON]
 <SCINAM>Chondrostoma nasus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 318]

SNIPE

FTC B2696
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF gallinago spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Scolopacidae [ITIS 176568]
 <SCINAM>Gallinago Brisson, 1760 [ITIS 176698]

snoek

USE SNAKE MACKEREL [B2185]

SNOOK FAMILY

FTC B1824
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF centropomidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Centropomidae [ITIS 167642]
 <SCIFAM>Centropomidae [CEC 1993 553]

snout meat

USE JOWL, TRIMMED [Z0040]

SNOW BANANA

FTC B4272
 BT ENSETE [B4271]
 UF ensete glaucum
 AI <SCIFAM>Musaceae [ITIS 42385]
 <SCINAM>Ensete glaucum (Roxb.) Cheesman [GRIN 404699]

SNOW CRAB

FTC B1497
 BT OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]
 UF chionoecetes opilio
 UF queen crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Oregoniidae Garth, 1958 [ITIS 621704]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes opilio (J. C. Fabricius, 1788) [ITIS 98428]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes opilio opilio (O. Fabricius, 1788) [ITIS 621745]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes opilio (Fabricius, 1788) [FAO ASFIS CRQ]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes opilio (Fabricius, 1788) [CEC 1993 1298]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes opilio [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SNOW FUNGUS

FTC B4170
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF silver ear
 UF tremella fuciformis
 UF white jelly
 AI <SCINAM>Tremella fuciformis Berk., 1856 [INDEX FUNGORUM 173606]

SNOW MUSHROOM

FTC B2025
 BT FALSE MOREL [B3791]
 UF gyromitra gigas
 UF gyromitra montana
 AI <SCINAM>Gyromitra montana Harmaja, 1973 [INDEX FUNGORUM 314835]

snow pea

USE PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

SNOW PEA

FTC	B2466
BT	PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]
UF	edible-podded pea
UF	mange-tout
UF	peapod
UF	sugar pea, edible pod
SN	This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
AI	<SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. convar. axiphium Alef.

soaked

USE	REHYDRATED [H0259]
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SOAPBERRY

FTC	B2836
BT	TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF	aphania senegalensis
UF	lepidanthes senegalensis
UF	sapindus senegalensis
AI	<SCINAM>Lepisanthes senegalensis (Juss. ex Poir.) Leenh. [GRIN 417692]

soapberry (balanites aegyptiaca)

USE	DESERT DATE [B2837]
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SOCKEYE SALMON

FTC	B1128
BT	PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
UF	blueback salmon
UF	oncorhynchus nerka
UF	red salmon
UF	redfish, little
UF	salmon, sockeye
AI	<SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161979] <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum in Artdi, 1792) [ITIS 161979] <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 243] <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS SOC] <SCINAM>Oncorhynchus nerka [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SODIUM ACETATE

FTC	B3239
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 262
UF	INS 262(i)
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
AI	<DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, preservative, sequestrant. Europe: E 262. Codex: INS 262(i).

SODIUM ACETATE ADDED

FTC	H0664
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM ACETATES

FTC B4444

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 262

UF INS 262

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 262. Codex: INS 262.

SODIUM ACETATES ADDED

FTC H0832

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM ADDED

FTC H0144

BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

SODIUM ADIPATE

FTC B3240

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 356

UF INS 356

UF Sodium adipates

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 356. Codex: INS 356.

SODIUM ADIPATE ADDED

FTC H0665

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium adipates

USE SODIUM ADIPATE [B3240]

SODIUM ALGINATE

FTC B3241

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 401

UF INS 401

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>].

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, carrier, emulsifier, foaming agent, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, sequestrant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 401. Codex: INS 401.

SODIUM ALGINATE ADDED

FTC H0666
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM ALUMINIUM PHOSPHATE ACIDIC

FTC B3242
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 541
UF INS 541
UF Sodium aluminium phosphates

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 541. Codex: INS 541.

SODIUM ALUMINIUM PHOSPHATE, ACIDIC ADDED

FTC H0667
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium aluminium phosphates

USE SODIUM ALUMINIUM PHOSPHATE ACIDIC [B3242]

SODIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE

FTC B3243
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 554
UF INS 554
UF Sodium aluminosilicate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 554. Codex: INS 554.

SODIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE ADDED

FTC H0668
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium aluminosilicate

USE SODIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE [B3243]

SODIUM ASCORBATE

FTC B3244
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 301
 UF INS 301
 UF sodium L-ascorbate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 301. Codex: INS 301.

SODIUM ASCORBATE

FTC B3244
 BT VITAMIN C [B3763]

SODIUM ASCORBATE ADDED

FTC H0669
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM BENZOATE

FTC B3245
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 211
 UF INS 211

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 211. Codex: INS 211.

SODIUM BENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0670
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

sodium bicarbonate

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B1654]

SODIUM CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATE

FTC B3246

BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 452
UF	INS 452(iii)
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
AI	<DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 452. Codex: INS 452(iii).

SODIUM CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC	H0671
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM CARBONATE

FTC	B3247
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 500
UF	INS 500(i)
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
AI	<DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, raising agent. Europe: E 500. Codex: INS 500(i).

SODIUM CARBONATE ADDED

FTC	H0672
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM CARBONATES

FTC	B4421
BT	FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF	E 500
UF	INS 500
SN	If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf]. If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].
AI	<DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 500. Codex: INS 500.

SODIUM CARBONATES ADDED

FTC H0833
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE

FTC B3248
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 466
 UF INS 466
 UF Sodium carboxymethyl cellulose (Cellulose gum)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, coating agent, emulsifier, firming agent, gelling agent, glazing agent, humectant, stabilizer, suspension agent, thickener. Europe: E 466. Codex: INS 466.

SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0673
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium carboxymethyl cellulose (Cellulose gum)

USE SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE [B3248]

Sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, enzymatically hydrolysed (Cellulose gum, enzymat

USE ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CELLULOSE GUM [B4389]

SODIUM CHLORIDE

FTC B1655
 BT OTHER CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B2973]

sodium chloride added

USE SALTED [H0173]

SODIUM CHLORIDE MIXT. WITH POTASSIUM CHLORIDE

FTC B1656
 BT OTHER CHEMICAL FOOD SOURCE [B2973]
 UF potassium chloride mixt. with sodium chloride

SODIUM CITRATES

FTC B4422
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 331
 UF INS 331
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 331. Codex: INS 331.

SODIUM CITRATES ADDED

FTC H0834
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM CYCLAMATE

FTC B3249
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 952
UF INS 952(iv)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 952. Codex: INS 952(iv).

SODIUM CYCLAMATE ADDED

FTC H0674
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium diacetate

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN ACETATE (SODIUM DIACETATE) [B3255]

Sodium dihydrogen citrate

USE MONOSODIUM CITRATE [B3164]

Sodium dihydrogen phosphate

USE MONOSODIUM PHOSPHATE [B3166]

Sodium DL-malate

USE SODIUM MALATE [B3262]

SODIUM ERYTHORBATE

FTC B3250
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 316

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 316.

SODIUM ERYTHORBATE ADDED

FTC H0675
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium ethyl para-hydroxybenzoate

USE SODIUM ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3251]

SODIUM ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE

FTC B3251
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 215
 UF INS 215
 UF Sodium ethyl para-hydroxybenzoate
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 215. Codex: INS 215.

SODIUM ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0676
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM FERROCYANIDE

FTC B3252
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 535
 UF INS 535
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent. Europe: E 535. Codex: INS 535.

SODIUM FERROCYANIDE ADDED

FTC H0677
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM FREE FOOD

FTC P0152
 BT SALT OR SODIUM FREE FOOD [P0035]
 AI Food having less than 5 milligrams sodium per amount customarily consumed (or for meals and main dishes, less than 5 milligrams sodium per labeled serving). Such food must contain no ingredient that is sodium chloride or generally understood to contain sodium except where the ingredient listed is footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of sodium'.

SODIUM GLUCONATE

FTC B3253

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 576

UF INS 576

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sequestrant, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 576. Codex: INS 576.

SODIUM GLUCONATE ADDED

FTC H0678

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

sodium glutamate

USE MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE [B1652]

SODIUM GLYCINATE

FTC B3254

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 640

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 640.

SODIUM GLYCINATE ADDED

FTC H0679

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM HYDROGEN ACETATE (SODIUM DIACETATE)

FTC B3255

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 262

UF INS 262(ii)

UF Sodium diacetate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, preservative, sequestrant. Europe: E 262. Codex: INS 262(ii).

SODIUM HYDROGEN ACETATE (SODIUM DIACETATE) ADDED

FTC H0680
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE

FTC B1654
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 500
UF INS 500(ii)
UF sodium bicarbonate
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, raising agent. Europe: E 500. Codex: INS 500(ii).

SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE

FTC B3256
BT SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE [B1654]

SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.

SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0681
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium hydrogen DL-malate

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN MALATE [B3257]

SODIUM HYDROGEN MALATE

FTC B3257
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 350
UF INS 350(i)
UF Sodium hydrogen DL-malate
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, humectant. Europe: E 350. Codex: INS 350(i).

SODIUM HYDROGEN MALATE ADDED

FTC H0682
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium hydrogen sulfate

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE [B3258]

Sodium hydrogen sulfite

USE SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE [B3259]

SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE

FTC B3258
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 514
 UF INS 514(ii)
 UF Sodium hydrogen sulfate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 514. Codex: INS 514(ii).

SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE ADDED

FTC H0683
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE

FTC B3259
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 222
 UF INS 222
 UF Sodium hydrogen sulfite

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 222. Codex: INS 222.

SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE ADDED

FTC H0684
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM HYDROXIDE

FTC B3260
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 524

- UF** INS 524
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 524. Codex: INS 524.

SODIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED

- FTC** H0685
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium L(+)-tartrate

- USE** DISODIUM TARTRATE [B3090]

SODIUM LACTATE

- FTC** B3261
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 325
- UF** INS 325
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antioxidant synergist, bodying agent, bulking agent, humectant. Europe: E 325. Codex: INS 325.

SODIUM LACTATE ADDED

- FTC** H0686
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium lactylates

- USE** SODIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE [B3274]

sodium L-ascorbate

- USE** SODIUM ASCORBATE [B3244]

SODIUM MALATE

- FTC** B3262
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 350
- UF** INS 350(ii)
- UF** Sodium DL-malate
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, humectant. Europe: E 350. Codex: INS 350(ii).

SODIUM MALATE ADDED

FTC H0687
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM MALATES

FTC B4423
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 350
UF INS 350
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 350. Codex: INS 350.

SODIUM MALATES ADDED

FTC H0835
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium metabisulfite

USE SODIUM METABISULPHITE [B3263]

SODIUM METABISULPHITE

FTC B3263
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 223
UF INS 223
UF Sodium metabisulfite
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, bleaching agent, flour treatment agent, preservative. Europe: E 223. Codex: INS 223.

SODIUM METABISULPHITE ADDED

FTC H0688
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium methyl para-hydroxybenzoate

USE SODIUM METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3264]

SODIUM METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE

FTC B3264

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 219

UF INS 219

UF Sodium methyl para-hydroxybenzoate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 219. Codex: INS 219.

SODIUM METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0689

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM NITRATE

FTC B3265

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 251

UF INS 251

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour fixative, preservative. Europe: E 251. Codex: INS 251.

SODIUM NITRATE ADDED

FTC H0690

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM NITRITE

FTC B3266

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 250

UF INS 250

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour fixative, preservative. Europe: E 250. Codex: INS 250.

SODIUM NITRITE ADDED

FTC H0691
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM O-PHENYL PHENOL

FTC B3267
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 232
UF INS 232
UF Sodium ortho-phenylphenol

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 232. Codex: INS 232.

sodium or salt free food

USE SALT OR SODIUM FREE FOOD [P0035]

sodium or salt special diet

USE SALT OR SODIUM SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0047]

Sodium ortho-phenylphenol

USE SODIUM O-PHENYL PHENOL [B3267]

SODIUM ORTOPHENYL PHENOL ADDED

FTC H0692
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM PHOSPHATES

FTC B4424
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 339
UF INS 339

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 339. Codex: INS 339.

SODIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0836
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM POLYPHOSPHATE

FTC B3268
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 452
 UF INS 452(i)
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 452. Codex: INS 452(i).

SODIUM POLYPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0693
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM POTASSIUM TARTRATE

FTC B3269
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 337
 UF INS 337
 UF Potassium sodium L(+)-tartrate
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 337. Codex: INS 337.

SODIUM POTASSIUM TARTRATE ADDED

FTC H0694
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM PROPIONATE

FTC B3270
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 281
 UF INS 281
 SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011)

[http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 281. Codex: INS 281.

SODIUM PROPIONATE ADDED

FTC H0695

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium propyl para-hydroxybenzoate

USE SODIUM PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE [B3271]

SODIUM PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE

FTC B3271

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 217

UF INS 217

UF Sodium propyl para-hydroxybenzoate

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 217. Codex: INS 217.

SODIUM PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED

FTC H0696

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM REMOVED

FTC H0236

BT DEMINERALIZED [H0137]

SN Used when naturally present sodium has been fully or partially removed. Index also by the appropriate term under *SALT OR SODIUM SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE*.

SODIUM SACCHARIN

FTC B3272

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 954

UF INS 954(iv)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 954. Codex: INS 954(iv).

SODIUM SACCHARIN ADDED

FTC H0697
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM SESQUICARBONATE

FTC B3273
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 500
UF INS 500(iii)
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, raising agent. Europe: E 500. Codex: INS 500(iii).

SODIUM SESQUICARBONATE ADDED

FTC H0698
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE

FTC B3274
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 481
UF INS 481
UF Sodium lactylates
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 481. Codex: INS 481.

SODIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE ADDED

FTC H0699
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Sodium sulfate

USE SODIUM SULPHATE [B3275]

Sodium sulfates

USE SODIUM SULPHATES [B4425]

Sodium sulfite

USE SODIUM SULPHITE [B3276]

SODIUM SULPHATE

- FTC** B3275
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 514
UF INS 514(i)
UF Sodium sulfate
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 514. Codex: INS 514(i).

SODIUM SULPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0700
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM SULPHATES

- FTC** B4425
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 514
UF INS 514
UF Sodium sulfates
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 514. Codex: INS 514.

SODIUM SULPHATES ADDED

- FTC** H0837
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM SULPHITE

- FTC** B3276
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 221
UF INS 221
UF Sodium sulfite
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 221. Codex: INS 221.

SODIUM SULPHITE ADDED

FTC H0701
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM TARTRATES

FTC B4435
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 335
UF INS 335

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 335. Codex: INS 335.

SODIUM TARTRATES ADDED

FTC H0838
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM TETRABORATE (BORAX)

FTC B3277
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 285

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 285.

SODIUM TETRABORATE (BORAX) ADDED

FTC H0702
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SODIUM TRIPOLYPHOSPHATE

FTC Z0244
BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: NATP

SODIUM, POTASSIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3278
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF E 470a
 UF INS 470(ii)
 UF Salts of oleic acid with calcium, potassium and sodium
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, emulsifier, stabilizer. Europe: E 470a. Codex: INS 470(ii).

SODIUM, POTASSIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

- FTC H0703
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SOFT CANDY (US CFR)

- FTC A0293
 BT CANDY (US CFR) [A0204]
 AI Candy prepared by cooking a mixture of water, sugars and optional ingredients to a temperature of 250 degrees F. or less.

soft cheese

- USE UNCURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0185]

SOFT CHEESE (CODEX)

- FTC A0314
 BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]
 RT SOFT CHEESE (US CFR) [A0138]
 AI Cheese having greater than 67% moisture on a fat-free basis (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003). Examples include brie, camembert, coulommiers and feta.

SOFT CHEESE (US CFR)

- FTC A0138
 BT CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR) [A0316]
 RT SOFT CHEESE (CODEX) [A0314]
 UF soft-ripened cheese (U.S.)
 SN Used for cheeses, which solids contain not less than 50 percent of milkfat [21 CFR Ch. I (4-1-99 Edition)] - moisture content not specified.
 AI The cheese is cured under conditions suitable for development of biological curing agents on the surface of the cheese, and the curing is conducted so that the cheese cures from the surface toward the center.

SOFT DRINK (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0843
 BT NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]
 RT SOFT DRINK (US CFR) [A0241]
 RT 10000201 - DRINKS FLAVOURED - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0916]
 AI Includes carbonated soft drinks (e.g. soda water, carbonated lemonade, cola, tonic), non-dilution still drinks (e.g. still lemonade), dilution drinks (concentrates which are diluted with water prior to consumption, e.g. rosehip syrup, fruit squash, lime cordial).

SOFT DRINK (US CFR)

- FTC A0241
 BT NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]
 RT SOFT DRINK (EUROFIR) [A0843]
 RT 10000201 - DRINKS FLAVOURED - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0916]
 AI Nonalcoholic beverage made from potable water by adding one or more of the following: carbon dioxide, flavoring

ingredients or sweeteners. Naturally or artificially carbonated mineral waters are also considered soft drinks. Excludes products containing 15% or more fruit juice, which are indexed by the appropriate narrower term under *FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT*. Includes beverage bases to make soft drinks. Carbonated fruit juices are indexed by *FRUIT JUICE* or *FRUIT JUICE, DILUTED* and *CARBONATED* or the appropriate narrower term.

soft roe

USE TESTIS, MILT OR SOFT ROE [C0234]

SOFT WHEAT

FTC B1421

BT COMMON WHEAT [B3507]

UF triticum aestivum

AI <DICTION>Soft wheat (red or white) are lower protein (gluten), higher starch varieties used for cakes, pie crusts, biscuits and muffins.

SOFTGEL CAPSULE

FTC E0161

BT CAPSULE [E0159]

AI Soft-shelled capsules are primarily used for oils and for active ingredients that are dissolved or suspended in oil. [Wikipedia]

SOFTNOSE SKATE FAMILY

FTC B4100

BT FISH, RAJIFORM [B1968]

UF arhynchobatidae

AI <SCIFAM>Arhynchobatidae Fowler, 1934 [ITIS 649692]

soft-ripened cheese (U.S.)

USE SOFT CHEESE (US CFR) [A0138]

SOFTSHELL CLAM

FTC B2356

BT CLAM [B1331]

UF maninose clam

UF mya arenaria

UF steamer

AI <SCIFAM>Myidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 81688]

<SCINAM>Mya arenaria Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 81692]

<SCINAM>Mya arenaria Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS CLS]

<SCINAM>Mya arenaria Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1398]

<SCINAM>Mya arenaria [2010 FDA Seafood List]

soko

USE FEATHER COCKSCOMB [B2158]

solanum betaceum

USE TREE TOMATO [B2016]

solanum dulcamara

USE BITTERSWEET, EUROPEAN [B1076]

solanum lycopersicum

USE TOMATO [B1276]

solanum melongena

USE EGGPLANT [B1458]

solanum muricatum

USE PEPINO [B2493]

solanum nigrum

USE BLACK NIGHTSHADE [B3409]

solanum quitoense

USE NARANJILLA [B2062]

solanum tuberosum

USE POTATO [B1218]

solanum tuberosum l. subsp. andigenum

USE ANDEAN POTATO [B3740]

SOLE FAMILY

FTC B1025

BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

UF soleidae

AI <SCIFAM>Soleidae [ITIS 172980]
<SCIFAM>Soleidae [FAO ASFIS SOX]
<SCIFAM>Soleidae [CEC 1993 1152]

sole, butter

USE BUTTER SOLE [B1869]

sole, dover

USE DOVER SOLE [B1511]

sole, english

USE ENGLISH SOLE [B1131]

sole, european

USE EUROPEAN DOVER SOLE [B1878]

sole, fantail

USE FANTAIL SOLE [B1880]

sole, flathead

USE FLATHEAD SOLE [B1871]

sole, gray

USE GRAY SOLE [B1867]

sole, petrale

USE PETRALE SOLE [B1863]

sole, rock

USE ROCK SOLE [B1868]

sole, sand

USE SAND SOLE [B1870]

sole, slender

USE SLENDER SOLE [B1865]

SOLE, SPECIES NOT KNOWN

FTC B1032

BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

sole, yellowfin

USE YELLOWFIN SOLE [B2581]

solea vulgaris

USE EUROPEAN DOVER SOLE [B1878]

soleidae

USE SOLE FAMILY [B1025]

solen marginatus

USE MARGIN JACKKNIFE [B2716]

solen vagina

USE MARGIN JACKKNIFE [B2716]

solenocera membranacea

USE ATLANTIC MUD SHRIMP [B3633]

SOLENOCID SHRIMP FAMILY

FTC B3620
 BT SHRIMP [B1237]
 UF solenocid shrimps
 UF solenoceridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Solenoceridae Wood-Mason, 1891 [ITIS 95954]

solenocid shrimps

USE SOLENOCID SHRIMP FAMILY [B3620]

solenoceridae

USE SOLENOCID SHRIMP FAMILY [B3620]

soletellina diphos

USE DIPHOS SANGUIN [B1030]

SOLID

FTC E0151
 BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]
 AI A solid product is a hard or soft product capable of retaining its own shape at room temperature (20 degrees C.). A soft product that is spreadable or formable is considered semisolid.

SOLID CONTAINING MEDIUM OR LARGE CHUNKS (>8 MM.)

FTC Z0100
 BT PARTICLE SIZE IN SOLID FORMED PRODUCTS [Z0097]

SOLID CONTAINING MEDIUM OR SMALL PARTICLES (4-8 MM.)

FTC Z0103
 BT PARTICLE SIZE IN SOLID FORMED PRODUCTS [Z0097]

SOLID CONTAINING SMALL PARTICLES (1-4 MM.)

FTC Z0099
 BT PARTICLE SIZE IN SOLID FORMED PRODUCTS [Z0097]

SOLID CONTAINING VERY SMALL PARTICLES (<1 MM.)

FTC Z0098
 BT PARTICLE SIZE IN SOLID FORMED PRODUCTS [Z0097]

SOLOMON ISLANDS

FTC R0373
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SB

SOLUTION FOR INFUSION

FTC E0171

- BT** PARENTERAL PREPARATION [E0169]
UF intravenous feeding
UF intravenous infusion
AI Infusion means the introduction of a substance, such as a fluid, electrolyte, nutrient, or drug, directly into a vein or interstitially by means of gravity flow.

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION

- FTC** E0170
BT PARENTERAL PREPARATION [E0169]
UF injection
UF shot
AI Medicinal use, e.g. B12 injections. Injection means the act of forcing a liquid into the body by means of a needle and syringe.

SOMALIA

- FTC** R0384
BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: SO

somniosidae

- USE** SLEEPER SHARK FAMILY [B4106]

somniosus microcephalus

- USE** GREENLAND SHARK [B4108]

somniosus spp.

- USE** SLEEPER SHARK [B4107]

sonchus asper

- USE** SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

sonchus oleraceus

- USE** ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE [B3715]

SOOTY SHEARWATER

- FTC** B4297
BT SHEARWATER [B4296]
UF muttonbird
UF puffinus griseus
UF titi
AI <SCIFAM>Procellariidae [ITIS 174532]
 <SCINAM>Puffinus griseus (Gmelin, 1789) [ITIS 174553]
 <SCINAM>Puffinus griseus [FAO ASFIS PFG]
 <DICTION>The Sooty Shearwater (Puffinus griseus) is a medium-large shearwater in the seabird family Procellariidae. In New Zealand it is also known by its Maori name titi and as "muttonbird", like its relatives the Wedge-tailed Shearwater (*P. pacificus*) and the Australian Short-tailed Shearwater (*P. tenuirostris*). [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sooty_Shearwater]

SORBIC ACID

- FTC** B3279
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 200
UF INS 200
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 200. Codex: INS 200.

SORBIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0704

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITAN MONOLAURATE

FTC B3280

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 493

UF INS 493

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer. Europe: E 493. Codex: INS 493.

SORBITAN MONOLAURATE ADDED

FTC H0705

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITAN MONOOLEATE

FTC B3281

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 494

UF INS 494

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer. Europe: E 494. Codex: INS 494.

SORBITAN MONOOLEATE ADDED

FTC H0706

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE

FTC B3282

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 495

UF INS 495

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 495. Codex: INS 495.

SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE ADDED

FTC H0707
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE

FTC B3283
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 491
UF INS 491

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 491. Codex: INS 491.

SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE ADDED

FTC H0708
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITAN TRISTEARATE

FTC B3284
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 492
UF INS 492

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 492. Codex: INS 492.

SORBITAN TRISTEARATE ADDED

FTC H0709
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITOL

FTC C0281
BT DEXTROSE [C0222]

SORBITOL

- FTC** B3285
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 420
- UF** INS 420(i)
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, humectant, sequestrant, stabilizer, sweetener. Europe: E 420. Codex: INS 420(i).

SORBITOL ADDED

- FTC** H0710
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITOL ADDED

- FTC** H0303
- BT** SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

- SN** Used when sorbitol is added at any level.

SORBITOL SYRUP

- FTC** B3286
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 420
- UF** INS 420(ii)
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): bulking agent, humectant, sequestrant, stabilizer, sweetener. Europe: E 420. Codex: INS 420(ii).

SORBITOL SYRUP ADDED

- FTC** H0711
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBITOLS

- FTC** B4427
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 420
- UF** INS 420
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 420. Codex: INS 420.

SORBITOLS ADDED

FTC H0839
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SORBUS

FTC B4357
BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
UF sorbus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCIGEN>Sorbus L. [ITIS 25318]
<SCIGEN>Sorbus sp. [GRIN 313670]
<SCIGEN>Sorbus L. [PLANTS SORBU]
<SCIGEN>Sorbus [DPNL 2003 13204]
<DICTION>Sorbus is a genus of about 100 - 200 species of trees and shrubs in the Rose family, Rosaceae. Species of Sorbus (s.l.) are commonly known as whitebeam, rowan, service tree, and mountain-ash. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sorbus>]

sorbus aucuparia

USE EUROPEAN ROWAN [B2746]

sorbus domestica

USE SERVICE TREE [B2963]

sorbus spp.

USE SORBUS [B4357]

SORGHUM

FTC B1448
BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]
UF gooseneck sorgho
UF kaffir
UF kafir
UF milo
UF sorghum bicolor
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench [ITIS 42108]
<SCINAM>Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench [GRIN 35092]
<SCINAM>Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench [PLANTS SOBI2]
<SCINAM>Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 265]
<SCINAM>Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench [DPNL 2003 13225]
<MANSFELD>35798

SORGHUM

FTC B1448
BT GRAIN [B1324]

sorghum bicolor

USE SORGHUM [B1448]

SORGHUM SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0284
BT SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

SORINDEIA

- FTC** B2815
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF sorindeia juglandifolia
UF sorindeia katangensis
AI <SCINAM>Sorindeia juglandifolia (A.Rich.) Planch. ex Oliv. [The Plant List 2480546]

sorindeia juglandifolia

- USE** SORINDEIA [B2815]

sorindeia katangensis

- USE** SORINDEIA [B2815]

SORREL

- FTC** B1641
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF dock (plant)
UF rumex
UF sour grass
AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
 <SCINAM>Rumex acetosa L. [ITIS 504901]
 <SCINAM>Rumex acetosa L. [GRIN 32518]
 <SCINAM>Rumex acetosa L. [PLANTS RUAC2]
 <SCINAM>Rumex acetosa L. [DPNL 2003 12694]
 <MANSFELD>9486

SOUP (EUROFIR)

- FTC** A0865
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
RT SOUP (US CFR) [A0198]
RT 50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC) [A1101]
RT 0600 SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES (USDA SR) [A1276]
AI A liquid food made by simmering meat, poultry, seafood or vegetables, being clear or thickened to the consistency of a thin puree or having milk or cream added, and often containing pieces of solid food such as meat, shellfish, pasta or vegetables. Soup takes precedence over other food products. Examples are egg and lemon soup, oxtail soup, fish soup, rice soup, lentil soup, minestrone, cherry soup.

SOUP (US CFR)

- FTC** A0198
BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
RT SOUP (EUROFIR) [A0865]
RT 50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC) [A1101]
RT 0600 SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES (USDA SR) [A1276]
AI A liquid food made by simmering meat, poultry, seafood or vegetables, being clear or thickened to the consistency of a thin puree or having milk or cream added, and often containing pieces of solid food such as meat, shellfish, pasta or vegetables. Soup takes precedence over other food products.

soup, cream

- USE** SOUP, THICK (US CFR) [A0180]

soup, sauce or miscellaneous food product

- USE** PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

SOUP, THICK (US CFR)

- FTC** A0180
BT SOUP (US CFR) [A0198]
UF bisque
UF gumbo
UF soup, cream
AI A soup in which the liquid phase has high viscosity.

SOUP, THIN (US CFR)

FTC	A0243
BT	SOUP (US CFR) [A0198]
UF	bouillon
UF	consomme
AI	A soup in which the liquid phase has low viscosity.

sour cherry

USE	MORELLO CHERRY [B2506]
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SOUR CHERRY

FTC	B1052
BT	CHERRY [B1306]
UF	acid cherry
UF	morello cherry
UF	prunus cerasus
UF	tart cherry
AI	<SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538] <SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [ITIS 24773] <SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [GRIN 29866] <SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [PLANTS PRCE] <SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 225] <SCINAM>Prunus cerasus L. [DPNL 2003 12268] <SCINAM>Cerasus vulgaris Mill. [MANSFELD 9206]

sour grass

USE	SORREL [B1641]
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sour lime

USE	LIME (CITRUS) [B1067]
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SOUR ORANGE

FTC	B1193
BT	ORANGE [B1339]
UF	bigarade
UF	bitter orange
UF	citrus aurantium
UF	citrus aurantium var. aurantium
UF	citrus vulgaris
UF	seville orange
AI	<SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848] <SCINAM>Citrus aurantium L. [ITIS 28884] <SCINAM>Citrus aurantium L. [GRIN 10684] <SCINAM>Citrus xaurantium L. (pro sp.) [PLANTS CIAU8] <SCINAM>Citrus xaurantium L. ssp. aurantium [PLANTS CIAUA] <SCINAM>Citrus aurantium L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 90] <SCINAM>Citrus aurantium L. subsp. aurantium [DPNL 2003 8688] <MANSFELD>7658

SOUR ORANGE

FTC	B1193
BT	PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

SOURCE OF {NAME OF VITAMIN/S} AND/OR {NAME OF MINERAL/S} NUTRITION CLAIM

FTC	P0210
BT	VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]
AI	A claim that a food is a source of vitamins and/or minerals, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least a significant amount as defined in the Annex to Directive 90/496/EEC or an amount provided for by derogations granted according to Article 6 of Regulation (EC) No 1925/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 December 2006 on the addition of vitamins and minerals and of certain other substances to foods [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum2007-01-18].

SOURCE OF FIBRE

- FTC** P0205
BT FIBER SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0049]
AI A claim that a food is a source of fibre, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least 3 g of fibre per 100 g or at least 1,5 g of fibre per 100 kcal [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

SOURCE OF OMEGA-3 FATTY ACIDS

- FTC** P0249
BT OMEGA-3 FATTY ACIDS CLAIM OR USE [P0244]
AI A claim that a food is a source of omega-3 fatty acids, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains at least 0,3 g alpha-linolenic acid per 100 g and per 100 kcal, or at least 40 mg of the sum of eicosapentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid per 100 g and per 100 kcal [COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 116/2010 of 9 February 2010 amending Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the list of nutrition claims].

SOURCE OF PROTEIN

- FTC** P0206
BT PROTEIN SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0202]
AI A claim that a food is a source of protein, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where at least 12 % of the energy value of the food is provided by protein. [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum].

source of, label claim

- USE** "SOURCE OF" LABEL CLAIM [P0134]

sourdock

- USE** ARCTIC DOCK [B4499]

SOURDOUGH ADDED

- FTC** H0752
BT LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0751]
SN If wheat sourdough was added use also *WHEAT ADDED [H0319]*.
 If rye sourdough was added use also *RYE ADDED [H0337]*.

SOURPLUM

- FTC** B2832
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF ximenia caffra
AI <SCINAM>Ximenia caffra Sond. [GRIN 42111]

SOURSOP

- FTC** B1480
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF annona
UF annona muricata
UF guamabana
UF prickly custard apple
AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]
 <SCINAM>Annona muricata L. [ITIS 18098]
 <SCINAM>Annona muricata L. [GRIN 3492]
 <SCINAM>Annona muricata L. [PLANTS ANMU2]
 <SCINAM>Annona muricata L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 22]
 <SCINAM>Annona muricata L. [DPNL 2003 7538]
 <MANSFELD>28746

sous vide

- USE** PRESERVED BY SOUS VIDE [J0150]

SOUTH AFRICA

- FTC** R0120
BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ZA

south african hake

USE CAPE HAKE [B2141]

SOUTH AFRICAN PILCHARD

FTC B1984

BT PILCHARD [B3853]

UF sardinops ocellatus

SOUTH AMERICA

FTC R0364

BT CONTINENTS, REGIONS AND COUNTRIES [R0509]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: QV

SOUTH AMERICA - INLAND WATERS (FAO MAJOR FISHING AREAS 03)

FTC R0127

BT INLAND WATERS [R0512]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: AA03: *SOUTH AMERICAN CONTINENTAL FISHING AREA*.

AI CWP Handbook of Fishery Statistical Standards
FAO Fisheries Information, Data and Statistics Unit, 2003.
Section H: FISHING AREAS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES.

FAO Major Fishing Areas 03 [ftp://ftp.fao.org/fi/maps/fig_h1_3.gif].

south american apricot

USE MAMMY APPLE [B1685]

SOUTH AMERICAN CATFISH

FTC B2154

BT LONG WHISKERED CATFISH FAMILY [B1969]

UF amazon catfish

UF brachyplatystoma flavicans

AI <SCIFAM>Pimelodidae [ITIS 164237]

<SCINAM>Brachyplatystoma flavicans (Castelnau 1855) [FAO ASFIS BPV]

SOUTH AMERICAN ROCK MUSSEL

FTC B4153

BT MUSSEL [B1223]

UF perna perna

AI <SCIFAM>Mytilidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79451]

<SCINAM>Perna perna (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 568077]

<SCINAM>Perna perna (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS MSL]

<SCINAM>Perna perna (Linnaeus, 1767) [CEC 1993 1366]

south american sardine

USE CHILEAN PILCHARD [B2192]

SOUTH AMERICAN SILVERSIDE

FTC B1885

BT NEOTROPICAL SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B3819]

UF argentine silverside

UF chilean silverside

UF odontesthes regia

UF silverside, south american

AI <SCIFAM>Atherinopsidae [ITIS 630683]

<SCINAM>Odontesthes regia (Humboldt in Humboldt and Valenciennes, 1821) [ITIS 630683]

<SCINAM>Odontesthes regia (Humboldt, 1821) [Fishbase 2004 8172]

<SCINAM>Odontesthes regia (Humboldt, 1821) [FAO ASFIS ODR]

<SCINAM>Odontesthes regia [2010 FDA Seafood List]

south american striped weakfish

USE STRIPED WEAKFISH [B2380]

SOUTH ATLANTIC SCALLOP

FTC B4149

BT SCALLOP [B1489]

UF groovesided scallop

UF pecten culcicostatus

AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
<SCINAM>Pecten sulcicostatus Sowerby 1842 [FAO ASFIS PSU]
<SCINAM>Pecten sulcicostatus Sowerby, 1842 [CEC 1993 1351]

south australian whiting

USE KING GEORGE WHITING [B4312]

SOUTH CAROLINA

FTC R0454

BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US45

SOUTH DAKOTA

FTC R0455

BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US46

south korea

USE KOREA, REPUBLIC OF [R0274]

SOUTH POLAR FUNGUS

FTC B4171

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF agrocybe cylindracea

AI <SCINAM>Agrocybe cylindracea (DC.) Maire, 1938 [INDEX FUNGORUM 439297]

southeast asia

USE ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]

SOUTHEAST PACIFIC GRUNT

FTC B3946

BT GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]

UF isacia conceptionis

AI <SCIFAM>Haemulidae [ITIS 169055]
<SCINAM>Isacia conceptionis (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1830) [ITIS 630254]
<SCINAM>Isacia conceptionis (Cuvier, 1830) [Fishbase 2004 397]
<SCINAM>Isacia conceptionis (Cuvier, 1830) [FAO ASFIS GRP]
<SCINAM>Isacia conceptionis (Valenciennes, 1830) [CEC 1993 698]

SOUTHEASTERN STATES

FTC R0468

BT UNITED STATES [R0413]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US63

southern africa

USE AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

southern africa anchovy

USE STET ANCHOVY [B3836]

SOUTHERN AFRICAN PILCHARD

FTC B3858
 BT PILCHARD [B3853]
 UF sardinops ocellatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops ocellatus (Pappe, 1853) [ITIS 551224]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops ocellatus (Pappe, 1853) [FAO ASFIS PIA]
 <SCINAM>Sardinops ocellatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

southern asia

USE ASIA, SOUTHERN [R0349]

southern black blueberry

USE RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY [B4356]

SOUTHERN BLUE WHITING

FTC B1836
 BT BLUE WHITING [B3880]
 UF micromesistius australis
 UF whiting, southern blue
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius australis Norman, 1937 [ITIS 164775]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius australis Norman, 1937 [Fishbase 2004 320]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius australis Norman, 1937 [FAO ASFIS POS]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius australis Norman, 1937 [CEC 1993 452]
 <SCINAM>Micromesistius australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SOUTHERN BLUEFIN TUNA

FTC B1003
 BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
 UF thunnus maccoyii
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus maccoyii (Castelnau, 1872) [ITIS 172431]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus maccoyii (Castelnau, 1872) [Fishbase 2004 145]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus maccoyii (Castelnau, 1872) [FAO ASFIS SBF]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus maccoyii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SOUTHERN FLOUNDER

FTC B1881
 BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]
 UF flounder, southern
 UF paralichthys lethostigma
 AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys lethostigma Jordan and Gilbert, 1884 [ITIS 172738]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys lethostigma Jordan & Gilbert, 1884 [Fishbase 2004 981]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys lethostigma Jordan & Gilbert, 1884 [FAO ASFIS YSH]
 <SCINAM>Paralichthys lethostigma [2010 FDA Seafood List]

southern green abalone

USE GREEN ABALONE [B3536]

SOUTHERN HAKE

FTC B3888
 BT HAKE [B3878]
 UF merluccius australis
 AI <SCIFAM>Merlucciidae Gill, 1884 [ITIS 164789]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius australis (Hutton, 1872) [ITIS 164797]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius australis (Hutton, 1872) [Fishbase 2004 322]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius australis (Hutton 1872) [FAO ASFIS HKN]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius australis (Hutton, 1872) [CEC 1993 476]
 <SCINAM>Merluccius australis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SOUTHERN KING CRAB

FTC B3569

BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
 UF lithodes antarcticus
 UF lithodes santolla
 AI <SCINAM>Lithodes antarcticus Jacquinot 1853 [FAO ASFIS KCR]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes santolla Molina, 1782 [CEC 1295]

SOUTHERN KINGFISH

FTC B3901
 BT KINGFISH [B2198]
 UF menticirrhus americanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus americanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 169274]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus americanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 409]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus americanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS KGB]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus americanus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 724]
 <SCINAM>Menticirrhus americanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

southern langoustine

USE ANDAMAN LOBSTER [B3584]

SOUTHERN MEAGRE

FTC B4308
 BT ARGYRO SOMUS [B4307]
 UF madagascar meagre
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Argyrosomus hololepidotus (Lacepède, 1801) [ITIS 646511]
 <SCINAM>Argyrosomus hololepidotus (Lacepède, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 419]
 <SCINAM>Argyrosomus hololepidotus (Lacepède, 1801) [FAO ASFIS KOB]
 <SCINAM>Argyrosomus hololepidotus (Lacepède, 1801) [CEC 1993 708]
 <SCINAM>Argyrosomus hololepidotus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Argyrosomus hololepidotus Lacépède, 1802 [AFNS 2009 37 354001]

SOUTHERN OCEAN

FTC R0514
 BT MARINE AREAS [R0513]

southern pea

USE BLACK EYED PEA [B1100]

SOUTHERN PINK SHRIMP

FTC B3630
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF farfantepenaeus notialis
 UF penaeus notialis
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepenaeus notialis (Pérez Farfante, 1967) [ITIS 551575]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus notialis Perez Farfante, 1967 [FAO ASFIS SOP]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus notialis Perez Farfante, 1967 [CEC 1993 1211]

SOUTHERN QUAHOG

FTC B3635
 BT QUAHOG [B2501]
 UF gulf quahog
 UF hard clam
 UF mercenaria campechiensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Mercenaria campechiensis (Gmelin, 1791) [ITIS 81499]
 <SCINAM>Mercenaria campechiensis (Gmelin, 1791) [FAO ASFIS EKK]
 <SCINAM>Mercenaria campechiensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SOUTHERN QUEEN SCALLOP

FTC B4277
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF chlamys delicatula

UF gem scallop
 UF gem shellfish
 UF tipa
 UF zygochlamys delicatula
 AI <SCINAM>Zygochlamys delicatula (Hutton, 1873) [Beu and Maxwell (1990)]
 <SCINAM>Zygochlamys delicatula [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <DICTION>The New Zealand queen scallop (*Zygochlamys delicatula*) is also known as the southern queen scallop, southern fan scallop, and gem scallop. This small pectinid species is distributed on the outer continental shelf along the east coast of the South Island, from Kaikoura down to Macquarie Island.

 There are nine other species in the genus, none of which have attracted commercial interest, probably because of their small size.[http://fs.fish.govt.nz/Doc/21772/74_QSC_09.pdf.ashx]

SOUTHERN ROCK LOBSTER

FTC B3609
 BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]
 UF jасus novaehollandiae
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Jасus novaehollandiae Holthuis 1963 [FAO ASFIS JSN]

SOUTHERN SHORTFIN SQUID

FTC B3695
 BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
 UF broadtail shortfin squid
 UF illex coindetii
 AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Illex coindetii (Verany, 1839) [ITIS 82523]
 <SCINAM>Illex coindetii (Verany, 1839) [FAO ASFIS SQM]
 <SCINAM>Illex coindetii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

southern spider crab

USE NEW ZEALAND SPIDER CRAB [B2105]

southern spiny lobster

USE GILCHRIST SPINY LOBSTER [B2167]

SOUTHERN TANNER CRAB

FTC B1182
 BT OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]
 UF chionoecetes bairdi
 UF tanner crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Oregoniidae Garth, 1958 [ITIS 621704]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes bairdi M. J. Rathbun, 1924 [ITIS 98429]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes bairdi Rathbun, 1924 [FAO ASFIS CVB]
 <SCINAM>Chionoecetes bairdi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SOUTHERN YELLOW CROAKER

FTC B3915
 BT LARIMICHTHYS [B3913]
 UF larimichthys pamoide
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys pamoides (Munro, 1964) [ITIS 646626]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys pamoides (Munro, 1964) [Fishbase 2004 15451]

southernwood

USE WORMWOOD [B3433]

south-west africa

USE NAMIBIA [R0309]

southwest atlantic hake

USE ARGENTINE HAKE [B2142]

SOUTHWEST PLAINS FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0274
 BT NATIVE AMERICAN FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0267]

SOUTHWESTERN STATES

FTC R0469
 BT UNITED STATES [R0413]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US64

sow thistle

USE ANNUAL SOWTHISTLE [B3715]

SOWTHISTLE

FTC B3415
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [ITIS 38427]
 <SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [GRIN 34939]
 <SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [PLANTS SOOL]
 <SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [DPNL 2003 13194]
 <SCINAM>Sonchus oleraceus L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>34939

SOY ADDED

FTC H0338
 BT VEGETABLE ADDED [H0212]

soy flour added

USE SOY PROTEIN ADDED [H0257]

SOY PROTEIN ADDED

FTC H0257
 BT PROTEIN ADDED [H0164]
 UF soy flour added

SOYBEAN

FTC B1452
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF glycine max
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Glycine max (L.) Merr. [ITIS 26716]
 <SCINAM>Glycine max (L.) Merr. [GRIN 17711]
 <SCINAM>Glycine max (L.) Merr. [PLANTS GLMA4]
 <SCINAM>Glycine max (L.) Merr. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 141]
 <SCINAM>Glycine max (L.) Merr. [DPNL 2003 10065]
 <MANSFELD>27017

SOYBEAN

FTC B1452
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

SOYBEAN

FTC B1452
 BT PROTEIN-PRODUCING PLANT [B1049]

SOYBEAN

FTC B1452
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

SOYBEAN

FTC B1452
 BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

SOYBEAN HEMICELLULOSE

FTC B4420

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 426

UF INS 426

SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 426. Codex: INS 426.

SOYBEAN HEMICELLULOSE ADDED

FTC H0840

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SOYBEAN OIL ADDED

FTC H0342

BT VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]

SOYBEANS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF

FTC P0219

BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

AI Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

spadeleaf

USE ASIATIC PENNYWORT [B2442]

SPAGHETTI SQUASH

FTC B2508

BT SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]

SPAIN

FTC R0212

BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ES

SPANISH LIME

FTC B1468

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF genip (melicoccus)

UF honeyberry

UF mamoncillo

UF melicoccus bijugatus

AI <SCIFAM>Sapindaceae [ITIS 28657]

<SCINAM>Melicoccus bijugatus Jacq. [ITIS 28691]

<SCINAM>Melicoccus bijugatus Jacq. [GRIN 70440]

<SCINAM>Melicoccus bijugatus Jacq. [PLANTS MEBI]

spanish ling

USE MEDITERRANEAN LING [B3875]

spanish onion

USE WELSH ONION [B2418]

spanish paprika pepper

USE PIMIENTO PEPPER [B1531]

SPANISH PLUM

FTC B2964

BT CIRUELA [B2398]

UF hog-plum

UF purple mombin

UF red mombin

UF spondias purpurea

AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
 <SCINAM>Spondias purpurea L. [ITIS 28817]
 <SCINAM>Spondias purpurea L. [GRIN 35337]
 <SCINAM>Spondias purpurea L. [PLANTS SPPU]
 <SCINAM>Spondias purpurea L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 267]
 <SCINAM>Spondias purpurea L. [DPNL 2003 13279]
 <SCINAM>Spondias purpurea L. [MANSFELD 28353]

spanish psyllium

USE FLEAWORT [B2659]

spanish salsify

USE BLACK SALSIFY [B2962]

SPANISH SARDINE

FTC B2003

BT SARDINELLA [B1392]

UF sardine, spanish

UF sardinella anchovia

UF sardinella aurita

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella aurita Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1847 [ITIS 161763]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella aurita Valenciennes, 1847 [Fishbase 2004 1043]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella aurita Valenciennes, 1847 [FAO ASFIS SAA]
 <SCINAM>Sardinella aurita [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPANISH THYME

FTC B2134

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF lippia micromera

UF thyme, spanish

spanish-needles

USE BLACKJACK [B3410]

sparassis crispa

USE CAULIFLOWER FUNGUS [B4184]

spareribs

USE SIDE (MEAT CUT) [Z0046]

sparidae

USE PORGY FAMILY [B1808]

sparkling wine (U.S.)

USE LIGHT WINE, 7-14% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0299]

sparus aurata

USE GILT HEADED BREEM [B2858]

sparus salpa

USE SALEMA [B3502]

SPEAR OR SHOOT

FTC C0186

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

UF shoot

UF tip

SN Do not use for *SPROUT*, which grows from a seed. Compare *STEM, STALK (WITHOUT LEAVES)*.

AI A young, tender flower stem growing from a root or tuber, for example, an asparagus spear or a bamboo shoot.

SPEARMINT

FTC B1434

BT MINT [B1267]

UF mentha spicata

UF mentha viridis

AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
<SCINAM>Mentha spicata L. emend L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>24082
<MANSFELD>16164
<MANSFELD>16164

special dietary food

USE DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

SPECKLED FLOUNDER

FTC B2385

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

UF paralichthys woolmani

AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]
<SCINAM>Paralichthys woolmani Jordan and Williams in Gilbert, 1897 [ITIS 616427]
<SCINAM>Paralichthys woolmani Jordan & Williams, 1897 [Fishbase 2004 13971]
<SCINAM>Paralichthys woolmani Jordan & Williams, 1897 [FAO ASFIS YSW]

SPECKLED ROCKFISH

FTC B1775

BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]

UF rockfish, speckled

UF sebastes ovalis

AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
<SCINAM>Sebastes ovalis (Ayres, 1862) [ITIS 166757]
<SCINAM>Sebastes ovalis (Ayres, 1863) [Fishbase 2004 3986]
<SCINAM>Sebastes ovalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

speckled trout

USE BROOK TROUT [B1077]

SPELT

FTC B2917

BT WHEAT [B1312]

UF german wheat

UF triticum aestivum subsp. spelta

UF triticum aestivum, spelta group

UF triticum spelta

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Triticum spelta L. [ITIS 42243]
<SCINAM>Triticum spelta L. [PLANTS TRSP3]
<SCINAM>Triticum spelta L. [DPNL 2003 13673]
<SCINAM>Triticum aestivum subsp. spelta (L.) Thell. [GRIN 406903]
<SCINAM>Triticum aestivum L. ssp. spelta (L.) Thell. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 529]
<SCINAM>Triticum aestivum subsp. spelta (L.) Thell. [MANSFELD 34190]
<DICTION>Spelt (Triticum spelta) is a hexaploid species of wheat. Spelt was an important staple in parts of Europe from the Bronze Age to medieval times; it now survives as a relict crop in Central Europe and has found a new

market as a health food.[]

spermophilus

USE GROUND SQUIRREL [B4500]

spermophilus parryii

USE ARCTIC GROUND SQUIRREL [B4501]

sphoeroides maculatus

USE NORTHERN PUFFER [B2239]

sphoeroides spengleri

USE BANDTAIL PUFFER [B2271]

sphoeroides spp.

USE PUFFER [B2394]

sphyraena jello

USE PICKHANDLE BARRACUDA [B2392]

sphyraena spp.

USE BARRACUDA [B1540]

sphyraenidae

USE BARRACUDA FAMILY [B1829]

sphyrna lewini

USE SCALLOPED HAMMERHEAD [B2592]

sphyrna mokarran

USE GREAT HAMMERHEAD [B2593]

sphyrna spp.

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]

sphyrna tiburo

USE BONNETHEAD [B2594]

sphyrna tudes

USE SMALLEYE HAMMERHEAD [B2596]

sphyrna zygaena

USE SMOOTH HAMMERHEAD [B2595]

sphyrnidae

USE HAMMERHEAD SHARK FAMILY [B2591]

spice mandarin

USE CLEOPATRA ORANGE [B4353]

SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1179

BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

UF flavor-producing plant

UF herb-producing plant

spice or herb

USE HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]

SPICE OR HERB (US CFR)

FTC A0113

BT	FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
RT	HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]
RT	10000048 - HERBS/SPICES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1169]
RT	10000049 - HERBS/SPICES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1170]
RT	0200 SPICES AND HERBS (USDA SR) [A1272]
UF	herb or spice
AI	Aromatic or pungent plant product used whole or ground as a seasoning in food products.

SPICE OR HERB ADDED

FTC	H0151
BT	FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED, NATURAL [H0229]
UF	herb added
SN	Used when whole or ground spice or herb is added to a food product at any level.

SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR)

FTC	A0853
BT	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0852]
RT	FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
RT	14 MANUFACTURED FOODS (SINGLE INGREDIENT) OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0662]
RT	SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CCFAC) [A0637]
RT	50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
RT	0200 SPICES AND HERBS (USDA SR) [A1272]
AI	This subgroup includes baking goods and other ingredients such as flavourings, essences, seasonings and extracts which are difficult to assign to other main groups; herbs and spices; dressings, condiments and mixed accompaniments such as chutneys and pickles. The group does not include starches (under *GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT*); plant products that may be used in significant amounts as vegetables as well as herbs, like chives and parsley (under *VEGETABLE*).

SPIDER CONCH

FTC	B3669
BT	CONCH [B1259]
UF	common spider conch
UF	lambis lambis
AI	<SCINAM>Lambis lambis (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS BQA] <SCINAM>Lambis lambis [2010 FDA Seafood List] [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lambis_lambis]

SPIDER CRAB FAMILY

FTC	B2222
BT	CRAB [B1335]
UF	majidae
AI	<SCIFAM>Majidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 98417]

spider mustard

USE	JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]
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SPINACH

FTC	B1420
BT	LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF	spinacia oleracea
AI	<SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504] <SCINAM>Spinacia oleracea L. [ITIS 20709] <SCINAM>Spinacia oleracea L. [GRIN 35256] <SCINAM>Spinacia oleracea L. [PLANTS SPOL] <SCINAM>Spinacia oleracea L. var. inermis (Moench) Metzg. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 266] <SCINAM>Spinacia oleracea L. [DPNL 2003 13251] <MANSFELD>485

spinach beet

USE	CHARD [B1175]
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spinach, new zealand

USE NEW ZEALAND SPINACH [B1732]

spinacia oleracea

USE SPINACH [B1420]

spineless cactus

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

spinner dolphin

USE DOLPHIN FAMILY [B3363]

spinous shark

USE BRAMBLE SHARK [B4123]

SPINU SOWTHISTLE

FTC B4299

BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

UF prickly sow thistle

UF rough sow thistle

UF sharp-fringed sow thistle

UF sonchus asper

UF spiny leaved sow thistle

UF spiny-leaf sow thistle

UF spiny-leaf sowthistle

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]

<SCINAM>Sonchus asper (L.) Hill [ITIS 38424]

<SCINAM>Sonchus asper (L.) Hill [GRIN 34933]

<SCINAM>Sonchus asper (L.) Hill [PLANTS SOAS]

<SCINAM>Sonchus asper (L.) Hill [DPNL 2003 13193]

<DICTION>Sonchus asper (Sharp-fringed Sow Thistle, Prickly Sow Thistle, Spiny Sow Thistle, or Spiny-leaved Sow Thistle) is an annual plant with spiny leaves and yellow flowers resembling those of the dandelion. The leaves are bluish-green, simple, lanceolate, with wavy and sometimes lobed margins, covered in spines on both the margins and beneath. The base of the leaf surrounds the stem. The plant can reach 180 cm (6 ft) in height. The leaves and stems emit a milky sap when cut. The flowers grow in clusters and the end of the stems. This plant is native to Europe, but is also a common weed in North American roadsides, landscapes, and pastures. Its edible leaves make a palatable and nutritious leaf vegetable.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sonchus_asper]

SPINY COCKLE

FTC B1964

BT COCKLE [B1317]

UF acanthocardia aculeata

UF cardium aculeata

UF cardium echinatum

AI <SCIFAM>Cardiidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 80865]

<SCINAM>Acanthocardia aculeata (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 80930]

<SCINAM>Acanthocardia aculeata (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS AKK]

<SCINAM>Acanthocardia aculeata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

spiny dogfish

USE DOGFISH [B1913]

SPINY DOGFISH

FTC B1195

BT DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY [B1912]

UF dogfish shark

UF spurdog

UF squalus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Squalidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160604]

<SCIGEN>Squalus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 160616]

spiny dogfishes

USE DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY [B1912]

SPINY EEL

FTC B2527
BT SPINY EEL FAMILY [B2526]
UF notacanthus chemnitzii
AI <SCIFAM>Notacanthidae [ITIS 161678]
 <SCINAM>Notacanthus chemnitzii Bloch, 1788 [ITIS 161690]
 <SCINAM>Notacanthus chemnitzii Bloch, 1788 [Fishbase 2004 2661]
 <SCINAM>Notacanthus chemnitzii Bloch, 1788 [FAO ASFIS NNN]
 <SCINAM>Notacanthus chemnitzii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPINY EEL FAMILY

FTC B2526
BT FISH, ALBULIFORM [B2544]
UF notacanthidae
AI <SCIFAM>Notacanthidae [ITIS 161678]

SPINY KRILL

FTC B3581
BT KRILL [B2844]
UF euphausia triacantha
AI <SCIFAM>Euphausiidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 95500]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia triacantha Holt and Tattersall, 1906 [ITIS 95518]
 <SCINAM>Euphausia triacantha Holt & Tattersall, 1906 [FAO ASFIS KRT]

spiny leaved sow thistle

USE SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

SPINY LOBSTER FAMILY

FTC B2163
BT LOBSTER [B1505]
UF palinuridae
AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCIFAM>Palinuridae [FAO ASFIS VLO]
 <SCIFAM>Palinuridae [CEC 1993 1251]

spiny shark

USE BRAMBLE SHARK [B4123]

spiny turbot

USE PSETTODID FAMILY [B2666]

SPINY TURBOT

FTC B4041
BT PSETTODID FAMILY [B2666]
UF psettodes bennetti
UF spring turbot
AI <SCIFAM>Psettodidae [ITIS 172704]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes bennettii Steindachner, 1870 [ITIS 616138]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes bennettii Steindachner, 1870 [Fishbase 2004 5068]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes bennettii Steindachner, 1870 [FAO ASFIS PSB]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes bennettii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPINYCHEEK CRAYFISH

FTC B4141
BT AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4140]
UF orconectes limosus
AI <SCIFAM>Cambaridae Hobbs, 1942 [ITIS 97336]
 <SCINAM>Orconectes limosus (Rafinesque, 1817) [ITIS 97423]
 <SCINAM>Orconectes limosus (Rafinesque, 1817) [FAO ASFIS ORL]
 <SCINAM>Orconectes limosus (Rafinesque, 1817) [CEC 1993 1269]

spiny-leaf sow thistle

USE SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

spiny-leaf sowthistle

USE SPINU SOWTHISTLE [B4299]

SPINY-TAIL SKATE

FTC B4097

BT SOFTNOSE SKATE FAMILY [B4100]

UF bathyrāja spinicauda

AI <SCIFAM>Arhynchobatidae Fowler, 1934 [ITIS 649692]
 <SCINAM>Bathyrāja spinicauda (Jensen, 1914) [ITIS 160932]
 <SCINAM>Bathyrāja spinicauda (Jensen, 1914) [Fishbase 2004 2569]
 <SCINAM>Bathyrāja spinicauda (Jensen, 1914) [FAO ASFIS RJQ]
 <SCINAM>Bathyrāja spinicauda (Jensen, 1914) [CEC 1993 80]
 <SCINAM>Bathyrāja spinicauda [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE

FTC B4375

BT BOVINE [B4374]

UF tragelaphus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCISUBFAM>Bovinae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 552332]
 <SCIGEN>Tragelaphus Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 624981]

spirinchus thaleichthys

USE LONGFIN SMELT [B1310]

spirits, distilled

USE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]

spirits, distinctive distilled

USE DISTINCTIVE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0200]

SPIROCHAETALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE

FTC B2852

BT BACTERIA [B2846]

AI Bergey's Manual of Systematic Bacteriology, V.1, 1984, p.38.

SPIRULINA

FTC B2039

BT ALGAE, BLUE-GREEN [B1746]

UF spirulina

AI <SCIFAM>Oscillatoriaceae [ITIS 1053]
 <SCINAM>Spirulina Turpin Ex Gomont, 1893 [ITIS 1053]

Spirulina is a genus of cyanobacteria. As a photosynthetic organism capable of fixing nitrogen, its non-protein nutrient values are relatively low. [[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spirulina_\(genus\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spirulina_(genus))]

spirulina

USE SPIRULINA [B2039]

spisula solidissima

USE ATLANTIC SURFCLAM [B1959]

SPLEEN

FTC C0191

BT ORGAN MEAT, CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM [C0129]

SPLENDID ALFONSINO

FTC B4275

BT ALFONSINOS [B2883]

UF beryx splendens

AI <SCIFAM>Berycidae [ITIS 166153]
 <SCINAM>Beryx splendens Lowe, 1834 [ITIS 166156]
 <SCINAM>Beryx splendens Lowe, 1834 [Fishbase 2004 1320]
 <SCINAM>Beryx splendens Lowe, 1834 [FAO ASFIS BYS]
 <SCINAM>Beryx splendens [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Beryx splendens Lowe, 1834 [AFNS 2009 37 258002]
 <DICTION>The splendid alfonsino, Beryx splendens, is an alfonsino of the genus Beryx, found around the world at depths of between 25 and 1,300 m. Their length is between 30 and 70 cm.
It is known as kinmedai in sushi and Japanese cuisine.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splendid_alfonsino]

SPLITNOSE ROCKFISH

FTC B2669
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF sebastes diploproa
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes diploproa (Gilbert, 1890) [ITIS 166716]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes diploproa (Gilbert, 1890) [Fishbase 2004 3964]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes diploproa (Gilbert, 1890) [FAO ASFIS SFD]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes diploproa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

spondias birrea

USE SCLEROCARYA [B2822]

spondias cytharea

USE AMBARELLA [B1284]

spondias dulcis

USE AMBARELLA [B1284]

spondias dulcis

USE CIRUELA [B2398]

spondias dulcis

USE JEWISH PLUM [B4234]

spondias lutea

USE CIRUELA [B2398]

spondias lutea

USE HOG PLUM [B1307]

spondias mombin

USE CIRUELA [B2398]

spondias mombin

USE HOG PLUM [B1307]

spondias purpurea

USE CIRUELA [B2398]

spondias purpurea

USE SPANISH PLUM [B2964]

spondias spp.

USE CIRUELA [B2398]

SPONGE CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2226
 BT CRAB [B1335]
 UF dromiidae
 UF sponge crabs
 AI <SCIFAM>Dromiidae De Haan, 1833 [ITIS 98298]

sponge crabs

USE SPONGE CRAB FAMILY [B2226]

SPONGE GOURD

FTC B1721

BT GOURD [B1719]

UF dishcloth gourd

UF dishrag gourd

UF loofah

UF luffa

UF luffa aegyptiaca

UF luffa cylindrica

UF rag gourd

UF smooth loofah

UF towel gourd

UF vegetable sponge

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]

<SCINAM>Luffa aegyptiaca P. Mill. [ITIS 503570]

<SCINAM>Luffa aegyptiaca Mill. [GRIN 22788]

<SCINAM>Luffa aegyptiaca Mill. [PLANTS LUAE]

<SCINAM>Luffa aegyptiaca Mill. [DPNL 2003 10955]

<DICTION>Luffa aegyptiaca is a species of Luffa. Commonly known as Smooth Luffa, Egyptian Luffa, sometimes under the obsolete name Luffa cylindrica and frequently misspelled Luffa aegyptica, it is cultivated and grown for its fruit. The fruit resembles a cucumber. Young fruit can be eaten as a vegetable while ripe fruits can be used to make bath sponges.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luffa_aegyptiaca]

spoonwort

USE SCURVY-GRASS [B2945]

SPORTS FOOD

FTC A1206

BT FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]

UF food for sports people

UF food intended to meet the expenditure of intense muscular effort

SPOT

FTC B3905

BT DRUM FAMILY [B2005]

UF leiostomus spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]

<SCIGEN>Leiostomus Lacepède, 1802 [ITIS 169266]

SPOT CROAKER

FTC B1256

BT SPOT [B3905]

UF leiostomus xanthurus

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]

<SCINAM>Leiostomus xanthurus Lacepède, 1802 [ITIS 169267]

<SCINAM>Leiostomus xanthurus Lacepède, 1802 [Fishbase 2004 429]

<SCINAM>Leiostomus xanthurus Lacepède, 1802 [FAO ASFIS SPT]

<SCINAM>Leiostomus xanthurus Lacépède, 1803 [CEC 1993 722]

<SCINAM>Leiostomus xanthurus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOT PANGASIUUS

FTC B3687

BT GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]

UF pangasius larnaudii

AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]

<SCINAM>Pangasius larnaudii Bocourt, 1866 [ITIS 681703]

<SCINAM>Pangasius larnaudii Bocourt, 1866 [Fishbase 2004 12000]

<SCINAM>Pangasius larnaudii Bocourt, 1866 [FAO ASFIS PGJ]

<SCINAM>Pangasius larnaudii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOT-TAIL SPINY TURBOT

FTC B4040
BT PSETTODID FAMILY [B2666]
UF psettodes belcheri
UF spottetail turbot
AI <SCIFAM>Psettodidae [ITIS 172704]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes belcheri Bennett, 1831 [ITIS 616137]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes belcheri Bennett, 1831 [Fishbase 2004 4504]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes belcheri Bennett, 1831 [FAO ASFIS SOT]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes belcheri Bennett, 1831 [CEC 1993 1098]
 <SCINAM>Psettodes belcheri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOTTED BASS

FTC B4030
BT BLACK BASS [B2665]
UF micropterus punctulatus
AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus punctulatus (Rafinesque, 1819) [ITIS 168161]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus punctulatus (Rafinesque, 1819) [Fishbase 2004 3384]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus punctulatus (Rafinesque, 1819) [FAO ASFIS MTT]
 <SCINAM>Micropterus punctulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOTTED CHUB MACKEREL

FTC B1926
BT MACKEREL [B1043]
UF scomber antarcticus
UF scomber australasicus
UF scomber tapeinocephalus
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomber australasicus Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832 [ITIS 172415]
 <SCINAM>Scomber australasicus Cuvier, 1832 [Fishbase 2004 116]
 <SCINAM>Scomber australasicus Cuvier, 1832 [FAO ASFIS MAA]
 <SCINAM>Scomber australasicus Cuvier, 1831 [CEC 1993 971]
 <SCINAM>Scomber australasicus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOTTED ESTUARY SMOOTH-HOUND

FTC B3513
BT SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]
UF lemonfish
UF mustelus lenticulatus
UF rig
AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus lenticulatus Phillipps, 1932 [ITIS 160258]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus lenticulatus Phillipps, 1932 [Fishbase 2004 5933]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus lenticulatus Phillipps, 1932 [FAO ASFIS MTL]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus lenticulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOTTED GROUPER

FTC B4018
BT GROUPER [B1496]
UF epinephelus analogus
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus analogus Gill, 1863 [ITIS 167697]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus analogus Gill, 1863 [Fishbase 2004 348]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus analogus Gill, 1863 [FAO ASFIS GPS]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus analogus (Gill, 1863) [CEC 1993 567]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus analogus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOTTED PIKE-CONGER

FTC B2537
BT DUCKBILL EEL FAMILY [B2533]

SPOTTED RAY

FTC B4091

BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF homelyn ray
 UF raja montagui
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja montagui Fowler, 1910 [ITIS 160883]
 <SCINAM>Raja montagui Fowler, 1910 [Fishbase 2004 4329]
 <SCINAM>Raja montagui Fowler, 1910 [FAO ASFIS RJM]

SPOTTED ROSE SNAPPER

FTC B1803
 BT SNAPPER [B1510]
 UF lutjanus guttatus
 UF snapper, spotted rose
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus guttatus (Steindachner, 1869) [ITIS 168856]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus guttatus (Steindachner, 1869) [Fishbase 2004 152]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus guttatus (Steindachner, 1869) [FAO ASFIS LJS]
 <SCINAM>Lutjanus guttatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SPOTTED SEAL

FTC B4487
 BT SEAL FAMILY [B1341]
 UF larga seal
 UF phoca largha
 UF phoca vitulina largha
 AI <SCIFAM>Phocidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180640]
 <SCINAM>Phoca largha Pallas, 1811 [ITIS 180642]
 <SCINAM>Phoca largha (Pallas, 1811) [FAO ASFIS SST]
 <SCINAM>Phoca largha Pallas, 1811 [MSW3 14001059]
 <DICTION>The spotted seal (*Phoca largha*, *Phoca vitulina largha*), also known as the larga or larga seal, is a member of the family Phocidae, and is considered a "true seal". It inhabits ice floes and waters of the north Pacific Ocean and adjacent seas. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spotted_seal]

SPOTTED SEATROUT

FTC B1615
 BT SEATROUT [B2657]
 UF cynoscion nebulosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion nebulosus (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1830) [ITIS 169239]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion nebulosus (Cuvier, 1830) [Fishbase 2004 405]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion nebulosus (Cuvier 1830) [FAO ASFIS SWF]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion nebulosus (Cuvier, 1838) [CEC 1993 716]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion nebulosus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

spotted sillago

USE KING GEORGE WHITING [B4312]

SPOTTED STARGAZER

FTC B2274
 BT STARGAZER FAMILY [B2275]
 UF astroscopus guttatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Uranoscopidae [ITIS 171053]
 <SCINAM>Astroscopus guttatus Abbott, 1860 [ITIS 171055]
 <SCINAM>Astroscopus guttatus Abbott, 1860 [Fishbase 2004 3703]
 <SCINAM>Astroscopus guttatus Abbott, 1860 [FAO ASFIS UAG]

SPOTTED TUNNY

FTC B1111
 BT LESSER TUNA [B3990]
 UF euthynnus alletteratus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus alletteratus (Rafinesque, 1810) [ITIS 172402]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus alletteratus (Rafinesque, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 97]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus alletteratus (Rafinesque, 1810) [FAO ASFIS LTA]
 <SCINAM>Euthynnus alletteratus (Rafinesque, 1810) [CEC 1993 956]

<SCINAM>Euthynnus alletteratus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

spotted whiting

USE KING GEORGE WHITING [B4312]

SPOTTED WOLFFISH

FTC B3350
 BT WOLFFISH [B1519]
 UF anarhichas minor
 AI <SCIFAM>Anarhichadidae Bonaparte, 1846 [ITIS 171335]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas minor Olafsen, 1772 [ITIS 171342]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas minor Olafsen, 1772 [Fishbase 2004 3811]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas minor Olafsen, 1772 [FAO ASFIS CAS]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas minor Olafsen, 1772 [CEC 1993 907]
 <SCINAM>Anarhichas minor [2010 FDA Seafood List]

spottetail turbot

USE SPOT-TAIL SPINY TURBOT [B4040]

SPRAT

FTC B1235
 BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]
 UF clupea sprattus
 UF european sprat
 UF sprattus sprattus
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161789]
 <SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161789]
 <SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus sprattus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161793]
 <SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1357]
 <SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS SPR]
 <SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 200]
 <SCINAM>Sprattus sprattus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sprattus sprattus

USE SPRAT [B1235]

sprattus sprattus balticus

USE BALTIC SPRAT [B3845]

SPRAY

FTC E0168
 BT LIQUID, SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0165]
 UF oral spray
 UF squirt

SPRAY-DRIED

FTC J0133
 BT ARTIFICIALLY HEAT DRIED [J0144]

SN Used when liquids and low-viscosity pastes or purees are dried by atomisation. Example: milk.

SPRING MUSHROOM

FTC B4175
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF agaricus bitorquis
 AI <SCINAM>Agaricus bitorquis (Quél.) Sacc., 1887 [INDEX FUNGORUM 213898]

spring onion

USE SCALLION [B1478]

spring salmon

USE CHINOOK SALMON [B1132]

spring turbot

USE SPINY TURBOT [B4041]

SPROUT

FTC C0183

BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]

SN Compare *GERMINATED OR SPROUTED SEED* and *STEM, STALK (WITHOUT LEAVES)*.

AI A young plant growing from a seed; may have small leaves. The endosperm is diminished or removed.

sprouted seed

USE GERMINATED OR SPROUTED SEED [C0102]

spurdog

USE SPINY DOGFISH [B1195]

squab

USE PIGEON [B1304]

squalidae

USE DOGFISH SHARK FAMILY [B1912]

squaliformes

USE FISH, SQUALIFORM [B1911]

squalus acanthias

USE DOGFISH [B1913]

squalus blainville

USE LONGNOSE SPURDOG [B3514]

squalus megalops

USE SHORTNOSE SPURDOG [B4118]

squalus spp.

USE SPINY DOGFISH [B1195]

squalus stellaris

USE NURSEHOUND [B3517]

square flipper seal

USE BEARDED SEAL [B4485]

squareflipper

USE BEARDED SEAL [B4485]

SQUASH

FTC B1208

BT SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]

SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN

FTC B2091

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF cucurbita spp.

UF gourd, squash or pumpkin

UF pumpkin, squash or gourd

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae

<SCINAM>Cucurbita maxima L. (Duch.) [NETTOX]

<GRIN>12957

<MANSFELD>4048

SQUASHBERRY

FTC B4478
BT BERRY [B1231]
UF highbush cranberry
UF lowbush cranberry
UF mooseberry
UF moosomin
UF pembina
UF pimbina
UF viburnum edule
AI <SCIFAM>Caprifoliaceae [ITIS 35248]
 <SCINAM>Viburnum edule (Michx.) Raf. [ITIS 35261]
 <SCINAM>Viburnum edule (Michx.) Raf. [GRIN 41348]
 <SCINAM>Viburnum edule (Michx.) Raf. [PLANTS VIED]
 <DICTION>Viburnum edule&i, the squashberry, mooseberry, pembina, pimbina, highbush cranberry, lowbush cranberry or moosomin in Cree language, is a small shrub species. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viburnum_edule]

squat lobster

USE COLORADO LANGOSTINO [B2205]

squat lobster

USE LANGOSTINO LOBSTER [B2486]

squat lobster

USE NEW ZEALAND LANGOSTINO [B3485]

SQUAT LOBSTER FAMILY

FTC B2162
BT LOBSTER [B1505]
UF craylets
UF galatheidae
UF squat lobsters
AI <SCIFAM>Galatheidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97964]
 <SCIFAM>Galatheidae [FAO ASFIS LOQ]
 <SCIFAM>Galatheidae [CEC 1993 1292]

squat lobsters

USE SQUAT LOBSTER FAMILY [B2162]

squatina californica

USE PACIFIC ANGEL SHARK [B3521]

squatina dumeril

USE ATLANTIC ANGEL SHARK [B3520]

squatina spp.

USE ANGEL SHARK [B1138]

squatina squatina

USE ANGEL SHARK [B4119]

squatinae

USE ANGEL SHARK FAMILY [B1914]

squatiniiformes

USE FISH, SQUANTINIFORM [B3519]

squaw potato

USE EPPAW [B1752]

SQUID

FTC B1205

BT CEPHALOPOD [B2116]
 UF calamari
 UF loliginidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCIFAM>Loliginidae Lesueur, 1821 [ITIS 82369]
 <SCIFAM>Loliginidae [FAO ASFIS SQZ]
 <SCIFAM>Loliginidae [CEC 1993 1405]

squirefish

USE SEA BREAM [B2388]

SQUIRREL

FTC B1389
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF sciuridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciuridae Hemprich, 1820 [ITIS 180135]
 <SCIFAM>Sciuridae Fischer de Waldheim, 1817 [MSW3 12400001]
 <DICTION>Squirrels belong to a large family of small or medium-sized rodents called the Sciuridae. The family includes tree squirrels, ground squirrels, chipmunks, marmots (including woodchucks), flying squirrels, and prairie dogs. Squirrels are indigenous to the Americas, Eurasia, and Africa and have been introduced to Australia. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squirrel>]

SQUIRRELFISH

FTC B2656
 BT SQUIRRELFISH FAMILY [B2655]
 UF holocentrus spp.
 UF menpachi

SQUIRRELFISH FAMILY

FTC B2655
 BT FISH, BERYCIFORM [B1983]

squirt

USE SPRAY [E0168]

SRI LANKA

FTC R0282
 BT ASIA, SOUTHERN [R0349]
 UF ceylon
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: LK

st johns bread

USE 0650000 - CAROB (EC) [A1246]

ST. GEORGE'S MUSHROOM

FTC B4187
 BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
 UF calocybe gambosa
 UF kishimejizoku
 AI <SCINAM>Calocybe gambosa (Fr.) Singer, 1951 [INDEX FUNGORUM 293916]

ST. HELENA

FTC R0378
 BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]
 UF saint helena island
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: SH

st. peter's fish

USE EUROPEAN JOHN DORY [B2278]

ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

FTC R0332

BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]
 UF miquelon
 UF saint pierre and miquelon
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PM

ST.PAUL ROCK LOBSTER

FTC B3608
 BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]
 UF jасus paulensis
 AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
 <SCINAM>Jасus paulensis (Heller, 1862) [ITIS 552955]
 <SCINAM>Jасus paulensis (Heller, 1862) [FAO ASFIS JSP]
 <SCINAM>Jасus paulensis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STABILIZER (CODEX)

FTC A0443
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

STABILIZER (EC)

FTC A0348
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance that makes it possible to maintain the physico-chemical state of a foodstuff; stabilisers include substances that enable the maintenance of a homogenous dispersion of two or more immiscible substances in a foodstuff and include also substances that stabilise, retain or intensify an existing colour of a foodstuff. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

STABILIZER (US CFR)

FTC A0321
 BT STABILIZER, THICKENER OR GELLING AGENT (US CFR) [A0319]
 AI Substance used to produce viscous solutions or dispersions, to impart body, improve consistency, or stabilize emulsions.

STABILIZER ADDED

FTC H0368
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED, USA [H0371]

SN Used when a stabilizer is added at any level. A stabilizer is a food additive that thickens, prevents separation, prevents flavor deterioration, retards oxidation by increasing the viscosity or gives a smooth texture to the food.

STABILIZER, THICKENER OR GELLING AGENT (US CFR)

FTC A0319
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]
 UF gelling agent
 UF jelling agent
 UF thickener
 AI Substance used to product viscous solutions or dispersions, to impart body, improve consistency, or stabilize emulsions. Includes suspending and bodying agents, setting agents, jelling agents, bulking agents, viscosity modifiers, etc.

stachys affinis

USE CHINESE ARTICHOKE [B2965]

stachys sieboldii

USE CHINESE ARTICHOKE [B2965]

STAG CHICKEN

FTC B1712
 BT CHICKEN [B1457]
 AI <DICTION>A male chicken (usually under 10 months of age) with coarse skin, somewhat toughened and darkened flesh, and considerable hardening of the breastbone cartilage. Their condition is intermediate between that of a roaster chicken and a rooster.

STAINLESS STEEL CONTAINER

FTC M0301
 BT STEEL PLATE CONTAINER [M0189]

stalk (without leaves)

USE STEM OR STALK (WITHOUT LEAVES) [C0101]

STALK CELERY

FTC B3729
 BT CELERY [B1282]
 UF apium graveolens var. dulce
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens var. dulce (P. Mill.) DC. [ITIS 182185]
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens var. dulce (Mill.) Pers. [GRIN 102051]
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens L. var. dulce (Mill.) DC. [PLANTS APGRD]
 <SCINAM>Apium graveolens var. dulce (Mill.) Pers. [MANSFELD 1236]

STAMEN

FTC C0310
 BT FLORET OR FLOWER [C0237]
 AI <DICTION>A pollen-bearing organ in a flower, made up of a slender stalk (filament) and a pollen sac (anther) (Webster's)

STANDARD GRADE

FTC Z0012
 BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

STANDARDIZED DRESSING (US CFR)

FTC A0292
 BT DRESSING FOR FOOD (US CFR) [A0276]
 AI Dressing for which standards of identity are specified in the CFR. Includes french dressing (21 CFR 169.115), mayonnaise (21 CFR 169.140) and salad dressing (21 CFR 169.150).

STANNOUS CHLORIDE

FTC B3287
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 512
 UF INS 512
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, colour retention agent. Europe: E 512. Codex: INS 512.

STANNOUS CHLORIDE ADDED

FTC H0712
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

STAR ANISE

FTC B1464
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF illicium verum
 AI <SCIFAM>Illiciaceae (Magnoliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Illicium verum J.D. Hook [NETTOX]

<GRIN>19801
<MANSFELD>15224

STAR APPLE

FTC B2036
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF caimito
UF chrysophyllum cainito
AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]
<SCINAM>Chrysophyllum cainito L. [ITIS 23811]
<SCINAM>Chrysophyllum cainito L. [GRIN 10405]
<SCINAM>Chrysophyllum cainito L. [PLANTS CHCA10]
<SCINAM>Chrysophyllum cainito L. [DPNL 2003 8641]

star fruit

USE CARAMBOLA [B1686]

STARCH

FTC C0203
BT POLYSACCHARIDE [C0153]
AI A primary carbohydrate source, produced by extraction from the seeds of cereal grains (primarily corn), and from tuberous plants (sago palm, etc.). Also used as a thickener, stabilizer, texture modifier, etc., in food processing.

Starch acetate

USE ACETYLATED STARCH [B2981]

STARCH ADDED

FTC H0146
BT STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]

SN Used when starch is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance, excluding water.

STARCH ADDED

FTC H0146
BT POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED [H0120]

STARCH ALUMINIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE

FTC B4429
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 1452
UF INS 1452
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, carrier, stabilizer. Europe: E 1452. Codex: INS 1452.

STARCH ALUMINIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE ADDED

FTC H0841
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

STARCH JELLY CANDY (US CFR)

FTC A0256
BT JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0162]

AI Jelly candy having starch as its principal jelling ingredient.

starch pudding

USE PUDDING, STARCH (US CFR) [A0192]

STARCH SODIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE

FTC B3288

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 1450

UF INS 1450

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): binder, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 1450. Codex: INS 1450.

STARCH SODIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE ADDED

FTC H0713

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1016

BT POLYSACCHARIDE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1009]

STARCH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0092

BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]

STARCHY ROOT OR POTATO (EUROFIR)

FTC A0829

BT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]

RT 16 STARCHY ROOTS AND POTATOES (EFG) [A0706]

AI In EFG, Potatoes were excluded distinguished from other vegetables because of their high starch content. Some examples of foods classified here would be new potato, main-crop potato, jerusalem artichoke, sweet potato, yam

STARFISH

FTC B2108

BT ECHINODERM [B2115]

UF asteroidae

AI <SCINAM>Asteroidea De Blainville, 1830

STARGAZER FAMILY

FTC B2275

BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]

UF uranoscopidae

AI <SCIFAM>Uranoscopidae [ITIS 171053]

STARRY FLOUNDER

FTC B1874

BT RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]

UF flounder, starry

UF platichthys stellatus

AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]

<SCINAM>Platichthys stellatus (Pallas, 1788) [ITIS 172893]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys stellatus (Pallas, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 4249]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys stellatus (Pallas, 1788) [FAO ASFIS PWQ]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys stellatus (Pallas, 1787) [CEC 1993 1130]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys stellatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Platichthys stellatus [FDA RFE 2010 51]

STARRY SKATE

FTC B4098
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF raja stellulata
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja stellulata Jordan and Gilbert, 1880 [ITIS 160854]
 <SCINAM>Raja stellulata Jordan & Gilbert, 1880 [Fishbase 2004 2570]
 <SCINAM>Raja stellulata (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [FAO ASFIS RFT]
 <SCINAM>Raja stellulata Jordan and Gilbert, 1880 [CEC 1993 99]
 <SCINAM>Raja stellulata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STARRY SMOOTH-HOUND

FTC B4104
 BT SMOOTH-HOUND [B4109]
 UF mustelus asterias
 UF stellate smooth-hound
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus asterias Cloquet, 1821 [ITIS 160240]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus asterias Cloquet, 1821 [Fishbase 2004 5938]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus asterias Cloquet, 1821 [FAO ASFIS SDS]
 <SCINAM>Mustelus asterias Cloquet, 1821 [CEC 1993 51]

starry surgeon

USE SEVRUGA [B3813]

starvation food

USE ALIMENT DE DISETTE [P0182]

starvation prickle

USE PLAINS PRICKLYPEAR [B4492]

starvation pricklypear

USE PLAINS PRICKLYPEAR [B4492]

STATUS OF FOOD NAME

FTC Z0087
 BT Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD [Z0005]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

STEAMED WITH PRESSURE

FTC G0022
 BT COOKED IN STEAM [G0021]
 UF pressure-cooked
 AI Cooked in a pressure cooker.

STEAMED WITHOUT PRESSURE

FTC G0023
 BT COOKED IN STEAM [G0021]
 AI Cooked suspended above boiling water.

steamer

USE PACIFIC LITTLENECK CLAM [B1035]

steamer

USE SOFTSHELL CLAM [B2356]

STEARYL TARTRATE

- FTC** B3289
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 483
UF INS 483
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flour treatment agent. Europe: E 483. Codex: INS 483.

STEARYL TARTRATE ADDED

- FTC** H0714
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

STEEL

- FTC** N0044
BT METAL [N0041]

STEEL PLATE CONTAINER

- FTC** M0189
BT METAL CONTAINER [M0151]
UF tin can

STEEL PLATE CONTAINER TINNED BOTH SIDES

- FTC** M0309
BT TIN PLATE CONTAINER [M0176]

STEEL PLATE CONTAINER TINNED ONE SIDE

- FTC** M0308
BT TIN PLATE CONTAINER [M0176]

STEEL SOLDER

- FTC** M0262
BT SEAL/GASKET [M0257]

steelhead trout

- USE** RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]

STEEPED

- FTC** G0036
BT COOKED IN WATER OR WATER-BASED LIQUID [G0013]
AI Extracting flavor and other components from food sources by immersion in water, usually at near-boiling temperature.

steeped beverage

- USE** COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]

STEEPED BEVERAGE (US CFR)

- FTC** A0268
BT NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]
RT COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]
RT 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]

AI Beverage prepared by extracting flavor and other components from food sources by percolation and/or immersion in water, usually at near-boiling temperature.

STEINPILZ

FTC B2033
 BT BOLETES [B3452]
 UF boletus edulis
 UF cep
 UF king boletus
 UF penny bun
 UF porcini
 UF yellow boletus
 AI <SCINAM>Boletus edulis Bull., 1782 [INDEX FUNGORUM 356530]

stellate smooth-hound

USE STARRY SMOOTH-HOUND [B4104]

STELLER SEA LION

FTC B4497
 BT EARED SEAL FAMILY [B4163]
 UF eumetopias jubatus
 UF northern sea lion
 AI <SCIFAM>Otariidae Gray, 1825 [ITIS 180615]
 <SCINAM>Eumetopias jubatus (Schreber, 1776) [ITIS 180625]
 <SCINAM>Eumetopias jubatus (Schreber 1776) [FAO ASFIS SSL]
 <SCINAM>Eumetopias jubatus Schreber, 1776 [CEC 1993 1424]
 <SCINAM>Eumetopias jubatus Schreber, 1776 [MSW3 14001011]
 <DICTION>The Steller sea lion (*Eumetopias jubatus*) also known as the northern sea lion and Steller's sea lion, is a near threatened species of sea lion in the northern Pacific. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eumetopias_jubatus]

STEM OR SPEAR VEGETABLE

FTC B1005
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

STEM OR STALK (WITHOUT LEAVES)

FTC C0101
 BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]
 UF stalk (without leaves)
 AI Flower stem or large, fleshy leafstalk (petiole), such as a rhubarb stalk without the leaf blade. For a large, fleshy leafstalk with the leaf blade use *PLANT ABOVE SURFACE*. Compare *LEAF*, *SPEAR, SHOOT* AND *SPROUT*.

stem, leaf, flower or root

USE ROOT, STEM, LEAF OR FLOWER [C0148]

stenodus leucichthys

USE INCONNU [B2302]

stenodus makenii

USE INCONNU [B2302]

stenotomus chrysops

USE SCUP [B2399]

stereolepis gigas

USE GIANT SEA BASS [B1765]

STERILIZED AFTER FILLING

FTC J0110
 BT STERILIZED BY HEAT [J0123]
 SN Used when a food product was sterilized by holding at a high temperature after filling.

STERILIZED AT ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE (UHT)

FTC J0147
 BT ASEPTIC FILLED AND SEALED [J0126]
 UF uht sterilized

STERILIZED BEFORE FILLING

FTC J0102
 BT STERILIZED BY HEAT [J0123]

SN Used when a food product was sterilized by holding at a high temperature before filling; the container may be sterilized before or after filling.

STERILIZED BY HEAT

FTC J0123
 BT PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0120]
 UF canned (sterilized and hermetically packed)
 UF preserved by canning
 SN Used when the product is rendered commercially sterile by holding at high temperature before or after it is packed in a hermetically sealed container.

STERILIZED BY IRRADIATION

FTC J0113
 BT PRESERVED BY IONIZING RADIATION [J0122]

SN Used for a food product that has been packed in a hermetically sealed container and rendered commercially sterile by ionizing radiation (e.g. 24-28 kGy).

STERILIZED BY ULTRA HIGH PRESSURE

FTC J0160
 BT J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 AI Sterilized by holding at a high pressure, normally greater than 1000 bar. Example: Fruit juice, jam.

STERLET

FTC B3814
 BT STURGEON [B1465]
 UF acipenser ruthenus
 UF siberian sterlet
 AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser ruthenus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 161079]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser ruthenus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 4604]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser ruthenus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS APR]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser ruthenus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STET ANCHOVY

FTC B3836
 BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]
 UF engraulis capensis
 UF southern africa anchovy
 AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis capensis Gilchrist 1913 [FAO ASFIS ANC]
 <SCINAM>Engraulis capensis Gilchrist, 1913 [CEC 1993 214]

STEVIA

FTC B4455
 BT PLANT USED FOR PRODUCING EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE [B1013]
 UF candyleaf
 UF stevia rebaudiana
 UF sugarleaf
 UF sweet leaf
 UF sweetleaf
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Stevia rebaudiana (Bertoni) Bertoni [ITIS 505914]

<SCINAM>Stevia rebaudiana (Bertoni) Bertoni [GRIN 35581]
 <SCINAM>Stevia rebaudiana (Bertoni) Bertoni [PLANTS STRE2]
 <SCINAM>Stevia rebaudiana (Bertoni) Bertoni [DPNL 2003 13323]
 <DICTION>Stevia is a genus of about 240 species of herbs and shrubs in the sunflower family (Asteraceae), native to subtropical and tropical regions from western North America to South America. The species *Stevia rebaudiana*, commonly known as sweetleaf, sweet leaf, sugarleaf, or simply stevia, is widely grown for its sweet leaves. As a sweetener and sugar substitute, stevia's taste has a slower onset and longer duration than that of sugar, although some of its extracts may have a bitter or licorice-like aftertaste at high concentrations. With its steviol glycoside extracts having up to 300 times the sweetness of sugar, stevia has garnered attention with the rise in demand for low-carbohydrate, low-sugar food alternatives. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stevia_rebaudiana]

stevia rebaudiana

USE STEVIA [B4455]

steviol

USE STEVIOL GLYCOSIDES [B4456]

STEVIOL GLYCOSIDES

FTC B4456

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 960

UF INS 960

UF steviol

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AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 960. Codex: INS 960.

STEVIOL GLYCOSIDES ADDED

FTC H0842

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

STEW OR HASH (US CFR)

FTC A0212

BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]

RT MEAT DISH (EUROFIR) [A0799]

UF hash or stew

AI Prepared dish consisting of a mixture of meat, poultry or seafood with one or more vegetables and possibly other ingredients. In contrast to soups, which are liquid or semiliquid, stews are thickened or have a larger proportion of solid ingredients.

stewed

USE SIMMERED, POACHED OR STEWED [G0020]

stewing chicken

USE HEN [B1713]

stick, formed

USE WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING [E0147]

STICKLEBACK FAMILY

FTC B2483

BT FISH, GASTEROSTEIFORM [B2478]

UF gasterosteidae

AI <SCIFAM>Gasterosteidae [ITIS 166363]

<SCIFAM>Gasterosteidae [ITIS 166363]
 <SCIFAM>Gasterosteidae [CEC 1993 493]

STIGMA

FTC C0277
BT FLORET OR FLOWER [C0237]
AI <DICTION>The free upper tip of the style of a flower, on which pollen falls and develops (Webster's)

stinging nettle

USE NETTLE [B1674]

STIR-FRIED

FTC G0028
BT COOKED IN SMALL AMOUNT OF FAT OR OIL [G0026]
AI Cooked by frying foods quickly over high heat, stirring constantly. Only enough cooking oil is used to coat the bottom of the pan.

stizostedion canadense

USE SAUGER [B1670]

stizostedion lucioperca

USE PIKE PERCH [B1399]

stizostedion vitreum

USE WALLEYE PIKE [B1398]

stizostedion vitreum glaucum

USE BLUE PIKE [B1424]

stizostedion vitreum vitreum

USE WALLEYE PIKE [B1398]

stock

USE BROTH OR STOCK [C0170]

stock fish

USE CAPE HAKE [B2141]

stock melon

USE CITRON MELON [B2041]

STOMACH

FTC C0211
BT ORGAN MEAT, DIGESTIVE SYSTEM [C0106]
UF maw (mammal)

stone crab

USE FLORIDA STONE CRAB [B1944]

STONE CRAB FAMILY

FTC B4135
BT CRAB [B1335]
UF menippidae
AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]

STONE CRAYFISH

FTC B3575
BT EUROPEAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4139]
UF austropotamobius torrentium
AI <SCIFAM>Astacidae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97324]
 <SCINAM>Austropotamobius torrentium (Schrank, 1803) [FAO ASFIS UTT]
 <SCINAM>Austropotamobius torrentium Schrank, 1803 [CEC 1993 1267]

STONE FRUIT

- FTC B1539
 BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]
 UF drupe
 UF pit fruit
 AI <DICTION>In botany, a drupe is a fruit in which an outer fleshy part (exocarp, or skin; and mesocarp, or flesh) surrounds a shell (the pit, stone or pyrene) of hardened endocarp with a seed inside.
 [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drupe>]

STONE KING CRAB

- FTC B3568
 BT KING CRAB FAMILY [B2209]
 UF lithodes maia
 UF lithodes maja
 UF norway king crab
 AI <SCIFAM>Lithodidae Samouelle, 1819 [ITIS 97919]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes maja (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 97943]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes maja (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS KCT]
 <SCINAM>Lithodes maja (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1293]

STONE PINE

- FTC B1596
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]
 UF italian stone pine
 UF pignolia
 UF pine nut
 UF pino nut
 UF pinon
 UF pinon nut
 UF pinus edulis
 UF pinus pinea
 UF umbrella pine
 SN When indexing the stone pine fruit (seed) index both *STONE PINE [B1596]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precisedese narrower terms).
 AI <SCIFAM>Pinaceae [ITIS 18030]
 <SCINAM>Pinus pinea L. [ITIS 506604]
 <SCINAM>Pinus pinea L. [GRIN 28527]
 <SCINAM>Pinus pinea L. [PLANTS PIP17]
 <SCINAM>Pinus pinea L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 214]
 <SCINAM>Pinus pinea L. [DPNL 2003 11981]
 <MANSFELD>10031
 <DICTION>Pinus pinea has been cultivated extensively for at least 6,000 years for the edible pine nuts. These have been trade items since early historic times. This cultivation throughout the Mediterranean region for so long that it has naturalized and is often considered native beyond its natural range.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stone_pine]

stopper

- USE EUGENIA [B2921]

STOPPER

- FTC M0427
 BT SEALING/CLOSING ELEMENT [M0220]
 UF plug

STOUT SKATE

- FTC B4103
 BT SKATE FAMILY [B1976]
 UF amblyraja spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCIGEN>Amblyraja Malm, 1877 [ITIS 564050]

stramonita haemastoma

USE ROCK SHELL SNAIL [B2322]

STRAW MUSHROOM

FTC B1637

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF paddy straw mushroom

UF volvariella volvacea

AI <SCINAM>Volvariella volvacea (Bull.) Singer, 1951 [INDEX FUNGORUM 307802]

STRAW, FODDER OR FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES

FTC B3378

BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]

STRAWBERRY

FTC B1393

BT BERRY [B1231]

UF fragaria spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCIGEN>Fragaria L. [ITIS 24624]

<SCIGEN>Fragaria L. [PLANTS FRAGA]

<SCIGEN>Fragaria [DPNL 2003 9862]

STRAWBERRY GUAVA

FTC B1649

BT GUAVA [B1333]

UF guava, strawberry

UF psidium cattleianum

AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum Sabine [ITIS 27239]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum var. cattleianum Sabine [ITIS 530947]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum f. lucidum O. Deg. [GRIN 312942]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum Sabine [GRIN 30200]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum var. cattleianum [GRIN 312939]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum var. littorale (Raddi) Fosberg [GRIN 312940]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum Sabine [PLANTS PSCA]

<SCINAM>Psidium cattleianum Sabine var. littorale (Raddi) Fosberg [DPNL 2003 12334]

strawberry peach

USE KIWIFRUIT [B1664]

STRAWBERRY RASPBERRY

FTC B4269

BT RASPBERRY [B1494]

UF rubus illecebrosus

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Rubus illecebrosus Focke [ITIS 504856]

<SCINAM>Rubus illecebrosus Focke [GRIN 32354]

<SCINAM>Rubus illecebrosus Focke [PLANTS RUIL]

<SCINAM>Rubus illecebrosus Focke [DPNL 2003 12669]

STRAWBERRY TREE

FTC B2761

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF arbutus

UF arbutus unedo

UF cane apple

AI <SCIFAM>Ericaceae [ITIS 23463]

<SCINAM>Arbutus unedo L. [ITIS 23629]

<SCINAM>Arbutus unedo L. [GRIN 3849]

<SCINAM>Arbutus unedo L. [PLANTS ARUN4]

<SCINAM>Arbutus unedo L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 29]

<SCINAM>Arbutus unedo L. [DPNL 2003 7647]

<MANSFELD>18141

STREAKED SEERFISH

FTC B3980
BT SEERFISH [B3973]
UF scomberomorus lineolatus
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus lineolatus (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 172445]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus lineolatus (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 125]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus lineolatus (Cuvier, 1831) [FAO ASFIS STS]
 <SCINAM>Scomberomorus lineolatus (Cuvier, 1831) [CEC 1993 981]

STREET VENDOR PREPARED AND/OR SOLD

FTC Z0120
BT PREPARATION ESTABLISHMENT [Z0108]
AI Foods prepared at on- or off-site locations, commissaries (e.g., wrapped fresh sandwiches) or food industry establishments (e.g., bagged potato chips), but which are sold from vending establishments. Examples include hot dog stands, truck sandwich vendors, etc.

STRIATED FUSILIER

FTC B2606
BT FUSILIER [B2603]
UF caesio striata
UF fusilier, striated
AI <SCIFAM>Caesionidae [ITIS 643061]
 <SCINAM>Caesio striata Rüppell, 1830 [ITIS 550960]
 <SCINAM>Caesio striata Rüppell, 1830 [Fishbase 2004 921]

STRIDULATING STONE CRAB

FTC B3559
BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
UF menippe frontalis
AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Menippe frontalis A. Milne Edwards, 1879 [FAO ASFIS ENF]

strigidae

USE TYPICAL OWL FAMILY [B4490]

strigiformes

USE OWL ORDER [B4489]

string bean

USE GREEN BEAN [B1371]

stringfish

USE JAPANESE HUCHEN [B4048]

stringless bean

USE GREEN BEAN [B1371]

STRIPED ANCHOVY

FTC B3830
BT ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]
UF anchoa hepsetus
UF broad-striped anchovy
AI <SCIFAM>Engraulidae [ITIS 553173]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa hepsetus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161838]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa hepsetus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1133]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa hepsetus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ENP]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa hepsetus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 206]
 <SCINAM>Anchoa hepsetus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STRIPED BASS

FTC B2181

BT TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]
 UF morone saxatilis
 AI <SCIFAM>Moronidae [ITIS 202002]
 <SCINAM>Morone saxatilis (Walbaum, 1792) [ITIS 167680]
 <SCINAM>Morone saxatilis (Walbaum, 1792) [Fishbase 2004 353]
 <SCINAM>Morone saxatilis (Walbaum, 1792) [FAO ASFIS STB]
 <SCINAM>Morone saxatilis (Walbaum, 1792) [CEC 1993 590]
 <SCINAM>Morone saxatilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SOURCE>American Fisheries Society

STRIPED BONITO

FTC B2189
 BT BONITO [B1264]
 UF sarda orientalis
 UF sarda velox
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Sarda orientalis (Temminck and Schlegel, 1844) [ITIS 172410]
 <SCINAM>Sarda orientalis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844) [Fishbase 2004 114]
 <SCINAM>Sarda orientalis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1844) [FAO ASFIS BIP]
 <SCINAM>Sarda orientalis (Temminck and Schlegel, 1844) [CEC 1993 969]
 <SCINAM>Sarda orientalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

striped catfish

USE SUTCHI CATFISH [B3685]

striped goatfish

USE STRIPED MULLET [B3918]

STRIPED MULLET

FTC B1783
 BT GRAY MULLET [B1287]
 UF mugil cephalus
 UF mullet, striped
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Mugil cephalus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 170335]
 <SCINAM>Mugil cephalus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 785]
 <SCINAM>Mugil cephalus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS MUF]
 <SCINAM>Mugil cephalus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 537]
 <SCINAM>Mugil cephalus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STRIPED MULLET

FTC B3918
 BT MULLET [B3916]
 UF bluntnouted mullet
 UF mullus barbatus
 UF striped goatfish
 AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Mullus barbatus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 169419]
 <SCINAM>Mullus barbatus Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 790]
 <SCINAM>Mullus barbatus Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS MUT]
 <SCINAM>Mullus barbatus Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 808]
 <SCINAM>Mullus barbatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STRIPED PARGO

FTC B2565
 BT SNAPPER FAMILY [B1798]
 UF hoplopagrus guentheri
 UF pargo raisero
 UF pargo, striped
 AI <SCIFAM>Lutjanidae [ITIS 168845]
 <SCINAM>Hoplopagrus guentherii Gill, 1862 [ITIS 643073]
 <SCINAM>Hoplopagrus guentherii Gill, 1862 [Fishbase 2004 1393]
 <SCINAM>Hoplopagrus guentherii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STRIPED SHORE CRAB

FTC B2221
BT SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY [B2220]
UF lined shore crab
UF pachygrapsus crassipes
AI <SCIFAM>Grapsidae MacLeay, 1838 [ITIS 99033]
 <SCINAM>Pachygrapsus crassipes J. W. Randall, 1840 [ITIS 99048]

STRIPED SNAKEHEAD

FTC B2307
BT SNAKEHEAD FAMILY [B2309]
UF channa
UF channa striata
UF ophicephalus striatus
UF snakehead murrel
AI <SCIFAM>Channidae [ITIS 166661]
 <SCINAM>Channa striata (Bloch, 1793) [ITIS 166667]
 <SCINAM>Channa striata (Bloch, 1793) [Fishbase 2004 343]
 <SCINAM>Channa striata (Bloch, 1793) [FAO ASFIS FSS]
 <SCINAM>Channa striata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STRIPED WEAKFISH

FTC B2380
BT SEATROUT [B2657]
UF cynoscion striatus
UF south american striped weakfish
AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion striatus (Cuvier, 1829) [ITIS 646597]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion striatus (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 407]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion striatus (Cuvier, 1829) [FAO ASFIS WKS]
 <SCINAM>Cynoscion striatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

STRIPETAILED ROCKFISH

FTC B2668
BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
UF sebastes saxicola
AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes saxicola (Gilbert, 1890) [ITIS 166741]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes saxicola (Gilbert, 1890) [Fishbase 2004 4000]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes saxicola (Gilbert, 1890) [FAO ASFIS RVT]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes saxicola [2010 FDA Seafood List]

stromateidae

USE BUTTERFISH FAMILY [B1827]

stromateus cinereus

USE WHITE POMFRET [B1927]

strombus alatus

USE FLORIDA FIGHTING CONCH [B3665]

strombus costatus

USE MILK CONCH [B3667]

strombus gigas

USE QUEEN CONCH [B3668]

strombus pugilis

USE WEST INDIAN FIGHTING CONCH [B3670]

strombus spp.

USE CONCH [B1259]

strongylocentrotus spp.

USE SEA URCHIN [B2107]

strongylura exilis

USE CALIFORNIA NEEDLEFISH [B1417]

strongylura marina

USE NEEDLEFISH [B1411]

STRUCTURE/FUNCTION CLAIM

FTC P0265

BT HEALTH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0124]

UF article 13 health claims (european commission)

UF nutrient function claim (codex alimentarius)

AI Structure/function claims describe the role of a nutrient or dietary ingredient intended to affect normal structure or function in humans, for example, "calcium builds strong bones". In addition, they may characterize the means by which a nutrient or dietary ingredient acts to maintain such structure or function, for example, "fiber maintains bowel regularity," or "antioxidants maintain cell integrity," or they may describe general well-being from consumption of a nutrient or dietary ingredient.
[<http://www.fda.gov/Food/LabelingNutrition/LabelClaims/StructureFunctionClaims/default.htm>]

struthio camelus

USE OSTRICH [B2118]

struthioniformes

USE RATITE [B4362]

STRYCHNOS

FTC B2930

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF strychnos spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Loganiaceae [ITIS 29911]
<SCIGEN>Strychnos L. [ITIS 500575]
<SCIGEN>Strychnos sp. [GRIN 318098]
<SCIGEN>Strychnos L. [PLANTS STRYCN]

strychnos laxa

USE NATAL ORANGE [B2787]

strychnos spinosa

USE NATAL ORANGE [B2787]

strychnos spp.

USE STRYCHNOS [B2930]

stuffed

USE FILLED OR STUFFED [H0207]

sturgeon

USE EUROPEAN STURGEON [B3812]

STURGEON

FTC B1465

BT STURGEON FAMILY [B1897]

UF acipenser spp.

UF scaphirhynchus spp.

STURGEON FAMILY

FTC B1897

BT FISH, ACIPENSERIFORM [B1020]

UF acipenseridae

AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]

<SCINAM>Acipenseridae [FAO ASFIS STU]

styrofoam

USE POLYSTYRENE [N0022]

SUBARCTIC CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0502

BT CONTINENTAL CLIMATIC ZONE [R0499]

SUBTROPICAL REEF

FTC R0388

BT SUBTROPICAL WATERS [R0387]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SUB2

SUBTROPICAL WATERS

FTC R0387

BT FISHING AREAS [R0124]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SUB1

SUCCINIC ACID

FTC B3290

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 363

UF INS 363

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 363. Codex: INS 363.

SUCCINIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0715

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SUCCOTASH

FTC B1361

BT LIMA BEAN [B1397]

UF corn and lima beans

UF lima bean and corn

UF lima bean and sweet corn

UF lima beans and corn

UF vegetable corn and lima bean

SUCCOTASH

FTC B1361

BT VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

sucker

USE FISH, CYPRINIFORM [B1594]

SUCKER

FTC B1319

BT SUCKER FAMILY [B1892]
 UF catostomus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [ITIS 163892]
 <SCINAM>Catostomus Lesueur, 1817 [ITIS 163893]

SUCKER FAMILY

FTC B1892
 BT FISH, CYPRINIFORM [B1594]
 UF catostomidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [ITIS 163892]
 <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [ITIS 163892]
 <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [FAO ASFIS CTM]
 <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [CEC 1993 295]

SUCRALOSE

FTC B4430
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 955
 UF INS 955
 UF Sucralose (Trichlorogalactosucrose)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): sweetener. Europe: E 955. Codex: INS 955. Sucralose is an artificial sweetener. The majority of ingested sucralose is not broken down by the body and therefore it is non-caloric. In the European Union, it is also known under the E number (additive code) E955. Sucralose is approximately 600 times as sweet as sucrose (table sugar), twice as sweet as saccharin, and 3 times as sweet as aspartame.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sucralose>]

Sucralose (Trichlorogalactosucrose)

USE SUCRALOSE [B4430]

SUCRALOSE ADDED

FTC H0843
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SUCROGLYCERIDES

FTC B3291
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 474
 UF INS 474
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 474. Codex: INS 474.

SUCROGLYCERIDES ADDED

FTC H0716
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SUCROSE

FTC C0210
 BT SUGAR [C0108]
 AI Used when sucrose (e.g., cane sugar or beet sugar) is the major ingredient. Note: on a product label or in a recipe, 'sugar' means sucrose.

SUCROSE ACETATE ISOBUTYRATE

FTC B3292
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 444
 UF INS 444
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer. Europe: E 444. Codex: INS 444.

SUCROSE ACETATE ISOBUTYRATE ADDED

FTC H0717
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SUCROSE ADDED

FTC H0158
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]
 SN Used when sucrose, specifically cane sugar or beet sugar, is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance or if the sucrose content is known to be 5% or more. Note that on a product label or in a recipe, 'sugar' means *SUCROSE*.

SUCROSE ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS

FTC B3293
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 473
 UF INS 473
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer. Europe: E 473. Codex: INS 473.

SUCROSE ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

FTC H0718
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SUDAN

FTC R0375
BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: SD

SUEZ FUSILIER

FTC B2605
BT FUSILIER [B2603]
UF caesio suevica
UF fusilier, suiez
AI <SCIFAM>Caesionidae [ITIS 643061]
 <SCINAM>Caesio suevica Klunzinger, 1884 [ITIS 550961]
 <SCINAM>Caesio suevica Klunzinger, 1884 [Fishbase 2004 922]
 <SCINAM>Caesio suevica Klunzinger 1884 [FAO ASFIS FJR]

SUGAR

FTC C0108
BT CARBOHYDRATE [C0152]
AI A broad term that includes the nutritive sweeteners dextrose, fructose, galactose, lactose, maltose and sucrose, which are simple carbohydrates with molecules composed of one or two saccharide units. Note that on a product label or in a recipe, 'sugar' means *SUCROSE* and should be so indexed. Use the broad term *SUGAR* only if the specific sugar used is not known or not listed in the vocabulary.

sugar added

USE SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]

SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED

FTC H0302
BT CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND ADDED [H0301]
UF polyol added
SN Used when a sugar alcohol is added at any level.

SUGAR AND HONEY (CIAA)

FTC A0462
BT CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
RT SUGAR, HONEY OR SYRUP (EUROFIR) [A0836]
AI CIAA ADD/385/90E Rev 5

sugar apple

USE SWEETSOP [B1477]

SUGAR BEET

FTC B1370
BT BEET [B1309]
UF beta vulgaris var. altissima
AI <SCIFAM>Chenopodiaceae [ITIS 20504]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. [ITIS 20681]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. subsp. vulgaris [GRIN 7057]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. var. altissima Döll. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 44]
 <SCINAM>Beta vulgaris L. var. altissima Döll [DPNL 2003 8006]
 <MANSFELD>362
 <DICTION>Sugar beet, a cultivated plant of Beta vulgaris, is a plant whose tuber contains a high concentration of sucrose. It is grown commercially for sugar production. Sugar beets and other B. vulgaris cultivars such as beetroot and chard share a common wild ancestor, the sea beet (Beta vulgaris maritima). [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sugarbeet>]

SUGAR BEET

FTC B1370
BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]

sugar berry

USE LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY [B3741]

SUGAR CANE

FTC B1378
 BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]
 UF saccharum officinarum
 AI <SCIFAM>Gramineae (Poaceae)
 <SCINAM>Saccharum officinarum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>32617
 <MANSFELD>35616

SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN

FTC B1680
 BT SUGAR CANE [B1378]
 UF field corn and sugar cane

SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN

FTC B1680
 BT FIELD CORN [B1379]

SUGAR COATED OR COVERED

FTC H0354
 BT COATED OR COVERED [H0353]
 UF coated or covered with sugar

SUGAR CONTENT (EUROCODE2)

FTC Z0161
 BT FOOD CONTENT RANGE (EUROCODE2) [Z0259]

SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.

SUGAR CONTENT < 30%

FTC Z0164
 BT SUGAR CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0161]

SUGAR CONTENT > 50%

FTC Z0162
 BT SUGAR CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0161]

SUGAR CONTENT 30-50%

FTC Z0163
 BT SUGAR CONTENT (EUROCODE2) [Z0161]

sugar corn

USE VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

sugar free food

USE SUGARS FREE FOOD [P0056]

sugar loaf

USE POINTED HEADED CABBAGE [B3355]

SUGAR LOAF CHICORY

FTC B4329
 BT CHICORY [B1552]
 UF cichorium intybus ssp. intybus
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [ITIS 36763]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [GRIN 10543]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [PLANTS CIIN]
 <SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. ssp. intybus Foliosum Group [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 82]

<SCINAM>Cichorium intybus L. [DPNL 2003 8653]

SUGAR MAPLE

FTC B1167
BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]
AI <SCIFAM>Aceraceae
 <SCINAM>Acer saccharum Marsh. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>1227
 <MANSFELD>7306

SUGAR MELON

FTC B4226
BT MELON [B1283]
AI <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. var. saccharinus Naudin [DPNL 2003 9044]
 <DICTION>A sugar melon is a type of cantaloupe that is about five to six inches (12-15 cm) in diameter and weighing between two and a half to four pounds (1-2 kg). Nearly round in shape, it has thick, sweet, orange flesh and a ribbed exterior that is a silvery gray.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sugar_melon]

SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0835
BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
RT CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]
RT 10 SUGAR, CHOCOLATE AND RELATED PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0733]
RT SWEETENERS (CCFAC) [A0636]
RT 0900000 - 9. SUGAR PLANTS (EC) [A1256]
RT 1900 SWEETS (USDA SR) [A1289]
UF confectionery
AI This group includes sucrose and other sugars, sugar substitutes, honey and syrups; fruit jams, marmalades and other spreads; dessert jellies and toppings; chocolate and non-chocolate confectionery; a food product whose predominant constituent is sugar or chocolate; a recipe dish whose main ingredient is considered to be sugar or chocolate.

SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0136
BT CARBOHYDRATE ADDED [H0209]
UF disaccharide added
UF monosaccharide added
UF sugar added
SN Added sugar or sugar syrup is indexed if it is the second or third ingredient in order of predominance or if it amounts to 5% or more. When percentage figures are known, total the sugar contribution from all added ingredients (e.g., from added milk chocolate). Use the most specific term(s) applicable. Use the broad term *SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED* only if (1) the specific sugar is not in the vocabulary, (2) the specific sugar is not known, or (3) no individual sugar is indexable but several added sugars together amount to 5% or more. Special notes: (1) lactose is indexed at any level. (2) on a product label or recipe 'sugar' means *SUCROSE* and should be so indexed.

SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED

FTC H0136
BT NUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED [H0105]

SUGAR PALM

FTC B1485
BT SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]

sugar pea

USE PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

sugar pea, edible pod

USE SNOW PEA [B2466]

SUGAR PEA, EDIBLE POD

FTC B2467
BT PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

- UF sugar snap pea
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI <SCINAM>Pisum sativum L. convar. axiphium Alef.

sugar pod garden pea

- USE PEA, EDIBLE POD CULTIVARS [B1031]

sugar snap pea

- USE SUGAR PEA, EDIBLE POD [B2467]

sugar syrup added

- USE SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED

- FTC H0280
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]
 UF sugar syrup added
 UF sugar syrup solids added
 SN For the definition of sugar syrup, see *SUGAR SYRUP OR SYRUP SOLIDS*. Sugar syrups, especially corn syrup, usually contain several sugars in varying proportions; the specific sugars are not indexed individually.

SUGAR SYRUP OR SYRUP SOLIDS

- FTC C0271
 BT SUGAR [C0108]
 SN Used when a sugar syrup or sugar syrup solids is the major ingredient. Sugar syrup is a liquid or semiliquid high in sugar content derived from a plant source through extraction possibly followed by conversion and/or concentration. A sugar syrup usually contains several sugars in varying proportions. Sugar syrup solids are derived by removing water from sugar syrup.

sugar syrup solids added

- USE SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]

SUGAR, HONEY OR SYRUP (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0836
 BT SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
 RT SUGAR AND HONEY (CIAA) [A0462]
 RT 07 SUGAR (EFG) [A0697]
 AI This group includes sugars (e.g. white sugar, brown sugar, fructose), sugar substitutes (non-nutritive sweeteners like aspartame & saccharine, nutritive sweeteners like sorbitol & mannitol), honey, syrups (e.g. molasses, maple syrup, corn syrup).

sugarleaf

- USE STEVIA [B4455]

sugarloaf

- USE POINTED HEADED CABBAGE [B3355]

sugarplum

- USE JUNE BERRY [B1435]

SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC B1012
 BT CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1048]

SUGARS FREE FOOD

- FTC P0056
 BT NO SUGARS ADDED CLAIM OR USE [P0091]
 UF sugar free food
 AI A claim that a food is sugars-free, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 0,5 g of sugars per 100 g or 100 ml [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].

Food having less than 0.5 grams sugars per amount customarily consumed (or for meals and main dishes, less than 0.5 grams sugars per labeled serving). Such foods must contain no ingredient that is a sugar or generally understood to contain sugars except where the ingredient listed is footnoted '*adds a trivial amount of sugars' [US FDA]

SUGARS SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0061
BT SWEETENER-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0103]
AI All narrower term definitions extracted from 58 Federal Register 2302, January 6, 1993, part 101.60(c).

SUGARS SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0061
BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]

suillus luteus

USE SLIPPERY JACK MUSHROOM [B2260]

SULAWESI

FTC R0253
BT INDONESIA [R0248]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID21

Sulfur dioxide

USE SULPHUR DIOXIDE [B3295]

Sulfuric acid

USE SULPHURIC ACID [B3296]

SULPHITE AMMONIA CARAMEL

FTC B3294
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF Caramel IV - sulfite ammonia caramel
UF E 150d
UF INS 150d
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 150d. Codex: INS 150d.

SULPHITE AMMONIA CARAMEL ADDED

FTC H0719
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SULPHUR DIOXIDE

FTC B3295
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 220
UF INS 220
UF Sulfur dioxide
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food

Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant, preservative. Europe: E 220. Codex: INS 220.

SULPHUR DIOXIDE ADDED

FTC H0720
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SULPHUR DIOXIDE AND SULPHITES

FTC P0225
BT FOOD ALLERGEN LABELLING [P0213]

SN Used for sulphur dioxide and sulphites at concentrations of more than 10 mg/kg or 10 mg/litre expressed as SO₂.

AI Sulphur dioxide and sulphites are included in the EU list of allergens because they can cause adverse reactions in some people.

Regulated by Directive 2003/89/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 November 2003 amending Directive 2000/13/EC as regards indication of the ingredients present in foodstuffs.

SULPHURIC ACID

FTC B3296
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 513
UF INS 513
UF Sulfuric acid

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 513. Codex: INS 513.

SULPHURIC ACID ADDED

FTC H0721
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

sultana

USE GRAPE, SULTANA [B1072]

SUMAC

FTC B2161
BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]
UF rhus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Anacardiaceae [ITIS 28771]
<SCIGEN>Rhus L. [ITIS 28772]
<SCIGEN>Rhus sp. [GRIN 317097]
<SCIGEN>Rhus L. [PLANTS RHUS]
<SCIGEN>Rhus [DPNL 2003 12566]

SUMATRA

FTC R0254

BT INDONESIA [R0248]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: ID24

SUMMER FLOUNDER

FTC B1883

BT LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]

UF flounder, summer

UF paralichthys dentatus

AI <SCIFAM>Paralichthyidae [ITIS 553179]

<SCINAM>Paralichthys dentatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [ITIS 172735]

<SCINAM>Paralichthys dentatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [Fishbase 2004 1338]

<SCINAM>Paralichthys dentatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [FAO ASFIS FLS]

<SCINAM>Paralichthys dentatus (Linnaeus, 1766) [CEC 1993 1105]

<SCINAM>Paralichthys dentatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

summer grape

USE GRAPE, ONDERDONK [B2124]

SUMMER ORANGE

FTC B2315

BT SOUR ORANGE [B1193]

UF citrus aurantium subsp. nastridaidai

UF citrus natsudaidai

UF golden oriental grapefruit

UF summer tangerine

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus natsudaidai Hayata [GRIN 10757]

summer savory

USE SAVORY, SUMMER [B1123]

SUMMER SQUASH

FTC B1190

BT SQUASH [B1208]

UF cucurbita pepo

UF yellow crookneck squash

UF yellow squash

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae

<SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [NETTOX]

<GRIN>12606

<MANSFELD>4153

summer tangerine

USE SUMMER ORANGE [B2315]

SUMMER TRUFFLE

FTC B3795

BT TRUFFLE [B1387]

UF burgundy truffle

UF tuber aestivum

UF tuber uncinatum

AI <SCINAM>Tuber aestivum Vittad., 1831 [INDEX FUNGORUM 218597]

SUN DRIED

FTC J0170

BT NATURALLY DRIED [J0141]

AI Dried by exposure to the sun. Example: cereals, spices, vegetables.

sundried

USE NATURALLY DRIED [J0141]

sunfish

USE MOONFISH [B4285]

SUNFISH

FTC B1419
 BT SUNFISH FAMILY [B1818]
 UF lepomis spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCIGEN>Lepomis Rafinesque, 1819 [ITIS 168130]

SUNFISH FAMILY

FTC B1818
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF centrarchidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]

SUNFLOWER

FTC B1547
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF giant greystripe
 UF helianthus annuus
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae [ITIS 35420]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus annuus L. [ITIS 36616]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus annuus L. [GRIN 27923]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus annuus L. [PLANTS HEAN3]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus annuus L. ssp. annuus var. annuus [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 144]
 <SCINAM>Helianthus annuus L. [DPNL 2003 10207]
 <MANSFELD>32888

SUNFLOWER

FTC B1547
 BT EDIBLE SEED PRODUCING PLANT [B1174]

sunflower oil added

USE SAFFLOWER OR SUNFLOWER OIL ADDED [H0347]

SUNRAY VENUS

FTC B3641
 BT VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]
 UF macrocallista nimbosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]
 <SCINAM>Macrocallista nimbosa (Lightfoot, 1786) [ITIS 81579]
 <SCINAM>Macrocallista nimbosa (Lightfoot, 1786) [FAO ASFIS KSN]
 <SCINAM>Macrocallista nimbosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sunset hibiscus

USE SUNSET MUSKMALLOW [B4283]

SUNSET MUSKMALLOW

FTC B4283
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]
 UF abelmoschus manihot
 UF aibika
 UF hibiscus manihot
 UF sunset hibiscus
 AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus manihot (L.) Medik. [ITIS 21771]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus manihot (L.) Medik. [GRIN 621]
 <SCINAM>Abelmoschus manihot (L.) Medik. [PLANTS ABMA9]
 <DICTION>The aibika (Abelmoschus manihot) is a flowering plant in the mallow family Malvaceae. It was formerly considered a species of Hibiscus, but is now classified in the genus Abelmoschus. The plant is also known as the sunset muskmallow, sunset hibiscus, or hibiscus manihot. In Japanese, this plant is known as tororo aoi and is used to make neri, a starchy substance used in making washi. In Korean, this plant is known as hwang chok kyu and is used to make dak pul, which assists in making hanji.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abelmoschus_manihot]

SUNSET MUSKMALLOW

FTC B4283
 BT MALLOWES [B4282]

Sunset yellow FCF

USE SUNSET YELLOW FCF/ORANGE YELLOW S [B3297]

SUNSET YELLOW FCF, ORANGE YELLOW S ADDED

FTC H0722
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

SUNSET YELLOW FCF/ORANGE YELLOW S

FTC B3297
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 110
 UF INS 110
 UF Sunset yellow FCF

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If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 110. Codex: INS 110.

SUPPLEMENT FORM

FTC E0154
 BT E. PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM [E0113]
 UF galenic formulation
 SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI Food supplements are generally marketed in dose form designed to be taken in measured small unit quantities, such as pill, capsule, tablet, powder or liquid.

SUPPLEMENT FORM, OTHER

FTC E0172
 BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]
 AI Other liquid or powder forms for ingestion in dose amounts. Other forms not represented for use as a conventional food or as a sole item of a meal or the diet.

SUPPLEMENT FORM, UNKNOWN

FTC E0177
 BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]
 SN Used when nothing is known about the form of the dietary supplement.

SUPPLEMENTAL FORMULATION (US CFR)

FTC A0308
 BT DIETARY OR THERAPEUTIC FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0309]
 RT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0870]

surf bream

USE SILVER BREEM [B3371]

surf clam

USE ATLANTIC SURFCLAM [B1959]

SURFACE BACTERIA CURED

FTC H0327
 BT BACTERIA CURED [H0326]

SURFACE MOLD CURED

FTC H0330
 BT MOLD CURED [H0329]

SURFACE PASTEURIZED OR DISINFECTED BY ULTRAVIOLET IRRADIATION

FTC J0115
 BT PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION [J0138]
 RT PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]

SN Used when sufficient ultraviolet radiation is applied to destroy most pathogenic and spoilage organisms present on the surface or to inhibit sprouting of stored agricultural produce and destroy storage pests. When followed by refrigeration, also index *PRESERVED BY CHILLING*.

SURGEONFISH FAMILY

FTC B2303
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF acanthuridae
 AI <SCIFAM>Acanthuridae [ITIS 172250]
 <SCIFAM>Acanthuridae [FAO ASFIS SUR]
 <SCIFAM>Acanthuridae [CEC 1993 935]

SURINAM CHERRY

FTC B1657
 BT EUGENIA [B2921]
 UF brazil cherry
 UF cayenne cherry
 UF eugenia michelii
 UF eugenia uniflora
 UF pitanga
 AI <SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172]
 <SCINAM>Eugenia uniflora L. [ITIS 27224]
 <SCINAM>Eugenia uniflora L. [GRIN 16210]
 <SCINAM>Eugenia uniflora L. [PLANTS EUUN2]
 <SCINAM>Eugenia uniflora L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 130]
 <SCINAM>Eugenia uniflora L. [DPNL 2003 9653]
 <MANSFELD>12194

surinam quassia

USE BITTERWOOD [B2793]

SURINAME

FTC R0385
 BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SR

sus scrofa

USE SWINE [B1136]

sus scrofa domesticus

USE SWINE [B1136]

susina

USE JAPANESE PLUM [B2736]

SUSPENDING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0444
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

SUSSEX COUNTY

FTC R0487
BT DELAWARE [R0421]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US10C

SUTCHI CATFISH

FTC B3685
BT GIANT CATFISHES [B3684]
UF pangasius hypophthalmus
UF striped catfish
AI <SCIFAM>Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 [ITIS 164089]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius hypophthalmus (Sauvage, 1878) [ITIS 639954]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius hypophthalmus (Sauvage, 1878) [Fishbase 2004 14154]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius hypophthalmus (Sauvage, 1878) [FAO ASFIS PGS]
 <SCINAM>Pangasius hypophthalmus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN ISLANDS

FTC R0380
BT ATLANTIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0352]
UF jan mayen island
SN US FDA 1995 Code: SJ

swamp blueberry

USE HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY [B2026]

SWAMP CABBAGE

FTC B1733
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF skunk cabbage
UF symplocarpus foetidus
AI <SCIFAM>Araceae [ITIS 42521]
 <SCINAM>Symplocarpus foetidus (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt. [ITIS 42538]
 <SCINAM>Symplocarpus foetidus (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt. [PLANTS SYFO]

swamp ebony

USE AFRICAN EBONY [B2818]

SWAMP MINNOW

FTC B3868
BT REDBELLY DACE [B1922]
UF phoxinus percnurus
AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Phoxinus percnurus (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 345]

swamp morning glory

USE CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE [B2462]

swamp morningglory

USE CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE [B2462]

swamp morning-glory

USE CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE [B2462]

SWAMP TARO

FTC B4278
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF cyrtosperma chamissonis
AI <SCIFAM>Araceae [ITIS 42521]
 <SCINAM>Cyrtosperma chamissonis (Schott) Merr. [ITIS 506753]

<SCINAM>Cyrtosperma chamissonis (Schott) Merr. [PLANTS CYCH7]
 <DICTION>Iaraj (Cyrtosperma chamissonis - Araceae). This large, cultivated "hard" or "swamp" taro has been a very important starchy, staple food source. It reaches heights up to 4-6 m (15-20 ft) and produces huge green to yellowish-green, heart-shaped leaves with tips that point upward. Iaraj is an aroid "root crop" species probably native to Southeast Asia or western Melanesia. Early settlers brought it by canoe to many islands of the tropical Pacific, including the Marshall Islands, in prehistoric times.[<http://www.hawaii.edu/cpis/ML/plants/iaraj.html>]

swarming squat lobster

USE NEW ZEALAND LANGOSTINO [B3485]

SWARTZIA

FTC B2931

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF swartzia fistuloides

AI <SCINAM>Bobgunnia fistuloides (Harms) J. H. Kirkbr. & Wiersema [GRIN 438178]

swartzia fistuloides

USE SWARTZIA [B2931]

swatow mustard

USE CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]

SWAZILAND

FTC R0391

BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SZ

swede

USE RUTABAGA [B1413]

SWEDEN

FTC R0376

BT EUROPE, NORDIC COUNTRIES [R0360]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: SE

swedish turnip

USE RUTABAGA [B1413]

sweet bamboo

USE TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO [B3732]

sweet basil

USE BASIL, SWEET [B1158]

sweet bun

USE SWEET ROLL OR SWEET BUN (US CFR) [A0151]

SWEET CHERRY

FTC B1091

BT CHERRY [B1306]

UF prunus avium

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Prunus avium (L.) L. [ITIS 24770]

<SCINAM>Prunus avium (L.) L. [GRIN 29844]

<SCINAM>Prunus avium (L.) L. [PLANTS PRAV]

<SCINAM>Prunus avium (L.) L. [DPNL 2003 12262]

<MANSFELD>9202

SWEET CICELY

FTC B3430

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF myrrh
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae (alt. Umbelliferae)
 <SCINAM>Myrrhis odorata (L.) Scop. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>102117

SWEET CLOVER

FTC B2332
 BT CLOVER [B1254]
 UF melilot
 UF melilotus officinalis
 UF yellow sweet clover
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam. [ITIS 26150]
 <SCINAM>Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam. [GRIN 24009]
 <SCINAM>Melilotus officinalis (L.) Lam. [PLANTS MEOF]
 <SCINAM>Melilotus officinalis Lam. [DPNL 2003 11138]
 <DICTION>Melilotus officinalis, known as the yellow sweet clover, yellow melilot, ribbed melilot or common melilot is a species of legume native to Eurasia and introduced in North America, Africa and Australia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melilotus_officialis]

SWEET CLOVER

FTC B2332
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

sweet corn

USE VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

sweet corn, white

USE VEGETABLE CORN, WHITE [B1597]

sweet corn, yellow

USE VEGETABLE CORN, YELLOW [B1595]

SWEET CRABAPPLE

FTC B1488
 BT CORE OR POME FRUIT [B1599]
 UF malus coronaria
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Malus coronaria (L.) P. Mill. [ITIS 25257]
 <SCINAM>Malus coronaria (L.) Mill. [GRIN 23225]
 <SCINAM>Malus coronaria (L.) Mill. [PLANTS MACO5]

sweet cream

USE CREAM [C0195]

SWEET DATTOCK

FTC B2771
 BT DETARIUM [B2770]
 UF detarium microcarpum
 AI <SCINAM>Detarium microcarpum Guill. & Perr. [GRIN 411953]

SWEET FENNEL

FTC B3334
 BT FENNEL [B1262]
 UF foeniculum vulgare subsp. vulgare var. dulce
 UF roman fennel
 AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare P. Mill. [ITIS 29509]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare var. dulce (Mill.) Batt. [GRIN 102104]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare Mill. [PLANTS FOVU]
 <SCINAM>Foeniculum vulgare var. dulce (Mill.) Battand. & Trabut [MANSFELD 1559]

SWEET GARCINIA

FTC B2780

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF brindall berry
 UF brindleberry
 UF gambooge
 UF garcinia cambogia
 UF garcinia gummi-gutta
 UF goraka
 UF kodumpuli
 UF malabar tamarind
 AI <SCINAM>Garcinia gummi-gutta (L.) N. Robson [GRIN 420224]
 <SCINAM>Garcinia cambogia (Gaertn.) Desr. [DPNL 2003 9929]

sweet giant bamboo

USE TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO [B3732]

sweet leaf

USE STEVIA [B4455]

SWEET LIME

FTC B4215
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF bitter orange
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limetta Risso [ITIS 501572]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limetta Risso [GRIN 10730]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limetta Risso [PLANTS CIL12]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limetta Risso [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 92]
 <SCINAM>Citrus limetta Risso [DPNL 2003 8693]

sweet lowbush blueberry

USE LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY [B3741]

SWEET MARJORAM

FTC B1609
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF marjoram, sweet
 UF origanum majorana
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Origanum majorana L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>25912
 <MANSFELD>16210

SWEET ONION

FTC B3721
 BT ONION [B1300]
 UF white onion
 AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [ITIS 42720]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [GRIN 2244]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [PLANTS ALCE]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 8]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [DPNL 2003 7309]
 <DICTION>Sweet onion is a variety of onion that is not pungent. There are several varieties of sweet onion. The term sweet onion comes from the perceived sweetness of the onion compared to other varieties. This perceived sweetness is derived from a low sulfur content and high water content when compared to other onion varieties.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sweet_onion]

sweet orange

USE ORANGE [B1339]

SWEET PEA

FTC B1487
 BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS [B3483]
 UF lathyrus odoratus

UF pea, sweet
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus odoratus L. [ITIS 25864]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus odoratus L. [GRIN 21596]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus odoratus L. [PLANTS LAOD]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus odoratus L. [DPNL 2003 10712]
 <DICTION>Sweet pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*) is a flowering plant in the genus *Lathyrus* in the family Fabaceae (legumes), native to the eastern Mediterranean. Unlike the edible pea, there is evidence that seeds of members of the genus *Lathyrus* are toxic if ingested in quantity. A related species, *Lathyrus sativus*, is grown for human consumption but when it forms a major part of the diet it causes symptoms of toxicity called lathyrism.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lathyrus_odoratus]

sweet pepper

USE BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]

SWEET POTATO

FTC B1106
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF ipomoea batatas
 AI <SCIFAM>Convolvulaceae
 <SCINAM>Ipomoea batatas (L.) Poiret [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>20142
 <MANSFELD>21565

SWEET ROLL OR SWEET BUN (US CFR)

FTC A0151
 BT BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]
 UF roll, sweet
 UF sweet bun
 AI Single-portion yeast-leavened sweetened bakery product.

sweet sauce

USE DESSERT SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0863]

SWEET SAUCE OR TOPPING (US CFR)

FTC A0287
 BT CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]
 RT DESSERT SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0863]
 AI Sweetened and flavored product that is used as an accompaniment to desserts.

sweet verbena myrtle

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

sweet verbena tree

USE LEMON MYRTLE [B4340]

sweetbreads

USE THYMUS OR PANCREAS [C0109]

sweetened bakery product

USE BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]

SWEETENER (EC)

FTC A0349
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
 AI Substance that is used to impart a sweet taste to foodstuffs or as tabletop sweetener. European Council Directive 94/35/EC.

SWEETENER (US CFR)

FTC A0237
 BT FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
 AI A product added to a food item to achieve some degree of sweet taste; it may be nutritive or nonnutritive.

SWEETENER ADDED

FTC H0202
 BT FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]

SN Includes *NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED*, and *NUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED*; see scope notes for these terms.

sweetener, nonnutritive

USE NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0142]

sweetener, nutritive

USE NUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0118]

SWEETENER-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0103
 BT DIETARY CLAIM OR USE [P0023]

SWEETENERS (CCFAC)

FTC A0636
 BT FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 AI CL 1996/14-FAC, May 1996

SWEETENING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0445
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

sweetleaf

USE STEVIA [B4455]

sweetlip

USE GRUNT FAMILY [B1812]

sweetpea (garden vetch)

USE COMMON VETCH [B4373]

SWEETSOP

FTC B1477
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF annona squamosa
 UF seet sop
 UF sugar apple
 AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]
 <SCINAM>Annona squamosa L. [ITIS 18100]
 <SCINAM>Annona squamosa L. [GRIN 3503]
 <SCINAM>Annona squamosa L. [PLANTS ANSQ]
 <SCINAM>Annona squamosa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 24]
 <SCINAM>Annona squamosa L. [DPNL 2003 7540]
 <MANSELD>28762

swim bladder

USE AIR BLADDER [C0284]

SWIM CRAB (CALLINECTES SPP.)

FTC B3570
 BT SWIMMING CRAB FAMILY [B2212]
 UF callinectes spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]
 <SCIGEN>Callinectes Stimpson, 1860 [ITIS 98695]

SWIM CRAB (PORTUNUS SPP.)

FTC B2106

BT SWIMMING CRAB FAMILY [B2212]
UF portunus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]
<SCIGEN>Portunus Weber, 1795 [ITIS 98717]

SWIMMING CRAB FAMILY

FTC B2212
BT CRAB [B1335]
UF portunidae
UF swimming crabs
AI <SCIFAM>Portunidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 98689]
<SCIFAM>Portunidae [FAO ASFIS SWM]

swimming crabs

USE SWIMMING CRAB FAMILY [B2212]

SWINE

FTC B1136
BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
UF ham
UF pig
UF pork
UF sus scrofa
UF sus scrofa domesticus
AI <SCIFAM>Suidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180720]
<SCINAM>Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 180722]
<SCINAM>Sus scrofa Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200054]

SWINE AND CALF

FTC B2242
BT SWINE [B1136]
UF calf and swine

SWINE AND CALF

FTC B2242
BT CALF [B1349]

swine and cattle

USE CATTLE AND SWINE [B1105]

swine and cattle and calf

USE CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]

swine and cattle and sheep

USE CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP [B2243]

swine feed

USE PIG FEED [P0027]

swiss chard

USE CHARD [B1175]

SWITZERLAND

FTC R0188
BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: CH

SWOLLENHEAD CONGER EEL

FTC B2918
BT CONGER EEL FAMILY [B2300]
UF bassanago bulbiceps

UF pseudoxenamystax bulbiceps
 AI <SCIFAM>Congridae [ITIS 635910]
 <SCINAM>Bassanago bulbiceps Whitley, 1948 [ITIS 635910]
 <SCINAM>Bassanago bulbiceps Whitley, 1948 [Fishbase 2004 13968]
 <SOURCE>Eschmeyer, Catalog of the Genera of recent Fishes, California Academy of Sciences, 1990, p.441.
 Scientific name verifiable, common name unverified.

SWORD RAZOR

FTC B4144
 BT RAZOR SHELL FAMILY [B4143]
 UF ensis siliqua
 AI <SCIFAM>Pharidae H. Adams and A. Adams, 1858 [ITIS 566908]
 <SCINAM>Ensis siliqua [ITIS 81026]
 <SCINAM>Ensis siliqua (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS EQI]
 <SCINAM>Ensis siliqua (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1392]
 <SCINAM>Ensis siliqua [2010 FDA Seafood List]

SWORD-BEAN

FTC B3401
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 UF dolichos gladiatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Canavalia gladiata (Jacq.) DC. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>882

SWORDFISH

FTC B1427
 BT SWORDFISH FAMILY [B1383]
 UF xiphias gladius
 AI <SCIFAM>Xiphiidae [ITIS 172480]
 <SCINAM>Xiphias gladius Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 172482]
 <SCINAM>Xiphias gladius Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 226]
 <SCINAM>Xiphias gladius Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS SWO]
 <SCINAM>Xiphias gladius [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Xiphias gladius [FDA RFE 2010 93]

SWORDFISH FAMILY

FTC B1383
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF xiphiidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Xiphiidae [ITIS 172480]
 <SCIFAM>Xiphiidae [CEC 1993 1018]

SYCAMORE FIG

FTC B2779
 BT FICUS SPP. [B2922]
 UF egyptian sycamore
 UF ficus gnaphalocarpa
 UF ficus sycomorus
 UF ficus trachophylla
 UF mulberry fig
 UF sycomorus ghaphalocarpa
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Ficus sycomorus L. [ITIS 506546]
 <SCINAM>Ficus sycomorus L. [GRIN 17000]
 <SCINAM>Ficus sycomorus L. [PLANTS FISY2]
 <SCINAM>Ficus sycomorus L. [DPNL 2003 9825]

sycomorus ghaphalocarpa

USE SYCAMORE FIG [B2779]

SYDNEY CUPPED OYSTER

FTC B3674
 BT OYSTER [B1224]

UF crassostrea commercialis
 UF saccostrea cucullata
 AI <SCIFAM>Ostreidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79866]
 <SCINAM>Saccostrea cucullata [ITIS 79893]
 <SCINAM>Saccostrea cucullata (Born, 1778) [FAO ASFIS CSC]
 <SCINAM>Saccostrea cucullata (Born, 1778) [CEC 1993 1341]
 <SCINAM>Saccostrea cucullata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

sylvilagus spp.

USE RABBIT [B1323]

symplocarpus foetidus

USE SWAMP CABBAGE [B1733]

syncerus caffer

USE AFRICAN BUFFALO [B4156]

syngnathidae

USE PIPEFISH FAMILY [B2573]

synodontidae

USE LIZARDFISH FAMILY [B2498]

synodus saurus

USE ATLANTIC LIZARDFISH [B3828]

synsepalum dulcificum

USE MIRACLE FRUIT [B2030]

SYRIA

FTC R0390
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
 UF syrian arab republic
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: SY

syrian arab republic

USE SYRIA [R0390]

syrian christ-thorn

USE CHRIST'S THORN [B2795]

syrian cotton

USE LEVANT COTTON [B3738]

syrian plum

USE MIRABELLE PLUM [B2733]

SYRUP

FTC E0167
 BT LIQUID, SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0165]
 AI Syrup or suspension/emulsion.

syzygium anisatum

USE ANISEED MYRTLE [B4338]

syzygium aqueum

USE WATER ROSEAPPLE [B2777]

syzygium aromaticum

USE CLOVE [B1255]

syzygium cumini

USE JAMBOLAN [B1651]

syzygium guineense

USE WATER BERRY [B2830]

syzygium jambos

USE ROSEAPPLE [B2020]

syzygium malaccense

USE MOUNTAIN APPLE [B2831]

TABASCO PEPPER

FTC B2636

BT PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]

UF capsicum frutescens

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae
<SCINAM>Capsicum frutescens L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>8913
<MANSFELD>6121**table cream**

USE LIGHT CREAM [C0160]

table wine (U.S.)

USE LIGHT WINE, 7-14% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0299]

TABLET

FTC E0155

BT SUPPLEMENT FORM [E0154]

UF caplet

UF pill

AI A tablet is a mixture of active substances and excipients, usually in powder form, pressed or compacted into a solid. Tablets can be made in virtually any shape, although requirements of patients and tableting machines mean that most are round, oval or capsule shaped. Medicinal tablets and capsules are often called "pills". This is technically incorrect, since tablets are made by compression, whereas pills are ancient solid dose forms prepared by rolling a soft mass into a round shape. A caplet is a smooth, coated, oval shaped medicinal tablet in the shape of a capsule. [Wikipedia]

tablet, food

USE WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM. [E0140]

TABLETING AID (CODEX)

FTC A0446

BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]

AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

tachysurus caelatus

USE SEA CATFISH [B2374]

taco, prepared

USE PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]

TADJIKISTAN

FTC R0397

BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

UF tadjikistan

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TJ

TADPOLE FISH

FTC B2707

BT CODLING [B1291]

- UF forkbeard
 UF raniceps raninus
 AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Raniceps raninus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164777]
 <SCINAM>Raniceps raninus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1349]
 <SCINAM>Raniceps raninus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS RCR]
 <SCINAM>Raniceps raninus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 462]

tadzhikistan

- USE TADJIKISTAN [R0397]

tagetes erecta

- USE AZTEC MARIGOLD [B2339]

TAHITI

- FTC R0327
 BT FRENCH POLYNESIA [R0326]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: PF01

TAHITIAN SPINACH

- FTC B4504
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]
 UF tahitian taro
 UF xanthosoma brasiliense
 AI <SCIFAM>Araceae [ITIS 42521]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma brasiliense (Desf.) Engl. [ITIS 42583]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma brasiliense (Desf.) Engl. [GRIN 42083]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma brasiliense (Desf.) Engl. [PLANTS XABR]
 <SCINAM>Xanthosoma brasiliense (Desf.) Engl. [DPNL 2003 13952]
 <DICTION>Xanthosoma brasiliense (Desf.) Engl. This particular taro was developed for its yield of edible leaves and stems rather than its roots. Food: the leaves and leaf stems are eaten as a cooked, green vegetable; the stems are widely used as a celery substitute in tropical areas.
 [<http://greenharvest.com.au/Plants/Information/TahitianSpinach.html>]

tahitian taro

- USE TAHITIAN SPINACH [B4504]

TAIL

- FTC Z0155
 BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

TAIL

- FTC Z0155
 BT QUARTIER ARRIERE [Z0135]

tailed pepper

- USE CUBEB [B4350]

TAIMEN

- FTC B4049
 BT DANUBE SALMON [B4047]
 UF hucho taimen
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Hucho taimen (Pallas, 1773) [ITIS 623484]
 <SCINAM>Hucho taimen (Pallas, 1773) [Fishbase 2004 8681]

taiwan

- USE CHINA, REPUBLIC OF [R0408]

TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO

- FTC B3732
 BT BAMBOO [B1271]

UF dendrocalamus latiflorus
 UF ma bamboo
 UF sinocalamus latifloru
 UF sweet bamboo
 UF sweet giant bamboo
 UF wideleaf bamboo
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Sinocalamus latiflorus (Munro) McClure [ITIS 556521]
 <SCINAM>Dendrocalamus latiflorus Munro [GRIN 13523]
 <SCINAM>Dendrocalamus latiflorus Munro [MANSFELD 19310]
 <SCINAM>Sinocalamus latiflorus (Munro) McClure [PLANTS SILA23]

TALC

FTC B3298
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 553b
 UF INS 553(iii)
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): anticaking agent, coating agent, dusting agent, surface-finishing agent, texturizing agent. Europe: E 553b. Codex: INS 553(iii).

TALC ADDED

FTC H0723
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

tall fescue

USE REED FESCUE [B2338]

TALLOW TREE (DETARIUM)

FTC B2772
 BT DETARIUM [B2770]
 UF dattock tree
 UF deta
 UF detar
 UF detarium senegalense
 UF senegal dattock
 AI <SCINAM>Detarium senegalense J. F. Gmel. [GRIN 13690]

talon crabs

USE SHORE, MARSH AND TALON CRAB FAMILY [B2220]

tamarillo

USE TREE TOMATO [B2016]

TAMARIND

FTC B1695
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF indian tamarind
 UF tamarindus indica
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Tamarindus indica L. [ITIS 26980]
 <SCINAM>Tamarindus indica L. [GRIN 36219]

<SCINAM>Tamarindus indica L. [PLANTS TAIN2]
 <SCINAM>Tamarindus indica L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 272]
 <SCINAM>Tamarindus indica L. [DPNL 2003 13434]
 <MANSFELD>17761

TAMARIND PLUM

FTC B4236
 BT DIALIUM [B2928]
 UF dialium indum
 AI <SCINAM>Dialium indum L. [GRIN 13793]

tamarindus indica

USE TAMARIND [B1695]

tamban

USE OIL SARDINE [B1966]

tanga kwang

USE ILLIPE [B2110]

TANGELO

FTC B1473
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus xtangelo
 UF citrus tangelo
 UF citrus x tangelo
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus X tangelo J. Ingram & H. Moore [ITIS 506398]
 <SCINAM>Citrus x tangelo J. W. Ingram & H. E. Moore [GRIN 102894]
 <SCINAM>Citrus xtangelo J.W. Ingram & H.E. Moore [PLANTS CITA]
 <SCINAM>Citrus x tangelo J.W.Ingram & H.E.Moore [DPNL 2003 8707]
 <DICTION>The tangelo, Citrus x tangelo, is also widely known as the honeybell. Tangelo is a citrus fruit that is a hybrid of a tangerine and either a pomelo or a grapefruit.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tangelo>]

TANGELOLO

FTC B3435
 BT TANGELO [B1473]
 AI <SCIFAM> Rutaceae
 <SCINAM>Hybrids of Grapefruit x Tangelo [CCPR]

tangerine

USE MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

TANGERINE

FTC B4217
 BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 UF citrus tangerina
 UF dancy tangerine
 AI <SCINAM>Citrus tangerina Tanaka [GRIN 314342]
 <SCINAM>Citrus tangerina hort. ex Tanaka [DPNL 2003 8704]

tangle

USE OARWEED [B4509]

tanier

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

TANKAN MANDARIN

FTC B4355
 BT MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]
 UF citrus tankan
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus tankan Hayata [GRIN 314329]

tanner crab

USE SOUTHERN TANNER CRAB [B1182]

tannia

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

TANSY

FTC B3431

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae (alt. Compositae)
<SCINAM>Tanacetum balsamita L.; Chrysanthemum balsamita L. [CCPR]
<GRIN>80037**tanyah**

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

TANZANIA

FTC R0409

BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TZ

TAP WATER/TABLE WATER

FTC B3323

BT WATER [B1217]

tapes japonica

USE JAPANESE LITTLENECK CLAM [B2354]

tapes philippinarum

USE JAPANESE LITTLENECK CLAM [B2354]

taquka-aq

USE KODIAK BEAR [B4471]

TARA GUM

FTC B3299

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 417

UF INS 417

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): gelling agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 417. Codex: INS 417.

TARA GUM ADDED

FTC H0724

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TARAKIHI

FTC B1910

BT MORWONG FAMILY [B2546]

UF jackass morwong
 UF morwong, jackass
 UF nemadactylus macropterus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cheilodactylidae [ITIS 170252]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus macropterus (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 170262]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus macropterus (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 10106]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus macropterus (Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS TAK]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus macropterus (Block and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 850]
 <SCINAM>Nemadactylus macropterus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

taraxacum

USE DANDELION [B1428]

tare

USE VETCH [B2070]

TARO

FTC B1636
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF colocasia esculenta
 UF dasheen
 UF eddo
 UF old cocoyam
 AI <SCIFAM>Araceae
 <SCINAM>Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>11177
 <MANSFELD>29329

TARRAGON

FTC B1469
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 AI <SCIFAM>Compositae (Asteraceae)
 <SCINAM>Artemisia dracunculus L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>4282
 <MANSFELD>32343

TARRY SKATE

FTC B4095
 BT STOUT SKATE [B4103]
 UF amblyraja radiata
 UF atlantic pricy skate
 UF raja radiata
 UF thorny skate
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Amblyraja radiata (Donovan, 1808) [ITIS 564149]
 <SCINAM>Amblyraja radiata (Donovan, 1808) [Fishbase 2004 2565]
 <SCINAM>Raja radiata Donovan 1808 [FAO ASFIS RJR]
 <SCINAM>Amblyraja radiata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

TARRY SKATE

FTC B4095
 BT SKATE [B1340]

tart

USE PIE, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0253]

tart cherry

USE SOUR CHERRY [B1052]

TARTARIC ACID (L(+)-)

FTC B3300
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 334

- UF** INS 334
- UF** Tartaric acid, L(+)-
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antioxidant synergist, sequestrant. Europe: E 334. Codex: INS 334.

TARTARIC ACID (L(+)-) ADDED

- FTC** H0725
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Tartaric acid esters of mono- and di-glycerides of fatty

- USE** TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [B3301]

TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS

- FTC** B3301
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 472d
- UF** INS 472d
- UF** Tartaric acid esters of mono- and di-glycerides of fatty
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, acids, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 472d. Codex: INS 472d.

TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED

- FTC** H0726
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Tartaric acid, L(+)-

- USE** TARTARIC ACID (L(+)-) [B3300]

Tartarazine

- USE** TARTRAZINE [B3302]

TARTRAZINE

- FTC** B3302
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 102
- UF** INS 102
- UF** Tartarazine
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>].

lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 102. Codex: INS 102.

TARTRAZINE ADDED

FTC H0727
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

taste enhancer

USE FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0301]

taste- or flavor-related claim or use

USE FLAVOR- OR TASTE-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0099]

TASTE REMOVING AGENT (CODEX)

FTC A0447
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

tau kok

USE YARDLONG BEAN [B1724]

TAURINE ADDED

FTC H0847
BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

TAUTOG

FTC B2276
BT WRASSE FAMILY [B2277]
UF tautoga onitis
AI <SCIFAM>Labridae Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 170477]
<SCINAM>Tautoga onitis (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 170479]
<SCINAM>Tautoga onitis (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 458]
<SCINAM>Tautoga onitis (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS TAU]
<SCINAM>Tautoga onitis (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 843]
<SCINAM>Tautoga onitis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

tautoga onitis

USE TAUTOG [B2276]

tauvina grouper

USE GREASY ROCKCOD [B1759]

TAYBERRY

FTC B2520
BT BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]
UF rubus idaeus x fruticosus
AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
<SCINAM>Rubus loganobaccus L. H. Bailey [GRIN 104968]
<SCINAM>Rubus idaeus x fruticosus
<DICTION>A cross between red raspberry and other bramble berry species [The Plant Book, Cambridge University Press 1990, page 571].
Tayberry (Rubus idaeus x fruticosus) is a cultivated shrub in the genus Rubus of the family Rosaceae patented in 1979 as a cross between a loganberry and the black raspberry [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tayberry].

TEA

FTC B1623
BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
UF camellia sinensis
UF camellia thea
UF thea sinensis
AI <SCIFAM>Theaceae [ITIS 21371]
 <SCINAM>Camellia sinensis (L.) O. Kuntze [ITIS 506801]
 <SCINAM>Camellia sinensis (L.) Kuntze [GRIN 8732]
 <SCINAM>Camellia sinensis (L.) Kuntze [PLANTS CASI16]
 <SCINAM>Camellia sinensis (L.) Kuntze [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 68]
 <SCINAM>Camellia sinensis (L.) Kuntze [DPNL 2003 8281]
 <MANSFELD>4999

TEA

FTC B1623
BT COFFEE OR TEA [B2126]

tea or coffee

USE COFFEE OR TEA [B2126]

TEALEAF WILLOW

FTC B4502
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF salix pulchra
AI <SCIFAM>Salicaceae [ITIS 22443]
 <SCINAM>Salix pulchra Cham. [ITIS 22488]
 <SCINAM>Salix pulchra Cham. [PLANTS SAPU15]
 <DICTION>Salix pulchra is a species of flowering plant in the willow family, known by the common names diamondleaf willow, tealeaf willow, and thin red willow. It is native to northern North America, where it occurs in Alaska, Yukon, the Northwest Territories, and Nunavut. The species is also found in northern British Columbia, and occurs in Russia. Salix pulchra is one of the least bitter-tasting willows in Alaska, and in the springtime, young leaves may be harvested for human consumption. The leaves and shoots were eaten by the Eskimo raw and dried, or stored in seal oil for future use. The leaves were also used to brew tea and make soup. At Nunivak Island, parts of this plant were chewed to treat ailments such as mouth sores and pain. This willow also provides a good source of vitamin C. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salix_pulchra]

TEALEAF WILLOW

FTC B4502
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

tear-off lid

USE PEEL-OFF LID [M0426]

tear-open lid

USE PEEL-OFF LID [M0426]

tecomate

USE MORRITO [B4462]

TEENAGERS

FTC P0255
BT HUMAN CONSUMER, FOUR YEARS AND ABOVE [P0250]

TEFF

FTC B2475
BT MILLET [B2505]
UF eragrostis tef
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Eragrostis tef (Zuccagni) Trotter [ITIS 40738]
 <SCINAM>Eragrostis tef (Zuccagni) Trotter [GRIN 15320]
 <SCINAM>Eragrostis tef (Zuccagni) Trotter [PLANTS ERTE]
 <DICTION>Eragrostis tef, known as Xaafii, (Oromiffa), teff, taf, is an annual grass, a species of lovegrass native to the northern Ethiopian Highlands of Northeast Africa. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eragrostis_tef]

TEFLON

- FTC** N0055
BT PLASTIC [N0036]
AI Trade name for a polymer used to provide better protection and longer life to porous metals (nickel alloys) in coextruded sheets and films.

telinga-potato

- USE** WHITESPOT GIANT ARUM [B4274]

TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES

- FTC** B1184
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF moronidae
UF percichthyidae
AI <SCIFAM>Percichthyidae [ITIS 170315]
 <SCIFAM>Moronidae [ITIS 202002]

TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC** B1062
BT NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1213]

TEMPLE ORANGE

- FTC** B2469
BT CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
UF citrus nobilis cv. temple
UF citrus temple
AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Citrus temple hort. ex Yu. Tanaka [GRIN 314330]

TEMPLE ORANGE

- FTC** B2469
BT MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]

templeplant

- USE** ABIYUCH [B4464]

TENCH

- FTC** B1906
BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]
UF tinca tinca
AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Tinca tinca (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 163348]
 <SCINAM>Tinca tinca (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 269]
 <SCINAM>Tinca tinca (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FTE]
 <SCINAM>Tinca tinca (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 358]
 <SCINAM>Tinca tinca [2010 FDA Seafood List]

TENDERLOIN

- FTC** Z0217
BT CUT OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0008]

TENNESSEE

- FTC** R0456
BT SOUTHEASTERN STATES [R0468]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US47

TEOSINTE

- FTC** B3406
BT CORN [B1232]
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]

<SCINAM>Zea mays ssp. parviglumis Iltis & Doebley [ITIS 524871]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays var. huehuetenangensis Iltis & Doebley [ITIS 566843]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays subsp. huehuetenangensis (H. H. Iltis & Doebley) Doebley [GRIN 410702]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays subsp. mexicana (Schrader) H. H. Iltis [GRIN 103582]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays subsp. parviglumis H. H. Iltis & Doebley [GRIN 400366]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays L. ssp. parviglumis Iltis & Doebley [PLANTS ZEMAP]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays L. ssp. parviglumis Iltis & Doebley var. huehuetenangensis Iltis & Doebley [PLANTS ZEMAH]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays subsp. mexicana (Schrader) H. H. Iltis [GRIN 103582]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays ssp. mexicana (Schrader) Iltis; Zea mexicana (Schrader) Kunze; Euchlaena mexicana Schrader. [CCPR]

TEPARY

FTC B3402
 BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
 <SCINAM>Phaseolus acutifolius Gray, var. latifolius Freem. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>27549

teraponidae

USE GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]

terapontidae

USE GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]

terminalia catappa

USE TROPICAL ALMOND [B3437]

terrapiin

USE TURTLE [B1242]

Tertiary butylhydroquinone

USE TERTIARY-BUTYL HYDROQUINONE (TBHQ) [B4431]

TERTIARY-BUTYL HYDROQUINONE (TBHQ)

FTC B4431
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 319
 UF INS 319
 UF Tertiary butylhydroquinone
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): antioxidant. Europe: E 319. Codex: INS 319.

TERTIARY-BUTYL HYDROQUINONE (TBHQ) ADDED

FTC H0844
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TESTIS, MILT OR SOFT ROE

FTC C0234
 BT ORGAN MEAT, UROGENITAL SYSTEM [C0145]
 UF milt, soft roe
 UF soft roe
 AI The male reproductive organs and secretions of animals.

tetracerus spp.

USE ANTELOPE [B1481]

tetragonia expansa

USE NEW ZEALAND SPINACH [B1732]

tetraodontidae

USE PUFFERFISH FAMILY [B1990]

tetraoninae

USE GROUSE [B1251]

TETRAPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE

FTC B3303

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 450

UF INS 450(v)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450(v).

TETRAPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0728

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

tetrapturus spp.

USE MARLIN [B1243]

TETRASODIUM DIPHOSPHATE

FTC B3304

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 450

UF INS 450(iii)

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, buffering agent, emulsifier, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450(iii).

TETRASODIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0729

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TETRODOTOXIC POISONING

FTC Z0249
 BT HACCP GUIDE [Z0221]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: TDFP

TEXAS

FTC R0457
 BT SOUTHWESTERN STATES [R0469]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US48

TEXAS PERSIMMON

FTC B4240
 BT SAPOTE [B1694]
 UF chapote
 UF diospyros texana
 UF mexican persimmon
 AI <SCIFAM>Ebenaceae [ITIS 23852]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros texana Scheele [ITIS 23854]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros texana Scheele [GRIN 14325]
 <SCINAM>Diospyros texana Scheele [PLANTS DITE3]

TEXAS PERSIMMON

FTC B4240
 BT PERSIMMON [B1447]

TEXTILE OR FABRIC

FTC N0045
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]
 UF cloth
 UF fabric

TEXTILE OR FABRIC BAG

FTC M0158
 BT TEXTILE OR FABRIC CONTAINER [M0157]
 UF burlap bag
 UF cloth bag

TEXTILE OR FABRIC CONTAINER

FTC M0157
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

TEXTILE OR FABRIC STOCKING OR CASING

FTC M0113
 BT TEXTILE OR FABRIC CONTAINER [M0157]

TEXTURED

FTC H0192
 BT PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
 AI Modified through physical and/or chemical treatment to promote or affect the tactile quality and appearance of a food product.

TEXTURIZER (CODEX)

FTC A0448
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

thai ginger

USE GREATER GALANGAL [B2601]

THAI PEPPER

- FTC B2564
BT HOT PEPPER [B1643]
UF pepper, thai

thaididae

- USE ROCK SHELL SNAIL [B2322]

THAILAND

- FTC R0396
BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: TH

THAILAND BAMBOO

- FTC B3736
BT BAMBOO [B1271]
UF monastery bamboo
UF thyrsochloa siamensis
UF umbrella-handle bamboo
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>Thyrsochloa siamensis Gamble [GRIN 36634]

thailand snapper

- USE JOHN'S SNAPPER [B2313]

thalasochelys caretta

- USE LOGGERHEAD TURTLE [B3467]

thaleichthys pacificus

- USE EULACHON [B2654]

THAUMATIN

- FTC B3305
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 957
UF INS 957
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer, sweetener. Europe: E 957. Codex: INS 957.

THAUMATIN ADDED

- FTC H0730
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

the' de gambie

- USE YELLOW SAGE [B2783]

thea sinensis

- USE TEA [B1623]

theobroma cacao

USE CACAO [B1318]

theobroma grandiflorum

USE CUPUAÇU [B4457]

theragra chalcogramma

USE ALASKA POLLOCK [B1843]

therapeutic formulation

USE DIETARY OR THERAPEUTIC FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0309]

theraponidae

USE GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]

therapontidae

USE GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]

THERMALLY OXIDIZED SOYA BEAN OIL INTERACTED WITH MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY

FTC H0731

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Thermally oxidized soya bean oil interacted with mono- and diglycerides of fatty

USE THERMALLY OXIDIZED SOYA BEAN OIL INTERACTED WITH MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY [B3306]

THERMALLY OXIDIZED SOYA BEAN OIL INTERACTED WITH MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY

FTC B3306

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 479b

UF INS 479

UF Thermally oxidized soya bean oil interacted with mono- and diglycerides of fatty

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier. Europe: E 479b. Codex: INS 479.

THERMOPLASTIC ADHESIVE

FTC M0229

BT ADHESIVE [M0221]

THERMOPLASTIC SHEET OR CONTAINER

FTC M0358

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, ACCORDING TO TYPE OF PLASTIC [M0357]

THERMOSETTING POLYMER CONTAINER

FTC M0382

BT PLASTIC CONTAINER, ACCORDING TO TYPE OF PLASTIC [M0357]

THIABENDAZOLE

FTC B3307

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 233

- UF** INS 233
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): preservative. Europe: E 233. Codex: INS 233.

THIABENDAZOLE ADDED

- FTC** H0732
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

THIAMIN HYDROCHLORIDE

- FTC** B3777
- BT** VITAMIN B1 [B3755]
- AI** <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

THIAMIN MONONITRATE

- FTC** B3778
- BT** VITAMIN B1 [B3755]
- AI** <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

THIAMINE ADDED

- FTC** H0309
- BT** VITAMIN B ADDED [H0216]
- UF** vitamin B1 added
- SN** Used when thiamine is added at any level. Always use this term for enriched flour or rice, enriched bakery products, and enriched macaroni or noodle products. (21 CFR 137. 610(a), 21 CFR 136.115(a)(1), and others).

THICKBACK SOLE

- FTC** B2709
- BT** SOLE FAMILY [B1025]
- UF** microchirus variegatus
- AI** <SCIFAM>Soleidae [ITIS 172980]
<SCINAM>Microchirus variegatus (Donovan, 1808) [ITIS 173026]
<SCINAM>Microchirus variegatus (Donovan, 1808) [Fishbase 2004 32]
<SCINAM>Microchirus variegatus (Donovan, 1808) [FAO ASFIS MKG]
<SCINAM>Microchirus variegatus (Donovan, 1808) [CEC 1993 1147]
<SCINAM>Microchirus variegatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

thickener

- USE** STABILIZER, THICKENER OR GELLING AGENT (US CFR) [A0319]

THICKENER (EC)

- FTC** A0350
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
- AI** Substance that increases the viscosity of a foodstuff. European Council Directive 95/2/EC.

THICKENING AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC** A0449
- BT** CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
- AI** FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

thicklip bream

USE PAINTED SWEETLIPS [B2566]

THIGH (POULTRY MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0160

BT CUT OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0156]

thigh meat, poultry

USE DARK MEAT [Z0002]

THIMBLEBERRY

FTC B4260

BT BERRY, BRAMBLE [B1121]

UF rubus parviflorus

UF salmonberry

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Rubus parviflorus Nutt. [ITIS 25007]

<SCINAM>Rubus parviflorus Nutt. [GRIN 32408]

<SCINAM>Rubus parviflorus Nutt. [PLANTS RUPA]

<SCINAM>Rubus parviflorus Nutt. var. parviflorus [PLANTS RUPAP2]

<SCINAM>Rubus parviflorus Nutt. var. velutinus (Hook. & Arn.) Greene [PLANTS RUPAV]

<DICTION>Rubus parviflorus, commonly called thimbleberry or salmonberry, is a species of Rubus, native to western and northern North America. Thimbleberry fruits are larger, flatter, and softer than raspberries, and have many small seeds. Because the fruit is so soft, it does not pack or ship well, so thimbleberries are rarely cultivated commercially. However, wild thimbleberries make an excellent jam which is sold as a local delicacy. The fruits can be eaten raw or dried. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubus_parviflorus]**thixotropic (state)**

USE SEMISOLID [E0144]

thompson seedless grape

USE GRAPE, THOMPSON SEEDLESS [B1045]

thong weed

USE SEA THONG [B4337]

THORNBACK RAY

FTC B4085

BT SKATE [B1340]

UF raja clavata

AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]

<SCINAM>Raja clavata Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 160901]

<SCINAM>Raja clavata Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 2059]

<SCINAM>Raja clavata Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RJC]

thornless blackberry

USE ELMLEAF BLACKBERRY [B4298]

thorny skate

USE TARRY SKATE [B4095]

THREAD HERRING

FTC B1239

BT HERRING FAMILY [B1124]

UF opisthonema spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]

<SCIGEN>Opisthonema Gill, 1861 [ITIS 161747]

thread herring, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC THREAD HERRING [B1851]

THREADED ABALONE

FTC B3542

BT ABALONE [B1408]
UF haliotis assimilis
AI <SCIFAM>Haliotidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
<SCINAM>Haliotis assimilis Dall, 1878 [ITIS 69509]
<SCINAM>Haliotis assimilis Dall, 1878 [FAO ASFIS HTW]
<SCINAM>Haliotis assimilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

threadfin

USE FIVE-RAYED THREADFIN [B4035]

THREADFIN FAMILY

FTC B2253
BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
UF polynemidae
AI <SCIFAM>Polynemidae [ITIS 170445]
<SCIFAM>Polynemidae [FAO ASFIS THF]
<SCIFAM>Polynemidae [CEC 1993 548]

threadfin salmon

USE KING THREADFIN [B3457]

threadfin, indian

USE INDIAN THREADFIN [B2188]

threadfish

USE AFRICAN POMPARO [B2147]

threadfish

USE COBBLERFISH [B3967]

THREE-PART CAN

FTC M0217
BT CAN [M0204]

thunderpumper

USE FRESHWATER DRUM [B1204]

thunnini

USE TUNA [B1269]

thunnus alalunga

USE ALBACORE [B1506]

thunnus albacares

USE YELLOWFIN TUNA [B1074]

thunnus atlanticus

USE BLACKFIN TUNA [B1070]

thunnus germo

USE ALBACORE [B1506]

thunnus maccoyii

USE SOUTHERN BLUEFIN TUNA [B1003]

thunnus obesus

USE BIGEYE TUNA [B1069]

thunnus spp.

USE ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]

thunnus thynnus

USE BLUEFIN TUNA [B1120]

thunnus tonggol

USE LONGTAIL TUNA [B1004]

thymallus arcticus

USE ARCTIC GRAYLING [B2860]

thymallus spp.

USE GRAYLING [B4045]

thymallus thymallus

USE GRAYLING [B2711]

THYME

FTC B1199
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF thyme, common
 UF thyme, white
 UF thymus vulgaris
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Thymus vulgaris L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>36631
 <MANSFELD>16318

thyme, common

USE THYME [B1199]

thyme, spanish

USE SPANISH THYME [B2134]

thyme, white

USE THYME [B1199]

THYME, WILD

FTC B1173
 BT THYME [B1199]
 UF thymus serpyllum
 AI <SCIFAM>Labiatae
 <SCINAM>Thymus serpyllum L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>36628
 <MANSFELD>16336

THYMUS

FTC C0273
 BT ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS [C0255]

THYMUS OR PANCREAS

FTC C0109
 BT ORGAN MEAT [C0218]
 UF pancreas or thymus
 UF sweetbreads

thymus serpyllum

USE THYME, WILD [B1173]

thymus vulgaris

USE THYME [B1199]

thynnus pelamis

USE SKIPJACK TUNA [B1376]

thyrsites atun

USE SNAKE MACKEREL [B2185]

thyrsostachys siamensis

USE THAILAND BAMBOO [B3736]

TIBETIAN RHUBARB

FTC B4230

BT RHUBARB [B1364]

UF rheum officinale

AI <SCIFAM>Polygonaceae [ITIS 20842]
<SCINAM>Rheum officinale Baillon [ITIS 506563]
<SCINAM>Rheum officinale Baill. [GRIN 31117]
<SCINAM>Rheum officinale Baill. [PLANTS RHOF]
<SCINAM>Rheum officinale Baill. [DPNL 2003 12482]

tiger nut

USE NUTSEDGE [B2159]

TIGER SAW-GILL

FTC B4186

BT MUSHROOM [B1467]

UF kegawatake

UF lentinus tigrinus

AI <SCINAM>Lentinus tigrinus (Bull.) Fr., 1825 [INDEX FUNGORUM 164542]

tigernut

USE NUTSEDGE [B2159]

tigerperch

USE GRUNTER FAMILY [B4309]

tight-skinned orange

USE ORANGE [B1339]

TILAPIA

FTC B2434

BT CICHLID FAMILY [B1831]

UF tilapia spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Cichlidae [ITIS 169770]
<SCIGEN>Tilapia Smith, 1840 [ITIS 169809]

tilapia aurea

USE BLUE TILAPIA [B1832]

tilapia mossambica

USE MOZAMBIQUE TILAPIA [B1833]

tilapia nilotica

USE NILE TILAPIA [B1834]

tilapia spp.

USE TILAPIA [B2434]

tilapia, blue

USE BLUE TILAPIA [B1832]

tilapia, mozambique

USE MOZAMBIQUE TILAPIA [B1833]

tilapia, nile

USE NILE TILAPIA [B1834]

TILEFISH

FTC B1520
 BT TILEFISH FAMILY [B1923]
 UF caulolatilus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Malacanthidae [ITIS 168537]
 <SCIGEN>Caulolatilus Gill, 1862 [ITIS 168539]

TILEFISH FAMILY

FTC B1923
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF branchiostegidae
 UF malacanthidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Malacanthidae [ITIS 168537]
 <SCIFAM>Branchiostegidae [FAO ASFIS TIS]

tilia spp.

USE LINDEN [B2051]

TIMOR DEER

FTC B4276
 BT DEER [B1583]
 UF cervus timorensis
 UF rusa deer
 AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Cervus timorensis Blainville, 1822 [ITIS 625050]
 <DICTION>The Javan Rusa or Sunda Sambar (*Rusa timorensis*) is a deer native to the islands of Java, Bali and Timor (shared with East Timor) in Indonesia. It is also an introduced species in Irian Jaya, Borneo (Kalimantan), the Lesser Sunda Islands, Maluku, Sulawesi, Australia, Mauritius, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, and Réunion.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cervus_timorensis]

TIMOTHY

FTC B2331
 BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]
 UF phleum pratense
 AI <SCINAM>Phleum pratense L. [GRIN]

TIN

FTC N0043
 BT METAL [N0041]

tin can

USE STEEL PLATE CONTAINER [M0189]

TIN PLATE CONTAINER

FTC M0176
 BT STEEL PLATE CONTAINER [M0189]

TIN SOLDER

FTC M0263
 BT SEAL/GASKET [M0257]

tinca tinca

USE TENCH [B1906]

TINLESS STEEL PLATE CONTAINER

FTC M0149
 BT STEEL PLATE CONTAINER [M0189]

tiostrea lutaria

USE NEW ZEALAND DREDGE OYSTER [B2690]

tip

USE SPEAR OR SHOOT [C0186]

tipa

USE SOUTHERN QUEEN SCALLOP [B4277]

TISSUE PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0339

BT PAPER CONTAINER, UNTREATED [M0334]

AI Porous, wet-strength paper, e.g. tea bag.

TITANIUM DIOXIDE

FTC B3308

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 171

UF INS 171

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 171. Codex: INS 171.

TITANIUM DIOXIDE ADDED

FTC H0733

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

titi

USE SOOTY SHEARWATER [B4297]

TOADFISH

FTC B2187

BT TOADFISH FAMILY [B2264]

UF opsanus

AI <SCIFAM>Batrachoididae [ITIS 164422]
<SCINAM>Opsanus Rafinesque, 1818 [ITIS 164422]

TOADFISH FAMILY

FTC B2264

BT FISH, BATRACHOIDIFORM [B2200]

UF batrachoididae

AI <SCIFAM>Batrachoididae [ITIS 164412]
<SCIFAM>Batrachoididae [FAO ASFIS TFD]
<SCIFAM>Batrachoididae [CEC 1993 1178]

TOASTED

FTC G0010

BT COOKED BY DRY HEAT [G0004]

AI Cooked with direct heat until the surface of the food is browned, usually associated with bread or sandwiches.

tobago

USE TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO [R0406]

Tocopherol, delta-, synthetic

USE DELTA-TOCOPHEROL [B3073]

Tocopherol, gamma-, synthetic

USE GAMMA-TOCOPHEROL [B3102]

TOCOPHEROL-RICH EXTRACT

FTC B3309

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 306

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

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AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 306.

TOCOPHEROL-RICH EXTRACT ADDED

FTC H0734

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Tocopherols

USE ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL [B2986]

todarodes angolensis

USE ANGOLAN FLYING SQUID [B3699]

todarodes filippovae

USE ANTARCTIC FLYING SQUID [B3700]

todarodes pacificus

USE JAPANESE FLYING SQUID [B3701]

todarodes sagittatus

USE EUROPEAN FLYING SQUID [B3702]

todaropsis eblanae

USE LESSER FLYING SQUID [B3703]

toddler food

USE INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

TODDLER FOOD, FROM 12 MONTHS ONWARDS

FTC P0192

BT INFANT OR TODDLER FOOD [P0020]

tofu dessert, frozen

USE FROZEN TOFU DESSERT (US CFR) [A0307]

tofu frozen dessert

USE FROZEN TOFU DESSERT (US CFR) [A0307]

TOGO

FTC R0395

BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TG

TOHEROA WEDGE CLAM

FTC B2684

BT CLAM [B1331]

UF amphidesma ventricosum

UF new zealand surf clam

SN Renamed from New Zealand surf clam based on scientific name.

AI <SCIFAM>Mesodesmatidae [FAO ASFIS EQV]

<SCINAM>Mesodesma ventricosum (Gray 1843) [FAO ASFIS EQV]

TOKELAU

FTC R0398

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TK

tomatillo

USE MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]

TOMATO

FTC B1276

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF gold apple

UF love apple

UF lycopersicon esculentum

UF lycopersicon lycopersicum

UF solanum lycopersicum

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]

<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum var. esculentum P. Mill. [ITIS 529044]

<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [ITIS 521671]

<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [GRIN 101442]

<SCINAM>Solanum lycopersicum L. [PLANTS SOLY2]

<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 172]

<SCINAM>Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. [DPNL 2003 10985]

<MANSFELD>6054

<DICTION>The word "tomato" may refer to the plant (*Solanum lycopersicum*) or the edible, typically red, fruit that it bears. Originating in South America, the tomato was spread around the world following the Spanish colonization of the Americas, and its many varieties are now widely grown, often in greenhouses in cooler climates. See also the list of tomato cultivars [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_tomato_cultivars].[]

TOMATO ADDED

FTC H0350

BT VEGETABLE ADDED [H0212]

tomato, corn and lima beans

USE TRIPLE SUCCOTASH [B1606]

tomato, sweet corn and lima beans

USE TRIPLE SUCCOTASH [B1606]

tomtate

USE GRUNT [B1813]

TONGA

FTC R0401

BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TO

TONGUE

FTC C0189
 BT ORGAN MEAT, OTHER SYSTEMS [C0255]

TONKA BEAN

FTC B1039
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF cumaru
 UF dipteryx odorata
 UF kumaru
 AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Dipteryx odorata (Aubl.) Willd. [ITIS 506251]
 <SCINAM>Dipteryx odorata (Aubl.) Willd. [GRIN 14393]
 <SCINAM>Dipteryx odorata (Aubl.) Willd. [PLANTS DIOD2]
 <DICTION>Dipteryx odorata (commonly known as "cumaru" or "kumaru") is a species of flowering tree in the pea family, Fabaceae, that is native to the Orinoco region of northern South America. Its seeds are known as tonka beans. They are black and wrinkled and have a smooth, brown interior. Their fragrance is reminiscent of vanilla, almonds, cinnamon, and cloves.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dipteryx_odorata]

TONKA BEAN

FTC B1039
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL [B3391]

toor

USE YELLOW PEA [B2414]

TOOTH DECAY-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0125
 BT HEALTH-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0124]
 UF does not promote tooth decay claim or use

TOOTH-BRUSH TREE

FTC B2814
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF pachylobus balsamiflora
 UF pachylobus trimera
 UF santiria
 UF santiria trimera
 AI <SCINAM>Santiria trimera (Oliv.) Aubrév. [The Plant List 2486154]

TOOTHED ROCK CRAB

FTC B3564
 BT ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
 UF cancer bellianus
 AI <SCIFAM>Cancridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 98670]
 <SCINAM>Cancer bellianus Johnston 1861 [FAO ASFIS KCB]

top onion

USE TREE ONION [B3487]

TOP SHELL

FTC B2321
 BT ARCHAEOGASTROPOD [B1002]
 UF nonodonta turbinata
 UF turbo cornutus
 AI <SCINAM>Turbo cornutus Lightfoot 1786 [FAO ASFIS TOS]
 <SCINAM>Turbo cornutus [CEC 1993 1315]
 <SCINAM>Turbo cornutus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

TOPE SHARK

FTC B2525
 BT HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

UF galeorhinus galeus
 UF grey shark
 UF greyboy
 UF school shark
 AI <SCIFAM>Triakidae Gray, 1851 [ITIS 160529]
 <SCINAM>Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160181]
 <SCINAM>Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4642]
 <SCINAM>Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS GAG]
 <SCINAM>Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 49]
 <SCINAM>Galeorhinus galeus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

TOPEE TAMBU

FTC B3446
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
 UF guinea arrowroot
 UF leren
 AI <SCIFAM>Marantaceae
 <SCINAM>Calathea allouia (Aubl.) Lindl. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>8405

topes

USE HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

torchwood

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

tordylium apulum

USE HARTWORT [B3711]

tordylium maximum

USE HARTWORT [B3711]

TORTOISE SHELL BAMBOO

FTC B3735
 BT BAMBOO [B1271]
 UF moso bamboo
 UF phyllostachys edulis
 UF pubescent bamboo
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Phyllostachys edulis (Carr.) Houz. [ITIS 565400]
 <SCINAM>Phyllostachys edulis (Carrière) J. Houz. [GRIN 28158]
 <SCINAM>Phyllostachys edulis (Carr.) Lehaie [MANSFELD 19092]

tossa jute

USE NALTA JUTE [B1731]

total edible meat part

USE SKELETAL MEAT PART, WITHOUT BONE AND SKIN, WITH SEPARABLE FAT [C0269]

towel gourd

USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

trachichthyidae

USE SLIMEHEAD FAMILY [B1942]

trachinidae

USE WEEVERFISH FAMILY [B2291]

trachinotus carolinus

USE FLORIDA POMPARO [B1780]

trachinotus glaucus

USE PALOMETA [B2490]

trachinotus spp.

USE POMPANO [B1475]

trachurus declivis

USE GREEN-BACK HORSE MACKEREL [B3956]

trachurus japonicus

USE JAPANESE JACK MACKEREL [B3957]

trachurus lathami

USE ROUGH SCAD [B3958]

trachurus murphyi

USE CHILEAN HORSE MACKEREL [B2901]

trachurus novaezelandiae

USE YELLOWTAIL HORSE MACKEREL [B4300]

trachurus picturatus

USE OFFSHORE JACK MACKEREL [B3953]

trachurus spp.

USE SAUREL [B1090]

trachurus symmetricus

USE PACIFIC JACK MACKEREL [B3954]

trachurus trachurus

USE ATLANTIC HORSE MACKEREL [B1166]

trachurus trachurus capensis

USE CAPE HORSE MACKEREL [B3952]

trachurus trecae

USE CUNENE HORSE MACKEREL [B3955]

trachyrhynchus longirostris

USE UNICORN RATTAIL [B2913]

trachyspermum copticum

USE AJOWAN [B2515]

TRADITIONAL COMPOSITION CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0237

BT TRADITIONAL FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0234]

SN Use when "Traditional composition" is claimed.

AI The uniquely identifiable composition (in terms of ingredients) that was first established prior to the Second World War and passed down through generations by oral or other means (taking into account cases where composition was abandoned for a time and then reinstated) and when necessary is differentiated from the composition defined by the generally recognized characteristics of the wider food group to which the product belongs. [Traditional Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 6, 2009]

TRADITIONAL FOOD CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0234

BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]

AI 'Traditional' means proven usage on the Community market for a time period showing transmission between generations; this time period should be the one generally ascribed to one human generation, at least 25 years [COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 509/2006 of 20 March 2006 on agricultural products and foodstuffs as

traditional specialties guaranteed].

A traditional food product is a product frequently consumed or associated to specific celebrations and/or seasons, normally transmitted from one generation to another, made with care in a specific way according to the gastronomic heritage, with little or no processing/manipulation, that is distinguished and known because of its sensory properties and associated to a certain local area, region or country. [<http://www.truefood.eu/>]

Traditional means conforming to established practice or specifications prior to the Second World War. Traditional food is a food of a specific feature or features, which distinguish it clearly from other similar products of the same category in terms of the use of traditional ingredients (raw materials or primary products), traditional composition or traditional type of production and/or processing method. [Traditional Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 6, 2009]

TRADITIONAL INGREDIENT CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0236

BT TRADITIONAL FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0234]

SN Use when "Traditional ingredients" is claimed.

AI Raw material (species and/or varieties) or primary product either alone or as an ingredient that has been used in identifiable geographical areas and remains in use today (taking into account cases where use was abandoned for a time and then reinstated) and its characteristics are in accordance with current specifications of national and EU legislation. [Traditional Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 6, 2009]

TRADITIONAL SPECIALITY GUARANTEED (TSG)

FTC Z0257

BT PROTECTED GEOGRAPHICAL STATUS (PGS) [Z0254]

AI TSG- highlights traditional character, either in the composition or means of production [http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/quality/schemes/index_en.htm].

TRADITIONAL TYPE OF PRODUCTION AND/OR PROCESSING CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0238

BT TRADITIONAL FOOD CLAIM OR USE [P0234]

SN Use when "Traditional type of production and/or processing" is claimed.

AI The production and/or processing of a food that has been transmitted from generation to generation through oral tradition or other means and has been applied prior to the Second World War and remains in use (taking into account cases where composition was abandoned for a time and then reinstated) despite its adjustment to binding rules from national or EU food hygiene regulations or the incorporation of technological progress, under the condition that production and/or processing remains in line with methods used originally and that the food's intrinsic features such as its physical, chemical, microbiological or organoleptic features are maintained. [Traditional Foods in Europe, EuroFIR Synthesis report No 6, 2009]

TRAGACANTH

FTC B3310

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 413

UF INS 413

UF Tragacanth gum

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 413. Codex: INS 413.

TRAGACANTH ADDED

FTC H0735

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

Tragacanth gum

USE TRAGACANTH [B3310]

TRAGACANTH GUM ADDED

FTC H0382

BT PLANT EXUDATE GUM ADDED [H0379]

UF gum tragacanth added

SN Used when tragacanth gum is added at any level.

tragelaphus angasii

USE NYALA [B4376]

tragelaphus buxtoni

USE MOUNTAIN NYALA [B4377]

tragelaphus imberbis

USE LESSER KUDU [B4378]

tragelaphus spp.

USE SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE [B4375]

tragelaphus strepsiceros

USE GREATER KUDU [B4379]

tragopogon porrifolius

USE SALSIFY [B1551]

TRANCHE (MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0139

BT CUISSE [Z0136]

SN Includes tende de tranche/milieu de gite, ronde de tranche, poire, merlan, araignee, etc.

TRANCHE GRASSE

FTC Z0140

BT CUISSE [Z0136]

TRANS FAT CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0196

BT FAT SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0017]

transvaal red milkwood

USE MIMUSOPS [B2811]

trapa natans

USE WATERCHESTNUT [B3719]

TRAPP AVOCADO

FTC B4232

BT AVOCADO [B1470]

UF lowland avocado

UF persea americana var. americana

UF west indian avocado

AI <SCIFAM>Lauraceae [ITIS 18145]

<SCINAM>Persea americana var. americana Miller [ITIS 530949]

<SCINAM>Persea americana var. americana [GRIN 319434]

<SCINAM>Persea americana Mill. var. americana [PLANTS PEAMA2]

trasnkei spiny lobster

USE SCALLOPED SPINY LOBSTER [B2204]

travelle

USE BLUE WAREHOU [B2304]

TREATMENT APPLIED NOT KNOWN

FTC H0001

BT H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]

AI Used when it is not known whether any of the treatments listed here have been applied to a food product. If it is known that no treatment was applied, use *NO TREATMENT APPLIED*.

tree ear fungus

USE CLOUD EAR FUNGUS [B3723]

TREE FERN

FTC B1750

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]

TREE NUT ADDED

FTC H0757

BT NUT OR SEED ADDED [H0177]

AI Examples of tree nuts are walnut, cashew, almond, chestnut, coconut.

TREE ONION

FTC B3487

BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

UF beltsville bunching onion

UF catawissa onion

UF egyptian onion

UF top onion

UF wakegi onion

AI <SCIFAM>Alliaceae
<SCINAM>Allium xproliferum (Moench) Schrad. ex Willd. [GRIN]
<GRIN>404736
<DICTION>Tree onions, also commonly called top onions or Egyptian onions, are a strong-growing onion with a bunch of bulblets where a normal onion would have flowers. In some varieties these bulblets will sprout and grow while still on the original stalk, which may bend down under the weight of the new growth, giving rise to the name, walking onion. [Source: Wikipedia]

TREE ONION

FTC B3487

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

tree sorrel

USE BILIMBI [B2513]

TREE TOMATO

FTC B2016

BT FRUIT USED AS VEGETABLE [B1006]

UF cyphomandra betacea

UF solanum betaceum

UF tamarillo

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
<SCINAM>Cyphomandra betacea (Cav.) Sendtner [ITIS 505817]
<SCINAM>Solanum betaceum Cav. [GRIN 100825]
<SCINAM>Cyphomandra betacea (Cav.) Sendtn. [PLANTS CYBE3]
<SCINAM>Cyphomandra betacea (Cav.) Sendtn. [DPNL 2003 9134]
<DICTION>Solanum betaceum (syn. Cyphomandra betacea) is a small tree or shrub in the flowering plant family Solanaceae "the nightshade plant". It is best known as the species that bears the tamarillo, an egg-shaped edible fruit. Other names include tree tomato, tomate de árbol, and dutch eggplant in Indonesia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cyphomandra_betacea]

TREFOIL

FTC B3382

BT LEGUME ANIMAL FEED [B3377]

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
<SCINAM>Lotus corniculatus, L.; other Lotus spp. [CCPR]
<GRIN>300317

tremella fuciformis

USE SNOW FUNGUS [B4170]

tremella mesenterica

USE YELLOW BRAIN FUNGUS [B4183]

TREVALLY

FTC B2651
BT JACK FAMILY [B1755]
UF ulua
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
<SCIGEN>Pseudocaranx Bleeker, 1863 [ITIS 168770]

Triacetin

USE GLYCERYL TRIACETATE (TRIACETIN) [B3109]

triakidae

USE HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

triakis semifasciata

USE LEOPARD SHARK [B4111]

triakis spp.

USE LEOPARD SHARK [B4110]

TRIAMMONIUM CITRATE

FTC B3311
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 380
UF INS 380
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator. Europe: E 380. Codex: INS 380.

TRIAMMONIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0736
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TRIANGLE TANNER CRAB

FTC B2224
BT OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]
UF chionoecetes angulatus
AI <SCIFAM>Oregoniidae Garth, 1958 [ITIS 621704]
<SCINAM>Chionoecetes angulatus M. J. Rathbun, 1924 [ITIS 98430]
<SCINAM>Chionoecetes angulatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

TRICALCIUM CITRATE

FTC B3312
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

- UF** E 333
- UF** INS 333(iii)
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/ flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, firming agent, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 333. Codex: INS 333(iii).

TRICALCIUM CITRATE ADDED

- FTC** H0737
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TRICALCIUM PHOSPHATE

- FTC** B3313
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
- UF** E 341
- UF** INS 341(iii)
- SN** If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/ flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
- AI** <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, anticaking agent, buffer, clouding agent, firming agent, flour treatment agent, humectant, moisture-retention agent, raising agent, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 341. Codex: INS 341(iii).

TRICALCIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

- FTC** H0738
- BT** FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

trichilia emetica

- USE** MAFURRA [B2329]

trichiuridae

- USE** CUTLASSFISH [B4026]

trichiurus lepturus

- USE** ATLANTIC CUTLASSFISH [B2861]

trichiurus spp.

- USE** CUTLASSFISH [B1154]

trichodon trichodon

- USE** PACIFIC SANDFISH [B4012]

trichodontidae

- USE** SANDFISH FAMILY [B2569]

trichopsis spp.

USE CROAKING GOURAMI [B2423]

TRICHOSCYPHA

FTC B2820
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF trichoscypha spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Trichoscypha Hook. f. [GRIN 12328]

trichoscypha spp.

USE TRICHOSCYPHA [B2820]

TRIETHYL CITRATE

FTC B3314
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 1505
 UF INS 1505
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): carrier solvent, emulsifier, foam stabilizer, plasticizer, sequestrant. Europe: E 1505. Codex: INS 1505.

TRIETHYL CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0739
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

trifolium pratense

USE RED CLOVER [B2333]

trifolium spp.

USE CLOVER [B1254]

TRIGGERFISH

FTC B2131
 BT TRIGGERFISH FAMILY [B2138]
 UF balistes app.
 AI <SCIFAM>Balistidae [ITIS 173128]
 <SCIGEN>Balistes Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 173137]

TRIGGERFISH FAMILY

FTC B2138
 BT FISH, TETRAODONTIFORM [B1977]
 UF balistidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Balistidae [ITIS 173128]
 <SCIFAM>Balistidae [FAO ASFIS TRI]
 <SCIFAM>Balistidae [CEC 1993 1167]
 <DICTION>Triggerfishes are about 40 species of often brightly colored fishes of the family Balistidae. Often marked by lines and spots, they inhabit tropical and subtropical oceans throughout the world, with the greatest species richness in the Indo-Pacific. Most are found in relatively shallow, coastal habitats, especially at coral reefs, but a few, such as the aptly named oceanic triggerfish (*Canthidermis maculata*), are pelagic. While several species from this family are popular in the marine aquarium trade, they are often notoriously ill-tempered. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balistidae>]

trigla gurnardus

USE GREY GURNARD [B2703]

triglidae

USE SEAROBIN FAMILY [B2235]

trigonella foenum-graecum

USE FENUGREEK [B1696]

trinectes inscriptus

USE SCRAWLED SOLE [B2287]

trinectes maculatus

USE HOGCHOKER [B2289]

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

FTC R0406
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 UF tobago
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: TT

TRIPE

FTC C0192
 BT RUMINANT STOMACH [C0224]
 AI The stomach of a beef cow.

TRIPHOSPHATES

FTC B4432
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 451
 UF INS 451
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive. Europe: E 451. Codex: INS 451.

TRIPHOSPHATES ADDED

FTC H0845
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TRIPLE SUCCOTASH

FTC B1606
 BT TOMATO [B1276]
 UF corn, lima beans and tomatoes
 UF lima bean, corn and tomatoes
 UF lima bean, sweet corn and tomatoes
 UF tomato, corn and lima beans
 UF tomato, sweet corn and lima beans
 UF vegetable corn, lima bean and tomato

TRIPLE SUCCOTASH

FTC B1606
 BT VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

TRIPLE SUCCOTASH

FTC B1606
BT LIMA BEAN [B1397]

TRIPOTASSIUM CITRATE

FTC B3315
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 332
UF INS 332(ii)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 332. Codex: INS 332(ii).

TRIPOTASSIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0740
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TRIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE

FTC B3316
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 340
UF INS 340(iii)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, humectants, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 340. Codex: INS 340(iii).

TRIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0741
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

triple-grooved shrimp

USE CARAMOTE PRAWN [B3490]

TRISODIUM CITRATE

FTC B3317
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 331
UF INS 331(iii)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No

1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, sequestrant, stabilizer. Europe: E 331. Codex: INS 331(iii).

TRISODIUM CITRATE ADDED

FTC H0742
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TRISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE

FTC B3318
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 450
UF INS 450(ii)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, emulsifier, raising agent, moisture-retention agent, sequestrant, stabilizer, texturizing agent. Europe: E 450. Codex: INS 450(ii).

TRISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0743
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

TRISODIUM PHOSPHATE

FTC B3319
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 339
UF INS 339(iii)
SN

If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): acidity regulator, antimicrobial synergist, emulsifier, humectant, moisture-retention agent, stabilizer, sequestrant, texturizing agent. Europe: E 339. Codex: INS 339(iii).

TRISODIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED

FTC H0744
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

trisopterus esmarkii

USE NORWAY POUT [B3354]

TRISTAN ROCK LOBSTER

FTC B3605

BT JASID SPINY LOBSTER [B3607]

UF jасus tristani

AI <SCIFAM>Palinuridae Latreille, 1802 [ITIS 97646]
<SCINAM>Jасus tristani Holthuis, 1963 [ITIS 552956]
<SCINAM>Jасus tristani Holthuis, 1963 [FAO ASFIS LBT]
<SCINAM>Jасus tristani Holthuis, 1963 [CEC 1993 1249]**TRITICALE**

FTC B1358

BT GRAIN [B1324]

UF rye-wheat hybrid

UF x triticosecale

AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
<SCINAM>X Triticosecale rimpaii Wittm. [ITIS 506625]
<SCINAM>X Triticosecale Wittm. [ITIS 500788]
<SCINAM>xTriticosecale rimpaii Wittm. [PLANTS TRRI8]
<SCINAM>X Triticosecale sp. [GRIN 300683]
<SCINAM>X Triticosecale [DPNL 2003 13948]**triticum aestivum**

USE COMMON WHEAT [B3507]

triticum aestivum

USE HARD WHEAT [B1418]

triticum aestivum

USE SOFT WHEAT [B1421]

triticum aestivum subsp. spelta

USE SPELT [B2917]

triticum aestivum, spelta group

USE SPELT [B2917]

triticum dicoccum

USE EMMER [B3505]

triticum durum

USE DURUM WHEAT [B1079]

triticum ispahanicum ssp. durum

USE DURUM WHEAT [B1079]

triticum spelta

USE SPELT [B2917]

triticum spp.

USE WHEAT [B1312]

triticum turgidum var. durum

USE DURUM WHEAT [B1079]

troche

USE LOZENGE [E0174]

tronchuda cabbage

USE TRONCHUDA KALE [B4322]

TRONCHUDA KALE

FTC B4322
 BT KALE [B1281]
 UF bedford cabbage
 UF braganza
 UF brassica oleracea var. costata
 UF portuguese cole
 UF tronchuda cabbage
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. costata DC. [ITIS 530958]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. costata DC. [GRIN 105448]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. costata DC. [PLANTS BROLC2]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. costata DC. [DPNL 2003 8106]

tropaeolum majus

USE GARDEN NASTURTIUM [B3456]

tropaeolum majus

USE INDIAN CRESS [B2968]

TROPICAL ALMOND

FTC B3437
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]
 UF indian-almond
 UF malabar-almond
 UF sea-almond
 UF terminalia catappa
 AI <SCIFAM>Combretaceae [ITIS 27755]
 <SCINAM>Terminalia catappa L. [ITIS 27762]
 <SCINAM>Terminalia catappa L. [GRIN 36334]
 <SCINAM>Terminalia catappa L. [PLANTS TECA]
 <SCINAM>Terminalia catappa L. [CCPR]

TROPICAL CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0489
 BT CLIMATIC ZONE [R0193]

TROPICAL DRY CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0491
 BT TROPICAL CLIMATIC ZONE [R0489]

TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL

FTC B3387
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL

FTC B3391
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1024
 BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]

TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT

FTC B1022
 BT NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1213]

TROPICAL REEF

FTC R0405

BT TROPICAL WATERS [R0404]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TRO2

TROPICAL WATERS

FTC R0404

BT FISHING AREAS [R0124]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TRO1

TROPICAL WET CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0490

BT TROPICAL CLIMATIC ZONE [R0489]

TROUT

FTC B1258

BT ATLANTIC SALMON [B2250]

UF salmo except salmo salar

TROUT AND SALMON FAMILY

FTC B1129

BT FISH, SALMONIFORM [B1592]

UF salmonidae

AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]

<SCIFAM>Salmonidae [FAO ASFIS SLZ]

<SCIFAM>Salmonidae [CEC 1993 256]

trout, brown

USE BROWN TROUT [B1479]

trout, rainbow

USE RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]

true crabs

USE CRAB [B1335]

true limpets

USE LIMPET [B2279]

true morel

USE BLACK MOREL [B2021]

TRUE MUSKMELON

FTC B4221

BT MUSKMELON [B2067]

AI <SCINAM>Cucumis melo L. var. reticulatus Ser. [DPNL 2003 9043]

<DICTION>Melons with netted skin.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melon>]

true perch

USE PERCH FAMILY [B2004]

true seal

USE SEAL FAMILY [B1341]

TRUE SENNA

FTC B4189

BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]

UF alexandrian senna

UF senna alexandrina

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]

<SCINAM>Senna alexandrina P. Mill. [ITIS 505142]

<SCINAM>Senna alexandrina Mill. [GRIN 100067]

<SCINAM>Senna alexandrina Mill. [PLANTS SEAL5]
 <SCINAM>Senna alexandrina Mill. [DPNL 2003 13050]

TRUE SENNA

FTC B4189
 BT SENNA [B2056]

TRUFFLE

FTC B1387
 BT ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]
 UF tuber spp.
 AI <SCINAM>Tuber spp.

TRUMPETER FAMILY

FTC B1988
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF latridae
 UF latrididae
 AI <SCIFAM>Latridae [ITIS 645309]
 <SCIFAM>Latridae [FAO ASFIS TRU]
 <SCIFAM>Latridae [CEC 1993 852]

trunkfish

USE MOLA FAMILY [B2586]

trutta marina

USE BROWN TROUT [B1479]

TSAI SHIM

FTC B3374
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF brassica parachinensis
 UF brassica rapa parachinensis
 UF choisum
 UF false pak-choi
 UF tsai shim
 UF tsoi sum
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Brassica parachinensis L. H. Bailey [ITIS 506222]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa var. parachinensis (L. H. Bailey) Hanelt [GRIN 319637]
 <SCINAM>Brassica parachinensis L.H. Bailey [PLANTS BRPA13]
 <SCINAM>Brassica campestris L., var. parachinensis (Bailey) Sinsk. [CCPR]

tsai shim

USE TSAI SHIM [B3374]

TSAI SHIM

FTC B3374
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

tsoi sum

USE TSAI SHIM [B3374]

tsuetake

USE ROOTING SHANK [B4179]

ttiticum turgidum subsp. dicoccon

USE EMMER [B3505]

tuatua

USE NEW ZEALAND WEDGE CLAM [B2261]

TUBE

FTC M0200
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]
 UF collapsible tube

tube abalone

USE TUBERCULATE ABALONE [B3535]

TUBENOSE GOBY

FTC B3938
 BT TUBENOSE GOBY [B3937]
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Proterorhinus marmoratus (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 172080]
 <SCINAM>Proterorhinus marmoratus (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 12020]
 <SCINAM>Proterorhinus marmoratus (Pallas, 1814) [FAO ASFIS RSO]
 <SCINAM>Proterorhinus marmoratus (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 1049]

TUBENOSE GOBY

FTC B3937
 BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
 UF proterorhinus spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Proterorhinus Smitt, 1900 [ITIS 172079]

TUBER

FTC C0308
 BT ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]
 AI <DICTION> A short, thickened, fleshy part of an underground stem, as a potato: new plants develop from the buds, or eyes, that grow in the axils of the minute scale leaves of a tuber (Source: Webster's)

tuber aestivum

USE SUMMER TRUFFLE [B3795]

tuber indicum

USE CHINESE TRUFFLE [B3794]

tuber magnatum

USE WHITE TRUFFLE [B3792]

tuber melanosporum

USE BLACK TRUFFLE [B3793]

tuber sinensis

USE CHINESE TRUFFLE [B3794]

tuber spp.

USE TRUFFLE [B1387]

tuber uncinatum

USE SUMMER TRUFFLE [B3795]

tuber, bulb or root

USE ROOT, TUBER OR BULB [C0238]

TUBERCULATE ABALONE

FTC B3535
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis tuberculata
 UF tube abalone
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis tuberculata [ITIS 69508]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis tuberculata Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS HLT]

<SCINAM>Haliotis tuberculata Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 1313]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis tuberculata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

tuberous prickly-pear

USE INDIAN FIG [B2019]

TUCUM

FTC B4346

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

UF astrocaryum vulgare

UF awarra palm

UF tucuma

AI <SCINAM>Astrocaryum vulgare Mart. [GRIN 5941]

<DICTION>Astrocaryum vulgare (common names Tucum or Tucumã-do-Pará in Brazil, Aouara in French Guiana, Wara awara in Guyana, awarra in Suriname, Chontilla in Ecuador) is a palm native to Amazon Rainforest vegetation, typical of the Pará state in Brazil. This plant has edible fruit, which are also used for biodiesel production. This plant is cited in Flora Brasiliensis by Carl Friedrich Philipp von Martius.[]

tucuma

USE TUCUM [B4346]

TUFTED PUFFIN

FTC B4293

BT PUFFIN [B4292]

UF crested puffin

UF fratercula cirrhata

AI <SCIFAM>Alcidae [ITIS 176967]

<SCINAM>Fratercula cirrhata (Pallas, 1769) [ITIS 177032]

<DICTION>The Tufted Puffin (*Fratercula cirrhata*) also known as Crested Puffin, is a relatively abundant medium-sized pelagic seabird in the auk (*Alcidae*) family found throughout the North Pacific Ocean. It is one of three species of puffin that make up the *Fratercula* genus and is easily recognizable by its thick red bill and yellow tufts.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tufted_Puffin]

tullibee

USE LAKE HERRING [B1118]

TUMBLE MUSTARD

FTC B1737

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

UF sisymbrium altissimum

AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]

<SCINAM>Sisymbrium altissimum L. [ITIS 23312]

<SCINAM>Sisymbrium altissimum L. [GRIN 34451]

<SCINAM>Sisymbrium altissimum L. [PLANTS SIAL2]

<DICTION>Sisymbrium altissimum is a species of *Sisymbrium*. The plant is native to the western part of the Mediterranean Basin in Europe and Northern Africa and is widely naturalized throughout most of the world, including all of North America. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sisymbrium_altissimum]

Edible Parts: Leaves, Seed. Edible Uses: Condiment. Young leaves and shoots - raw or cooked. A somewhat hot flavour, they can be used as a flavouring in salads or cooked as a potherb. Seed - ground into a powder and used as a gruel or as a mustard-like flavouring in soups etc.

[<http://www.pfaf.org/user/Plant.aspx?LatinName=Sisymbrium+altissimum>]

tumbleweed

USE PRICKLY SALTWORT [B4331]

tumeric

USE TURMERIC [B1425]

TUNA

FTC B1269

BT MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]

UF thunnini

AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]

<SCITRI>Thunnini Starks, 1910 [ITIS 638252]

tuna (opuntia)

USE PRICKLY PEAR [B1672]

tuna, frigate

USE FRIGATE TUNA [B1787]

tuna, yellowfin

USE YELLOWFIN TUNA [B1074]

TUNDRA CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0504

BT POLAR CLIMATIC ZONE [R0503]

tunicata

USE TUNICATE [B4466]

TUNICATE

FTC B4466

BT CHORDATE [B4465]

UF oopah

UF sea squirt

UF tunicata

AI <SCISUBPHY>Tunicata Lamarck, 1816 [ITIS 203347]
 <DICTION>Tunicates, previously known as Urochordata or urochordates, are members of the Tunicata, a subphylum of the phylum Chordata. They are marine filter feeders with a saclike morphology. In their respiration and feeding they take in water through an incurrent (or inhalant) siphon and expel the filtered water through an excurrent (or exhalant) siphon. Most adult tunicates are sessile and attached to rocks or similarly suitable surfaces on the ocean floor; others such as salps, doliolids and pyrosomes swim in the pelagic zone as adults. Various species are commonly known as sea squirts or sea pork.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tunicate>]

TUNISIA

FTC R0400

BT AFRICA, NORTHERN [R0342]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TN

tunka

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

turbo cornutus

USE TOP SHELL [B2321]

TURBOT

FTC B1240

BT TURBOT FAMILY [B4037]

UF psetta maxima

UF scophthalmus maximus

AI <SCIFAM>Scophthalmidae [ITIS 172713]
 <SCINAM>Psetta maxima (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 616195]
 <SCINAM>Psetta maxima (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1348]
 <SCINAM>Psetta maxima (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS TUR]
 <SCINAM>Psetta maxima (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1158]
 <SCINAM>Psetta maxima maeotica (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 1159]
 <SCINAM>Psetta maxima [2010 FDA Seafood List]

TURBOT FAMILY

FTC B4037

BT FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]

UF scophthalmidae

AI <SCIFAM>Scophthalmidae [ITIS 172713]
 <SCIFAM>Scophthalmidae [FAO ASFIS SCF]
 <SCIFAM>Scophthalmidae [CEC 1993 1160]

turbot, greenland

USE GREENLAND HALIBUT [B1589]

TURKEY

FTC R0403

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TR

TURKEY

FTC R0403

BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]

TURKEY (POULTRY)

FTC B1236

BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]

UF meleagris spp.

AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]

<SCIGEN>Meleagris Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 176135]

TURKEY ADDED

FTC H0767

BT POULTRY ADDED [H0171]

SN Used when turkey meat is added as an ingredient in the food. If organ meat or meat product is added, use the more precise terms *ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307] and *MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]*.

TURKEY WING

FTC B3547

BT ARKSHELLS [B2432]

UF arca zebra

AI <SCIFAM>Arcidae Lamarck, 1809 [ITIS 79326]

<SCINAM>Arca zebra (Swainson, 1833) [ITIS 79368]

<SCINAM>Arca zebra (Swainson, 1833) [FAO ASFIS RQZ]

<SCINAM>Arca zebra [2010 FDA Seafood List]

turkeyfish

USE PLUMED SCORPIONFISH [B2608]

TURKISH SNAIL

FTC B3664

BT LAND SNAIL [B1455]

UF helix lucorum

AI <SCIFAM>Helicidae [ITIS 77903]

<SCINAM>Helix lucorum Linnaeus 1758 [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helix_lucorum]

TURKMENISTAN

FTC R0399

BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TM

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

FTC R0392

BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]

UF caicos islands

SN US FDA 1995 Code: TC

TURMERIC

FTC B1425

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]

22 LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus

UF curcuma domestica
UF curcuma longa
UF tumeric
AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae
<SCINAM>Curcuma longa L. [NETTOX]
<GRIN>12676
<MANSFELD>3244

TURNIP

FTC B1238
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF brassica rapa var. rapifera
AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
<SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. ssp. rapa [NETTOX]
<GRIN>316592
<MANSFELD>23971

TURNIP

FTC B1238
BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]

TURNIP GREENS

FTC B1171
BT KALE [B1281]
UF brassica rapa var. perviridis
UF hanover greens
UF turnip salad
UF turnip tops
AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
<SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. [ITIS 23063]
<SCINAM>Brassica rapa var. perviridis L. H. Bailey [GRIN 7687]
<SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. [PLANTS BRRA]
<SCINAM>Brassica rapa L. subsp. perviridis L.H.Bailey [DPNL 2003 8123]
<DICTION>turnip greens = turnip tops = turnip salad = Hanover greens.

turnip salad

USE TURNIP GREENS [B1171]

turnip tops

USE TURNIP GREENS [B1171]

turnip-rape

USE WINTER TURNIP RAPE [B3727]

turnip-rooted chervil

USE BULBOUS CHERVIL [B3440]

TURNIP-ROOTED PARSLEY

FTC B2734
BT PARSLEY [B1550]
UF petroselinum crispum convar. radicosum
UF petroselinum crispum var. tuberosum
AI <SCIFAM>Apiaceae [ITIS 500042]
<SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum (P. Mill.) Nyman ex A.W. Hill [ITIS 29817]
<SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) Nyman ex A. W. Hill var. tuberosum (Bernh.) Mart. Crov. [GRIN 409748]
<SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum convar. radicosum (Alef.) Danert [MANSFELD 1265]
<SCINAM>Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) A.W.Hill convar. radicosum (Alef.) Danert [EuroFIR-NETTOX 205b]

turnover, sweetened

USE PIE, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0253]

turnover, unsweetened

USE PASTRY, UNSWEETENED, FILLED (US CFR) [A0103]

TURTLE

- FTC** B1242
BT REPTILE [B1625]
UF chelonia
UF malaclemys
UF terrapin
AI <DICTION>Turtles are reptiles of the order Testudines (the crown group of the superorder Chelonia), characterised by a special bony or cartilaginous shell developed from their ribs that acts as a shield.Species of the zoological order Chelonia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turtle]

tusk

- USE** CUSK [B2143]

tussilago farfara

- USE** COLTSFOOT [B1647]

TUVALU

- FTC** R0407
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
UF ellice islands
SN US FDA 1995 Code: TV

tv dinner

- USE** MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]

TWAITE SHAD

- FTC** B3864
BT RIVER HERRING [B1348]
UF alosa fallax
AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Alosa fallax (Lacepède, 1803) [Fishbase 2004 5355]
 <SCINAM>Alosa fallax (Lacepède, 1803) [FAO ASFIS TSD]
 <SCINAM>Alosa fallax Lacépède, 1803 [CEC 1993 154]

twelve-months yam

- USE** YELLOW GUINEA YAM [B3399]

TWO ROW BARLEY

- FTC** B3340
BT BARLEY [B1230]
UF hordeum distichum
UF hordeum vulgare l. convar. distichon
UF hordeum vulgare subsp. vulgare
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [ITIS 40874]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [GRIN 317403]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [PLANTS HOVU]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. ssp. vulgare convar. distichon (L.) Alef. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 147]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. [DPNL 2003 10323]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare L. convar. distichon (L.) Alef. [DPNL 2003 10324]

two-part can

- USE** DRAWN CAN [M0216]

TYPE OF RIND OR CRUST

- FTC** Z0071
BT PRESENCE OF CASING OR RIND [Z0102]

TYPE OF SAUSAGE CASING

- FTC** Z0092
BT PRESENCE OF CASING OR RIND [Z0102]

typha angustifolia

USE NARROWLEAF CATTAIL [B4475]

TYPICAL OWL FAMILY

FTC B4490

BT OWL ORDER [B4489]

UF strigidae

AI <SCIFAM>Strigidae [ITIS 177854]

<DICTION>True owl or Typical owl (family Strigidae) are one of the two generally accepted families of Owls, the other being the barn owls (Tytonidae). The Sibley-Ahlquist taxonomy unites the Caprimulgiformes with the owl order; here, the typical owls are a subfamily Strigidae. This is unsupported by more recent research (see Cypselomorphae for details), but the relationships of the owls in general are still unresolved. This large family comprises around 189 living species in 25 genera. The typical owls have a cosmopolitan distribution and are found on every continent except Antarctica.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Strigidae>]

U.S. PROTECTORATES

FTC R0470

BT UNITED STATES [R0413]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US65

u.s. virgin islands

USE VIRGIN ISLANDS (U.S.) [R0478]

uabano

USE GUARANA [B2063]

UAPACA

FTC B2821

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF uapaca paludosa

AI <SCINAM>Uapaca paludosa Aubrév. & Leandri [The Plant List 209645]

uapaca paludosa

USE UAPACA [B2821]

UCUHUBA

FTC B1699

BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

UF barak

UF virola sebifera

UF virola surinamensis

AI Source--A Checklist of Names for 3,000 Vascular Plants of Economic Importance, 1986, p.148 (for scientific name).
<SCINAM>Virola surinamensis (Rol. ex Rottb.) Warb. [GRIN]
<GRIN>24865

UGANDA

FTC R0411

BT AFRICA, EASTERN [R0341]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: UG

UGLI FRUIT

FTC B1502

BT TANGELO [B1473]

UF citrus reticulata x citrus paradisi

AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]

<SCINAM>Citrus reticulata x Citrus paradisi

<DICTION>UGLI is the trademark of Cabel Hall Citrus Limited and under which they sell their Jamaican tangelo, a citrus fruit created by hybridizing a grapefruit (or pomelo), an orange and a tangerine. Its species is Citrus reticulata x Citrus paradisi.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ugli>]

ugruk

USE BEARDED SEAL [B4485]

uht sterilized

USE STERILIZED AT ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE (UHT) [J0147]

UKRAINE

FTC R0410

BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: UA

ULLUCU

FTC B3447

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

AI <SCIFAM>Basellaceae
<SCINAM>Ullucus tuberosus Caldas [CCPR]
<GRIN>40814

ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE (UHT) PASTEURIZATION

FTC J0180

BT PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]

AI Typically involves heating milk or cream to 135° to 150° C (275° to 302° F) for 1 or 2 seconds. The milk is then packaged in sterile, hermetically-sealed (airtight) containers (aseptic filling) and can be stored without refrigeration for up to 90 days. After opening, spoilage times for UHT products are similar to those of conventionally pasteurized products.

ULTRA PASTEURIZED (UP) BY HEAT

FTC J0148

BT PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]

AI When used to describe a dairy product, means that such product shall have been thermally processed at or above 138° C (280° C) for at least 2 seconds, either before or after packaging so as to produce a product that has extended shelf life under refrigerated conditions (21 CFR 131.3 (c)). Used to describe liquid egg products that also have been thermally processed, but at a different temperature than for milk products. The egg product will have an extended shelf life under refrigerated conditions.

ulua

USE TREVALLY [B2651]

ulva spp.

USE SEA LETTUCE [B2476]

umbrella pine

USE STONE PINE [B1596]

umbrella-handle bamboo

USE THAILAND BAMBOO [B3736]

umbridae

USE MUDMINNOW FAMILY [B4481]

UNBLEACHED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0123

BT PROCESSING-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0119]

uncooked or raw

USE NOT HEAT-TREATED [F0003]

UNCURED CHEESE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0786

BT CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]

RT UNCURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0185]

RT UNRIPENED (CODEX) [A1211]

- UF unripened cheese
 AI Unripened cheese including fresh cheese is cheese which is ready for consumption shortly after manufacture (CODEX STAN A-6-1978, Rev.1-1999, Amended 2003). It is consumed fresh and has a mild acid flavour, moisture max. 80%. Includes such products as cream cheese and mozzarella cheese.

UNCURED CHEESE (US CFR)

- FTC A0185
 BT NATURAL CHEESE (US CFR) [A0187]
 RT UNCURED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0786]
 RT UNRIPENED (CODEX) [A1211]
 UF soft cheese
 AI Natural cheese that is not cured or is cured for less than 7 days. It may undergo some further processing, such as creaming. It is consumed fresh and has a mild acid flavor. Moisture max. 80%. Includes such products as cottage cheese, cream cheese and mozzarella cheese.

undaria pinnatifida

- USE WAKAME [B1747]

UNDER GLASS/PROTECTED GROWING CONDITION

- FTC Z0211
 BT GROWING CONDITION [Z0207]

UNDULATE RAY

- FTC B4099
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF marbled ray
 UF painted ray
 UF raja undulata
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Raja undulata Lacepede, 1802 [ITIS 160900]
 <SCINAM>Raja undulata Lacepède, 1802 [Fishbase 2004 7617]
 <SCINAM>Raja undulata Lacepède, 1802 [FAO ASFIS RJU]
 <SCINAM>Raja undulata Lacépède, 1802 [CEC 1993 100]

UNENRICHED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0172
 BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

unfilled crepe

- USE BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]

UNFORTIFIED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0186
 BT VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0095]

UNICORN FILEFISH

- FTC B2186
 BT FILEFISH FAMILY [B2132]
 UF aluterus monoceros
 UF andora
 AI <SCIFAM>Monacanthidae [ITIS 203428]
 <SCINAM>Aluterus monoceros (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 173133]
 <SCINAM>Aluterus monoceros (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 4274]
 <SCINAM>Aluterus monoceros (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ALM]
 <SCINAM>Aluterus monoceros [2010 FDA Seafood List]

UNICORN RATTAIL

- FTC B2913
 BT GRENADIER FAMILY [B2899]
 UF trachyrhynchus longirostris
 AI <SCIFAM>Macrouridae Gilbert and Hubbs, 1916 [ITIS 165332]
 <SCINAM>Trachyrincus longirostris (Günther, 1878) [ITIS 550805]
 <SCINAM>Trachyrincus longirostris (Günther, 1878) [Fishbase 2004 49205]

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

FTC R0101
BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: AE

UNITED KINGDOM

FTC R0222
BT EUROPE, WESTERN [R0359]
UF great britain
SN US FDA 1995 Code: GB

UNITED STATES

FTC R0413
BT NORTH AMERICA [R0362]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: US

UNITED STATES MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS

FTC R0412
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: UM

unleavened bread

USE UNLEAVENED BREAD, CRISP BREAD AND RUSK (EUROFIR) [A0819]

UNLEAVENED BREAD, CRISP BREAD AND RUSK (EUROFIR)

FTC A0819
BT BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]
UF crisp bread
UF flatbread
UF unleavened bread
SN Renamed from *FLATBREAD (EUROFIR)* (LanguaL 2010).
AI A flatbread, or unleavened bread, is a simple bread made with flour, water, and salt and then thoroughly rolled into flattened dough. Many flatbreads are unleavened-made without yeast or sourdough culture-although some flatbread is made with yeast, such as pita bread. There are many other optional ingredients that flatbreads may contain, such as curry powder, diced jalapeños, chili powder, or black pepper. Olive oil or sesame oil may be added as well. Flatbreads can range from one millimeter to a few centimeters thick. [Wikipedia]. Includes pitta bread, matzo, tortilla.

UNPLASTICIZED POLYVINYL CHLORIDE CONTAINER

FTC M0379
BT POLYVINYL CHLORIDE CONTAINER [M0378]
UF crystalline pvc container

UNPURIFIED OR UNREFINED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0122
BT PROCESSING-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0119]
UF unrefined or unpurified claim or use

unrefined or unpurified claim or use

USE UNPURIFIED OR UNREFINED CLAIM OR USE [P0122]

UNRIPE OR IMMATURE

FTC Z0051
BT DEGREE OF PLANT MATURITY [Z0050]
SN Use only if ripeness is stated in the food name or label.
AI That stage of plant development at which a plant or plant part has not achieved full maturity. This condition does not necessarily preclude utilization, for example, green tomatoes are consumed despite their relative unripeness to red tomatoes.

UNRIPENED (CODEX)

- FTC A1211
- BT DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE CHEESE RIPENING CHARACTERISTICS (CODEX) [A1208]
- UF fresh cheese

unripened cheese

- USE UNCURED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0786]

unsalted claim or use

- USE NO SALT ADDED CLAIM OR USE [P0078]

UNSATURATED FAT CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0247
- BT FAT SPECIAL CLAIM OR USE [P0017]

unshu orange

- USE SATSUMA ORANGE [B2722]

unspecified material wrapping

- USE WRAPPER, MATERIAL UNSPECIFIED [M0211]

unsweetened bakery product

- USE BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]

UNSWEETENED CLAIM OR USE

- FTC P0105
- BT SWEETENER-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0103]

unsweetened pie

- USE PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (EUROFIR) [A1296]

upeneus asymmetricus

- USE GOLDEN-STRIPED GOATFISH [B3920]

upeneus spp.

- USE GOATFISH [B2650]

UPLAND COTTON

- FTC B3739
- BT COTTON [B1210]
- UF american cotton
- UF american upland cotton
- UF bourbon cotton
- UF cotton
- UF gossypium hirsutum
- AI <SCIFAM>Malvaceae [ITIS 21608]
- <SCINAM>Gossypium hirsutum L. [ITIS 21711]
- <SCINAM>Gossypium hirsutum L. [GRIN 17917]
- <SCINAM>Gossypium hirsutum L. [PLANTS GOH]
- <SCINAM>Gossypium hirsutum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 521]
- <SCINAM>Gossypium hirsutum L. [DPNL 2003 10083]
- <SCINAM>Gossypium hirsutum L. [MANSFELD 13760]

upland cress

- USE LAND CRESS [B2873]

upland rice

- USE RICE [B1322]

UPLANDS CLIMATIC ZONE

- FTC R0508

BT HIGH ELEVATIONS CLIMATIC ZONE [R0506]

upper volta

USE BURKINA FASO [R0156]

upside-down tree

USE BAOBAB [B2759]

urad

USE BLACK GRAM BEAN [B1588]

uranoscopidae

USE STARGAZER FAMILY [B2275]

urd

USE BLACK GRAM BEAN [B1588]

urdbean

USE BLACK GRAM BEAN [B1588]

Urea (Carbamide)

USE CARBAMIDE [B3058]

urocitellus parryii

USE ARCTIC GROUND SQUIRREL [B4501]

urophycis brasiliensis

USE BRAZILIAN CODLING [B3873]

urophycis chuss

USE RED HAKE [B1442]

urophycis spp.

USE CODLING [B1291]

urophycis tenuis

USE WHITE HAKE [B1840]

ursidae

USE BEAR [B2406]

ursus americanus

USE AMERICAN BLACK BEAR [B4468]

ursus arctos

USE BROWN BEAR [B4470]

ursus arctos californicus

USE CALIFORNIA GOLDEN BEAR [B4473]

ursus arctos horribilis

USE GRIZZLY BEAR [B4472]

ursus arctos middendorffi

USE KODIAK BEAR [B4471]

ursus maritimus

USE POLAR BEAR [B4469]

urtica spp.

USE NETTLE [B1674]

URUGAVIAN LOBSTER

FTC B3597
BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]
UF metanephrops rubellus
UF urugayian lobster
AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops rubellus (Moreira, 1903) [ITIS 552940]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops rubellus (Moreira, 1903) [FAO ASFIS MFS]
 <SCINAM>Metanephrops rubellus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

urugayian lobster

USE URUGAVIAN LOBSTER [B3597]

URUGUAY

FTC R0472
BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: UY

usuhiratake

USE GREY OYSTER MUSHROOM [B4177]

UTAH

FTC R0458
BT SOUTHWESTERN STATES [R0469]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US49

UTILITY GRADE

FTC Z0014
BT GRADE OF MEAT, U.S. [Z0007]

UZBEKISTAN

FTC R0473
BT ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: UZ

vaccinium alaskaense

USE ALASKA BLUEBERRY [B4474]

vaccinium angustifolium

USE LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY [B3741]

vaccinium corymbosum

USE Highbush Blueberry [B2026]

vaccinium macrocarpon

USE AMERICAN CRANBERRY [B1508]

vaccinium microcarpum

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

vaccinium myrtillus

USE BILBERRY [B2013]

vaccinium ovalifolium

USE ALASKA BLUEBERRY [B4474]

vaccinium oxycoccos

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

vaccinium oxycoccus

USE COMMON CRANBERRY [B2969]

vaccinium parvifolium

USE RED HUCKLEBERRY [B3489]

vaccinium reticulatum

USE OHELOBERRY [B1688]

vaccinium spp.

USE BERRY, VACCINIUM [B1614]

vaccinium spp.

USE HUCKLEBERRY [B1064]

vaccinium spp. cyanococcus group

USE BLUEBERRY [B1491]

vaccinium uliginosum

USE BOG BILBERRY [B2970]

vaccinium virgatum

USE RABBITEYE BLUEBERRY [B4356]

vaccinium vitis-idaea

USE LINGONBERRY (COWBERRY) [B1019]

vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus

USE NORTHERN MOUNTAIN CRANBERRY [B3718]

VACUUM-PACKED

FTC K0027

BT K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]

AI Packed in a container under high vacuum (26-29 in.).

valamugil engeli

USE KANDA [B2305]

valamugil spp.

USE BLUESPOT MULLET [B3995]

valerian

USE GARDEN VALERIAN [B4204]

valeriana officinalis

USE GARDEN VALERIAN [B4204]

valerianella dentata

USE NARROWFRUIT CORNSALAD [B4328]

valerianella eriocarpa

USE ITALIAN CORNSALAD [B4327]

valerianella locusta

USE LAMB'S LETTUCE [B1754]

valerianella spp.

USE CORNSALAD [B4326]

VANGUERIOPSIS

FTC B2932
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF vangueriopsis lanciflora
 AI <SCINAM>Vangueriopsis lanciflora (Hiern) Robyns [The PlantList 211813]

vangueriopsis lanciflora

USE VANGUERIOPSIS [B2932]

VANILLA

FTC B1355
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF french vanilla
 UF vanilla fragrans
 AI <SCIFAM>Orchidaceae
 <SCINAM>Vanilla planifolia Andr. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>41111
 <MANSFELD>11314

vanilla fragrans

USE VANILLA [B1355]

VANUATU

FTC R0480
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 UF new hebrides
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: VU

variegated crayfish

USE PRONGHORN SPINY LOBSTER [B2202]

variegated lucerne

USE BASTARD MEDIC [B3348]

VARIEGATED SCALLOP

FTC B4147
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF chlamys varia
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys varia [ITIS 79628]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys varia (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS VSC]
 <SCINAM>Chlamys varia (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1346]

variety meat

USE ORGAN MEAT [C0218]

varnish tree

USE CANDLENUIT [B4351]

VARNISHED TIN-PLATE CONTAINER

FTC M0310
 BT TIN PLATE CONTAINER [M0176]

VATICAN CITY

FTC R0474
 BT EUROPE, SOUTHERN [R0358]
 UF holy see
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: VA

veal

USE CALF [B1349]

VEGAN/VEGETARIAN OR SUITABILITY FOR VEGAN/VEGETARIAN CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0199
 BT RELIGION- OR CUSTOMS-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0126]

VEGETABLE (EXCLUDING POTATO) (EUROFIR)

FTC A0826
 BT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
 RT 15 VEGETABLES, EXCLUDING POTATOES (EFG) [A0705]
 AI In EFG, Potatoes were excluded distinguished from other vegetables because of their high starch content. Herbs have been included where these may be consumed in significant amounts as vegetables, either raw or cooked (e.g. parsley, chives). A vegetable fruit is usually consumed as a vegetable when the starch content is high (e.g. avocado, olive). Some examples of foods classified here would be lettuce, cabbage, rhubarb, asparagus, onion, carrot.

VEGETABLE ADDED

FTC H0212
 BT FOOD ADDED [H0180]

VEGETABLE CARBON

FTC B3320
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
 UF E 153
 UF INS 153
 SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
 AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): colour. Europe: E 153. Codex: INS 153.

VEGETABLE CARBON ADDED

FTC H0745
 BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

VEGETABLE CORN

FTC B1380
 BT CORN [B1232]
 UF corn, sweet
 UF corn, vegetable
 UF golden corn
 UF sugar corn
 UF sweet corn
 UF zea mays var. rugosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zea mays L. [ITIS 42269]
 <DICTION>Sweet corn (Zea mays convar. saccharata var. rugosa; also called Indian corn, sugar corn, and pole corn) is a variety of maize with a high sugar content. Sweet corn is the result of a naturally occurring recessive mutation in the genes which control conversion of sugar to starch inside the endosperm of the corn kernel. Unlike field corn varieties, which are harvested when the kernels are dry and mature (dent stage), sweet corn is picked when immature (milk stage) and prepared and eaten as a vegetable, rather than a grain. Since the process of maturation involves converting sugar to starch, sweet corn stores poorly and must be eaten fresh, canned, or frozen, before the kernels become tough and starchy.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sweet_corn]

vegetable corn and lima bean

USE SUCCOTASH [B1361]

vegetable corn, lima bean and tomato

USE TRIPLE SUCCOTASH [B1606]

VEGETABLE CORN, WHITE

FTC B1597
 BT VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]
 UF sweet corn, white

VEGETABLE CORN, YELLOW

FTC B1595
 BT VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]
 UF sweet corn, yellow

VEGETABLE DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0828
 BT VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0827]
 AI A recipe dish whose main ingredient is considered to be vegetables.

VEGETABLE DISH (EUROFIR)

FTC A0828
 BT PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]

VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR)

FTC A0806
 BT FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]
 RT 10 VEGETABLE OILS (EFG) [A0700]
 RT 068 VEGETABLE OILS, EDIBLE (OR REFINED) (OR) (CCPR) [A0764]
 RT GERM OIL [C0297]
 RT SEED OIL [C0307]
 AI In this context, "vegetable fats" are oils that are solid at room temperature (e.g. palm oil, cocoa butter). It may also apply to hydrogenated (hardened) vegetable fats.

VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED

FTC H0263
 BT FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0221]

VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL COATED

FTC H0334
 BT FAT OR OIL COATED [H0233]

vegetable ivory palm

USE DOUM PALM [B2782]

VEGETABLE JUICE (US CFR)

FTC A0264
 BT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0152]
 RT JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]
 RT 10000220 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0919]
 UF juice, vegetable
 AI The liquid extracted or expressed from mature vegetables with or without optional ingredients such as seasoning or salt. Products prepared from vegetable juice by thickening with gelatin or pectin are indexed under the broader term *VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT*. For part or portion, index the part or the plant from which the juice was extracted, rather than *PLANT EXTRACT, CONCENTRATE, OR ISOLATE*.

VEGETABLE MARROW

FTC B2031
 BT SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]
 UF marrow, vegetable

VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

FTC A0825

- BT EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]
 RT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0152]
 RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CIAA) [A0455]
 RT 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]
 RT 08 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0731]
 RT FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC) [A0629]
 RT 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]
 RT 1100 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1281]
 AI includes: plants and parts of plants eaten as vegetables (i.e. normally consumed as a savoury and usually with other foods as sources of protein and/or grain starch), including immature pulses; edible fungi and seaweed; a food product whose predominant constituent is vegetables; a recipe dish whose main ingredient is considered to be vegetables. The group excludes: fruiting body of a plant when this is consumed as a dessert fruit (under *FRUIT*); seeds, kernels and nuts (under *NUT, SEED OR KERNEL PRODUCT*); oils produced from vegetable plants (under *FAT OR OIL*); herbs, spices, chutney and pickles produced from vegetables (under *SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT*); food products produced wholly or partially from vegetables but used as a substitute for a food assigned to another main group (for example, potato flour is a substitute flour under *FLOUR OR STARCH*).

VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR)

- FTC A0152
 BT FRUIT OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0257]
 RT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
 RT 1100 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1281]
 RT 1600 LEGUMES AND LEGUME PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1286]
 AI Vegetables in all forms except where a use-related product type descriptor (such as *PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT* or *SNACK FOOD*) takes precedence.

vegetable orange

- USE MANGO MELON [B2042]

vegetable parchment

- USE GREASE PROOF PAPER CONTAINER [M0337]

VEGETABLE PICKLE (US CFR)

- FTC A0271
 BT VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0152]
 RT CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]
 RT 10000244 - PICKLES (GS1 GPC) [A1181]
 RT PICKLED [H0190]
 UF pickle, vegetable
 AI Vegetable product prepared by immersing vegetable in a brine or an acid solution. Often this treatment induces fermentation and/or other changes in the product.

VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR)

- FTC A0827
 BT VEGETABLE (EXCLUDING POTATO) (EUROFIR) [A0826]
 RT 056 DRIED VEGETABLES (DV) (CCPR) [A0757]
 AI e.g. tomato purée, sun-dried tomatoes, pickled red cabbage, sauerkraut.

vegetable sponge

- USE SPONGE GOURD [B1721]

VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT

- FTC B1579
 BT PLANT USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1347]

VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED

- FTC B1057
 BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]

VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED

- FTC B1058

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]

VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED

FTC B1018

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]

VELVET BEAN

FTC B3403

BT BEAN (VEGETABLE) [B1567]

AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae (alt. Leguminosae)
<SCINAM>Mucuna deeringiana (Bort.) Merr.; Stizolobium deeringianum Bort.; other Stizolobium spp. [CCPR]
<GRIN>24652

VELVET BELLY

FTC B4117

BT LANTERN SHARK FAMILY [B3509]

UF black centrina

UF etmopterus spinax

UF lantern shark

AI <SCIFAM>Etmopteridae Fowler, 1934 [ITIS 649694]
<SCINAM>Etmopterus spinax (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 160670]
<SCINAM>Etmopterus spinax (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 687]
<SCINAM>Etmopterus spinax (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ETX]
<SCINAM>Etmopterus spinax (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 60]

velvet berry

USE VELVET TAMARIND [B2773]

velvet crab

USE HAIRY SPONGE CRAB [B2227]

VELVET FAN LOBSTER

FTC B3586

BT FAN LOBSTER [B2207]

UF ibacus alticrenatus

UF ibacus altricrenatus

AI <SCIFAM>Scyllaridae Latreille, 1825 [ITIS 97660]
<SCINAM>Ibacus altricrenatus Bate, 1888 [ITIS 553009]
<SCINAM>Ibacus alticrenatus Bate, 1888 [FAO ASFIS IBA]

velvet foot

USE ENOKITAKE [B2507]

VELVET LEATHERJACKET

FTC B4290

BT FILEFISH FAMILY [B2132]

UF meuschenia scaber

AI <SCIFAM>Monacanthidae [ITIS 203428]
<SCINAM>Meuschenia scaber (Forster in Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 646154]
<SCINAM>Meuschenia scaber (Forster, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 13139]
<SCINAM>Parika scaber (Forster, 1801) [FAO ASFIS PKB]
<SCINAM>Meuschenia scaber [2010 FDA Seafood List]
<SCINAM>Meuschenia scaber Forster, 1801 [AFNS 2009 37 465005]
<DICTION>The smooth leatherjacket or velvet leatherjacket, *Meuschenia scaber*, is a filefish of the family Monacanthidae, found off eastern Australia and all around New Zealand to depths of about 100 m, on rocky weedy reef areas. Its length is between 25 and 35 cm. In New Zealand it is simply known as leatherjacket as it is the only fish of this family commonly found there.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Velvet_Leatherjacket]

VELVET LOBSTER

FTC B3602

BT DEEP SEA LOBSTER [B2232]

UF metanephrops velutinus

AI <SCIFAM>Nephropidae Dana, 1852 [ITIS 97307]
<SCINAM>Metanephrops velutinus Chan and Yu, 1991 [ITIS 552945]

<SCINAM>Metanephrops velutinus Chan & Yu 1991 [FAO ASFIS MFV]

VELVET SCOTER

FTC B4480
BT DUCK [B1316]
UF melanitta fusca
AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]
 <SCINAM>Melanitta fusca (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 175163]
 <DICTION>The Velvet Scoter (Melanitta fusca), also called a Velvet Duck or whitewing (not to be confused with the white-winged scoter), is a large sea duck, which breeds over the far north of Europe and Asia west of the Yenisey basin. A small, isolated population nests in eastern Turkey. The East Siberian and North American White-winged Scoter is sometimes considered conspecific with the Velvet Scoter, and its two constituent subspecies are then known as M. f. stejnegeri and M. f. deglandi. Velvet and White-winged Scoter, along with the Surf Scoter, are placed in the subgenus Melanitta, distinct from the subgenus Oidemia, Black and Common Scoters.

velvet shank

USE ENOKITAKE [B2507]

velvet stem

USE ENOKITAKE [B2507]

VELVET TAMARIND

FTC B2773
BT DIALIUM [B2928]
UF dialium guineense
UF sierra leone tree
UF velvet berry
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Dialium guineense Willd. [ITIS 506249]
 <SCINAM>Dialium guineense Willd. [GRIN 13792]
 <SCINAM>Dialium guineense Willd. [PLANTS DIGU2]

VENDACE

FTC B2369
BT WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
UF coregonus albula
AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus albula (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 161963]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus albula (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 231]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus albula (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS FVE]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus albula (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 227]
 <SCINAM>Coregonus albula [2010 FDA Seafood List]

veneridae

USE VENUS CLAM FAMILY [B2890]

venerupis philippinarum

USE JAPANESE LITTLENECK CLAM [B2354]

VENEZUELA

FTC R0476
BT SOUTH AMERICA [R0364]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: VE

VENUS CLAM FAMILY

FTC B2890
BT CLAM [B1331]
UF veneridae
AI <SCIFAM>Veneridae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 81439]

venus mercenaria

USE NORTHERN QUAHOG [B1068]

venus'-comb

USE SHEPHERD'S NEEDLE [B3714]

VERBENA

FTC B3479
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF verbena ssp.
 UF vervain
 AI <SCIFAM>Verbenaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 32064]
 <SCINAM>Verbena L. [ITIS 32070]
 <SCINAM>Verbena sp. [GRIN 300653]
 <SCINAM>Verbena L. [PLANTS VERBE]
 <SCINAM>Verbena [DPNL 2003 13782]

verbena officinalis

USE COMMON VERBENA [B3480]

verbena ssp.

USE VERBENA [B3479]

VERMILION ROCKFISH

FTC B1766
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF rockfish, vermilion
 UF seabastes miniatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes miniatus (Jordan and Gilbert, 1880) [ITIS 166729]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes miniatus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 3982]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes miniatus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [FAO ASFIS SFW]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes miniatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

VERMONT

FTC R0459
 BT NORTHEASTERN STATES [R0467]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US50

verpa bohémica

USE EARLY MOREL [B2024]

vervain

USE VERBENA [B3479]

VERY LOW SALT FOOD

FTC P0085
 BT VERY LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0036]
 AI Food having less than 35 milligrams of salt per serving and per 100 grams of food. (U.S. proposed)

VERY LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD

FTC P0036
 BT NO OR REDUCED SALT OR SODIUM CLAIM OR USE [P0077]
 UF very low sodium or salt food
 AI A claim that a food is very low in sodium/salt, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 0,04 g of sodium, or the equivalent value for salt, per 100 g or per 100 ml. This claim shall not be used for natural mineral waters and other waters [REGULATION (EC) No 1924/2006 Corrigendum 2007-01-18].
 Food having 35 milligrams or less salt or sodium per amount customarily consumed (and per 50 grams if the amount customarily consumed is small). Meals and main dishes contain 35 milligrams or less salt or sodium per 100 grams of food [US FDA]

VERY LOW SODIUM FOOD

FTC P0153

- BT** VERY LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0036]
AI Food having 35 milligrams or less sodium per amount customarily consumed (and per 50 grams of food if the amount customarily consumed is small). Meals and main dishes contain 35 milligrams or less sodium per 100 grams food.

very low sodium or salt food

- USE** VERY LOW SALT OR SODIUM FOOD [P0036]

VETCH

- FTC** B2070
BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE [B1156]
UF tare
UF vicia
AI <SCIFAM>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus sativus L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>21613
 <MANSFELD>30514

VIAL

- FTC** M0201
BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]

viburnum edule

- USE** SQUASHBERRY [B4478]

vicia

- USE** VETCH [B2070]

vicia faba

- USE** BROAD BEAN [B1367]

vicia faba

- USE** HORSE BEAN [B1663]

vicia faba equina

- USE** HORSE BEAN [B1663]

vicia sativa

- USE** COMMON VETCH [B4373]

VIET NAM

- FTC** R0479
BT ASIA, SOUTHEAST [R0348]
SN US FDA 1995 Code: VN

vietnamese cilantro

- USE** VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]

VIETNAMESE CORIANDER

- FTC** B4343
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF cambodian mint
UF hot mint
UF persicaria odorata
UF vietnamese cilantro
UF vietnamese mint
UF vietnamese mint palm
AI <SCINAM>Persicaria odorata (Lour.) Sojak [GRIN 407755]
 <DICTION>Persicaria odorata, the Vietnamese coriander, is an herb whose leaves are used in Southeast Asian cooking. Other English names for the herb include Vietnamese mint, Vietnamese cilantro, Cambodian mint and hot mint.

vietnamese mint

USE VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]

vietnamese mint palm

USE VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]

vigna angularis

USE ADZUKI BEAN [B1110]

vigna cylindrica

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

vigna sesquipedalis

USE YARDLONG BEAN [B1724]

vigna sinensis

USE COWPEA [B1200]

vigna subterranea

USE BAMBARA GROUNDNUT [B3418]

vigna umbellata

USE RICE BEAN [B1702]

vigna unguiculata

USE CATJANG BEAN [B1919]

vigna unguiculata

USE COWPEA [B1200]

vigna unguiculata unguiculata

USE BLACKEYED PEA [B1100]

vigna unguiculata var. sesquipedalis

USE YARDLONG BEAN [B1724]

VIMBA BREAM

FTC B3871

BT CARP OR MINNOW FAMILY [B1921]

UF vimba vimba

AI <SCIFAM>Cyprinidae [ITIS 163342]
 <SCINAM>Vimba vimba (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 639696]
 <SCINAM>Vimba vimba (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 6375]
 <SCINAM>Vimba vimba (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS VIV]
 <SCINAM>Vimba vimba (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 359]

vimba vimba

USE VIMBA BREAM [B3871]

vine peach

USE MANGO MELON [B2042]

vine spinach

USE MALABAR NIGHTSHADE [B1150]

VINEGAR (US CFR)

FTC A0302

BT CONDIMENT SAUCE (US CFR) [A0263]

AI An acetic acid-containing liquid. Used as condiment or preservative in cooking, pickling and salad dressing preparation; may be flavored with herbs, vegetables or fruits. Natural vinegar is made by fermenting cider, wine, etc.

VINYLDENE

FTC N0029
 BT PLASTIC [N0036]
 AI PVDC

VIOLET BITTERSWEET

FTC B3646
 BT COCKLE [B1317]
 UF glycymeris violacescens
 UF purple bittersweet
 AI <SCINAM>Glycymeris violacescens (Lamarck, 1819) [WoRMS AphiaID: 140026]
 <SCINAM>Glycymeris violacescens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

VIRGIN ISLANDS (BRITISH)

FTC R0477
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 UF british virgin islands
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: VG

VIRGIN ISLANDS (U.S.)

FTC R0478
 BT CARIBBEAN ISLANDS [R0353]
 UF u.s. virgin islands
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: VI

VIRGINIA

FTC R0460
 BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US51

virginia quail

USE NORTHERN BOBWHITE [B4364]

VIRGINIA STRAWBERRY

FTC B2949
 BT STRAWBERRY [B1393]
 UF fragaria virginiana
 UF scarlet strawberry
 UF wild strawberry
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria virginiana Duchesne [ITIS 24639]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria virginiana Mill. [GRIN 267]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria virginiana Duchesne [PLANTS FRVI]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria virginiana Mill. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 138]
 <SCINAM>Fragaria virginiana Mill. [DPNL 2003 9866]
 <MANSFELD>8610

viola sebifera

USE UCUHUBA [B1699]

viola surinamensis

USE UCUHUBA [B1699]

viscum album

USE MISTLETOE [B2052]

VITAMIN A

FTC B3750
 BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
 AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June

2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN A ADDED

FTC H0316
BT VITAMIN A OR CAROTENES ADDED [H0213]

VITAMIN A OR CAROTENES ADDED

FTC H0213
BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

VITAMIN ADDED

FTC H0163
BT NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]

SN Used when a vitamin is added for nutrient supplementation at any level.

vitamin and mineral food supplements

USE DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0870]

VITAMIN B ADDED

FTC H0216
BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

VITAMIN B1

FTC B3755
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

vitamin B1 added

USE THIAMINE ADDED [H0309]

VITAMIN B12

FTC B3761
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN B12 ADDED

FTC H0772
BT VITAMIN B ADDED [H0216]

VITAMIN B2

FTC B3756
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

vitamin b2 added

USE RIBOFLAVIN ADDED [H0310]

VITAMIN B6

FTC B3759
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN B6 ADDED

FTC H0771
BT VITAMIN B ADDED [H0216]

VITAMIN C

FTC B3763
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN C ADDED

FTC H0215
BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

VITAMIN D

FTC B3752
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN D ADDED

FTC H0214
BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

VITAMIN E

FTC B3753
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN E ADDED

FTC H0217
BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

VITAMIN K

FTC B3754
BT FOOD SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMIN SUBSTANCES (EC) [B3751]
AI <SOURCE>DIRECTIVE 2002/46/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 10 June 2002 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to food supplements [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

VITAMIN K ADDED

FTC H0769
BT VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]

VITAMIN- OR MINERAL-RELATED CLAIM OR USE

FTC P0095
BT NUTRITION-RELATED CLAIM OR USE [P0065]
UF mineral- or vitamin-related claim or use

vitamin supplement

USE DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN [A1302]

vitellaria paradoxa

USE SHEANUT [B1667]

VITEX

FTC B2933
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF chastetree
 UF vitex spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Verbenaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 32064]
 <SCIGEN>Vitex L. [ITIS 32220]
 <SCINAM>Vitex sp. [GRIN 312482]
 <SCIGEN>Vitex L. [PLANTS VITEX]

vitex agnus-castus

USE CHASTE TREE [B4205]

vitex doniana

USE BLACK PLUM [B2920]

vitex spp.

USE VITEX [B2933]

vitis aestivalis

USE GRAPE, ONDERDONK [B2124]

vitis labrusca

USE GRAPE, FOX [B2001]

vitis labrusca var. concord

USE GRAPE, CONCORD [B2122]

vitis labruscana

USE GRAPE, FOX [B2001]

vitis rotundifolia

USE GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]

vitis rotundifolia

USE MUNSON'S GRAPE [B4213]

vitis spp.

USE GRAPE [B1329]

vitis vinifera

USE GRAPE, EUROPEAN [B2121]

voandzeia subterranea

USE BAMBARA GROUNDNUT [B3418]

volvariella volvacea

USE STRAW MUSHROOM [B1637]

WAFER

FTC E0173
 BT SUPPLEMENT FORM, OTHER [E0172]

waffle or pancake

USE PANCAKE OR WAFFLE (US CFR) [A0194]

WAHOO

FTC B1630
 BT MACKEREL FAMILY [B1426]
 UF acanthocybium solandri
 AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1832) [ITIS 172451]
 <SCINAM>Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier, 1832) [Fishbase 2004 89]
 <SCINAM>Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier, 1832) [FAO ASFIS WAH]
 <SCINAM>Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier, 1832) [CEC 1993 950]
 <SCINAM>Acanthocybium solandri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WAKAME

- FTC** B1747
BT KELP [B1744]
UF japanese kelp
UF sea mustard
UF undaria pinnatifida
AI <SCINAM>Undaria pinnatifida (Harvey) Suringar 1873 [FAO ASFIS UDP]
 <DICTION>Wakame, Undaria pinnatifida, is a sea vegetable, or edible seaweed. It has a subtly sweet flavour and is most often served in soups and salads.
 Sea-farmers have grown wakame for hundreds of years in Korea and Japan and it has been nominated as among 100 of the world's worst invasive species according to the Global Invasive Species Database.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Undaria_pinnatifida]

wakegi onion

- USE** TREE ONION [B3487]

WALES

- FTC** R0225
BT UNITED KINGDOM [R0222]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: GB03

wall rocket

- USE** PERENNIAL WALLROCKET [B3737]

WALLEYE PIKE

- FTC** B1398
BT PERCH FAMILY [B2004]
UF sander vitreus
UF stizostedion vitreum
UF stizostedion vitreum vitreum
UF yellow pike
AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
 <SCINAM>Sander vitreus (Mitchill, 1818) [ITIS 650173]
 <SCINAM>Sander vitreus (Mitchill, 1818) [Fishbase 2004 3516]
 <SCINAM>Sander vitreus (Mitchill, 1818) [FAO ASFIS STV]
 SCINAM>Stizostedion vitreum vitreum (Mitchill, 1818) [CEC 1993 613]

walleye pollock

- USE** ALASKA POLLOCK [B1843]

WALLIS AND FUTUNA ISLANDS

- FTC** R0481
BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
UF futuna islands
SN US FDA 1995 Code: WF

WALNUT

- FTC** B1290
BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
UF juglans spp.
SN When indexing the walnut fruit (drupe, seed) index both *WALNUT [B1290]* and *FRUIT [C0167]* (or its more precise narrower terms).
AI <SCIFAM>Juglandaceae [ITIS 19222]
 <SCIGEN>Juglans L. [ITIS 19248]
 <SCIGEN>Juglans sp. [GRIN 300288]
 <SCIGEN>Juglans L. [PLANTS JUGLA]
 <SCIGEN>Juglans [DPNL 2003 10555]
 <DICTION>Juglans is a plant genus of the family Juglandaceae, the seeds of which are known as walnuts.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juglans>]

WALNUT

FTC B1290
 BT TEMPERATE-ZONE NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1062]

walnut, chinese

USE CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]

WALRUS

FTC B2090
 BT PINNIPED GROUP [B4165]
 UF odobenus rosmarus
 AI <SCIFAM>Odobenidae Allen, 1880 [ITIS 180637]
 <SCINAM>Odobenus rosmarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 180639]
 <SCINAM>Odobenus rosmarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS WAL]
 <SCINAM>Odobenus rosmarus (Linnaeus, 1758) [CEC 1993 1427]
 <SCINAM>Odobenus rosmarus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14001024]

wapiti

USE ELK [B1292]

warehou family

USE RUFF FAMILY [B2679]

WARM SUMMER CLIMATIC ZONE

FTC R0500
 BT CONTINENTAL CLIMATIC ZONE [R0499]

warty crab

USE REDFINGER RUBBLE CRAB [B3554]

WARTY CRAB

FTC B3555
 BT STONE CRAB FAMILY [B4135]
 UF eriphia verrucosa
 AI <SCIFAM>Menippidae Ortmann, 1893 [ITIS 621503]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia verrucosa (Forskål, 1775) [ITIS 199975]
 <SCINAM>Eriphia verrucosa (Forsskål, 1775) [FAO ASFIS EIK]

WARTY DORY

FTC B4079
 BT OREO DORY [B2577]
 UF allocyttus verrucosus
 AI <SCIFAM>Oreosomatidae Bleeker, 1859 [ITIS 166304]
 <SCINAM>Alloctytus verrucosus (Gilchrist, 1906) [ITIS 166306]
 <SCINAM>Alloctytus verrucosus (Gilchrist, 1906) [Fishbase 2004 9144]
 <SCINAM>Alloctytus verrucosus (Gilchrist, 1906) [FAO ASFIS ALL]

WASABI

FTC B2236
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF eutrema wasabi
 UF japanese horseradish
 UF wasabia japonica

wasabia japonica

USE WASABI [B2236]

washed or brushed cheese rind

USE CHEESE RIND, WASHED OR BRUSHED [Z0072]

WASHINGTON

FTC R0461

BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US53

washington, d.c.

USE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA [R0422]

WATER

FTC B1217

BT LIQUID AS FOOD SOURCE [B2974]

SN Water is indexed as a food source if it is the only ingredient or if the product is a soft drink.

AI Potable water.

WATER (EUROFIR)

FTC A0844

BT NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]

RT 10000232 - PACKAGED WATER (GS1 GPC) [A0923]

RT WATER [B1217]

AI Includes tap water, carbonated mineral water, still mineral water.

WATER ADDED

FTC H0148

BT WATER ADDED OR REMOVED [H0254]

UF diluted

SN Used for a liquid or solid product to which water was added beyond its natural water level. If a single-strength standard for the product exists, use the appropriate narrower term under *WATER ADDED*.

WATER ADDED OR REMOVED

FTC H0254

BT H. TREATMENT APPLIED [H0111]

SN Used when water is added or removed in order to change the total solids-to-liquids ratio of a food product.

water apple

USE WATER ROSEAPPLE [B2777]

WATER BERRY

FTC B2830

BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]

UF eugenia guineensis

UF syzygium guineense

UF water pear

AI <SCINAM>Syzygium guineense (Willd.) DC. [GRIN 459882]

water buffalo, asian

USE ASIAN WATER BUFFALO [B2095]

water extract of plant or animal

USE BROTH OR STOCK [C0170]

water greens

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

WATER ICE (US CFR)

FTC A0230

BT FROZEN NONDAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0206]

AI Frozen non-dairy dessert prepared by freezing, while stirring, a mixture of water, nutritive sweeteners and flavorings; the mix may or may not be pasteurized. Must not contain milk or milk-derived ingredients, egg yolk or food fats. The optional flavor ingredients are specified in 21 CFR 135.140(d) and (e).

WATER MIMOSA

FTC	B2445
BT	VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]
UF	neptunia prostrata
AI	<SCINAM>Neptunia prostrata (Lam.) Baill.

water oats

USE	WILD RICE [B1375]
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water pear

USE	WATER BERRY [B2830]
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WATER REMOVED

FTC	H0138
BT	WATER ADDED OR REMOVED [H0254]
RT	DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]

SN	Used for a liquid or solid product from which a significant amount of water (25% or more of the original weight of the water) has been removed. If dehydration is the primary preservation method, also index *DEHYDRATED OR DRIED*. For soups that require the addition of water, use the appropriate narrower term regardless of whether water was removed or not. Do not use for products that have been rehydrated.
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WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 1 PLUS 1

FTC	H0114
BT	WATER REMOVED [H0138]
UF	condensed

WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 2 PLUS 1

FTC	H0113
BT	WATER REMOVED [H0138]
UF	concentrated, 20-40 degrees brix

WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 3 PLUS 1 OR HIGHER

FTC	H0112
BT	WATER REMOVED [H0138]
UF	concentrated, 40 degrees brix or higher

water rose

USE	WATER ROSEAPPLE [B2777]
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WATER ROSEAPPLE

FTC	B2777
BT	TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF	eugenia aqua
UF	jambu fruit
UF	syzygium aqueum
UF	water apple
UF	water rose
AI	<SCIFAM>Myrtaceae [ITIS 27172] <SCINAM>Syzygium aqueum (Burman f.) Alston [ITIS 506166] <SCINAM>Syzygium aqueum (Burm. f.) Alston [GRIN 50068] <SCINAM>Syzygium aqueum (Burm. f.) Alston [PLANTS SYAQ]

WATER SNAIL

FTC	B1135
BT	SNAIL [B2114]

water spinach

USE	CHINESE SWAMP CABBAGE [B2462]
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water yam

USE	YAM, TROPICAL [B1181]
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WATERCHESTNUT

- FTC** B3719
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF caltrop
UF trapa natans
UF waternut
AI <SCIFAM>Trapaceae [ITIS 27168]
 <SCINAM>Trapa natans L. [ITIS 27170]
 <SCINAM>Trapa natans L. var. natans [GRIN 400138]
 <SCINAM>Trapa natans L. [MANSFELD 4856]

WATERCRESS

- FTC** B1492
BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]
UF nasturtium officinale
UF rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum
AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum (L.) Hayek [ITIS 22993]
 <SCINAM>Nasturtium officinale W. T. Aiton [GRIN 25072]
 <SCINAM>Nasturtium officinale W.T. Aiton [PLANTS NAOF]
 <SCINAM>Nasturtium officinale R.Br. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 191]
 <SCINAM>Nasturtium officinale R.Br. [DPNL 2003 11319]
 <MANSFELD>23589

WATERMELON

- FTC** B1391
BT FRUIT-PRODUCING PLANT [B1140]
UF citrullus lanatus
UF citrullus vulgaris
UF colocynthis citrullus
UF cucurbita citrullus
UF datiro
UF edible seed melon
UF equisi
UF kaffir melon
UF momordica lanata
AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsumura & Nakai [ITIS 22356]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai [GRIN 10675]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai [PLANTS CILA3]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai ssp. lanatus [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 87]
 <SCINAM>Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai [DPNL 2003 8684]
 <MANSFELD>3905

waternut

- USE** CHINESE WATERCHESTNUT [B1026]

waternut

- USE** WATERCHESTNUT [B3719]

wattle

- USE** ACACIA (GENUS) [B1327]

WAX

- FTC** N0015
BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM HUMAN-MADE MATERIAL [N0051]
AI Wax may be applied directly as a coating to the food product or may be used as a container material. Examples include wax-coated cheese, wax-coated cucumber, waxed fiberboard container, etc.

WAX BEAN

- FTC** B1351
BT PHASEOLUS VULGARIS, EDIBLE POD CULTIVAR [B1060]

WAX CONTAINER

FTC M0209
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

wax gourd

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

WAXED PAPER CONTAINER

FTC M0333
 BT PAPER CONTAINER, TREATED [M0330]

weakfish

USE KINGFISH [B2198]

weakfish

USE SEATROUT [B2657]

WEAKFISH

FTC B1526
 BT GRAY SEATROUT [B2375]
 UF cynoscion regalis
 UF seatrout (weakfish)
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI Duplicate entry of *GRAY SEATROUT [B2375]*.

WEATHERVANE SCALLOP

FTC B4384
 BT SCALLOP [B1489]
 UF patinopecten caurinus
 AI <SCIFAM>Pectinidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 79611]
 <SCINAM>Patinopecten caurinus (Gould, 1850) [ITIS 79757]
 <SCINAM>Patinopecten caurinus (Gould 1850) [FAO ASFIS SCG]
 <SCINAM>Patinopecten caurinus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

wedge-shaped

USE DIVIDED INTO SEGMENTS OR WEDGES [E0107]

weed-whittings

USE ODACIDAE [B4288]

WEEVERFISH FAMILY

FTC B2291
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF trachinidae

WEIGHT-REDUCERS

FTC P0262
 BT HUMAN CONSUMER, OTHER [P0258]

WELLINGTON FLYING SQUID

FTC B3698
 BT FLYING SQUID [B3693]
 UF arrow squid
 UF nototodarus sloani
 AI <SCIFAM>Ommastrephidae Steenstrup, 1857 [ITIS 82514]
 <SCINAM>Nototodarus sloanii (Gray, 1849) [ITIS 556164]
 <SCINAM>Nototodarus sloani (Gray, 1849) [FAO ASFIS TSQ]
 <SCINAM>Nototodarus sloani (Gray, 1849) [CEC 1993 1413]
 <SCINAM>Nototodarus sloanii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WELS CATFISH

FTC B2431
BT SHEATFISH FAMILY [B2547]
UF sheatfish
UF silurus glanis
AI <SCIFAM>Siluridae Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 164066]
 <SCINAM>Silurus glanis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 164068]
 <SCINAM>Silurus glanis Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 289]
 <SCINAM>Silurus glanis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS SOM]
 <SCINAM>Silurus glanis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 376]
 <SCINAM>Silurus glanis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WELSH ONION

FTC B2418
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, MOST PARTS USED [B1058]
UF allium fistulosum
UF japanese bunching onion
UF spanish onion
AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae [ITIS 42633]
 <SCINAM>Allium fistulosum L. [ITIS 185463]
 <SCINAM>Allium fistulosum L. [GRIN 2276]
 <SCINAM>Allium fistulosum L. [PLANTS ALFI4]
 <SCINAM>Allium fistulosum L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 9]
 <SCINAM>Allium fistulosum L. [DPNL 2003 7316]
 <MANSFELD>126

WELSH ONION

FTC B2418
BT ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]

WELSH ONION

FTC B2418
BT ONION [B1300]

west africa

USE AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]

WEST AFRICAN GOATFISH

FTC B3919
BT GOATFISH [B2650]
UF pseudupeneus prayensis
AI <SCIFAM>Mullidae [ITIS 169406]
 <SCINAM>Pseudupeneus prayensis (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829) [ITIS 620958]
 <SCINAM>Pseudupeneus prayensis (Cuvier, 1829) [Fishbase 2004 453]
 <SCINAM>Pseudupeneus prayensis (Cuvier 1829) [FAO ASFIS GOA]
 <SCINAM>Pseudupeneus prayensis (Cuvier, 1829) [CEC 1993 811]

WEST AFRICAN PEBBER

FTC B4349
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF ashanti pepper
UF benin pepper
UF guinea cubeb
UF piper guineense
AI <SCIFAM>Piperaceae [ITIS 18224]
 <SCINAM>Piper guineense Schumacher & Thonn. [ITIS 506522]
 <SCINAM>Piper guineense Thonn. [GRIN 28582]
 <SCINAM>Piper guineense Schumach. & Thonn. [PLANTS FIGU3]
 <DICTION>West African Pepper, also known as Ashanti Pepper, Benin Pepper, False Cubeb, Guinea Cubeb, Uziza Pepper or (ambiguously) "Guinea pepper", called locally kale, kukauabe, masoro, sasema and soro wisa, is a West African spice that corresponds to the dried fruit of Piper guineense. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Piper_guineense]

west african sweet orange

USE ORANGE [B1339]

west indian avocado

USE TRAPP AVOCADO [B4232]

west indian cherry

USE ACEROLA [B1360]

WEST INDIAN FIGHTING CONCH

FTC B3670

BT CONCH [B1259]

UF strombus pugilis

AI <SCIFAM>Strombidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 72554]
 <SCINAM>Strombus pugilis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 72560]
 <SCINAM>Strombus pugilis Linnaeus, 1758 [FAO ASFIS RXU]
 <SCINAM>Strombus pugilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WEST INDIAN GHERKIN

FTC B3407

BT CUCUMBER [B1404]

UF bur cucumber

UF bur gherkin

UF cucumis anguria

AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae
 <SCINAM>Cucumis sativus L.; pickling cucumber cultivars [CCPR]
 <GRIN>12546

west indian lemongrass

USE LEMON GRASS [B2273]

WEST VIRGINIA

FTC R0462

BT MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES [R0465]

SN US FDA 1995 Code: US54

western asia

USE ASIA, WESTERN [R0350]

western australia river gizzard shad

USE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD [B2324]

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD

FTC B2324

BT GIZZARD SHAD [B3842]

UF bony bream

UF fluvialosa vlaminghi

UF nematalosa vlaminghi

UF perth herring

UF western australia river gizzard shad

AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa vlaminghi (Munro, 1956) [ITIS 161808]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa vlaminghi (Munro, 1956) [Fishbase 2004 1618]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa vlaminghi [2010 FDA Seafood List]

western hazel

USE BEAKED HAZEL [B4506]

WESTERN KING PRAWN

FTC B3495

BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]

- UF melicertus latisulcatus
 UF melicertus latisulcatus latisulcatus
 UF penaeus latisulcatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Melicertus latisulcatus (Kishinouye, 1896) [ITIS 551687]
 <SCINAM>Melicertus latisulcatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus latisulcatus Kishinouye, 1896 [FAO ASFIS WKP]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus latisulcatus Kishinouye, 1896 [CEC 1993 1208]

western oyster

- USE OLYMPIA FLAT OYSTER [B1958]

WESTERN PACIFIC GIZZARD SHAD

- FTC B3861
 BT GIZZARD SHAD [B3842]
 UF nematalosa come
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa come (Richardson, 1846) [ITIS 161803]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa come (Richardson, 1846) [Fishbase 2004 1611]
 <SCINAM>Nematalosa come (Richardson, 1846) [FAO ASFIS NCO]

western red raspberry

- USE RED RASPBERRY [B1096]

WESTERN SAHARA

- FTC R0211
 BT AFRICA, WESTERN [R0344]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: EH

WESTERN SAMOA

- FTC R0482
 BT PACIFIC OCEAN ISLANDS [R0363]
 UF samoa, western
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: WS

WESTERN STATES

- FTC R0471
 BT UNITED STATES [R0413]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US66

WETTING AGENT (CODEX)

- FTC A0450
 BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

WHALE

- FTC B1343
 BT CETACEAN MARINE MAMMAL [B4164]

WHEAT

- FTC B1312
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 UF triticum spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gramineae (Poaceae)
 <DICTION>Wheat (*Triticum* spp.) is a domesticated grass from the Levant that is cultivated worldwide. Major cultivated species of wheat:
 * Common wheat or Bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum*) A hexaploid species that is the most widely cultivated in the world.
 * Durum (*Triticum durum*) The only tetraploid form of wheat widely used today, and the second most widely cultivated wheat.
 * Einkorn (*Triticum monococcum*) A diploid species with wild and cultivated variants. Domesticated at the same time as emmer wheat, but never reached the same importance.

* Emmer (*Triticum dicoccon*) A tetraploid species, cultivated in ancient times but no longer in widespread use.

* Spelt (*Triticum spelta*) Another hexaploid species cultivated in limited quantities.
[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wheat>]

WHEAT

FTC B1312
BT GRAIN [B1324]

WHEAT ADDED

FTC H0319
BT GRAIN ADDED [H0152]

WHEAT GERM ADDED

FTC H0222
BT WHEAT ADDED [H0319]

WHEAT MALT ADDED

FTC H0755
BT WHEAT ADDED [H0319]

WHEATGRASS

FTC B2362
BT PLANT USED AS FODDER [B3358]
UF agropyron spicatum
UF bluebunch wheatgrass

WHELK

FTC B1633
BT NEOGASTROPOD [B1010]
UF buccinum spp.
UF busycon spp.
UF neptunea spp.

WHEY

FTC C0244
BT MILK OR MILK COMPONENT [C0113]
AI The serum or watery part of milk that is separated from the thicker or more coagulable part or curd, especially in the process of making cheese; it contains lactose, minerals and lactalbumin.

WHEY ADDED

FTC H0260
BT MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ADDED [H0297]

whiff

USE MEGRIM [B2710]

whinberry

USE BILBERRY [B2013]

whipped

USE AERATED BY WHIPPING [H0358]

WHIPPED EGG WHITE ADDED

FTC H0365
BT EGG WHITE ADDED [H0205]

whipped topping

USE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0123]

whipping cream

USE LIGHT WHIPPING CREAM [C0154]

whiskery sharks

USE HOUND SHARK FAMILY [B3510]

WHITE ABALONE

FTC B3540
 BT ABALONE [B1408]
 UF haliotis sorenseni
 AI <SCIFAM>Haliotididae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 566897]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis sorenseni Bartsch, 1940 [ITIS 69502]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis sorenseni Bartsch, 1940 [FAO ASFIS HSW]
 <SCINAM>Haliotis sorenseni [2010 FDA Seafood List]

white apple

USE WHITE STAR APPLE [B2764]

WHITE ASPARAGUS

FTC B1603
 BT ASPARAGUS [B1415]

white ball rubber

USE WHITE RUBBER VINE [B2809]

WHITE BASS

FTC B1764
 BT TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]
 UF bass, white
 UF morone chrysops
 AI <SCIFAM>Moronidae [ITIS 202002]
 <SCINAM>Morone chrysops (Rafinesque, 1820) [ITIS 167682]
 <SCINAM>Morone chrysops (Rafinesque, 1820) [Fishbase 2004 3308]
 <SCINAM>Morone chrysops (Rafinesque 1820) [FAO ASFIS ROY]
 <SCINAM>Morone chrysops (Rafinesque, 1820) [CEC 1993 589]
 <SCINAM>Morone chrysops [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE CABBAGE

FTC B2071
 BT CABBAGE [B1406]
 UF brassica oleracea convar. capitata var. capitata
 UF brassica oleracea var. capitata
 UF green cabbage
 AI <SCIFAM>Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea var. capitata L. [GRIN 7672]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. convar. capitata (L.) Alef. var. capitata L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 56]
 <SCINAM>Brassica oleracea L. var. alba DC. [DPNL 2003 8102]
 <MANSFELD>23907
 <DICTION>White cabbage (Brassica oleracea convar. capitata var. alba L.) is a variety of the cabbage, a cultivar of the plant species Brassica oleracea. White cabbage is a winter vegetable.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_cabbage]

WHITE CATFISH

FTC B2183
 BT BULLHEAD [B4066]
 UF ictalurus catus
 AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
 <SCINAM>Ameiurus catus (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 164037]
 <SCINAM>Ameiurus catus (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 3018]
 <SCINAM>Ameiurus catus (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS ITC]
 <SCINAM>Ameiurus catus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE CRAPPIE

FTC B3368
 BT CRAPPIE [B1409]
 UF aspledinotus grunniens

UF pomoxis annularis
 AI <SCIFAM>Centrarchidae [ITIS 168093]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis annularis Rafinesque, 1818 [ITIS 168166]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis annularis Rafinesque, 1818 [Fishbase 2004 3387]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis annularis Rafinesque, 1818 [FAO ASFIS PXR]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis annularis Rafinesque, 1818 [CEC 1993 596]
 <SCINAM>Pomoxis annularis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Aspledinotus grunniens; syn: Pomoxis annularis Raf. [Codex CCPR]
 <DICTION>The white crappie, *Pomoxis annularis* Rafinesque, 1818, is native throughout the eastern half of Canada and the United States, and has been widely introduced in the west as well. The white crappie is generally deep-bodied and silvery in color, with darker vertical stripes. The dorsal fin of the white crappie has six spines. The maximum recorded length for a white crappie is 53.0 cm (21 in), with a maximum weight of almost 2.35 kg (more than 5.18 lb); it can live as long as thirty years. This species prefers slower-moving water, whether a backwater of a small creek or a large lake. Some sources say the White Crappie will overpopulate in lakes less than 1000 acres (4 km²). White Crappie often school around structure such as submerged trees.
 (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_crappie)

white crawfish

USE WHITE RIVER CRAYFISH [B3572]

WHITE CROAKER

FTC B2281
 BT GENYONEMUS [B3912]
 UF croaker, white
 UF genyonemus lineatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Genyonemus lineatus (Ayres, 1855) [ITIS 169257]
 <SCINAM>Genyonemus lineatus (Ayres, 1855) [Fishbase 2004 422]
 <SCINAM>Genyonemus lineatus (Ayres, 1855) [FAO ASFIS KIC]
 <SCINAM>Genyonemus lineatus (Ayres, 1855) [CEC 1993 721]
 <SCINAM>Genyonemus lineatus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE CURRANT

FTC B2752
 BT EDIBLE CURRANT [B1528]
 UF ribes glandulosum
 UF skunk currant
 AI <SCIFAM>Grossulariaceae [ITIS 24094]
 <SCINAM>Ribes glandulosum Grauer [ITIS 24466]
 <SCINAM>Ribes glandulosum Grauer [GRIN 31803]
 <SCINAM>Ribes glandulosum Grauer [PLANTS RIGL]

white dapperling

USE WHITE LEPIOTA [B2117]

white elf

USE ABALONE MUSHROOM [B1645]

white fish

USE FAT CONTENT <=3% [Z0264]

WHITE FISH FLESH

FTC Z0056
 BT COLOR OF FISH FLESH [Z0055]

SN This designation is limited to the species *thunnus germo* (albacore); the flesh is not darker than munsell value 6.3 (21 CFR 161.190(a)(4)(i)).

WHITE FLESH

FTC Z0274
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

white fonio

USE FONIO [B2043]

WHITE GINGER

FTC B4344
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF hedychium coronarium
AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae [ITIS 42392]
 <SCINAM>Hedychium coronarium Koenig [ITIS 42396]
 <SCINAM>Hedychium coronarium J. Koenig [GRIN 18576]
 <SCINAM>Hedychium coronarium J. Koenig [PLANTS HECO11]
 <DICTION>The White ginger lily (Hedychium coronarium) is originally from the Himalayas region of Nepal and India where it is known as dolan champa.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hedychium_coronarium]

white goosefoot

USE LAMB'S QUARTER [B1681]

white gourd

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

WHITE GROUPER

FTC B4016
BT GROUPER [B1496]
UF epinephelus aeneus
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus aeneus (E. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) [ITIS 551036]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus aeneus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1817) [Fishbase 2004 426]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus aeneus (Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1817) [FAO ASFIS GPW]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus aeneus (Geoffroy St.-Hilaire, 1817) [CEC 1993 565]
 <SCINAM>Epinephelus aeneus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE GUINEA YAM

FTC B3398
BT YAM [B3396]
UF common yam
UF eight-months yam
UF guinea yam
UF white yam
AI <SCIFAM>Dioscoreaceae [ITIS 43365]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea rotundata Poir. [ITIS 43376]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea rotundata Poir. [GRIN 14249]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea rotundata Poir. [MANSFELD 18876]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea rotundata Poir. [PLANTS DIRO]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea rotundata Poir. [CCPR]

WHITE HAKE

FTC B1840
BT CODLING [B1291]
UF hake, white
UF urophycis tenuis
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis tenuis (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 164732]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis tenuis (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 313]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis tenuis (Mitchill, 1814) [FAO ASFIS HKW]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis tenuis (Mitchill, 1814) [CEC 1993 470]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis tenuis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Urophycis tenuis [FDA RFE 2010 92]

white jelly

USE SNOW FUNGUS [B4170]

WHITE LEPIOTA

FTC B2117
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF lepiota naucina
UF leucoagaricus leucothites
UF leucoagaricus naucinus

UF smooth lepiota
 UF white dapperling
 AI <SCINAM>Leucoagaricus leucothites (Vittad.) Wasser, 1977 [INDEX FUNGORUM 355733]

WHITE MULBERRY

FTC B2954
 BT MULBERRY [B1501]
 UF morus alba
 AI <SCIFAM>Moraceae [ITIS 19063]
 <SCINAM>Morus alba L. [ITIS 19066]
 <SCINAM>Morus alba L. [GRIN 24607]
 <SCINAM>Morus alba L. [PLANTS MOAL]
 <SCINAM>Morus alba L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 186]
 <SCINAM>Morus alba L. [DPNL 2003 11260]
 <MANSFELD>12894

WHITE MULLET

FTC B1786
 BT GRAY MULLET [B1287]
 UF blueback mullet
 UF mugil curema
 UF mullet, white
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Mugil curema Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1836 [ITIS 170336]
 <SCINAM>Mugil curema Valenciennes, 1836 [Fishbase 2004 1086]
 <SCINAM>Mugil curema Valenciennes, 1836 [FAO ASFIS MGU]
 <SCINAM>Mugil curema [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE MUSTARD

FTC B1148
 BT MUSTARD [B2069]
 UF brassica hirta
 UF mustard, white or yellow
 UF mustard, yellow
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Sinapis alba L. [ITIS 23309]
 <SCINAM>Sinapis alba L. [GRIN 33963]
 <SCINAM>Sinapis alba L. [PLANTS SIAL5]
 <SCINAM>Sinapis alba L. ssp. alba [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 260]
 <SCINAM>Sinapis alba L. [DPNL 2003 13121]
 <MANSFELD>24142
 <DICTION>White mustard (*Sinapis alba*) is an annual plant of the family Brassicaceae. It is sometimes also referred to as *Brassica alba* or *Brassica hirta*. Grown for its seeds, mustard, as fodder crop or as a green manure, it is now widespread worldwide, although it probably originated in the Mediterranean region.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_mustard]

WHITE OCTOPUS

FTC B3679
 BT OCTOPUS [B1514]
 UF eledone moschata
 AI <SCIFAM>Octopodidae D'Orbigny, 1839-1842 in Férussac and D'Orbigny, 1834-1848 [ITIS 82590]<SCINAM>Eledone moschata (Lamarck, 1798) [ITIS 556275]
 <SCINAM>Eledone moschata (Lamarck 1798) [FAO ASFIS EDT]
 <SCINAM>Eledone moschata (Lamarck, 1798) [CEC 1417]

white onion

USE SWEET ONION [B3721]

WHITE OYSTER MUSHROOM

FTC B4172
 BT OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]
 UF pleurotus floridanus
 AI <SCINAM>Pleurotus floridanus Singer, 1946 [INDEX FUNGORUM 289777]

WHITE PEA

- FTC** B4372
BT POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS [B3483]
UF lathyrus sativus
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus sativus L. [ITIS 25877]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus sativus L. [GRIN 21613]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus sativus L. [PLANTS LASA2]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus sativus L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 161]
 <SCINAM>Lathyrus sativus L. [DPNL 2003 10714]
 <DICTION>Lathyrus sativus, is a legume (family Fabaceae) commonly grown for human consumption and livestock feed in Asia and East Africa. It is a particularly important crop in areas that are prone to drought and famine, and is thought of as an 'insurance crop' as it produces reliable yields when all other crops fail. Like other grain legumes, Lathyrus sativus produces a high-protein seed. The seeds also contain variable amounts of a neurotoxic amino acid β -N-Oxalyl-L- α , β -diaminopropionic acid or ODAP or BOAA.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lathyrus_sativus]

WHITE PEA

- FTC** B3356
BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]
UF chickling pea
UF lathyrus sativus
AI <SCINAME>Lathyrus sativus L.
 <GRIN>21613
 <ITIS>25877

white pepper

- USE** PEPPER, WHITE [B1141]

WHITE PERCH

- FTC** B1152
BT TEMPERATE BASS FAMILIES [B1184]
UF morone americana
AI <SCIFAM>Moronidae [ITIS 202002]
 <SCINAM>Morone americana (Gmelin, 1789) [ITIS 167678]
 <SCINAM>Morone americana (Gmelin, 1789) [Fishbase 2004 355]
 <SCINAM>Morone americana (Gmelin, 1789) [FAO ASFIS PEW]
 <SCINAM>Morone americana (Gmelin, 1789) [CEC 1993 588]
 <SCINAM>Morone americana [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE POMFRET

- FTC** B1927
BT BUTTERFISH FAMILY [B1827]
UF pampus cinereus
UF stromateus cinereus
AI <SCIFAM>Stromateidae [ITIS 172563]
 <SCINAM>Pampus cinereus (Bloch, 1795) [ITIS 642905]
 <SCINAM>Pampus cinereus (Bloch, 1795) [Fishbase 2004 59624]
 <SCINAM>Pampus cinereus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

white potato

- USE** POTATO [B1218]

white pumpkin

- USE** CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

white ramie

- USE** RAMIE [B2447]

WHITE RIVER CRAYFISH

- FTC** B3572
BT AMERICAN CRAYFISH FAMILY [B4140]
UF procambarus acutus
UF white crawfish
AI <SCIFAM>Cambaridae Hobbs, 1942 [ITIS 97336]

<SCINAM>Procambarus acutus (Girard, 1852) [ITIS 97492]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus acutus (Girard 1852) [FAO ASFIS PCC]
 <SCINAM>Procambarus acutus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE RUBBER VINE

FTC B2809
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF landolphia owariensis
 UF white ball rubber
 AI <SCIFAM>Apocynaceae Adans., nom. cons. [ITIS 30124]
 <SCINAM>Landolphia owariensis P. Beauv. [ITIS 505996]
 <SCINAM>Landolphia owariensis P. Beauv. [GRIN 21435]
 <SCINAM>Landolphia owariensis P. Beauv. [PLANTS LAOW]

WHITE SAPOTE

FTC B4241
 BT SAPOTE [B1694]
 UF casimiroa edulis
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Casimiroa edulis Llave & Lex. [ITIS 506385]
 <SCINAM>Casimiroa edulis La Llave & Lex. [GRIN 9292]
 <SCINAM>Casimiroa edulis Llave & Lex. [PLANTS CAED6]
 <SCINAM>Casimiroa edulis La Llave & Lex. [DPNL 2003 8412]

WHITE SEA HERRING

FTC B3847
 BT PACIFIC HERRING [B1575]
 UF clupea pallasii marisalbi
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Clupea pallasii marisalbi Berg, 1923 [Fishbase 2004 47567]

WHITE SEABASS

FTC B1187
 BT ATRACTOSCION [B3906]
 UF atractoscion nobilis
 UF cynoscion nobilis
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion nobilis (Ayres, 1860) [ITIS 169387]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion nobilis (Ayres, 1860) [Fishbase 2004 3578]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion nobilis (Ayres, 1860) [FAO ASFIS WEW]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion nobilis (Ayres, 1860) [CEC 1993 711]
 <SCINAM>Atractoscion nobilis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

white seatrout

USE SAND SEATROUT [B1104]

white shrimp

USE NORTHERN WHITE SHRIMP [B1149]

WHITE SKATE

FTC B4080
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF raja alba
 UF rostroraja alba
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Rostroraja alba (Lacepède, 1803) [ITIS 564123]
 <SCINAM>Rostroraja alba (Lacepède, 1803) [Fishbase 2004 7613]
 <SCINAM>Raja alba Lacepède, 1803 [FAO ASFIS RJA]

WHITE SKIN

FTC Z0283
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

WHITE STAR APPLE

- FTC** B2764
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF chrysophyllum albidum
UF white apple
AI <SCIFAM>Sapotaceae [ITIS 23802]
 <SCINAM>Chrysophyllum albidum G. Don [ITIS 505966]
 <SCINAM>Chrysophyllum albidum G. Don [GRIN 400210]
 <SCINAM>Chrysophyllum albidum G. Don [PLANTS CHAL19]

WHITE STURGEON

- FTC** B1973
BT STURGEON [B1465]
UF acipenser transmontanus
AI <SCIFAM>Acipenseridae [ITIS 161064]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser transmontanus Richardson, 1836 [ITIS 161068]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser transmontanus Richardson, 1836 [Fishbase 2004 2594]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser transmontanus Richardson, 1836 [FAO ASFIS APN]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser transmontanus Richardson, 1836 [CEC 1993 136]
 <SCINAM>Acipenser transmontanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE SUCKER

- FTC** B2402
BT SUCKER [B1319]
UF buffalo fish (catostomus)
UF catostomus commersoni
AI <SCIFAM>Catostomidae [ITIS 163892]
 <SCINAM>Catostomus commersonii (Lacepède, 1803) [ITIS 553273]
 <SCINAM>Catostomus commersoni (Lacepède 1803) [FAO ASFIS ATO]
 <SCINAM>Catostomus commersonii [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE SUGAR

- FTC** C0157
BT SUCROSE [C0210]
AI Highly refined crystalline sugar that appears white in color.

WHITE SUGAR ADDED

- FTC** H0749
BT SUCROSE ADDED [H0158]

WHITE TREVALLY

- FTC** B2238
BT TREVALLY [B2651]
UF pseudocaranx dentex
AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocaranx dentex (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 168641]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocaranx dentex (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 1002]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocaranx dentex (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS TRZ]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocaranx dentex (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 644]
 <SCINAM>Pseudocaranx dentex [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITE TRUFFLE

- FTC** B3792
BT TRUFFLE [B1387]
UF italian white truffle
UF tuber magnatum
AI <SCINAM>Tuber magnatum Picco, 1788 [INDEX FUNGORUM 184470]

WHITE WAREHOU

- FTC** B2894
BT SILVERFISH [B3900]
UF seriolella caerulea
AI <SCIFAM>Centrolophidae [ITIS 172508]

<SCINAM>Serirolella caerulea Guichenot, 1848 [ITIS 642977]
 <SCINAM>Serirolella caerulea Guichenot, 1848 [Fishbase 2004 12919]
 <SCINAM>Serirolella caerulea Guichenot, 1848 [FAO ASFIS SEU]
 <SCINAM>Serirolella caerulea [2010 FDA Seafood List]

white whale

USE BELUGA WHALE [B4486]

white yam

USE WHITE GUINEA YAM [B3398]

WHITEFISH OR CISCO

FTC B1565
 BT TROUT AND SALMON FAMILY [B1129]
 UF cisco or whitefish
 UF coregoninae
 AI <SCIFAM>Salmonidae [ITIS 161931]
 <SCISUBFAM>Coregoninae [ITIS 623284]
 <SCISUNFAM>Coregoninae [CEC 1993 255]

whitefish, baltic

USE COMMON WHITEFISH [B2687]

whitefish, common

USE COMMON WHITEFISH [B2687]

whitefish, lake

USE LAKE WHITEFISH [B1907]

WHITE-FRIDGE GIGANTOCHLOA

FTC B3733
 BT BAMBOO [B1271]
 UF gigantochloa albociliata
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Gigantochloa albociliata (Munro) Kurz [GRIN 403384]
 <SCINAM>Gigantochloa albociliata (Munro) Kurz [MANSFELD 19259]

WHITEHEAD'S ROUND HERRING

FTC B3852
 BT ROUND HERRING [B3846]
 UF etrumeus whiteheadi
 AI <SCIFAM>Clupeidae [ITIS 161700]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus whiteheadi Wongratana, 1983 [ITIS 551211]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus whiteheadi Wongratana, 1983 [Fishbase 2004 1456]
 <SCINAM>Etrumeus whiteheadi Wongratana, 1983 [FAO ASFIS WRR]

WHITELEG SHRIMP

FTC B2234
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF litopenaeus vannamei
 UF pacific white shrimp
 UF penaeus vannamei
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Litopenaeus vannamei (Boone, 1931) [ITIS 551682]
 <SCINAM>Litopenaeus vannamei [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus vannamei Boone, 1931 [FAO ASFIS PNV]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus vannamei Boone, 1931 [CEC 1993 1216]

WHITE-MOUTH CROAKER

FTC B3910
 BT FINEBARBEL CROAKER [B3909]
 UF micropogonias furnieri
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]

<SCINAM>Micropogonias furnieri (Desmarest, 1823) [ITIS 169285]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias furnieri (Desmarest, 1823) [Fishbase 2004 7620]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias furnieri (Desmarest, 1823) [FAO ASFIS CKM]
 <SCINAM>Micropogonias furnieri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WHITESPOT GIANT ARUM

FTC B4274
BT STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]
UF amorphophallus paeoniifolius
UF elephant foot yam
UF elephant yam
UF telinga-potato
AI <SCIFAM>Araceae [ITIS 42521]
 <SCINAM>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson [ITIS 506752]
 <SCINAM>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson [GRIN 102457]
 <SCINAM>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson [PLANTS AMPA13]
 <SCINAM>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson [DPNL 2003 7462]
 <DICTION>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius, the Elephant foot yam or Whitespot giant arum or Stink lily, is a tropical tuber crop that offers excellent scope for adoption in the tropical countries as a cash crop due to its production potential and popularity as a vegetable in various delicious cuisines.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amorphophallus_paeoniifolius]

WHITE-SPOTTED GUITARFISH

FTC B4126
BT GUITARFISH [B4130]
UF rhinobatos albomaculatus
AI <SCIFAM>Rhinobatidae Müller and Henle, 1837 [ITIS 160813]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos albomaculatus (Norman, 1930) [ITIS 564441]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos albomaculatus Norman, 1930 [Fishbase 2004 8825]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos albomaculatus (Norman, 1930) [FAO ASFIS GUB]
 <SCINAM>Rhinobatos albomaculatus Norman, 1930 [CEC 1993 73]

WHITE-TAILED DEER

FTC B1537
BT ODOCOILEUS DEER [B4160]
UF odocoileus virginianus
AI <SCIFAM>Cervidae Goldfuss, 1820 [ITIS 180693]
 <SCINAM>Odocoileus virginianus (Zimmermann, 1780) [ITIS 180699]
 <SCINAM>Odocoileus virginianus Zimmermann, 1780 [MSW3 14200278]

WHITE-WINGED SCOTER

FTC B4479
BT DUCK [B1316]
UF melanitta deglandi
UF melanitta fusca deglandi
AI <SCIFAM>Anatidae [ITIS 174983]
 <SCINAM>Melanitta fusca deglandi (Bonaparte, 1850) [ITIS 175165]
 <DICTION>The White-winged Scoter (Melanitta deglandi) or (Melanitta fusca deglandi) is a large sea duck.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White-winged_scooter]

WHITING

FTC B1640
BT COD FAMILY [B1835]
UF frostfish
UF marling
UF merlangius spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Gadidae Rafinesque, 1810 [ITIS 164701]
 <SCINAM>Merlangius Geoffroy, 1767 [ITIS 164757]

whiting, southern blue

USE SOUTHERN BLUE WHITING [B1836]

whitings

USE SILLAGO-WHITING FAMILY [B4311]

WHOLE

- FTC E0131
 BT SOLID [E0151]
 AI Refers to natural or formed shape as appropriate, regardless of size, which may vary from very large (e.g., beef carcass) to very small (e.g., poppy seed, yeast cell).

WHOLE AND PIECES

- FTC E0104
 BT SOLID [E0151]

WHOLE ANIMAL OR MOST PARTS USED

- FTC C0173
 BT ANIMAL BODY OR BODY PART [C0127]

SN Used when the entire animal body is the food source. Head or tail may have been removed. Use the appropriate narrower term depending on the presence or absence of skin, feathers, scales, fins and/or entrails. The body may have been cut into pieces or disintegrated.

WHOLE ANIMAL, SKINNED, DEFEATHERED OR SCALED, EVISCERATED

- FTC C0120
 BT WHOLE ANIMAL OR MOST PARTS USED [C0173]

WHOLE ANIMAL, SKINNED, DEFEATHERED OR SCALED, NOT EVISCERATED

- FTC C0147
 BT WHOLE ANIMAL OR MOST PARTS USED [C0173]

WHOLE ANIMAL, WITH SKIN, FEATHERS OR SCALES, EVISCERATED

- FTC C0105
 BT WHOLE ANIMAL OR MOST PARTS USED [C0173]
 AI Animal body with skin, feathers or scales from which the internal organs have been removed and the internal cavity cleaned. Some or all of the organs are sold with the carcass.

WHOLE ANIMAL, WITH SKIN, FEATHERS OR SCALES, NOT EVISCERATED

- FTC C0275
 BT WHOLE ANIMAL OR MOST PARTS USED [C0173]

WHOLE EGG

- FTC C0274
 BT EGG [C0194]

WHOLE EGG IN SHELL

- FTC C0128
 BT WHOLE EGG [C0274]

SN The egg shell functions as a container. Therefore, the physical state of a raw egg in the shell is *LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY, WITH NO VISIBLE PARTICLES*.

AI The egg shell functions as a container. Therefore, the physical state of a raw egg in the shell is *LIQUID, HIGH VISCOSITY, WITH NO VISIBLE PARTICLES*.

WHOLE EGG WITHOUT SHELL

- FTC C0225
 BT WHOLE EGG [C0274]

whole grain

- USE SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT [C0133]

whole kernel

- USE SEED, SKIN PRESENT, GERM PRESENT [C0133]

WHOLE PLANT OR MOST PARTS USED

- FTC C0150

BT PART OF PLANT [C0174]

WHOLE, NATURAL SHAPE

FTC E0150

BT WHOLE [E0131]

SN Whole refers not only to a whole plant or animal but also to a whole part as indexed in C. PART OF PLANT OR ANIMAL; examples of whole natural products are: an apple, rice in grain form, an asparagus spear, a spinach leaf, a beef carcass, a dressed chicken, a chicken drumstick, a calf liver. Products may have been slightly modified during processing and preservation (e.g., raisins or a pear that has been peeled and cored).

WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING

FTC E0147

BT WHOLE [E0131]

UF stick, formed

SN Used only for solid food products, i.e. hard or soft products capable of retaining a definite shape at room temperature (20 degrees C.). Examples of whole formed products are: whole cheese, apple pie, loaf of unsliced bread, noodle, yeast tablet and cornflake.

WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS <0.3 CM.

FTC E0153

BT WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING [E0147]

WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 0.3-1.5 CM.

FTC E0140

BT WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING [E0147]

UF crumbs achieved by forming

UF granule, food

UF pellet, food

UF tablet, food

WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 1.5-7 CM.

FTC E0105

BT WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING [E0147]

WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS BIGGER THAN 7 CM.

FTC E0146

BT WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING [E0147]

whortleberry

USE BILBERRY [B2013]

wi tree

USE AMBARELLA [B1284]

wideleaf bamboo

USE TAIWAN GIANT BAMBOO [B3732]

wide-necked bottle

USE JAR [M0215]

wide-necked jar

USE JAR [M0215]

WIDOW ROCKFISH

FTC B1776

BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]

UF rockfish, widow

UF seabastes entomelas

AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]

<SCINAM>Sebastes entomelas (Jordan and Gilbert, 1880) [ITIS 166719]

<SCINAM>Sebastes entomelas (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [Fishbase 2004 502]

<SCINAM>Sebastes entomelas (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880) [FAO ASFIS WRO]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes entomelas (Jordan and Gilbert, 1880) [CEC 1993 1061]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes entomelas [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes entomelas [FDA RFE 2010 69]

WILD APRICOT

FTC B2791
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF ancylobotrys capensis
 AI <SCINAM>Ancylobotrys capensis (Oliv.) Pichon [GRIN 102220]
 <DICTION>Ancylobotrys capensis (Oliv.) Pichon, or Wild Apricot, is a tangled, sprawling, multi-stemmed South African creeper of the Apocynaceae family.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancylobotrys_capensis]

WILD BARLEY

FTC B4242
 BT BARLEY [B1230]
 AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Hordeum vulgare subsp. spontaneum (K. Koch) Thell. [GRIN 317384]

wild black cherry

USE BLACK CHERRY [B2479]

wild boar

USE BOAR [B2248]

wild bullock's heart

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

WILD CAIA

FTC B2272
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

wild carrot

USE CARROT [B1227]

wild chestnut

USE PACHIRA [B3405]

WILD CUSTARD APPLE

FTC B2762
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF annona chrysophylla
 UF annona porpetac
 UF annona senegalensis
 UF annona senegalensis var. latifolia
 UF annona senegalensis var. porpetac
 UF wild bullock's heart
 UF wild soursop
 AI <SCIFAM>Annonaceae [ITIS 18092]
 <SCINAM>Annona senegalensis Pers. [ITIS 506201]
 <SCINAM>Annona senegalensis Pers. [GRIN 3501]
 <SCINAM>Annona senegalensis Pers. [PLANTS ANSE16]

wild date

USE FADOGIA [B2800]

wild duck

USE MALLARD [B4367]

wild garlic

USE CANADIAN ONION [B4324]

WILD GRAPE

FTC B2825
BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
UF broom druif
UF grape, wild
UF lannea edulis
UF lannea velutuna
UF odina edulis
AI <SCINAM>Lannea edulis (Sond.) Engl. [GRIN 21444]

wild leek

USE GREAT-HEADED GARLIC [B3486]

wild marjoram

USE OREGANO [B1542]

wild mushroom

USE MUSHROOM [B1467]

wild onion

USE CANADIAN ONION [B4324]

WILD OR GATHERED

FTC Z0153
BT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT [Z0152]
UF gathered or wild
SN Used for food such as gathered tropical fruit, wild blueberries, wild game, etc.

wild plum

USE AMERICAN PLUM [B2670]

wild plum (carissa edulis)

USE ARABIAN MUMMUM [B2796]

WILD RICE

FTC B1375
BT GRAIN [B1324]
UF rice, wild
UF water oats
UF zizania spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Poaceae [ITIS 40351]
 <SCINAM>Zizania L. [ITIS 41318]
 <SCINAM>Zizania [DPNL 2003 13988]

 <SCIFAM>Gramineae (Poaceae)
 <SCINAM>Zizania aquatica L. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>403525
 <MANSFELD>21064
 <DICTION>Wild rice (also called Canada rice, Indian rice, and water oats) is four species of grasses forming the genus Zizania, and the grain which can be harvested from them. The grain was historically gathered and eaten in both North America and China. While it is now something of a delicacy in North America, the grain is eaten less in China,[1]:165 where the plant's stem is used as a vegetable.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wild_rice]

WILD SENNA

FTC B4191
BT SENNA [B2056]
UF senna tora
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
 <SCINAM>Senna tora (L.) Roxb. [ITIS 505182]
 <SCINAM>Senna tora (L.) Roxb. [GRIN 313456]
 <SCINAM>Senna tora (L.) Roxb. [PLANTS SETO4]

wild soursoop

USE WILD CUSTARD APPLE [B2762]

wild strawberry

USE EUROPEAN STRAWBERRY [B2948]

wild strawberry

USE VIRGINIA STRAWBERRY [B2949]

WILD TURKEY

FTC B4166

BT TURKEY (POULTRY) [B1236]

UF meleagris gallopavo

AI <SCIFAM>Phasianidae [ITIS 175861]
<SCINAM>Meleagris gallopavo Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 176136]**willow-leaf mandarin**

USE ITALIAN TANGERINE [B4216]

WINE OR WINE-LIKE PRODUCT, .5-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR)

FTC A0297

BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0278]

RT WINE, FORTIFIED WINE OR WINE-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0849]

AI Alcoholic beverage produced by the normal fermentation of the juice of grapes or other fruits or of the fermentable parts of plants or plant-related products; may contain certain optional ingredients. Contains between .5-24% alcohol.

wine raspberry

USE WINEBERRY [B4261]

WINE, 7-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR)

FTC A0205

BT WINE OR WINE-LIKE PRODUCT, .5-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0297]

AI Alcoholic beverage produced by the normal fermentation of the juice of grapes or other fruits or of the fermentable parts of plants or plant-related products; may contain certain optional ingredients. Contains between 7-24% alcohol by volume (27 CFR 4.10).

WINE, FORTIFIED WINE OR WINE-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR)

FTC A0849

BT ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]

RT WINE OR WINE-LIKE PRODUCT, .5-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0297]

RT 22 WINE (EFG) [A0712]

AI Alcoholic beverage produced by the normal fermentation of the juice of grapes or other fruits or of the fermentable parts of plants or plant-related products. The group includes table wine, dessert wine, elderberry wine, fortified and liqueur wines (e.g. port, sherry, vermouth).

WINEBERRY

FTC B4261

BT RASPBERRY [B1494]

UF japanese wineberry

UF rubus phoenicolasius

UF wine raspberry

AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]

<SCINAM>Rubus phoenicolasius Maxim. [ITIS 25017]

<SCINAM>Rubus phoenicolasius Maxim. [GRIN 32416]

<SCINAM>Rubus phoenicolasius Maxim. [PLANTS RUPH]

<SCINAM>Rubus phoenicolasius Maxim. [DPNL 2003 12674]

<DICTION>Rubus phoenicolasius (Japanese Wineberry, Wineberry, or Wine Raspberry) is a species of raspberry (Rubus subgenus *Idaeobatus*) native to northern China, Japan, and Korea. The species was introduced to Europe and North America as an ornamental plant and for its potential in breeding hybrid raspberries. It has subsequently escaped from cultivation and become naturalised and sometimes invasive in parts of Europe and eastern North America. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rubus_phoenicolasius]

WING (POULTRY MEAT CUT)

FTC Z0157
 BT CUT OF POULTRY MEAT [Z0156]

wing meat, poultry

USE LIGHT MEAT [Z0004]

winged bean

USE GOA BEAN [B1726]

WINTER CRESS

FTC B4345
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF barbarea vulgaris
 UF rocket cress
 UF yellow rocket
 AI <SCIFAM>Brassicaceae [ITIS 22669]
 <SCINAM>Barbarea vulgaris Ait. f. [ITIS 22741]
 <SCINAM>Barbarea vulgaris W. T. Aiton [GRIN 6491]
 <SCINAM>Barbarea vulgaris W.T. Aiton [PLANTS BAVU]
 <SCINAM>Barbarea vulgaris R.Br. [DPNL 2003 7918]
 <DICTION>Barbarea vulgaris, also called as bittercress, herb barbara, rocketcress, yellow rocketcress, winter rocket, and wound rocket, is a biennial herb of the genus Barbarea, belonging to the family Brassicaceae.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barbarea_vulgaris]

winter mushroom

USE ENOKITAKE [B2507]

winter savory

USE SAVORY, WINTER [B1114]

WINTER SKATE

FTC B4093
 BT SKATE [B1340]
 UF big skate
 UF eyed skate
 UF leucoraja ocellata
 UF raja ocellata
 AI <SCIFAM>Rajidae Blainville, 1816 [ITIS 160845]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja ocellata (Mitchill, 1815) [ITIS 564145]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja ocellata (Mitchill, 1815) [Fishbase 2004 2562]
 <SCINAM>Raja ocellata Mitchill, 1815 [FAO ASFIS RJT]
 <SCINAM>Raja ocellata Mitchill, 1815 [CEC 1993 97]
 <SCINAM>Leucoraja ocellata [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WINTER SKATE

FTC B4093
 BT ROUGH SKATE [B4101]

WINTER SQUASH

FTC B1189
 BT SQUASH [B1208]
 UF cucurbita maxima

WINTER TURNIP RAPE

FTC B3727
 BT BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 UF canola
 UF field mustard
 UF polish canola
 UF turnip-rape
 AI <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. oleifera (DC.) Metzg. [GRIN 319648]
 <SCINAM>Brassica rapa subsp. oleifera (DC.) Metzg. [MANSFELD 23939]

WINTER TURNIP RAPE

FTC B3727
 BT OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]

WINTERGREEN

FTC B1386
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF gaultheria procumbens
 UF wintergreen spice

wintergreen spice

USE WINTERGREEN [B1386]

WINTER-PURSLANE

FTC B3420
 BT PURSLANE [B1642]
 UF claytonia perfoliata
 UF cuban-spinach
 UF miner's-lettuce
 AI <SCIFAM>Portulacaceae [ITIS 20375]
 <SCINAM>Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd. [ITIS 20395]
 <SCINAM>Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd. [GRIN 316941]
 <SCINAM>Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd. [PLANTS CLPE]
 <SCINAM>Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd. [DPNL 2003 8715]
 <SCINAM>Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd.; Montia perfoliata Howell [CCPR]

WINTER-PURSLANE

FTC B3420
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

WISCONSIN

FTC R0463
 BT MIDWESTERN STATES [R0466]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US55

wisent

USE EUROPEAN BISON [B4155]

witch flounder

USE GRAY SOLE [B1867]

WITCH PRAWN

FTC B3625
 BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
 UF melicertus canaliculatus
 UF penaeus canaliculatus
 AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Melicertus canaliculatus (Olivier, 1811) [ITIS 551589]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus canaliculatus (Olivier, 1811) [FAO ASFIS EKU]

witloof chicory

USE CHICORY [B1552]

WOLFBERRY

FTC B4197
 BT PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 UF common matrimonyvine
 UF gojiberry
 UF lycium barbarum
 UF lycium halimifolium

AI <SCIFAM>Solanaceae [ITIS 30411]
 <SCINAM>Lycium barbarum L. [ITIS 503599]
 <SCINAM>Lycium barbarum L. [GRIN 22939]
 <SCINAM>Lycium barbarum L. [PLANTS LYBA4]
 <SCINAM>Lycium barbarum L. [DPNL 2003 10982]
 <DICTION>Wolfberry, commercially called goji berry, is the common name for the fruit of two very closely related species: Lycium barbarum and Lycium chinense, two species of boxthorn in the family Solanaceae (which also includes the potato, tomato, eggplant, deadly nightshade, chili pepper, and tobacco). It is native to southeastern Europe and Asia.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lycium_chinense]

WOLFBERRY

FTC B4197
 BT LEAFY VEGETABLE [B1566]

WOLFFISH

FTC B1519
 BT WOLFFISH FAMILY [B1816]
 UF anarhichas spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Anarhichadidae Bonaparte, 1846 [ITIS 171335]
 <SCIGEN>Anarhichas Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 171336]

WOLFFISH FAMILY

FTC B1816
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF anarhichadidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Anarhichadidae Bonaparte, 1846 [ITIS 171335]
 <SCIFAM>Anarhichadidae [CEC 1993 904]

wolffish, atlantic

USE ATLANTIC WOLFFISH [B1817]

WOMEN

FTC P0252
 BT HUMAN CONSUMER, ADULT [P0188]

WOOD

FTC N0035
 BT FOOD CONTACT SURFACE FROM NATURAL MATERIAL [N0050]

WOOD

FTC C0309
 BT PLANT ABOVE SURFACE, EXCLUDING FRUIT AND SEED [C0144]
 AI <DICTION> The hard, fibrous substance beneath the bark in the stems and branches of trees and shrubs; xylem (Source: Webster's)

WOOD APPLE

FTC B2845
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF elephant apple
 UF feronia limonia
 UF indian wood apple
 UF limonia acidissima
 AI <SCIFAM>Rutaceae [ITIS 28848]
 <SCINAM>Limonia acidissima L. [ITIS 506392]
 <SCINAM>Limonia acidissima L. [GRIN 22253]
 <SCINAM>Limonia acidissima L. [PLANTS LIAC5]
 <SCINAM>Limonia acidissima L. [DPNL 2003 10861]

WOOD BARREL, CASK OR WHEEL

FTC M0179
 BT WOOD CONTAINER [M0174]
 UF barrel
 UF wood cask

WOOD BLEWIT

- FTC B2522
 BT BLEWIT [B2521]
 UF lepista nuda
 AI <SCINAM>Lepista nuda (Bull.) Cooke, 1871 [INDEX FUNGORUM 356735]

WOOD BOX

- FTC M0177
 BT WOOD CONTAINER [M0174]

wood cask

- USE WOOD BARREL, CASK OR WHEEL [M0179]

WOOD CONTAINER

- FTC M0174
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]

WOOD DRUM

- FTC M0178
 BT WOOD CONTAINER [M0174]

wood ear fungus

- USE CLOUD EAR FUNGUS [B3723]

WOODCHUCK

- FTC B1576
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF groundhog
 UF marmota monax
 AI <SCIFAM>Sciuridae Hemprich, 1820 [ITIS 180135]
 <SCINAM>Marmota monax (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 180137]

WOODCOCK

- FTC B2119
 BT POULTRY OR GAME BIRD [B1563]
 UF philohela minor
 UF scolopax minor
 AI <SCIFAM>Scolopacidae [ITIS 176568]
 <SCINAM>Scolopax minor Gmelin, 1789 [ITIS 176580]

WOODEN CORK

- FTC M0256
 BT STOPPER [M0427]

woodland strawberry

- USE EUROPEAN STRAWBERRY [B2948]

WOODRUFF

- FTC B3432
 BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF galium odoratum
 AI <SCIFAM>Rubiaceae
 <SCINAM>Asperula odorata L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>103279

wormseed

- USE MEXICAN TEA [B2058]

WORMWOOD

- FTC B3433

BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
 UF mugwort
 UF southernwood
 AI <SCIFAM>Asteraceae (alt. Compositae)
 <SCINAM>Artemisia absinthium L.; A. abrotanum L.; A. vulgaris L. [CCPR]
 <GRIN>427

WRACKS

FTC B4510
 BT ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]
 UF fucales
 AI <SCIORD>Fucales [ITIS 11328]
 <SCIORD>Fucales [CEC 1993 1507]

WRAPPER, MATERIAL UNSPECIFIED

FTC M0211
 BT CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]
 UF unspecified material wrapping

WRASSE

FTC B2389
 BT WRASSE FAMILY [B2277]
 UF labrus viridis
 AI <SCIFAM>Labridae Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 170477]
 <SCINAM>Labrus viridis Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 170735]
 <SCINAM>Labrus viridis Linnaeus, 1758 [Fishbase 2004 51659]
 <SCINAM>Labrus viridis Linnaeus, 1758 [CEC 1993 834]

WRASSE FAMILY

FTC B2277
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF labridae
 AI <SCINAM>Labridae Cuvier, 1816 [ITIS 170477]
 <SCIFAM>Labridae [FAO ASFIS WRA]
 <SCIFAM>Labridae [CEC 1993 830]

wreath chili pepper

USE NEW MEXICO RED PEPPER [B2558]

WRECKFISH

FTC B1432
 BT WRECKFISH FAMILY [B4031]
 UF polyprion americanus
 AI <SCIFAM>Polyprionidae [ITIS 641834]
 <SCINAM>Polyprion americanus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [ITIS 167914]
 <SCINAM>Polyprion americanus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [Fishbase 2004 349]
 <SCINAM>Polyprion americanus (Bloch & Schneider, 1801) [FAO ASFIS WRF]
 <SCINAM>Polyprion americanus (Bloch and Schneider, 1801) [CEC 1993 577]
 <SCINAM>Polyprion americanus [2010 FDA Seafood List]

WRECKFISH FAMILY

FTC B4031
 BT FISH, PERCIFORM [B1581]
 UF polyprionidae
 AI <SCIFAM>Polyprionidae [ITIS 641834]

WYOMING

FTC R0464
 BT WESTERN STATES [R0471]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: US56

x citrofortunella microcarpa

USE CALAMONDIN [B2625]

x citrofortunella mitis

USE CALAMONDIN [B2625]

x triticosecale

USE TRITICALE [B1358]

XANTHAN GUM

FTC B3321

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 415

UF INS 415

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, foaming agent, stabilizer, thickener. Europe: E 415. Codex: INS 415.

XANTHAN GUM ADDED

FTC H0746

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

XANTHAN GUM ADDED

FTC H0388

BT MICROBIAL GUM ADDED [H0387]

SN Used when xanthan gum is added to a food at any level.

xanthidae

USE MUD CRAB FAMILY [B2215]

xanthosoma

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

xanthosoma brasiliense

USE TAHITIAN SPINACH [B4504]

xanthosoma sagittifolia

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

xanthosoma sagittifolium

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

xenodermichthys spp.

USE BLACK SLICKHEAD [B2914]

xerula radicata

USE ROOTING SHANK [B4179]

ximenia aegyptiaca

USE DESERT DATE [B2837]

ximenia caffra

USE SOURPLUM [B2832]

xiphias gladius

USE SWORDFISH [B1427]

xiphiidae

USE SWORDFISH FAMILY [B1383]

xiphopenaeus kroyeri

USE ATLANTIC SEABOB [B2320]

xiphopenaeus kroyeri

USE PACIFIC SEABOB [B3631]

xiphopenaeus riveti

USE PACIFIC SEABOB [B3631]

xiu cai

USE JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]

XYLITOL

FTC B3322

BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]

UF E 967

UF INS 967

SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].

If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].

AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): emulsifier, humectant, stabilizer, sweetener, thickener. Europe: E 967. Codex: INS 967.

XYLITOL ADDED

FTC H0747

BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

XYLITOL ADDED

FTC H0305

BT SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]

SN Used when xylitol is added at any level.

xystreurys liolepis

USE FANTAIL SOLE [B1880]

YAK

FTC B3365

BT CATTLE [B1161]

UF bos grunniens

UF grunting ox

AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Bos grunniens Linnaeus, 1766 [ITIS 183840]
 <SCINAM>Bos grunniens Linnaeus, 1766 [MSW3 14200680]

<DICTION>The yak (*Bos grunniens*) is a long-haired humped domestic bovine found in Tibet and throughout the Himalayan region of south central Asia. In Tibetan, the word yak refers only to the male of the species; a female is a dri or nak. In English, however, yak is usually used for both sexes. Wild yaks (*Bos mutus*) stand about two meters tall at the shoulder. Domestic yaks are about half that height. Both types have long shaggy hair to insulate them from the cold. Wild yaks can be either brown or black. Domesticated ones can also be white. Both males and females have horns. The word Yak is also used to describe an irritating or disagreeable individual.
[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yak>]

YAM

FTC B3396
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
AI <SCIFAM>Dioscoreaceae
<SCINAM>Dioscorea L. [CCPR]
<GRIN>300191

yam bean

USE AHIPA [B4256]

yam bean

USE JICAMA [B1738]

YAM BEAN

FTC B4254
BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]
UF pachyrhizus spp.
AI <SCIFAM>Fabaceae [ITIS 500059]
<SCIGEN>Pachyrhizus L.C. Rich. ex DC. [ITIS 26823]
<SCIGEN>Pachyrhizus sp. [GRIN 300419]
<SCIGEN>Pachyrhizus Rich. ex DC. [PLANTS PACHY2]
<SCIGEN>Pachyrhizus [DPNL 2003 11584]
<DICTION>Pachyrhizus is a small genus of five or six species of tropical and subtropical plants growing from large, often edible taproots.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pachyrhizus>]

YAM, TROPICAL

FTC B1181
BT YAM [B3396]
UF dioscorea alata
UF greater yam
UF guyana arrowroot
UF water yam
AI <SCIFAM>Dioscoreaceae
<SCINAM>Dioscorea species [NETTOX]
<GRIN>14175
<MANSFELD>18574

yaquina oyster

USE OLYMPIA FLAT OYSTER [B1958]

YARDLONG BEAN

FTC B1724
BT COWPEA [B1200]
UF asparagus bean
UF dolichos sesquipedalis
UF tau kok
UF vigna sesquipedalis
UF vigna unguiculata var. sesquipedalis

yautia

USE ARROWLEAF ELEPHANT'S EAR [B1499]

YEAST

FTC B1345
BT FUNGUS [B1261]
AI <DICTION>Yeasts are eukaryotic micro-organisms classified in the kingdom Fungi, with 1,500 species currently

described estimated to be only 1% of all fungal species.[<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yeast>]

YEAST ADDED

FTC H0753
BT LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0751]

YEAST FOOD (CODEX)

FTC A0451
BT CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
AI FAO Food and Nutrition Paper 30/Rev. 1. FAO, Rome 1985. ISBN 92-5-102292-5

yeast leavened

USE CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED [H0256]

YEAST SUPPLEMENT

FTC A1307
BT DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, HERBAL OR BOTANICAL [A1306]

SN Currently not used in US classification of dietary supplements.
AI Nutritional yeast is a source of protein and vitamins, especially the B-complex vitamins and is a complete protein.
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nutritional_yeast]

yellow bean

USE COMMON BEAN [B1999]

YELLOW BELL PEPPER

FTC B2631
BT BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]
AI Ripe fruit of yellow bell pepper varieties.

yellow boletus

USE STEINPILZ [B2033]

YELLOW BRAIN FUNGUS

FTC B4183
BT MUSHROOM [B1467]
UF koganenikawatake
UF tremella mesenterica
AI <SCINAM>Tremella mesenterica Retz., 1769 [INDEX FUNGORUM 154470]

YELLOW BULLHEAD

FTC B2607
BT BULLHEAD [B4066]
UF catfish, yellow bullhead
UF ictalurus natalis
UF yellow catfish
AI <SCIFAM>Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 [ITIS 163995]
<SCINAM>Ameiurus natalis (Lesueur, 1819) [ITIS 164041]
<SCINAM>Ameiurus natalis (Lesueur, 1819) [Fishbase 2004 3021]
<SCINAM>Ameiurus natalis (Lesueur, 1819) [FAO ASFIS ITN]
<SCINAM>Ameiurus natalis [2010 FDA Seafood List]

yellow catfish

USE YELLOW BULLHEAD [B2607]

YELLOW CROAKER

FTC B2487
BT LARIMICHTHYS [B3913]
UF larimichthys polyactis
UF little yellow croaker
UF pseudosciaena manchurica
UF redlip croaker

AI <SCIFAM>Sciaenidae [ITIS 169237]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys polyactis (Bleeker, 1877) [ITIS 646548]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys polyactis (Bleeker, 1877) [Fishbase 2004 416]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys polyactis (Bleeker, 1877) [FAO ASFIS CRY]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys polyactis [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Larimichthys polyactis [FDA RFE 2010 26]

yellow crookneck squash

USE SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]

YELLOW FLESH

FTC Z0273
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE FLESH [Z0269]

YELLOW GENTIAN

FTC B4335
 BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
 UF gentian, yellow
 UF gentiana lutea
 UF great yellow gentian
 AI <SCIFAM>Gentianaceae [ITIS 29962]
 <SCINAM>Gentiana lutea L. [ITIS 505985]
 <SCINAM>Gentiana lutea L. [GRIN 17392]
 <SCINAM>Gentiana lutea L. [PLANTS GELU2]
 <SCINAM>Gentiana lutea L. [DPNL 2003 9966]
 <DICTION>Gentiana lutea (Great Yellow Gentian) is a species of gentian native to the mountains of central and southern Europe. Other names include 'Yellow Gentian', 'Bitter Root', 'Bitterwort', 'Centiyane', and 'Genciana'. Gentian root has a long history of use as a herbal bitter in the treatment of digestive disorders and is an ingredient of many proprietary medicines.[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gentiana_lutea]

YELLOW GENTIAN

FTC B4335
 BT GREATER PLANTAIN [B4334]

yellow guava

USE GUAVA [B1333]

YELLOW GUINEA YAM

FTC B3399
 BT YAM [B3396]
 UF twelve-months yam
 UF yellow yam
 AI <SCIFAM>Dioscoreaceae [ITIS 43365]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea cayenensis Lam. [ITIS 506485]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea cayenensis Lam. [GRIN 14189]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea cayenensis Lam. [MANSFELD 18799]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea cayenensis Lam. [PLANTS DICA25]
 <SCINAM>Dioscorea cayenensis Lam. [CCPR]

YELLOW JACK

FTC B2384
 BT JACK [B1044]
 UF carangoides bartholomaei
 UF caranx bartholomaei
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Carangoides bartholomaei (Cuvier in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833) [ITIS 168607]
 <SCINAM>Carangoides bartholomaei (Cuvier, 1833) [Fishbase 2004 1913]
 <SCINAM>Caranx bartholomaei Cuvier 1833 [FAO ASFIS NBR]
 <SCINAM>Carangoides bartholomaei [2010 FDA Seafood List]

YELLOW JACK

FTC B2384
 BT ISLAND JACK [B3950]

yellow mombin

USE HOG PLUM [B1307]

YELLOW ONION

FTC B4314

BT ONION [B1300]

AI <SCIFAM>Liliaceae (Alliaceae)
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [ITIS 42720]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [GRIN 2244]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [PLANTS ALCE]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 8]
 <SCINAM>Allium cepa L. [DPNL 2003 7309]

YELLOW PEA

FTC B2414

BT PEA, EDIBLE SEED CULTIVARS [B1001]

UF toor

YELLOW PERCH

FTC B1557

BT PERCH FAMILY [B2004]

UF freshwater perch

UF perca spp.

UF perch, freshwater

AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
 <SCIGEN>Perca Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 168468]

YELLOW PERCH

FTC B1177

BT YELLOW PERCH [B1557]

UF perca flavescens

AI <SCIFAM>Percidae [ITIS 168356]
 <SCINAM>Perca flavescens (Mitchill, 1814) [ITIS 168469]
 <SCINAM>Perca flavescens (Mitchill, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 359]
 <SCINAM>Perca flavescens (Mitchill, 1814) [FAO ASFIS FPY]
 <SCINAM>Perca flavescens (Mitchill, 1814) [CEC 1993 607]
 <SCINAM>Perca flavescens [2010 FDA Seafood List]

yellow pike

USE WALLEYE PIKE [B1398]

yellow plum

USE AMERICAN PLUM [B2670]

YELLOW POND LILY

FTC B4463

BT VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ROOT, TUBER OR BULB USED [B1018]

UF nuphar lutea

UF yellow water-lily

AI <SCIFAM>Nymphaeaceae [ITIS 18368]
 <SCINAM>Nuphar lutea (L.) Sm. [ITIS 503968]
 <SCINAM>Nuphar lutea (L.) Sm. [GRIN 416165]
 <SCINAM>Nuphar lutea (L.) Sm. [PLANTS NULU]
 <SCINAM>Nuphar lutea (L.) Sm. [DPNL 2003 11411]
 <DICTION>Nuphar lutea (Yellow Water-lily) is an aquatic plant of the family Nymphaeaceae, native to temperate regions of Europe, northwest Africa, and western Asia. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nuphar_lutea]
 Root - raw or cooked. The root can be soaked in water in order to remove a bitter taste. After long boiling, it has a taste like sheep's liver. The root can also be dried and ground into a powder then used as a thickener in soups, or can be added to cereal flours when making bread, cakes etc. Seed - raw or cooked. It can be roasted, then ground into a powder and eaten raw or used to thicken soups etc. The seed can also be toasted like popcorn. [<http://www.pfaf.org/user/plant.aspx?latinname=Nuphar+lutea>]

yellow rocket

USE WINTER CRESS [B4345]

YELLOW SAGE

FTC B2783
 BT PLANT FOR MEDICINAL USE [B3359]
 UF lantana
 UF lantana camara
 UF lantana strigocamara
 UF the' de gambie
 AI <SCINAM>Lantana strigocamara R. W. Sanders [GRIN 451886]

yellow sapote

USE CANISTEL [B3393]

YELLOW SKIN

FTC Z0282
 BT COLOR OF FRUIT OR VEGETABLE SKIN [Z0278]

YELLOW SOLE

FTC B2489
 BT SOLE FAMILY [B1025]
 UF buglossidium luteum
 AI <SCIFAM>Soleidae [ITIS 172980]
 <SCINAM>Buglossidium luteum (Risso, 1810) [ITIS 173021]
 <SCINAM>Buglossidium luteum (Risso, 1810) [Fishbase 2004 53]
 <SCINAM>Buglossidium luteum (Risso, 1810) [FAO ASFIS GSM]
 <SCINAM>Buglossidium luteum (Risso, 1810) [CEC 1993 1142]
 <SCINAM>Buglossidium luteum [2010 FDA Seafood List]

yellow squash

USE SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]

yellow sweet clover

USE SWEET CLOVER [B2332]

yellow water-lily

USE YELLOW POND LILY [B4463]

yellow yam

USE YELLOW GUINEA YAM [B3399]

YELLOWBELLY FLOUNDER

FTC B2675
 BT RHOMBOSOLEIDAE [B4042]
 UF rhombosolea leporina
 AI <SCIFAM>Rhombosoleidae [ITIS 615936]
 <SCINAM>Rhombosolea leporina Günther, 1862 [ITIS 172954]
 <SCINAM>Rhombosolea leporina Günther, 1862 [Fishbase 2004 12949]
 <SCINAM>Rhombosolea leporina [2010 FDA Seafood List]

yellowberry

USE CLOUDBERRY [B2029]

YELLOW EYE MULLET

FTC B2896
 BT ALDRICHETTA [B3996]
 UF aldrichetta forsteri
 AI <SCIFAM>Mugilidae [ITIS 170333]
 <SCINAM>Aldrichetta forsteri (Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1836) [ITIS 170374]
 <SCINAM>Aldrichetta forsteri (Valenciennes, 1836) [Fishbase 2004 12938]
 <SCINAM>Aldrichetta forsteri (Valenciennes, 1836) [FAO ASFIS MAD]
 <SCINAM>Aldrichetta forsteri [2010 FDA Seafood List]

YELLOWEYE ROCKFISH

FTC B1773
BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
UF rockfish, yelloweye
UF seabastes ruberrimus
AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes ruberrimus (Cramer, 1895) [ITIS 166740]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes ruberrimus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883) [Fishbase 2004 3996]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes ruberrimus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883) [FAO ASFIS RRV]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes ruberrimus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes ruberrimus [FDA RFE 2010 77]

YELLOWFIN GROUPER

FTC B2390
BT MYCTEROPERCA [B4014]
UF mycteroperca venenosa
AI <SCIFAM>Serranidae [ITIS 167674]
 <SCINAM>Mycteroperca venenosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [ITIS 167764]
 <SCINAM>Mycteroperca venenosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [Fishbase 2004 1216]
 <SCINAM>Mycteroperca venenosa (Linnaeus, 1758) [FAO ASFIS MKV]
 <SCINAM>Mycteroperca venenosa [2010 FDA Seafood List]

YELLOWFIN SOLE

FTC B2581
BT MUD DAB [B4043]
UF limanda aspera
UF sole, yellowfin
AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Limanda aspera (Pallas, 1814) [ITIS 172907]
 <SCINAM>Limanda aspera (Pallas, 1814) [Fishbase 2004 520]
 <SCINAM>Limanda aspera Pallas, 1814 [FAO ASFIS YES]
 <SCINAM>Limanda aspera (Pallas, 1811) [CEC 1993 1122]
 <SCINAM>Limanda aspera [2010 FDA Seafood List]

YELLOWFIN TUNA

FTC B1074
BT ALBACORE AND TUNA [B3989]
UF neothunnus macropterus
UF thunnus albacares
UF tuna, yellowfin
AI <SCIFAM>Scombridae [ITIS 172398]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus albacares (Bonnaterre, 1788) [ITIS 172423]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus albacares (Bonnaterre, 1788) [Fishbase 2004 143]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus albacares (Bonnaterre, 1788) [FAO ASFIS YFT]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus albacares (Bonnaterre, 1788) [CEC 1993 997]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus albacares [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Thunnus albacares [FDA RFE 2010 90]

YELLOWLEG SHRIMP

FTC B3624
BT PENAEID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1081]
UF farfantepenaeus californiensis
UF penaeus californiensis
AI <SCIFAM>Penaeidae Rafinesque, 1815 [ITIS 95602]
 <SCINAM>Farfantepenaeus californiensis (Holmes, 1900) [ITIS 551573]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus californiensis Holmes, 1900 [FAO ASFIS YPS]
 <SCINAM>Penaeus californiensis Holmes, 1900 [CEC 1993 1202]

YELLOWTAIL

FTC B1534
BT AMBERJACK [B2642]
UF great amberjack
UF seriola lalandei
UF yellowtail amberjack

UF yellowtail jack
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Seriola lalandi Valenciennes in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1833 [ITIS 168695]
 <SCINAM>Seriola lalandi Valenciennes, 1833 [Fishbase 2004 382]
 <SCINAM>Seriola lalandi Valenciennes 1833 [FAO ASFIS YTC]
 <SCINAM>Seriola lalandi Valenciennes, 1833 [CEC 1993 651]
 <SCINAM>Seriola lalandi [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Seriola lalandei [FDA RFE 2010 81]

yellowtail amberjack

USE YELLOWTAIL [B1534]

yellowtail catfish

USE PANGAS CATFISH [B3689]

YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER

FTC B1872
 BT MUD DAB [B4043]
 UF flounder, yellowtail
 UF limanda ferruginea
 AI <SCIFAM>Pleuronectidae [ITIS 172859]
 <SCINAM>Limanda ferruginea (Storer, 1839) [ITIS 172909]
 <SCINAM>Limanda ferruginea (Storer, 1839) [Fishbase 2004 521]
 <SCINAM>Limanda ferruginea (Storer, 1839) [FAO ASFIS YEL]
 <SCINAM>Limanda ferruginea (Storer, 1839) [CEC 1993 1123]
 <SCINAM>Limanda ferruginea [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Limanda ferruginea [FDA RFE 2010 28]

YELLOWTAIL HORSE MACKEREL

FTC B4300
 BT SAUREL [B1090]
 UF trachurus novaezelandiae
 AI <SCIFAM>Carangidae [ITIS 168584]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus novaezelandiae Richardson, 1843 [ITIS 642029]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus novaezelandiae Richardson, 1843 [Fishbase 2004 1979]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus novaezelandiae (Richardson 1843) [FAO ASFIS TUZ]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus novaezelandiae [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Trachurus novaezelandiae Richardson, 1843 [AFNS 2009 37 337003]
 <DICTION>The yellowtail horse mackerel, *Trachurus novaezelandiae*, is a jack in the family Carangidae found around Australia and New Zealand at depths of up to 500 m. Its length is up to 50 cm. The yellowtail horse mackerel is very similar to the greenback horse mackerel but has 68 to 73 lateral line scutes, compared with 76 to 82 for the greenback horse mackerel. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trachurus_novaezelandiae]

yellowtail jack

USE YELLOWTAIL [B1534]

YELLOWTAIL ROCKFISH

FTC B1777
 BT SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 UF rockfish, yellowtail
 UF sebastes flavidus
 AI <SCIFAM>Scorpaenidae [ITIS 166704]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes flavidus (Ayres, 1862) [ITIS 166720]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes flavidus (Ayres, 1862) [Fishbase 2004 503]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes flavidus (Ayres, 1862) [FAO ASFIS YRO]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes flavidus (Ayres, 1862) [CEC 1993 1062]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes flavidus [2010 FDA Seafood List]
 <SCINAM>Sebastes flavidus [FDA RFE 2010 70]

yellowtail, california

USE CALIFORNIA YELLOWTAIL [B1779]

yemen

USE YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC [R0483]

YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC

FTC R0483
 BT MIDDLE EAST [R0351]
 UF sanaa
 UF yemen
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: YE

yerba mate

USE MATE [B2059]

yogurt, frozen

USE FROZEN YOGURT (US CFR) [A0211]

YOUNGBERRY

FTC B1388
 BT BLACKBERRY [B4206]
 UF rubus hybr.
 UF rubus ursinus cv. young
 AI <SCIFAM>Rosaceae [ITIS 24538]
 <SCINAM>Rubus Hybr. [GRIN 104971]
 <DICTION>A trailing, prickly hybrid between a blackberry and a dewberry (Rubus ursinus cv. Young) of the rose family, cultivated in the western United States.

yuca

USE CASSAVA [B1352]

YUGOSLAVIA

FTC R0484
 BT EUROPE, EASTERN [R0357]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: YU

YUKON TERRITORY

FTC R0183
 BT CANADA [R0171]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: CA12

Z. ADJUNCT CHARACTERISTICS OF FOOD

FTC Z0005
 BT LANGUAL THESAURUS ROOT [00000]
 SN This term is for CLASSIFICATION ONLY; DO NOT USE term in indexing. Use a more precise narrower term.
 AI Additional groups of descriptors of a miscellaneous nature. [FDA CFSAN 1995]

ZAIRE

FTC R0122
 BT AFRICA, CENTRAL [R0340]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: ZR

ZAMBIA

FTC R0121
 BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]
 SN US FDA 1995 Code: ZM

ZANDER

FTC B2387
 BT PIKE PERCH [B1399]
 RT PIKE PERCH [B1399]
 UF lucioperca sandra

UF pike perch
 UF sander lucioperca
 SN This term is only kept for backward compatibility. DO NOT USE for new indexing.
 AI Synonym of *PIKE PERCH [B1399]*

ZANHA AFRICANA

FTC B2816
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 AI <SCINAM>Zanha africana (Radlk.) Exell [GRIN 417928]

ZANHA GOLUNGENSIS

FTC B2817
 BT TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL FRUIT PRODUCING PLANT [B1024]
 UF zanha golungensis
 AI <SCINAM>Zanha golungensis Hiern [The Plant List 2470443]

zanha golungensis

USE ZANHA GOLUNGENSIS [B2817]

zanthoxylum piperitum

USE JAPAN PEPPER [B2306]

zanthoxylum spp.

USE PRICKLY ASH [B2295]

zarzamora

USE ELMLEAF BLACKBERRY [B4298]

zea mays

USE CORN [B1232]

zea mays indurata (not acc.)

USE BLUE CORN [B4507]

zea mays ssp. mays

USE BLUE CORN [B4507]

zea mays var. indentata (not acc.)

USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

zea mays var. indurata (not acc.)

USE FIELD CORN [B1379]

zea mays var. praecox

USE POPCORN [B1454]

zea mays var. rugosa

USE VEGETABLE CORN [B1380]

ZEBRA

FTC B2097
 BT ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 UF equus zebra
 AI <SCIFAM>Equidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180688]
 <SCINAM>Equus zebra Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 202401]
 <SCINAM>Equus zebra Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14100033]

ZEBU

FTC B3367
 BT CATTLE [B1161]
 UF bos indicus

UF bos taurus indicus
AI <SCIFAM>Bovidae Gray, 1821 [ITIS 180704]
 <SCINAM>Bos taurus Linnaeus, 1758 [ITIS 183838]
 <SCINAM>Bos taurus indicus Linnaeus, 1758 [MSW3 14200689]
 <DICTION>Zebus (*Bos taurus indicus*), sometimes known as 'nothing cattle', are better-adapted to tropical environments than other domestic cattle. Their scientific name was originally *Bos indicus*, but this name is now deemed invalid by ITIS, who classify the zebu under *Bos taurus* along with all other domestic cattle, and their aurochs ancestors, domesticated in India about 10,000 years ago. The ancient species of *Bos nomadicus* cattle or even gaur may have contributed to the development of the zebus. There are some 75 known breeds, split about evenly between African breeds and South Asian ones. The major Zebu cattle breeds of the world include Gyr, Guzerat, Indu-Brazilian, Nellore, Ongole and Brahman. Zebu have humps, large dewlaps and ears. They have more sweat glands than European cattle (*Bos taurus*). They handle hot, humid climates well and have pest resistances not seen in European cattle. (<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zebu>)

ZEDOARY

FTC B2947
BT SPICE OR FLAVOR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1179]
UF curcuma zedoaria
AI <SCIFAM>Zingiberaceae
 <SCINAM>Curcuma zedoaria (Bergius) Rosc. [NETTOX]
 <GRIN>12678
 <MANSFELD>3231

zeidae

USE DORY FAMILY [B1891]

zeiformes

USE FISH, ZEIFORM [B1895]

zeus capensis

USE CAPE DORY [B2184]

zeus faber

USE EUROPEAN JOHN DORY [B2278]

zeus japonicus

USE EUROPEAN JOHN DORY [B2278]

ZIMBABWE

FTC R0123
BT AFRICA, SOUTHERN [R0343]
UF rhodesia
SN US FDA 1995 Code: ZW

ZINC ACETATE

FTC B4433
BT FOOD ADDITIVE [B2972]
UF E 650
UF INS 650
SN If used for food additives, this descriptor refers to the European Commission food additive regulation according to COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1129/2011 of 11 November 2011 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council by establishing a Union list of food additives [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2011:295:0001:0177:EN:PDF>] and its basis, the four Food Additive Directives: the EEC Framework Directive on Food Additives (89/107/EEC), the Directive on colours (94/36/EC), the Directive on sweeteners (94/35/EC) and the 'miscellaneous' Directive (95/2/EC) plus amendments [http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sfp/flav_index_en.html] and/or Codex Alimentarius Commission General Standard for Food Additives (CODEX STAN 192, revised 2011) [http://www.codexalimentarius.net/download/standards/4/CXS_192e.pdf].
 If used for food supplement substances, this descriptor refers to the European Commission regulation in general [http://ec.europa.eu/food/food/labellingnutrition/supplements/index_en.htm] and specifically to the EC Directive on the approximation of the laws of the Members States relating to food supplements (2002/46/EC) [<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2002:183:0051:0057:EN:PDF>].
AI <DICTION>Food additive; technological purpose(s): flavour enhancer. Europe: E 650. Codex: INS 650.

ZINC ACETATE ADDED

FTC H0846
BT FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]

ZINC ADDED

FTC H0273
BT MINERAL ADDED [H0159]

zingiber officinale

USE GINGER [B1265]

zit kwa

USE CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]

zizania aquatica

USE CANADIAN WILD RICE [B4245]

zizania latifolia

USE MANCHURIAN WILD RICE [B4246]

zizania spp.

USE WILD RICE [B1375]

ziziphus abyssinicus

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

ziziphus jujuba

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

ziziphus lotus

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

ziziphus mauritiana

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

ziziphus orthacantha

USE INDIAN JUJUBE [B2794]

ziziphus spina-christi

USE CHRIST'S THORN [B2795]

ziziphus spp.

USE JUJUBE [B1311]

ziziphus vulgaris

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

ziziphus ziziphus

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

zizyphus sativa

USE CHINESE RED DATE [B2008]

zoarces viviparus

USE EELPOUT [B2292]

zoarcidae

USE EELPOUT FAMILY [B1846]

ZOSTERISESSOR

FTC B3939

BT GOBY FAMILY [B2542]
 UF zosterisessor spp.
 AI <SCIFAM>Gobiidae [ITIS 171746]
 <SCINAM>Zosterisessor Whitley, 1935 [ITIS 172085]

zosterisessor ophiocephalus

USE GRASS GOBY [B3940]

zosterisessor spp.

USE ZOSTERISESSOR [B3939]

ZUCCHINI

FTC B1462
 BT SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]
 UF courgette
 UF cucurbita pepo
 UF cucurbita pepo var. melopepo cv. zucchini
 AI <SCIFAM>Cucurbitaceae [ITIS 22337]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [ITIS 22373]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [GRIN 12606]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [PLANTS CUPE]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [EuroFIR-NETTOX 2007 113]
 <SCINAM>Cucurbita pepo L. [DPNL 2003 9052]
 <DICTION>The zucchini or courgette is a summer squash which can reach nearly a meter in length, but which is usually harvested at half that size or less. Along with certain other squashes, it belongs to the species Cucurbita pepo. Zucchini can be dark or light green. A related hybrid, the golden zucchini, is a deep yellow or orange color. [<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zucchini>]

zulu nut

USE NUTSEDGE [B2159]

zygochlamys delicatula

USE SOUTHERN QUEEN SCALLOP [B4277]

4 LINGUAL™ 2013 THESAURUS – SYSTEMATIC DISPLAY

Facet A. PRODUCT TYPE

- A. PRODUCT TYPE [A0361]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT [A1298]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, AMINO ACID OR PROTEIN [A1305]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION [A1313]
 - BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1317]
 - BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH MINERAL(S) [A1318]
 - BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1319]
 - BOTANICAL SUPPLEMENT WITH VITAMIN(S) [A1320]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, COMBINATION, OTHER [A1325]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL [A1314]
 - MULTI-VITAMIN AND MULTI-MINERAL SUPPLEMENT [A1315]
 - MULTI-VITAMIN AND SINGLE MINERAL SUPPLEMENT [A1323]
 - SINGLE VITAMIN AND MULTI-MINERAL SUPPLEMENT [A1322]
 - SINGLE VITAMIN AND SINGLE MINERAL SUPPLEMENT [A1316]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MULTI-VITAMIN/MINERAL AND AMINO ACIDS [A1321]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN(S) AND FATTY ACIDS [A1324]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, HERBAL OR BOTANICAL [A1306]
 - PROBIOTIC OR BACTERIA SUPPLEMENT [A1308]
 - YEAST SUPPLEMENT [A1307]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, METABOLITE, CONSTITUENT, EXTRACT OR ISOLATE [A1309]
 - ENZYME SUPPLEMENT [A1311]
 - FATTY ACID OR FAT/OIL SUPPLEMENT [A1310]
 - PHYTOESTROGEN SUPPLEMENT [A1312]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, MINERAL [A1299]
 - MULTI-MINERAL SUPPLEMENT [A1300]
 - SINGLE MINERAL SUPPLEMENT [A1301]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, NOT SPECIFIED [A1329]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, OTHER [A1326]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, ELECTROLYTE [A1327]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, FIBRE [A1328]
 - DIETARY SUPPLEMENT, VITAMIN [A1302]
 - MULTI-VITAMIN SUPPLEMENT [A1303]
 - SINGLE VITAMIN SUPPLEMENT [A1304]
 - FOOD ADDITIVES [A0323]
 - CODEX ALIMENTARIUS, FUNCTIONAL CLASSES [A0351]
 - ACID (CODEX) [A0362]
 - ACIDIFIER (CODEX) [A0363]
 - ALKALI (CODEX) [A0364]
 - ANTIBLEACHING AGENT (CODEX) [A0365]
 - ANTIBROWNING AGENT (CODEX) [A0366]
 - ANTICAKING AGENT (CODEX) [A0367]
 - ANTIFOAMING AGENT (CODEX) [A0368]
 - ANTIMICROBIAL PRESERVATIVE (CODEX) [A0369]
 - ANTIMOULD AND ANTITROPE AGENT (CODEX) [A0370]
 - ANTIOXIDANT (CODEX) [A0371]
 - ANTIOXIDANT SYNERGIST (CODEX) [A0372]
 - ANTIOXIDANTS SOLUBILIZER (CODEX) [A0373]
 - ANTISPATTERING AGENT (CODEX) [A0375]
 - ANTITROPE AGENT (CODEX) [A0374]
 - BINDER (CODEX) [A0376]
 - BLEACHING AGENT (CODEX) [A0377]
 - BODYING AGENT (CODEX) [A0378]
 - BROWN SALT: NUTRIENT, DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (CODEX) [A0379]
 - BUFFERING AGENT (CODEX) [A0380]
 - BULKING AGENT (CODEX) [A0381]
 - CARBONATING AGENT (CODEX) [A0382]
 - CARRIER (CODEX) [A0383]
 - CARRIER SOLVENT (CODEX) [A0384]
 - CHEWING GUM BASE (CODEX) [A0385]
 - CLARIFYING AGENT (CODEX) [A0386]
 - CLOUD PRODUCING AGENT (CODEX) [A0387]
 - CLOUD PRODUCING AGENT IN NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (CODEX) [A0388]
 - COLLOIDAL STABILIZERS (CODEX) [A0389]
 - COLOUR ADJUNCT (CODEX) [A0390]
 - COLOUR FIXATIVE (CODEX) [A0391]
 - COLOUR RETENTION AGENT (CODEX) [A0392]
 - COLOUR STABILIZER (CODEX) [A0393]
 - CONTAMINANT (CODEX) [A0394]
 - DECOLOURIZING AGENT (CODEX) [A0395]

DEFOAMING AGENT (CODEX) [A0396]
DENSITY ADJUSTING AGENT (CODEX) [A0397]
DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (CODEX) [A0398]
DILUENT OF COLOUR AND OTHER FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX) [A0399]
DISPERSING AGENT (CODEX) [A0400]
DOUGH CONDITIONER (CODEX) [A0401]
DRYING AGENT (CODEX) [A0402]
DUSTING POWDER (CODEX) [A0403]
EMULSIFIER (CODEX) [A0404]
EMULSION STABILIZER (CODEX) [A0405]
ENZYME PREPARATION (CODEX) [A0406]
EXTRACTION SOLVENT (CODEX) [A0407]
FILLER (CODEX) [A0408]
FILTERING AID (CODEX) [A0409]
FIRMING AGENT (CODEX) [A0410]
FLAVOUR ADJUNCT (CODEX) [A0411]
FLAVOUR ENHANCER (CODEX) [A0412]
FLAVOURING AGENT (CODEX) [A0413]
FLAVOURS SOLUBILIZER (CODEX) [A0414]
FLOUR TREATMENT AGENT (CODEX) [A0415]
FOAMING AGENT (CODEX) [A0416]
FOOD COLOUR (CODEX) [A0417]
FOOD PRESERVATIVE (CODEX) [A0418]
FORMULATION AGENT (CODEX) [A0419]
FORMULATION AID (CODEX) [A0420]
FREEZANT (CODEX) [A0421]
FUMIGANT (CODEX) [A0422]
FUNGICIDAL PRESERVATIVE (CODEX) [A0423]
FUNGISTATIC AGENT (CODEX) [A0424]
GELLING AGENT (CODEX) [A0426]
GREEN: NUTRIENT, DIET SUPPLEMENT, ANTI-CAKING AGENT (CODEX) [A0427]
HUMECTANT (CODEX) [A0425]
LEAVENING AGENT (CODEX) [A0428]
LIQUID FREEZANT (CODEX) [A0429]
MOISTURE RETAINING AGENT (CODEX) [A0430]
NEUTRALIZING AGENT (CODEX) [A0431]
NUTRIENT (CODEX) [A0432]
ODOUR REMOVING AGENT (CODEX) [A0433]
OXIDIZING AGENT (CODEX) [A0434]
PACKING GAS (CODEX) [A0435]
PROPELLANT (CODEX) [A0436]
RELEASE AGENT (CODEX) [A0437]
RESIDUE (CODEX) [A0438]
SALT SUBSTITUTE (CODEX) [A0439]
SEALING AGENT (CODEX) [A0440]
SEASONING AGENT (CODEX) [A0441]
SEQUESTRANT (CODEX) [A0442]
STABILIZER (CODEX) [A0443]
SUSPENDING AGENT (CODEX) [A0444]
SWEETENING AGENT (CODEX) [A0445]
TABLETING AID (CODEX) [A0446]
TASTE REMOVING AGENT (CODEX) [A0447]
TEXTURIZER (CODEX) [A0448]
THICKENING AGENT (CODEX) [A0449]
WETTING AGENT (CODEX) [A0450]
YEAST FOOD (CODEX) [A0451]
FOOD ADDITIVE CLASSIFICATION, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A0324]
ACID (EC) [A0325]
ACIDITY REGULATOR (EC) [A0326]
ANTICAKING AGENT (EC) [A0327]
ANTIFOAMING AGENT (EC) [A0328]
ANTIOXIDANT (EC) [A0329]
BULKING AGENT (EC) [A0330]
CARRIER, INCLUDING CARRIER SOLVENT (EC) [A0331]
COLOUR (EC) [A0332]
EMULSIFIER (EC) [A0333]
EMULSIFYING SALT (EC) [A0334]
FIRMING AGENT (EC) [A0335]
FLAVOUR ENHANCER (EC) [A0336]
FLOUR TREATMENT AGENT (EC) [A0337]
FOAMING AGENT (EC) [A0338]
GELLING AGENT (EC) [A0339]
GLAZING AGENT (INCLUDING LUBRICANTS) (EC) [A0340]
HUMECTANT (EC) [A0341]

- MODIFIED STARCH (EC) [A0342]
- PACKAGING GAS (EC) [A0343]
- PRESERVATIVE (EC) [A0344]
- PROPELLANT (EC) [A0345]
- RAISING AGENT (EC) [A0346]
- SEQUESTRANT (EC) [A0347]
- STABILIZER (EC) [A0348]
- SWEETENER (EC) [A0349]
- THICKENER (EC) [A0350]
- PRODUCT TYPE, EUROPEAN UNION [A0356]
- CIAA FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES [A0357]
 - BAKERY WARES (CIAA) [A0458]
 - BEVERAGES (CIAA) [A0465]
 - CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0457]
 - CONFECTIONARY (CIAA) [A0456]
 - DAIRY PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0452]
 - EDIBLE ICES (CIAA) [A0454]
 - EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0461]
 - FATS AND OILS (CIAA) [A0453]
 - FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0460]
 - FOODSTUFFS INTENDED FOR PARTICULAR NUTRITIONAL USES (CIAA) [A0464]
 - FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CIAA) [A0455]
 - MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CIAA) [A0459]
 - OTHER FOODS (CIAA) [A0467]
 - READY-TO-EAT SAVORIES (CIAA) [A0466]
 - SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CIAA) [A0463]
 - SUGAR AND HONEY (CIAA) [A0462]
- CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCTS OF PLANT AND ANIMAL ORIGIN, EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [A1220]
 - 0100000 - 1. FRUIT FRESH OR FROZEN; NUTS (EC) [A1221]
 - 0110000 - CITRUS FRUIT (EC) [A1222]
 - 0120000 - TREE NUTS (SHELLED OR UNSHELLED) (EC) [A1223]
 - 0130000 - POME FRUIT (EC) [A1224]
 - 0140000 - STONE FRUIT (EC) [A1225]
 - 0150000 - BERRIES AND SMALL FRUIT (EC) [A1226]
 - 0160000 - MISCELLANEOUS FRUIT (EC) [A1267]
 - 0200000 - 2. VEGETABLES FRESH OR FROZEN (EC) [A1227]
 - 0210000 - ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES (EC) [A1228]
 - 0220000 - BULB VEGETABLES (EC) [A1229]
 - 0230000 - FRUITING VEGETABLES (EC) [A1230]
 - 0240000 - BRASSICA VEGETABLES (EC) [A1231]
 - 0250000 - LEAF VEGETABLES AND HERBS (EC) [A1232]
 - 0260000 - LEGUME VEGETABLES (EC) [A1233]
 - 0270000 - STEM VEGETABLES (EC) [A1234]
 - 0280000 - FUNGI (EC) [A1235]
 - 0290000 - SEA WEEDS (EC) [A1268]
 - 0300000 - 3. PULSES, DRY (EC) [A1236]
 - 0400000 - 4. OILSEEDS AND OILFRUITS (EC) [A1237]
 - 0401000 - OILSEEDS (EC) [A1238]
 - 0402000 - OILFRUITS (EC) [A1239]
 - 0500000 - 5. CEREALS (EC) [A1240]
 - 0600000 - 6. TEA, COFFEE, HERBAL INFUSIONS AND COCOA (EC) [A1241]
 - 0610000 - TEA (EC) [A1242]
 - 0620000 - COFFEE BEANS (EC) [A1243]
 - 0630000 - HERBAL INFUSIONS (EC) [A1244]
 - 0640000 - COCOA (EC) [A1245]
 - 0650000 - CAROB (EC) [A1246]
 - 0700000 - HOPS (DRIED) (EC) [A1247]
 - 0800000 - SPICES (EC) [A1248]
 - 0810000 - SPICES, SEEDS (EC) [A1249]
 - 0820000 - SPICES, FRUITS AND BERRIES (EC) [A1250]
 - 0830000 - SPICES, BARK (EC) [A1251]
 - 0840000 - SPICES, ROOTS OR RHIZOME (EC) [A1252]
 - 0850000 - SPICES, BUDS (EC) [A1253]
 - 0860000 - SPICES, FLOWER STIGMA (EC) [A1254]
 - 0870000 - SPICES, ARIL (EC) [A1255]
 - 0900000 - 9. SUGAR PLANTS (EC) [A1256]
 - 1000000 - 10. PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN - TERRESTRIAL ANIMALS (EC) [A1257]
 - 1010000 - MEAT (EC) [A1258]
 - 1020000 - MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EC) [A1259]
 - 1030000 - BIRDS EGGS (EC) [A1260]
 - 1040000 - HONEY (EC) [A1261]
 - 1050000 - AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES (EC) [A1262]
 - 1060000 - SNAILS (EC) [A1263]
 - 1070000 - OTHER TERRESTRIAL ANIMAL PRODUCTS (EC) [A1264]

1100000 - 11. FISH, FISH PRODUCTS, SHELL FISH, MOLLUSCS AND OTHER MARINE AND FRESHWATER FOOD PRODUCTS (EC) [A1265]

1200000 - CROPS EXCLUSIVELY FOR ANIMAL FEED (EC) [A1266]

EUROCODE 2 FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0642]

01 MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0724]

02 EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0725]

03 MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0726]

04 FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0727]

05 FATS AND OILS (EUROCODE2) [A0728]

06 GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0729]

07 PULSES, SEEDS, KERNELS, NUTS AND PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0730]

08 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0731]

09 FRUIT AND FRUIT PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0732]

10 SUGAR, CHOCOLATE AND RELATED PRODUCTS (EUROCODE2) [A0733]

11 BEVERAGES (NON-MILK) (EUROCODE2) [A0734]

12 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS (EUROCODE2) [A0735]

13 PRODUCTS FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROCODE2) [A0736]

EUROFIR FOOD CLASSIFICATION [A0777]

BEVERAGE (NON-MILK) (EUROFIR) [A0840]

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0846]

ALCOHOLIC MIXED DRINK (EUROFIR) [A0851]

BEER OR BEER-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0847]

CIDER, PERRY OR SIMILAR DRINK (EUROFIR) [A0848]

LIQUEUR OR SPIRITS (EUROFIR) [A0850]

WINE, FORTIFIED WINE OR WINE-LIKE BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0849]

JUICE OR NECTAR (EUROFIR) [A0841]

NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (EUROFIR) [A0842]

COFFEE, TEA, COCOA OR INFUSION (EUROFIR) [A0845]

SOFT DRINK (EUROFIR) [A0843]

WATER (EUROFIR) [A0844]

EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0790]

EGG DISH (EUROFIR) [A0792]

FRESH OR PROCESSED EGG (EUROFIR) [A0791]

FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0805]

BUTTER OR OTHER ANIMAL FAT (EUROFIR) [A0808]

BUTTER (EUROFIR) [A0809]

FISH OILS (EUROFIR) [A0811]

OTHER ANIMAL FATS (EUROFIR) [A0810]

MARGARINE OR LIPID OF MIXED ORIGIN (EUROFIR) [A0807]

VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL (EUROFIR) [A0806]

FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0833]

PROCESSED FRUIT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0834]

GRAIN OR GRAIN PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0812]

BREAD AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0817]

BREAD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0820]

LEAVENED BREAD (EUROFIR) [A0818]

UNLEAVENED BREAD, CRISP BREAD AND RUSK (EUROFIR) [A0819]

BREAKFAST CEREAL (EUROFIR) [A0816]

CEREAL BAR (EUROFIR) [A1330]

CEREAL OR CEREAL-LIKE MILLING PRODUCTS AND DERIVATIVES (EUROFIR) [A0813]

FINE BAKERY WARE (EUROFIR) [A0821]

BISCUITS, SWEET AND SEMI-SWEET (EUROFIR) [A1331]

PANCAKE OR WAFFLE (EUROFIR) [A1297]

PASTRIES AND CAKES (EUROFIR) [A1332]

CAKE (EUROFIR) [A1333]

PIE, SWEETENED (EUROFIR) [A1334]

PASTA AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0815]

RICE OR OTHER GRAIN (EUROFIR) [A0814]

SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR) [A0822]

PASTA DISH (EUROFIR) [A1204]

PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (EUROFIR) [A1296]

MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0793]

MEAT ANALOGUE (EUROFIR) [A0800]

MEAT DISH (EUROFIR) [A0799]

OFFAL (EUROFIR) [A0796]

POULTRY MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0795]

PRESERVED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0797]

RED MEAT (EUROFIR) [A0794]

SAUSAGE OR SIMILAR MEAT PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0798]

MILK, MILK PRODUCT OR MILK SUBSTITUTE (EUROFIR) [A0778]

CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0784]

CURED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0785]

PROCESSED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0787]

UNCURED CHEESE (EUROFIR) [A0786]

FERMENTED MILK PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0783]
 FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0789]
 IMITATION MILK PRODUCTS (EUROFIR) [A0788]
 MILK (EUROFIR) [A0779]
 CREAM (EUROFIR) [A0782]
 LIQUID MILK (EUROFIR) [A0780]
 PROCESSED MILK (EUROFIR) [A0781]
 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0852]
 PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0861]
 DESSERT (EUROFIR) [A0864]
 DESSERT SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0863]
 EGG DISH (EUROFIR) [A0792]
 MEAT DISH (EUROFIR) [A0799]
 POTATO DISH (EUROFIR) [A0830]
 PREPARED SALAD (EUROFIR) [A0866]
 PULSE DISH (EUROFIR) [A0832]
 SANDWICH (EUROFIR) [A1203]
 SANDWICH FILLING (EUROFIR) [A0867]
 SAVOURY CEREAL DISH (EUROFIR) [A0822]
 PASTA DISH (EUROFIR) [A1204]
 PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (EUROFIR) [A1296]
 SAVOURY SAUCE (EUROFIR) [A0862]
 SAVOURY SNACK (EUROFIR) [A0868]
 SEAFOOD DISH (EUROFIR) [A0804]
 SOUP (EUROFIR) [A0865]
 VEGETABLE DISH (EUROFIR) [A0828]
 MUSHROOM DISH (EUROFIR) [A1335]
 SPICE, CONDIMENT OR OTHER INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0853]
 BAKING INGREDIENT (EUROFIR) [A0854]
 CONDIMENT (EUROFIR) [A0858]
 CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]
 DRESSING, MAYONNAISE (EUROFIR) [A0859]
 FLAVOURING OR ESSENCE (EUROFIR) [A0855]
 HERB OR SPICE (EUROFIR) [A0857]
 SEASONING OR EXTRACT (EUROFIR) [A0856]
 NUT, SEED OR KERNEL (EUROFIR) [A0823]
 NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0824]
 PRODUCT FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE OR DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0869]
 DIETARY SUPPLEMENT (EUROFIR) [A0870]
 FOOD FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EUROFIR) [A0871]
 FOOD FOR INFANTS (EUROFIR) [A0873]
 FOOD FOR WEIGHT REDUCTION [A1205]
 MEDICAL FOOD (EUROFIR) [A0872]
 SPORTS FOOD [A1206]
 SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0801]
 FISH OR RELATED ORGANISM (EUROFIR) [A0802]
 SEAFOOD PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0803]
 SEAFOOD DISH (EUROFIR) [A0804]
 SUGAR OR SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0835]
 CHOCOLATE OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0839]
 JAM OR MARMALADE (EUROFIR) [A0837]
 NON-CHOCOLATE CONFECTIONERY OR OTHER SUGAR PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0838]
 SUGAR, HONEY OR SYRUP (EUROFIR) [A0836]
 VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0825]
 PULSE OR PULSE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0831]
 PULSE DISH (EUROFIR) [A0832]
 STARCHY ROOT OR POTATO (EUROFIR) [A0829]
 POTATO DISH (EUROFIR) [A0830]
 VEGETABLE (EXCLUDING POTATO) (EUROFIR) [A0826]
 VEGETABLE PRODUCT (EUROFIR) [A0827]
 CHUTNEY OR PICKLE (EUROFIR) [A0860]
 VEGETABLE DISH (EUROFIR) [A0828]
 MUSHROOM DISH (EUROFIR) [A1335]
 EUROPEAN FOOD GROUPS (EFG) [A0690]
 01 BREAD AND ROLLS (EFG) [A0691]
 02 BREAKFAST CEREALS (EFG) [A0692]
 03 FLOUR (EFG) [A0693]
 04 PASTA (EFG) [A0694]
 05 BAKERY PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0695]
 06 RICE AND OTHER CEREAL PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0696]
 07 SUGAR (EFG) [A0697]
 08 SUGAR PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING CHOCOLATE (EFG) [A0698]
 09 CHOCOLATE (EFG) [A0699]
 10 VEGETABLE OILS (EFG) [A0700]

- 11 MARGARINE AND LIPIDS OF MIXED ORIGIN (EFG) [A0701]
- 12 BUTTER AND ANIMAL FATS (EFG) [A0702]
- 13 NUTS (EFG) [A0703]
- 14 PULSES (EFG) [A0704]
- 15 VEGETABLES, EXCLUDING POTATOES (EFG) [A0705]
- 16 STARCHY ROOTS AND POTATOES (EFG) [A0706]
- 17 FRUITS (EFG) [A0707]
- 18 FRUIT JUICES (EFG) [A0708]
- 19 NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EFG) [A0709]
- 20 COFFEE, TEA, COCOA POWDER (EFG) [A0710]
- 21 BEER (EFG) [A0711]
- 22 WINE (EFG) [A0712]
- 23 OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EFG) [A0713]
- 24 RED MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0714]
- 25 POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0715]
- 26 OFFALS (EFG) [A0716]
- 27 FISH AND SEAFOOD (EFG) [A0717]
- 28 EGGS (EFG) [A0718]
- 29 MILK (EFG) [A0719]
- 30 CHEESE (EFG) [A0720]
- 31 OTHER MILK PRODUCTS (EFG) [A0721]
- 32 MISCELLANEOUS FOODS (EFG) [A0722]
- 33 PRODUCTS FOR SPECIAL NUTRITIONAL USE (EFG) [A0723]

PRODUCT TYPE, INTERNATIONAL [A0352]

CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED COMMODITIES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0643]

A. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0644]

- 01 FRUITS (CCPR) [A0649]
 - 001 CITRUS FRUITS (FC) (CCPR) [A0668]
 - 002 POME FRUITS (FP) (CCPR) [A0669]
 - 003 STONE FRUITS (FS) (CCPR) [A0670]
 - 004 BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS (FB) (CCPR) [A0671]
 - 005 ASSORTED TROPICAL AND SUB-TROPICAL FRUIT - EDIBLE PEEL (FT) (CCPR) [A0672]
 - 006 ASSORTED TROPICAL AND SUB-TROPICAL FRUIT - INEDIBLE PEEL (FI) (CCPR) [A0673]
- 02 VEGETABLES (CCPR) [A0650]
 - 009 BULB VEGETABLES (VA) (CCPR) [A0674]
 - 010 BRASSICA (COLE OR CABBAGE) VEGETABLES, HEAD CABBAGE, FLOWERHEAD BRASSICAS (VB) (CCPR) [A0675]
 - 011 FRUITING VEGETABLES, CUCURBITS (VC) (CCPR) [A0676]
 - 012 FRUITING VEGETABLES, OTHER THAN CUCURBITS (VO) (CCPR) [A0677]
 - 013 LEAFY VEGETABLES (INCLUDING BRASSICA LEAFY VEGETABLES) (VL) (CCPR) [A0678]
 - 014 LEGUME VEGETABLES (VP) (CCPR) [A0679]
 - 015 PULSES (VD) (CCPR) [A0680]
 - 016 ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES (VR) (CCPR) [A0681]
 - 017 STALK AND STEM VEGETABLES (VS) (CCPR) [A0682]
- 03 GRASSES (CCPR) [A0651]
 - 020 CEREAL GRAINS (GC) (CCPR) [A0683]
 - 021 GRASSES FOR SUGAR AND SYRUP PRODUCTION (GS) (CCPR) [A0684]
- 04 NUTS AND SEEDS (CCPR) [A0652]
 - 022 TREE NUTS (TN) (CCPR) [A0685]
 - 023 OILSEED (SO) (CCPR) [A0686]
 - 024 SEED FOR BEVERAGES AND SWEETS (SB) (CCPR) [A0687]
- 05 HERBS AND SPICES (CCPR) [A0653]
 - 027 HERBS (HH) (CCPR) [A0688]
 - 028 SPICES (HS) (CODEX) [A0689]
- B. PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0645]
 - 06 MAMMALIAN PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0654]
 - 030 MEAT (FROM MAMMALS OTHER THAN MARINE MAMMALS) (MM) (CCPR) [A0737]
 - 031 MAMMALIAN FATS (MF) (CCPR) [A0738]
 - 032 EDIBLE OFFAL (MAMMALIAN) (MO) (CCPR) [A0739]
 - 033 MILKS (ML) (CCPR) [A0740]
 - 07 POULTRY PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0655]
 - 036 POULTRY MEAT (INCLUDING PIGEON MEAT) (PM) (CCPR) [A0741]
 - 037 POULTRY FATS (PF) (CCPR) [A0742]
 - 038 - POULTRY, EDIBLE OFFAL OF (PO) (CCPR) [A0743]
 - 039 EGGS (PE) (CCPR) [A0744]
 - 08 AQUATIC ANIMAL PRODUCTS (CCPR) [A0656]
 - 040 FRESHWATER FISH (WF) (CCPR) [A0745]
 - 041 DIADROMOUS FISH (WD) (CCPR) [A0746]
 - 042 MARINE FISH (WS) (CCPR) [A0747]
 - 043 FISH ROE (INCLUDING MILT = SOFT ROE) AND EDIBLE OFFAL OF FISH (WR) (CCPR) [A0748]
 - 044 MARINE MAMMALS (WM) (CCPR) [A0749]
 - 045 CRUSTACEANS (WC) (CCPR) [A0750]
 - 09 AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES (CCPR) [A0657]
 - 048 FROGS, LIZARDS, SNAKES AND TURTLES (AR) (CCPR) [A0751]

- 10 INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (CCPR) [A0658]
 - 049 MOLLUSCS (INCLUDING CEPHALOPODS) AND OTHER INVERTEBRATE ANIMALS (IM) (CCPR) [A0752]
- C. PRIMARY FEED COMMODITIES (CCPR) [A0646]
 - 11 PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0659]
 - 050 LEGUME ANIMAL FEEDS (AL) (CCPR) [A0753]
 - 051 STRAW, FODDER AND FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES, EXCEPT GRASSES FOR SUGAR PRODUCTION (INCLUDING BUCKWHEAT FODDER) (AS/AF) (CCPR) [A0754]
 - 052 MISCELLANEOUS FODDER AND FORAGE CROPS (AM) (CCPR) [A0755]
 - D. PROCESSED FOOD OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0647]
 - 12 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0660]
 - 055 DRIED FRUITS (DF) (CCPR) [A0756]
 - 056 DRIED VEGETABLES (DV) (CCPR) [A0757]
 - 057 DRIED HERBS (DH) (CCPR) [A0758]
 - 058 MILLED CEREAL PRODUCTS (EARLY MILLING STAGES) (CM) (CCPR) [A0759]
 - 059 MISCELLANEOUS SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN (SM) (CCPR) [A0760]
 - 13 DERIVED PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0661]
 - 065 CEREAL GRAIN MILLING FRACTIONS (CF) (CCPR) [A0761]
 - 066 TEAS (DT) (CCPR) [A0762]
 - 067 VEGETABLE OILS, CRUDE (OC) (CCPR) [A0763]
 - 068 VEGETABLE OILS, EDIBLE (OR REFINED) (OR) (CCPR) [A0764]
 - 069 MISCELLANEOUS DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF PLANT ORIGIN (DM) (CCPR) [A0765]
 - 070 FRUIT JUICES (JF) (CCPR) [A0766]
 - 071 BY-PRODUCTS, USED FOR ANIMAL FEEDING PURPOSES, DERIVED FROM FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PROCESSING (AB) (CCPR) [A0767]
 - 14 MANUFACTURED FOODS (SINGLE INGREDIENT) OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0662]
 - 15 MANUFACTURED FOODS (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF PLANT ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0663]
 - 078 MANUFACTURED MULTI-INGREDIENT CEREAL PRODUCTS (CP) (CCPR) [A0768]
 - E. PROCESSED FOOD OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0648]
 - 16 SECONDARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0664]
 - 080 DRIED MEAT AND FISH PRODUCTS (MD) (CCPR) [A0769]
 - 17 DERIVED EDIBLE PRODUCTS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0665]
 - 082 SECONDARY MILK PRODUCTS (LS) (CCPR) [A0770]
 - 084 CRUSTACEANS, PROCESSED (SC) (CCPR) [A0771]
 - 085 ANIMAL FATS, PROCESSED (FA) (CCPR) [A0772]
 - 086 MILK FATS (FM) (CCPR) [A0773]
 - 087 DERIVED MILK PRODUCTS (LD) (CCPR) [A0774]
 - 18 MANUFACTURED FOOD (SINGLE-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0666]
 - 090 MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS (SINGLE INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (LI) (CCPR) [A0775]
 - 19 MANUFACTURED FOOD (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (CCPR) [A0667]
 - 092 MANUFACTURED MILK PRODUCTS (MULTI-INGREDIENT) OF ANIMAL ORIGIN (LM) (CCPR) [A0776]
- FOOD CLASSIFICATION FOR FOOD ADDITIVES (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A0355]
 - BAKERY WARES (CCFAC) [A0632]
 - BEVERAGES, EXCLUDING DAIRY PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0639]
 - CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0631]
 - COMPOSITE FOODS (CCFAC) [A0641]
 - CONFECTIONARY (CCFAC) [A0630]
 - DAIRY PRODUCTS, EXCLUDING FATS AND OILS, FAT EMULSIONS (CCFAC) [A0626]
 - EDIBLE ICES, INCLUDING SHERBET AND SORBET (CCFAC) [A0628]
 - EGG AND EGG PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0635]
 - FATS AND OILS, AND FAT EMULSIONS (TYPE WATER-IN-OIL) (CCFAC) [A0627]
 - FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0634]
 - FOODSTUFFS INTENDED FOR PARTICULAR NUTRITIONAL USES (CCFAC) [A0638]
 - FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (CCFAC) [A0629]
 - MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS (CCFAC) [A0633]
 - READY-TO-EAT SAVORIES (CCFAC) [A0640]
 - SALTS AND SPICES, SOUPS, SAUCES AND SALADS, PROTEIN PRODUCTS ETC. (CCFAC) [A0637]
 - SWEETENERS (CCFAC) [A0636]
- GENERAL STANDARD FOR CHEESE (CODEX ALIMENTARIUS) [A1207]
 - CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (CODEX) [A0315]
 - EXTRA HARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0310]
 - HARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0311]
 - SEMIHARD CHEESE (CODEX) [A0312]
 - SEMISOFT CHEESE (CODEX) [A0313]
 - SOFT CHEESE (CODEX) [A0314]
 - DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO MILK FAT CONTENT [A1213]
 - FULL FAT CHEESE (CODEX) [A1215]
 - HIGH FAT CHEESE (CODEX) [A1214]
 - MEDIUM FAT CHEESE (CODEX) [A1216]
 - PARTIALLY SKIMMED CHEESE (CODEX) [A1217]
 - SKIM CHEESE (CODEX) [A1218]
 - DESIGNATION ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE CHEESE RIPENING CHARACTERISTICS (CODEX) [A1208]
 - IN BRINE [A1212]
 - MOULD RIPENED (CODEX) [A1210]
 - RIPENED (CODEX) [A1209]

- UNRIPENED (CODEX) [A1211]
- GLOBAL PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION (GS1 GPC) [A0874]
 - 50100000 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS (GS1 GPC) [A0987]
 - 50101500 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1010]
 - 10000004 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1012]
 - 10000005 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1011]
 - 10000006 - VEGETABLES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1013]
 - 50101600 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0992]
 - 10000001 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0994]
 - 10000002 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0993]
 - 10000003 - FRUIT - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0995]
 - 50101700 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1003]
 - 10000007 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1004]
 - 10000008 - NUTS/SEEDS - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1005]
 - 50101800 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1000]
 - 10000235 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1001]
 - 10000236 - NUTS/SEEDS - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1002]
 - 50101900 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A0996]
 - 10000207 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0997]
 - 10000209 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)
 - [A0998]
 - 10000604 - FRUIT/NUTS/SEEDS COMBINATION VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0999]
 - 50102000 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A0988]
 - 10000204 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0989]
 - 10000205 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0990]
 - 10000206 - FRUIT - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0991]
 - 50102100 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1006]
 - 10000270 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1007]
 - 10000271 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1008]
 - 10000272 - VEGETABLES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1009]
 - 50102200 - FRUITS/VEGETABLES/NUTS/SEEDS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1014]
 - 50110000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN (GS1 GPC) [A1015]
 - 50111500 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1020]
 - 10000009 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1022]
 - 10000010 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC)
 - [A1021]
 - 10000011 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1023]
 - 50112000 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1016]
 - 10000012 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)
 - [A1018]
 - 10000013 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1017]
 - 10000014 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)
 - [A1019]
 - 50112100 - MEAT/POULTRY/GAME/BATRACHIAN VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1024]
 - 50120000 - SEAFOOD (GS1 GPC) [A1124]
 - 50121500 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1144]
 - 10000281 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1145]
 - 10000282 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1146]
 - 10000283 - FISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1147]
 - 50121700 - SHELLFISH UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1152]
 - 10000019 - SHELLFISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1154]
 - 10000020 - SHELLFISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1153]
 - 10000021 - SHELLFISH - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1155]
 - 50121800 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1160]
 - 10000137 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1162]
 - 10000138 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1161]
 - 10000139 - AQUATIC PLANTS UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1163]
 - 50121900 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1140]
 - 10000016 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1142]
 - 10000017 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1141]
 - 10000018 - FISH - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1143]
 - 50122000 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1125]
 - 10000145 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1126]
 - 10000146 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1127]
 - 10000147 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1128]
 - 50122100 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1148]
 - 10000256 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1149]
 - 10000257 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1150]
 - 10000258 - SHELLFISH PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1151]
 - 50122200 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1156]
 - 10000151 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1157]
 - 10000152 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1158]

- 10000153 - AQUATIC PLANTS PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1159]
- 50122300 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (GS1 GPC) [A1129]
- 10000148 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1130]
- 10000149 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1131]
- 10000150 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- [A1132]
 - 50122400 - SEAFOOD VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1164]
 - 50122500 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD COMBINATION (GS1 GPC) [A1133]
 - 10000626 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1134]
 - 10000627 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1135]
 - 10000628 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - PREPARED/PROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1136]
 - 10000629 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1137]
 - 10000630 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1138]
 - 10000631 - AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES/FISH/SHELLFISH/SEAFOOD MIXES - UNPREPARED/UNPROCESSED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1139]
 - 50130000 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1025]
 - 50131600 - EGGS/EGG SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1038]
 - 10000031 - EGGS/EGGS SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1040]
 - 10000032 - EGGS/EGGS SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1041]
 - 10000582 - EGGS/EGGS SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1039]
 - 50131700 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1042]
 - 10000025 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1044]
 - 10000026 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1045]
 - 10000027 - MILK/MILK SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1043]
 - 50131800 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1030]
 - 10000028 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1032]
 - 10000029 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1033]
 - 10000030 - CHEESE/CHEESE SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1031]
 - 50131900 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1026]
 - 10000167 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1027]
 - 10000168 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1028]
 - 10000169 - BUTTER/BUTTER SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1029]
 - 50132000 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1034]
 - 10000188 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1035]
 - 10000189 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1036]
 - 10000190 - CREAM/CREAM SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1037]
 - 50132100 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A1046]
 - 10000277 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1047]
 - 10000278 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1048]
 - 10000279 - YOGHURT/YOGHURT SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1049]
 - 50132200 - MILK/BUTTER/CREAM/YOGHURTS/CHEESE/EGGS/SUBSTITUTES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC)
- [A1050]
 - 50150000 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1051]
 - 50151500 - OILS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1058]
 - 10000040 - OILS EDIBLE - VEGETABLE OR PLANT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1059]
 - 50151600 - FATS EDIBLE (GS1 GPC) [A1052]
 - 10000041 - FATS EDIBLE - ANIMAL (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1053]
 - 10000042 - FATS EDIBLE - VEGETABLE OR PLANT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1056]
 - 10000574 - FATS EDIBLE - ANIMAL (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1054]
 - 10000585 - FATS EDIBLE - VEGETABLE OR PLANT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1055]
 - 10000608 - FATS EDIBLE VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1057]
 - 50151700 - OILS/FATS EDIBLE VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1060]
 - 50160000 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0976]
 - 50161500 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0982]
 - 10000043 - SUGAR/SUGAR SUBSTITUTES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0983]
 - 10000044 - SYRUP/TREACLE/MOLASSES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0984]
 - 10000603 - SUGARS/SUGAR SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0985]
 - 50161800 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0977]
 - 10000045 - CHOCOLATE/CHOCOLATE SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0978]
 - 10000046 - CHOCOLATE/SUGAR CANDY COMBINATION - CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0979]
 - 10000047 - SUGAR CANDY/SUGAR CANDY SUBSTITUTES CONFECTIONERY (GS1 GPC) [A0980]
 - 10000602 - CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0981]
 - 50161900 - CONFECTIONERY/SUGAR SWEETENING PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0986]
 - 50170000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1165]
 - 50171500 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS (GS1 GPC) [A1166]
 - 10000048 - HERBS/SPICES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1169]
 - 10000049 - HERBS/SPICES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1170]
 - 10000050 - EXTRACTS/SALT/MEAT TENDERISERS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1167]
 - 10000212 - HERBS/SPICES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1168]

- 10000578 - STOCK LIQUID/BONES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1173]
- 10000579 - STOCK LIQUID/BONES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1172]
- 10000580 - STOCK LIQUID/BONES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1171]
- 10000615 - HERBS/SPICES/EXTRACTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1174]
- 50171700 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC) [A1198]
- 10000051 - VINEGARS (GS1 GPC) [A1200]
- 10000052 - COOKING WINES (GS1 GPC) [A1199]
- 10000618 - VINEGARS/COOKING WINES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1201]
- 50171800 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS (GS1 GPC) [A1183]
- 10000054 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPING/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1195]
- 10000055 - SAUCES - COOKING (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1192]
- 10000056 - SAUCES - COOKING (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1191]
- 10000057 - SAUCES - COOKING (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1193]
- 10000064 - PATE (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1189]
- 10000199 - DRESSINGS/DIPS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1185]
- 10000200 - DRESSINGS/DIPS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1186]
- 10000280 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPING/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1196]
- 10000306 - PATE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1190]
- 10000576 - PATE (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1188]
- 10000577 - SAUCES DIPPING/CONDIMENTS/SAVOURY TOPPING/SAVOURY SPREADS/MARINADES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1194]
- 10000581 - FOOD GLAZES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1187]
- 10000583 - DRESSING/DIPS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1184]
- 10000617 - SAUCES/SPREADS/DIPS/CONDIMENTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1197]
- 50171900 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES (GS1 GPC) [A1175]
- 10000180 - CHUTNEYS/RELISHES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1178]
- 10000238 - OLIVES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1179]
- 10000239 - OLIVES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1180]
- 10000244 - PICKLES (GS1 GPC) [A1181]
- 10000586 - CHUTNEYS/RELISHES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1176]
- 10000587 - CHUTNEYS/RELISHES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1177]
- 10000616 - PICKLES/RELISHES/CHUTNEYS/OLIVES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1182]
- 50172000 - SEASONINGS/PRESERVATIVES/EXTRACTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1202]
- 50180000 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0927]
- 50181700 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0928]
- 10000068 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0930]
- 10000069 - BAKING/COOKING SUPPLIES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0934]
- 10000155 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0929]
- 10000156 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0931]
- 10000157 - BAKING/COOKING SUPPLIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0933]
- 10000158 - BAKING/COOKING SUPPLIES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0935]
- 10000595 - BAKING/COOKING MIXES/SUPPLIES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0932]
- 50181900 - BREAD (GS1 GPC) [A0943]
- 10000163 - BREAD (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0944]
- 10000164 - BREAD (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0945]
- 10000165 - BREAD (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0946]
- 50182000 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0951]
- 10000170 - CAKES - SWEET (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0952]
- 10000171 - CAKES - SWEET (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0953]
- 10000172 - CAKES - SWEET (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0954]
- 10000245 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0955]
- 10000246 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0956]
- 10000247 - PIES/PASTRIES - SWEET (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0957]
- 10000597 - SWEET BAKERY PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0958]
- 50182100 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (GS1 GPC) [A0936]
- 10000160 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0938]
- 10000161 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0939]
- 10000166 - DRIED BREADS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0942]
- 10000304 - BISCUITS/COOKIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0937]
- 10000305 - DRIED BREADS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0941]
- 10000596 - BISCUITS/COOKIES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0940]
- 50182200 - SAVOURY BAKERY PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0947]
- 10000248 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0948]
- 10000249 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0949]
- 10000250 - PIES/PASTRIES/PIZZAS/QUICHES - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0950]
- 50182300 - BREAD/BAKERY PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0959]
- 50190000 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS (GS1 GPC) [A1061]
- 50191500 - PREPARED SOUPS (GS1 GPC) [A1101]
- 10000260 - SOUPS - PREPARED (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1102]
- 10000261 - SOUPS - PREPARED (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1103]
- 10000262 - SOUPS - PREPARED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1104]
- 50192100 - SNACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1108]

- 10000177 - CHIPS/CRISPS/SNACK MIXES - NATURAL/EXTRUDED (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1109]
- 10000252 - POPCORN (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1110]
- 10000612 - SNACKS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1111]
- 50192300 - DESSERTS/DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS (GS1 GPC) [A1073]
- 10000193 - DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS/FILLINGS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1074]
- 10000194 - DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS/FILLINGS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1075]
- 10000195 - DESSERT SAUCES/TOPPINGS/FILLINGS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1076]
- 10000196 - DESSERTS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1077]
- 10000197 - DESSERTS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1078]
- 10000215 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1080]
- 10000216 - ICE CREAM/ICE NOVELTIES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1081]
- 10000312 - DESSERTS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1079]
- 10000611 - DESSERTS/DESSERT TOPPINGS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1082]
- 50192400 - SWEET SPREADS (GS1 GPC) [A1112]
- 10000187 - CONFECTIONERY BASED SPREADS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1113]
- 10000213 - HONEY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1114]
- 10000217 - JAMS/MARMALADES/CONFITURE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1115]
- 10000621 - SWEET SPREADS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1116]
- 50192500 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPPS (GS1 GPC) [A1105]
- 10000254 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPPS (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1106]
- 10000255 - SANDWICHES/FILLED ROLLS/WRAPPS (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1107]
- 50192900 - PASTA/NOODLES (GS1 GPC) [A1095]
- 10000240 - PASTA/NOODLES - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1099]
- 10000241 - PASTA/NOODLES - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1100]
- 10000242 - PASTA/NOODLES - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1098]
- 10000317 - PASTA/NOODLES - NOT READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1097]
- 10000318 - PASTA/NOODLES - NOT READY TO EAT (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1096]
- 50193000 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A1062]
- 10000104 - BABY/INFANT - SPECIALISED FOODS (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1065]
- 10000105 - BABY/INFANT - SPECIALISED BEVERAGES (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1064]
- 10000575 - BABY/INFANT - FORMULA (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1063]
- 10000610 - BABY/INFANT - FOODS/BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1066]
- 50193100 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1117]
- 10000288 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1122]
- 10000289 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1121]
- 10000290 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1119]
- 10000291 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1118]
- 10000292 - VEGETABLE BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1120]
- 50193200 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1089]
- 10000293 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1093]
- 10000294 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1094]
- 10000295 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- [A1091] 10000296 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1090]
- [A1092] 10000297 - GRAIN BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- 50193300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1083]
- 10000298 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1087]
- 10000299 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1088]
- 10000300 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- [A1085] 10000301 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1084]
- [A1086] 10000302 - DOUGH BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT - SAVOURY (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- 50193400 - PREPARED/PRESERVED FOODS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A1123]
- 50193500 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A1067]
- 10005224 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A1068]
- 10005225 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1069]
- 10005226 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1070]
- 10005227 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1071]
- 10005228 - DAIRY/EGG BASED PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A1072]
- 50200000 - BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0875]
- 50201700 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES (GS1 GPC) [A0891]
- 10000111 - COFFEE/COFFEE SUBSTITUTES - BEANS/GROUND (GS1 GPC) [A0892]
- 10000114 - COFFEE/COFFEE SUBSTITUTES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0894]
- 10000115 - COFFEE/COFFEE SUBSTITUTES - INSTANT (GS1 GPC) [A0893]
- 10000116 - TEA - BAGS/LOOSE (GS1 GPC) [A0899]
- 10000117 - TEA - INSTANT (GS1 GPC) [A0900]
- 10000118 - TEA - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0901]
- 10000119 - FRUIT HERBAL INFUSIONS - BAGS/LOOSE (GS1 GPC) [A0896]
- 10000210 - FRUIT HERBAL INFUSIONS - INSTANT (GS1 GPC) [A0897]
- 10000313 - FRUIT HERBAL INFUSIONS - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0898]
- 10000592 - COFFEE/TEA/SUBSTITUTES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0895]
- 50202200 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (GS1 GPC) [A0876]

- 10000142 - ALCOHOL MAKING KITS (GS1 GPC) [A0877]
- 10000143 - ALCOHOL MAKING SUPPLIES (GS1 GPC) [A0878]
- 10000144 - ALCOHOLIC PRE-MIXED DRINKS (GS1 GPC) [A0881]
- 10000159 - BEER (GS1 GPC) [A0882]
- 10000181 - CIDER/PERRY (GS1 GPC) [A0883]
- 10000227 - LIQUEURS (GS1 GPC) [A0884]
- 10000263 - SPIRITS (GS1 GPC) [A0885]
- 10000273 - WINE - FORTIFIED (GS1 GPC) [A0886]
- 10000275 - WINE - SPARKLING (GS1 GPC) [A0887]
- 10000276 - WINE - STILL (GS1 GPC) [A0888]
- 10000588 - NON GRAPE FERMENTED ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - STILL (GS1 GPC) [A0890]
- 10000589 - ALCOHOLIC CORDIALS/SYRUPS (GS1 GPC) [A0880]
- 10000591 - ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0879]
- 10003689 - NON GRAPE FERMENTED ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - SPARKLING (GS1 GPC) [A0889]
- 50202300 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0912]
- 10000179 - CHOCOLATE/COCOA/MALT - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0913]
- 10000191 - DAIRY/DAIRY SUBSTITUTE BASED DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- [A0914] 10000192 - DAIRY/DAIRY SUBSTITUTE BASED DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC)
- [A0915] 10000201 - DRINKS FLAVOURED - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0916]
- 10000214 - ICE (GS1 GPC) [A0917]
- 10000219 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0918]
- 10000220 - JUICE - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0919]
- 10000222 - JUICE DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0920]
- 10000223 - JUICE DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0921]
- 10000232 - PACKAGED WATER (GS1 GPC) [A0923]
- 10000265 - SPORTS DRINKS - REHYDRATION (READY TO DRINK) (GS1 GPC) [A0924]
- 10000266 - STIMULANTS/ENERGY DRINKS - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0925]
- 10000594 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS - READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0922]
- 50202400 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0902]
- 10000178 - CHOCOLATE/COCOA/MALT - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0903]
- 10000202 - DRINKS FLAVOURED - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0905]
- 10000264 - SPORTS DRINKS - REHYDRATION (NOT READY TO DRINK) (GS1 GPC) [A0910]
- 10000307 - JUICE - NOT READY TO DRINK (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0906]
- 10000308 - JUICE - NOT READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0907]
- 10000309 - JUICE DRINKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0908]
- 10000310 - DAIRY/DAIRY SUBSTITUTE BASED DRINKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0904]
- 10000311 - STIMULANTS/ENERGY DRINKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0911]
- 10000593 - NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS - NOT READY TO DRINK (GS1 GPC) [A0909]
- 50202500 - BEVERAGES VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0926]
- 50220000 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0960]
- 50221000 - GRAINS/FLOUR (GS1 GPC) [A0961]
- 10000203 - FLOUR - CEREAL/PULSE (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0962]
- 10000211 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0965]
- 10000314 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (FROZEN) (GS1 GPC) [A0963]
- 10000315 - GRAINS/CEREAL - NOT READY TO EAT - (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0964]
- 10000316 - GRAINS/CEREAL - READY TO EAT - (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0966]
- 10000319 - GRAINS/CEREAL - READY TO EAT - (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0967]
- 10000599 - GRAINS/FLOUR VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0968]
- 50221200 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS (GS1 GPC) [A0969]
- 10000284 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0971]
- 10000285 - CEREALS PRODUCTS - NOT READY TO EAT (SHELF STABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0970]
- 10000286 - CEREAL PRODUCTS - READY TO EAT (PERISHABLE) (GS1 GPC) [A0972]
- 10000287 - CEREAL/MUESLI BARS (GS1 GPC) [A0973]
- 10000600 - PROCESSED CEREAL PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0974]
- 50221300 - CEREAL/GRAIN/PULSE PRODUCTS VARIETY PACKS (GS1 GPC) [A0975]
- PRODUCT TYPE, NOT KNOWN [A0001]
- PRODUCT TYPE, OTHER [A0004]
- PRODUCT TYPE, USA [A0289]
- PRODUCT TYPE, U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21 [A1270]
- BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0229]
- ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0278]
- DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0277]
- DISTINCTIVE DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0200]
- LIQUEUR (US CFR) [A0240]
- NEUTRAL DISTILLED SPIRITS (US CFR) [A0120]
- MALT BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0195]
- WINE OR WINE-LIKE PRODUCT, .5-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0297]
- LOW-ALCOHOL WINE, .5-7% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0298]
- WINE, 7-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0205]
- HEAVY WINE, 14-24% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0224]
- LIGHT WINE, 7-14% ALCOHOL (US CFR) [A0299]

NONALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0112]
 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE ANALOG (US CFR) [A0295]
 SOFT DRINK (US CFR) [A0241]
 STEEPED BEVERAGE (US CFR) [A0268]
 CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0272]
 CACAO OR CHOCOLATE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0158]
 CHEWING GUM (US CFR) [A0176]
 CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0188]
 CANDY (US CFR) [A0204]
 FRUIT OR NUT CANDY (US CFR) [A0161]
 HARD CANDY (US CFR) [A0216]
 BRITTLE (US CFR) [A0226]
 SOFT CANDY (US CFR) [A0293]
 AERATED CONFECTIONERY (US CFR) [A0141]
 CAMEL CANDY (US CFR) [A0173]
 CHOCOLATE CANDY [A0288]
 FONDANT (US CFR) [A0244]
 FUDGE (US CFR) [A0213]
 JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0162]
 JAP OR AGAR JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0146]
 PECTIN JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0255]
 STARCH JELLY CANDY (US CFR) [A0256]
 DECORATION (US CFR) [A0246]
 ICING OR FROSTING (US CFR) [A0269]
 SWEET SAUCE OR TOPPING (US CFR) [A0287]
 DAIRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0164]
 CHEESE OR CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0115]
 CHEESE PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0128]
 NATURAL CHEESE (US CFR) [A0187]
 CURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0168]
 CHEESE HARDNESS CLASS (US CFR) [A0316]
 HARD CHEESE (US CFR) [A0186]
 HARD GRATING CHEESE (US CFR) [A0290]
 SEMISOFT CHEESE (US CFR) [A0281]
 SEMISOFT PART SKIM CHEESE (US CFR) [A1219]
 SOFT CHEESE (US CFR) [A0138]
 UNCURED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0185]
 PROCESSED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0282]
 COLD-PACK CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0116]
 COLD-PACK CHEESE (US CFR) [A0280]
 COLD-PACK CHEESE FOOD (US CFR) [A0126]
 GRATED CHEESE FOOD [A0291]
 PASTEURIZED CHEESE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0117]
 PASTEURIZED BLENDED CHEESE (US CFR) [A0145]
 PASTEURIZED CHEESE SPREAD (US CFR) [A0266]
 PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE (US CFR) [A0110]
 PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE FOOD (US CFR) [A0111]
 PASTEURIZED PROCESS CHEESE SPREAD (US CFR) [A0109]
 FROZEN DAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0114]
 FROZEN YOGURT (US CFR) [A0211]
 ICE CREAM OR FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0137]
 FROZEN CUSTARD (US CFR) [A0165]
 ICE CREAM (US CFR) [A0227]
 ICE CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0159]
 MELLORINE (US CFR) [A0232]
 ICE MILK (US CFR) [A0233]
 SHERBET (US CFR) [A0245]
 MILK OR MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0148]
 CULTURED MILK PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0101]
 MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0147]
 BUTTER PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0294]
 MARGARINE (US CFR) [A0231]
 CREAM PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0123]
 MILK ANALOG (US CFR) [A0182]
 DRESSING, CONDIMENT, GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0105]
 CONDIMENT OR RELISH (US CFR) [A0179]
 CONDIMENT SAUCE (US CFR) [A0263]
 VINEGAR (US CFR) [A0302]
 RELISH (US CFR) [A0225]
 DRESSING FOR FOOD (US CFR) [A0276]
 NONSTANDARDIZED DRESSING (US CFR) [A0136]
 STANDARDIZED DRESSING (US CFR) [A0292]
 GRAVY OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0286]
 EGG OR EGG PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0261]

- EGG PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0254]
- FLAVORING OR SEASONING (US CFR) [A0133]
 - FLAVORING OR FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0300]
 - FLAVOR ENHANCER (US CFR) [A0301]
 - FLAVORING (US CFR) [A0215]
 - SALT OR SALT SUBSTITUTE (US CFR) [A0134]
 - SPICE OR HERB (US CFR) [A0113]
 - SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0237]
 - NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0142]
 - NUTRITIVE SWEETENER (US CFR) [A0118]
- FOOD ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0181]
 - ACIDIFIER [A0322]
 - ANTIOXIDANT (US CFR) [A0318]
 - COLOR ADDITIVE (US CFR) [A0166]
 - PRESERVATIVE [A0317]
 - STABILIZER, THICKENER OR GELLING AGENT (US CFR) [A0319]
 - STABILIZER (US CFR) [A0321]
- FRUIT OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0257]
 - FRUIT OR FRUIT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0143]
 - FRUIT BUTTER, JELLY, PRESERVE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0155]
 - FRUIT BUTTER (US CFR) [A0184]
 - FRUIT JELLY (US CFR) [A0209]
 - FRUIT PRESERVE OR JAM (US CFR) [A0251]
 - FRUIT SPREAD OR SAUCE (US CFR) [A0197]
 - FRUIT JUICE OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0104]
 - FRUIT JUICE (US CFR) [A0127]
 - FRUIT JUICE, DILUTED (US CFR) [A0130]
 - FRUIT NECTAR (US CFR) [A0196]
 - VEGETABLE OR VEGETABLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0152]
 - VEGETABLE JUICE (US CFR) [A0264]
 - VEGETABLE PICKLE (US CFR) [A0271]
 - GLAZE (US CFR) [A0214]
 - GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0125]
 - MILLED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0149]
 - PREPARED GRAIN OR STARCH PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0106]
 - BAKERY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0191]
 - BAKERY PRODUCT, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0135]
 - CAKE (US CFR) [A0210]
 - COOKIE (US CFR) [A0203]
 - DOUGHNUT (US CFR) [A0248]
 - PANCAKE OR WAFFLE (US CFR) [A0194]
 - PASTRY, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0202]
 - PIE CRUST, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0140]
 - PIE, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0253]
 - QUICK BREAD, SWEETENED (US CFR) [A0183]
 - SWEET ROLL OR SWEET BUN (US CFR) [A0151]
 - BAKERY PRODUCT, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0107]
 - BREAD (US CFR) [A0178]
 - PIZZA CRUST (US CFR) [A0167]
 - CRACKER (US CFR) [A0242]
 - PASTRY SHELL, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0108]
 - PIE CRUST, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0160]
 - QUICK BREAD, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0283]
 - BREAKFAST CEREAL (US CFR) [A0258]
 - MACARONI OR NOODLE PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0275]
 - MEAT, POULTRY, SEAFOOD OR RELATED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0217]
 - MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (FROM MAMMAL) (US CFR) [A0150]
 - CURED MEAT (US CFR) [A0279]
 - MEAT PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0132]
 - SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0221]
 - POULTRY OR POULTRY PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0273]
 - POULTRY PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0157]
 - POULTRY-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0131]
 - REPTILE, AMPHIBIAN, INSECT, ETC. MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0303]
 - SEAFOOD OR SEAFOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0267]
 - SEAFOOD PRODUCT ANALOG (US CFR) [A0156]
 - SEAFOOD-BASED SAUSAGE OR LUNCHEON MEAT (US CFR) [A0296]
 - NUT OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0306]
 - NUT OR NUT PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0260]
 - SEED OR SEED PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0305]
 - PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0172]
 - DESSERT (US CFR) [A0222]
 - CUSTARD OR PUDDING (US CFR) [A0285]
 - CUSTARD, COOKED (US CFR) [A0219]

- PUDDING, STARCH (US CFR) [A0192]
- FROZEN NONDAIRY DESSERT (US CFR) [A0206]
- FROZEN TOFU DESSERT (US CFR) [A0307]
- WATER ICE (US CFR) [A0230]
- GELATIN DESSERT (US CFR) [A0169]
- DIETARY OR THERAPEUTIC FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0309]
- MEAL REPLACEMENT (US CFR) [A0274]
- SUPPLEMENTAL FORMULATION (US CFR) [A0308]
- MULTICOMPONENT MEAL (US CFR) [A0139]
- PASTA DISH (US CFR) [A0220]
- PREPARED EGG DISH (US CFR) [A0284]
- PREPARED FOOD PRODUCT WITH BAKERY BASE OR ENCLOSURE, UNSWEETENED (US CFR) [A0102]
- PASTRY, UNSWEETENED, FILLED (US CFR) [A0103]
- PIE, UNSWEETENED, OR PIZZA (US CFR) [A0100]
- SANDWICH (US CFR) [A0218]
- SALAD (US CFR) [A0208]
- SOUP (US CFR) [A0198]
- SOUP, THICK (US CFR) [A0180]
- SOUP, THIN (US CFR) [A0243]
- STEW OR HASH (US CFR) [A0212]
- REFINED OR PARTIALLY-REFINED FOOD PRODUCT (US CFR) [A0129]
- SNACK FOOD (US CFR) [A0228]
- PRODUCT TYPE, USDA STANDARD REFERENCE [A1269]
- 0100 DAIRY AND EGG PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1271]
- 0200 SPICES AND HERBS (USDA SR) [A1272]
- 0300 BABY FOODS (USDA SR) [A1273]
- 0400 FATS AND OILS (USDA SR) [A1274]
- 0500 POULTRY PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1275]
- 0600 SOUPS, SAUCES, AND GRAVIES (USDA SR) [A1276]
- 0700 SAUSAGES AND LUNCHEON MEATS (USDA SR) [A1277]
- 0800 BREAKFAST CEREALS (USDA SR) [A1278]
- 0900 FRUITS AND FRUIT JUICES (USDA SR) [A1279]
- 1000 PORK PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1280]
- 1100 VEGETABLES AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1281]
- 1200 NUT AND SEED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1282]
- 1300 BEEF PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1283]
- 1400 BEVERAGES (USDA SR) [A1284]
- 1500 FINFISH AND SHELLFISH PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1285]
- 1600 LEGUMES AND LEGUME PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1286]
- 1700 LAMB, VEAL, AND GAME PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1287]
- 1800 BAKED PRODUCTS (USDA SR) [A1288]
- 1900 SWEETS (USDA SR) [A1289]
- 2000 CEREAL GRAINS AND PASTA (USDA SR) [A1290]
- 2100 FAST FOODS (USDA SR) [A1291]
- 2200 MEALS, ENTREES, AND SIDEDISHES (USDA SR) [A1292]
- 2500 SNACKS (USDA SR) [A1293]
- 3500 ETHNIC FOODS (USDA SR) [A1294]
- 3600 RESTAURANT FOODS (USDA SR) [A1295]

Facet B. FOOD SOURCE

- B. FOOD SOURCE [B1564]
 - ALGAE, BACTERIA OR FUNGUS USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1215]
 - ALGAE [B1301]
 - ALGAE, BLUE-GREEN [B1746]
 - SPIRULINA [B2039]
 - ALGAE, BROWN [B2395]
 - KELP [B1744]
 - HIJIKI [B2641]
 - KONBU [B2638]
 - NORTH EUROPEAN KELP [B4511]
 - OARWEED [B4509]
 - WAKAME [B1747]
 - WRACKS [B4510]
 - SEA THONG [B4337]
 - ALGAE, GREEN [B2502]
 - ENTEROMORPHA [B2639]
 - DARK GREEN NORI [B2640]
 - SEA LETTUCE [B2476]
 - ALGAE, RED [B1743]
 - CHONDRUS [B2500]
 - IRISH MOSS [B1742]
 - EUCHEUMA [B4336]
 - LAVER [B1745]
 - PALMARIA [B3790]
 - DULSE [B2411]
 - PYROPIA COLUMBINA [B4291]
 - RHODYMENIA [B2410]
 - SEAWEED [B2266]
 - BACTERIA [B2846]
 - ACTINOMYCETALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2849]
 - BEGGIATOALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2850]
 - CARYOPHANALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2927]
 - CHLAMYDOBACTERIALES AS FOOD SOURCE [B2855]
 - CYTOPHAGALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2851]
 - EUBACTERIALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2848]
 - HYPHOMICROBIALES AS FOOD SOURCE [B2856]
 - MYCOPLASMATALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2853]
 - PSEUDOMONADALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2847]
 - RICKETTSIALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2854]
 - SPIROCHAETALES USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B2852]
 - FUNGUS [B1261]
 - ASCOMYCOTA [B2034]
 - FALSE MOREL [B3791]
 - BEEFSTEAK MOREL [B2446]
 - SNOW MUSHROOM [B2025]
 - MOREL [B2032]
 - BLACK MOREL [B2021]
 - EARLY MOREL [B2024]
 - TRUFFLE [B1387]
 - BLACK TRUFFLE [B3793]
 - CHINESE TRUFFLE [B3794]
 - SUMMER TRUFFLE [B3795]
 - WHITE TRUFFLE [B3792]
 - BASIDIOMYCETE [B2035]
 - BLACK FUNGUS [B1741]
 - CLOUD EAR FUNGUS [B3723]
 - JEW'S EAR [B3724]
 - BROWN CLAMSHELL MUSHROOMS [B3744]
 - HONEY FUNGUS [B2758]
 - HONEY MUSHROOM [B2735]
 - MUSHROOM [B1467]
 - BLEWIT [B2521]
 - WOOD BLEWIT [B2522]
 - BLUSHER MUSHROOM [B2073]
 - BOLETES [B3452]
 - RED BOLETUS [B2737]
 - ROUGH STEMMED BOLETUS [B2738]
 - SLIPPERY JACK MUSHROOM [B2260]
 - STEINPILZ [B2033]

CAULIFLOWER FUNGUS [B4184]
 CHANTERELLE [B1569]
 COLLARED STINKHORN [B4178]
 CORAL TOOTH MUSHROOM [B4182]
 CULTIVATED MUSHROOM [B2937]
 ELM OYSTER [B4185]
 ENOKITAKE [B2507]
 FIELD MUSHROOM [B2023]
 GREEN OYSTER [B4180]
 GYPSY MUSHROOM [B4253]
 INKY CAP MUSHROOM [B2022]
 MAGIC MUSHROOM [B2076]
 MAITAKE MUSHROOM [B3726]
 MILK MUSHROOM [B2074]
 FENUGREEK MILKCAP [B2075]
 SAFFRON MILKCAP [B2740]
 MONKEYHEAD MUSHROOM [B4174]
 NAMEKO MUSHROOM [B4173]
 OYSTER MUSHROOM [B1632]
 ABALONE MUSHROOM [B1645]
 GREY OYSTER MUSHROOM [B4177]
 KING OYSTER MUSHROOM [B3743]
 OYSTER MUSHROOM [B3796]
 WHITE OYSTER MUSHROOM [B4172]
 REISHI MUSHROOM [B2361]
 ROOTING SHANK [B4179]
 SHAGGY INC CAP [B4181]
 SHIITAKE MUSHROOM [B1635]
 SHIMEJI MUSHROOM [B4176]
 SNOW FUNGUS [B4170]
 SOUTH POLAR FUNGUS [B4171]
 SPRING MUSHROOM [B4175]
 ST. GEORGE'S MUSHROOM [B4187]
 STRAW MUSHROOM [B1637]
 TIGER SAW-GILL [B4186]
 WHITE LEPIOTA [B2117]
 YELLOW BRAIN FUNGUS [B4183]
 YEAST [B1345]
 SACCHAROMYCES CARLSBERGENSIS [B3798]
 SACCHAROMYCES CEREVISIAE [B3797]
 LICHEN [B2345]
 ICELAND MOSS [B2346]
 ANIMAL USED AS FOOD SOURCE [B1297]
 AMPHIBIAN OR REPTILE [B3468]
 AMPHIBIAN [B1624]
 FROG [B1252]
 AGILE FROG [B3461]
 AMERICAN BULLFROG [B3459]
 COMMON FROG [B3462]
 EDIBLE FROG [B3463]
 INDIAN BULLFROG [B3460]
 MARSH FROG [B3464]
 POOL FROG [B3465]
 REPTILE [B1625]
 ALLIGATOR [B2440]
 AMERICAN ALLIGATOR [B3799]
 CHINESE ALLIGATOR [B3800]
 CROCODILE [B2441]
 AMERICAN CROCODILE [B3801]
 ESTUARINE CROCODILE [B3803]
 NEW GUINEA CROCODILE [B3802]
 NILE CROCODILE [B3804]
 SIAMESE CROCODILE [B3805]
 LIZARD [B2293]
 GECKO [B2615]
 IGUANA [B2701]
 GREEN IGUANA [B3806]
 SNAKE [B1295]
 RATTLESNAKE [B2438]
 TURTLE [B1242]
 DIAMONDBACK TERRAPIN [B2413]
 GREEN TURTLE [B2412]
 HAWKSBILL TURTLE [B3466]
 LOGGERHEAD TURTLE [B3467]

SNAPPING TURTLE [B4385]
 ANIMAL (MAMMAL) [B1134]
 ARMADILLO [B1626]
 BEAR [B2406]
 AMERICAN BLACK BEAR [B4468]
 BROWN BEAR [B4470]
 GRIZZLY BEAR [B4472]
 KODIAK BEAR [B4471]
 CALIFORNIA GOLDEN BEAR [B4473]
 POLAR BEAR [B4469]
 BEAVER [B1325]
 BOVID [B4381]
 ANTELOPE [B1481]
 CHAMOIS [B2698]
 BOVINE [B4374]
 AFRICAN BUFFALO [B4156]
 BISON [B2098]
 AMERICAN BISON [B4154]
 BEEFALO [B2407]
 EUROPEAN BISON [B4155]
 BUFFALO [B1476]
 ASIAN WATER BUFFALO [B2095]
 SHORT-HORNED WATER BUFFALO [B4380]
 CATTLE [B1161]
 CALF [B1349]
 CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]
 SWINE AND CALF [B2242]
 CATTLE AND GOAT [B2245]
 CATTLE AND LAMB [B2396]
 CATTLE AND SHEEP [B2244]
 CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]
 CATTLE AND SWINE [B1105]
 CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]
 CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP [B2243]
 COW [B1201]
 YAK [B3365]
 ZEBU [B3367]
 SPIRAL-HORNED BOVINE [B4375]
 GREATER KUDU [B4379]
 LESSER KUDU [B4378]
 MOUNTAIN NYALA [B4377]
 NYALA [B4376]
 CAMEL [B2103]
 BACTRIAN CAMEL [B4359]
 DROMEDARY CAMEL [B4360]
 DEER FAMILY [B1500]
 DEER [B1583]
 ELK [B1292]
 RED DEER [B4371]
 SIKA DEER [B1621]
 TIMOR DEER [B4276]
 FALLOW DEER [B4159]
 MOOSE [B1257]
 ODOCOILEUS DEER [B4160]
 MULE DEER [B1622]
 WHITE-TAILED DEER [B1537]
 REINDEER [B1509]
 REINDEER [B1619]
 ROE DEER [B3366]
 EUROPEAN ROE DEER [B4157]
 SIBERIAN ROE DEER [B4158]
 DONKEY [B2096]
 MULE [B2093]
 ELEPHANT [B2129]
 GOAT [B1328]
 CATTLE AND GOAT [B2245]
 CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]
 DOE (GOAT) [B2611]
 KID [B2702]
 SHEEP AND GOAT [B2101]
 HARE [B2695]
 ARCTIC HARE [B4162]
 EUROPEAN HARE [B4161]
 HIPPOPOTAMUS [B2130]

HORSE [B1229]
 MULE [B2093]
 KANGAROO [B2092]
 LLAMA [B2741]
 MARINE MAMMAL [B1122]
 CETACEAN MARINE MAMMAL [B4164]
 DOLPHIN FAMILY [B3363]
 PORPOISE FAMILY [B3364]
 WHALE [B1343]
 BELUGA WHALE [B4486]
 BOWHEAD WHALE [B4488]
 PINNIPED GROUP [B4165]
 EARED SEAL FAMILY [B4163]
 STELLER SEA LION [B4497]
 SEAL FAMILY [B1341]
 BEARDED SEAL [B4485]
 RINGED SEAL [B4498]
 SPOTTED SEAL [B4487]
 WALRUS [B2090]
 MONKEY [B2439]
 MUSK DEER [B1620]
 MUSKRAT [B1527]
 NUTRIA [B2094]
 OPOSSUM [B1450]
 RABBIT [B1323]
 RACCOON [B1461]
 SHEEP [B1183]
 CATTLE AND SHEEP [B2244]
 CATTLE AND SHEEP AND GOAT [B2247]
 CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP [B2243]
 EWE [B2610]
 LAMB [B1669]
 CATTLE AND LAMB [B2396]
 MOUFLON [B4361]
 SHEEP AND GOAT [B2101]
 SQUIRREL [B1389]
 GROUND SQUIRREL [B4500]
 ARCTIC GROUND SQUIRREL [B4501]
 SWINE [B1136]
 BARROW [B1280]
 BOAR [B2248]
 CATTLE AND SWINE [B1105]
 CATTLE AND SWINE AND CALF [B1000]
 CATTLE AND SWINE AND SHEEP [B2243]
 SWINE AND CALF [B2242]
 WOODCHUCK [B1576]
 ZEBRA [B2097]
 FISH OR LOWER WATER ANIMAL [B1021]
 AQUATIC ANIMAL [B1142]
 CHORDATE [B4465]
 TUNICATE [B4466]
 ASCIDIAN [B4467]
 COELENTERATE [B2409]
 JELLYFISH [B2408]
 ECHINODERM [B2115]
 SEA CUCUMBER [B2433]
 SEA URCHIN [B2107]
 STARFISH [B2108]
 FISH [B1222]
 DIADROMOUS FISH [B3360]
 AMPHIDROMOUS FISH [B3450]
 ANADROMOUS FISH [B3448]
 SALMONINS [B3807]
 ATLANTIC SALMON [B2250]
 ATLANTIC SALMON [B1587]
 CUTTHROAT TROUT [B2869]
 TROUT [B1258]
 BROWN TROUT [B1479]
 CUTTHROAT TROUT [B2869]
 LAKE TROUT [B4065]
 RIVER TROUT [B4064]
 CHAR [B4051]
 ARCTIC CHAR [B1332]
 BROOK TROUT [B1077]

DOLLY VARDEN [B1683]
 LAKE TROUT [B1503]
 DANUBE SALMON [B4047]
 DANUBE SALMON [B1612]
 JAPANESE HUCHEN [B4048]
 KOREAN TAIMEN [B4050]
 TAIMEN [B4049]
 PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 ARIZONA TROUT [B4059]
 BIWA [B4063]
 CHERRY SALMON [B1108]
 CHINOOK SALMON [B1132]
 CHUM SALMON [B1115]
 COHO SALMON [B1117]
 GILA TROUT [B4062]
 GOLDEN TROUT [B4060]
 MEXICAN GOLDEN TROUT [B4061]
 PINK SALMON [B1116]
 RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]
 SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]
 CATADROMOUS FISH [B3449]
 FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
 AMERICAN EEL [B2177]
 EEL, FRESHWATER [B2700]
 EUROPEAN EEL [B2706]
 JAPANESE EEL [B3497]
 LONG-FINNED EEL [B3451]
 NEW ZEALAND LONG-FINNED EEL [B2672]
 SHORT-FINNED EEL [B2673]
 FISH, BONY [B1365]
 FISH, ACIPENSERIFORM [B1020]
 PADDLEFISH FAMILY [B1896]
 PADDLEFISH [B1412]
 STURGEON FAMILY [B1897]
 BELUGA [B2528]
 STURGEON [B1465]
 ADRIATIC STURGEON [B3816]
 EUROPEAN STURGEON [B3812]
 FRINGE-BARBEL STURGEON [B3815]
 GREEN STURGEON [B1972]
 RUSSIAN STURGEON [B3811]
 SEVRUGA [B3813]
 STERLET [B3814]
 WHITE STURGEON [B1973]
 FISH, ALBULIFORM [B2544]
 SPINY EEL FAMILY [B2526]
 SPINY EEL [B2527]
 FISH, AMIIFORM [B2425]
 BOWFIN FAMILY [B2435]
 BOWFIN [B2436]
 FISH, ANGUILLIFORM [B1574]
 EEL [B1278]
 CONGER EEL FAMILY [B2300]
 CONGER EEL [B2299]
 SWOLLENHEAD CONGER EEL [B2918]
 DUCKBILL EEL FAMILY [B2533]
 BLACKTAIL PIKE-CONGER [B2535]
 FRECKLED PIKE-CONGER [B2536]
 SPOTTED PIKE-CONGER [B2537]
 FRESHWATER EEL FAMILY [B2545]
 AMERICAN EEL [B2177]
 EEL, FRESHWATER [B2700]
 EUROPEAN EEL [B2706]
 JAPANESE EEL [B3497]
 LONG-FINNED EEL [B3451]
 NEW ZEALAND LONG-FINNED EEL [B2672]
 SHORT-FINNED EEL [B2673]
 PIKE-CONGER FAMILY [B3818]
 DAGGERTOOTH PIKE-CONGER [B3817]
 PIKE-CONGER [B2534]
 FISH, ATHERINIFORM [B1573]
 FLYINGFISH FAMILY [B1886]
 FLYINGFISH [B1144]
 HALFBEAK FAMILY [B2912]

NEW ZEALAND GARFISH [B2911]
 KILLIFISH FAMILY [B2618]
 KILLIFISH [B2599]
 NEEDLEFISH FAMILY [B1887]
 CALIFORNIA NEEDLEFISH [B1417]
 GARFISH [B3351]
 NEEDLEFISH [B1411]
 NEOTROPICAL SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B3819]
 ATLANTIC SILVERSIDE [B3823]
 SOUTH AMERICAN SILVERSIDE [B1885]
 RICEFISH FAMILY [B2372]
 SAURY FAMILY [B1888]
 PACIFIC SAURY [B1890]
 SAURY [B2484]
 ATLANTIC SAURY [B1889]
 SILVERSIDE FAMILY [B1884]
 BOYER'S SANDSMELT [B3820]
 SANDSMELT [B3822]
 SMELT [B3821]
 FISH, AULOPIFORM [B2497]
 FLAGFIN FAMILY [B3824]
 MEDITERRANEAN FLAGFIN [B3825]
 LIZARDFISH FAMILY [B2498]
 ATLANTIC LIZARDFISH [B3828]
 BOMBAY DUCK [B2499]
 BRUSHTOOTH LIZARDFISH [B3827]
 GREATER LIZARDFISH [B3826]
 FISH, BATRACHOIDIFORM [B2200]
 TOADFISH FAMILY [B2264]
 TOADFISH [B2187]
 FISH, BERYCIFORM [B1983]
 ALFONSINO FAMILY [B2884]
 ALFONSINOS [B2883]
 RED BREAM [B3829]
 SPLENDID ALFONSINO [B4275]
 SLIMEHEAD FAMILY [B1942]
 ORANGE ROUGHY [B2328]
 ROUGHY [B2327]
 SQUIRRELFISH FAMILY [B2655]
 SQUIRRELFISH [B2656]
 FISH, CLUPEIFORM [B1601]
 ANCHOVY FAMILY [B1854]
 ANCHOVETA [B3839]
 ARGENTINE ANCHOVY [B1554]
 ATLANTIC ANCHOVETA [B3832]
 AUSTRALIAN ANCHOVY [B3835]
 BAY ANCHOVY [B3831]
 EUROPEAN ANCHOVY [B3837]
 JAPANESE ANCHOVY [B3838]
 NORTHERN ANCHOVY [B1855]
 PACIFIC ANCHOVETA [B3833]
 RAT-TAIL ANCHOVY [B3834]
 RIVER ANCHOITA [B3840]
 STET ANCHOVY [B3836]
 STRIPED ANCHOVY [B3830]
 HERRING FAMILY [B1124]
 GIZZARD SHAD [B3842]
 BLOCH'S GIZZARD SHAD [B2370]
 GALATHEA GIZZARD SHAD [B3862]
 WESTERN AUSTRALIAN GIZZARD SHAD [B2324]
 WESTERN PACIFIC GIZZARD SHAD [B3861]
 HARENGULA [B3856]
 FALSE HERRING [B3854]
 FLATIRON HERRING [B2152]
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 TILEFISH [B1520]
 TRUMPETER FAMILY [B1988]
 BASTARD TRUMPETER [B1936]
 WEEVERFISH FAMILY [B2291]
 WOLFFISH FAMILY [B1816]
 WOLFFISH [B1519]
 ATLANTIC WOLFFISH [B1817]
 NORTHERN WOLFFISH [B4036]
 SPOTTED WOLFFISH [B3350]
 WRASSE FAMILY [B2277]
 HOGFISH [B2482]
 TAUTOG [B2276]
 WRASSE [B2389]
 WRECKFISH FAMILY [B4031]
 GIANT SEA BASS [B1765]
 GROPER [B1989]
 WRECKFISH [B1432]
 FISH, PLEURONECTIFORM [B1023]
 FRESHWATER SOLE [B4044]
 HOGCHOKER [B2289]
 NAKED SOLE [B2288]
 SCRAWLED SOLE [B2287]
 LEFTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1879]
 CALIFORNIA HALIBUT [B1882]
 FANTAIL SOLE [B1880]
 FOUR-SPOT FLOUNDER [B4038]
 MEXICAN FLOUNDER [B2285]
 OLIVE FLOUNDER [B4039]
 SMALLEYE FLOUNDER [B2393]
 SOUTHERN FLOUNDER [B1881]
 SUMMER FLOUNDER [B1883]
 PSETTODID FAMILY [B2666]
 INDIAN OCEAN FLOUNDER [B1873]
 SPINY TURBOT [B4041]
 SPOT-TAIL SPINY TURBOT [B4040]
 RHOMBOSOLEIDAE [B4042]
 YELLOWBELLY FLOUNDER [B2675]
 RIGHTEYE FLOUNDER FAMILY [B1856]
 AMERICAN PLAICE [B1862]
 BLACKBACK FLOUNDER [B1971]
 BUTTER SOLE [B1869]
 DOVER SOLE [B1511]
 ENGLISH SOLE [B1131]

EUROPEAN FLOUNDER [B3353]
 FLATHEAD SOLE [B1871]
 GRAY SOLE [B1867]
 HALIBUT [B1532]
 ARROWTOOTH FLOUNDER [B1866]
 ATLANTIC HALIBUT [B1877]
 GREENLAND HALIBUT [B1589]
 PACIFIC HALIBUT [B1876]
 KAMCHATKA FLOUNDER [B1875]
 LEMON SOLE [B2647]
 MUD DAB [B4043]
 LONGHEAD DAB [B1860]
 SANDDAB [B2649]
 YELLOWFIN SOLE [B2581]
 YELLOWTAIL FLOUNDER [B1872]
 NEW ZEALAND SOLE [B2680]
 PETRALE SOLE [B1863]
 PLAICE [B2570]
 ALASKA PLAICE [B4383]
 EUROPEAN PLAICE [B1861]
 LONGHEAD DAB [B1860]
 REX SOLE [B1864]
 ROCK SOLE [B1868]
 ROUGHSCALE FLOUNDER [B2000]
 SAND FLOUNDER [B2674]
 SAND SOLE [B1870]
 SLENDER SOLE [B1865]
 SLIME FLOUNDER [B1975]
 SPECKLED FLOUNDER [B2385]
 STARRY FLOUNDER [B1874]
 SOLE FAMILY [B1025]
 EUROPEAN DOVER SOLE [B1878]
 THICKBACK SOLE [B2709]
 YELLOW SOLE [B2489]
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 TURBOT FAMILY [B4037]
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 ARCTIC GRAYLING [B2860]
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 ATLANTIC SALMON [B2250]
 ATLANTIC SALMON [B1587]
 CUTTHROAT TROUT [B2869]
 TROUT [B1258]
 BROWN TROUT [B1479]
 CUTTHROAT TROUT [B2869]
 LAKE TROUT [B4065]
 RIVER TROUT [B4064]
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 ARCTIC CHAR [B1332]
 BROOK TROUT [B1077]
 DOLLY VARDEN [B1683]
 LAKE TROUT [B1503]
 DANUBE SALMON [B4047]
 DANUBE SALMON [B1612]
 JAPANESE HUCHEN [B4048]
 KOREAN TAIMEN [B4050]
 TAIMEN [B4049]
 PACIFIC SALMON [B1126]
 ARIZONA TROUT [B4059]
 BIWA [B4063]
 CHERRY SALMON [B1108]
 CHINOOK SALMON [B1132]
 CHUM SALMON [B1115]
 COHO SALMON [B1117]
 GILA TROUT [B4062]
 GOLDEN TROUT [B4060]
 MEXICAN GOLDEN TROUT [B4061]
 PINK SALMON [B1116]

RAINBOW TROUT [B1109]
 SOCKEYE SALMON [B1128]
 WHITEFISH OR CISCO [B1565]
 BIG POWAN [B4057]
 BLUE WHITEFISH [B4058]
 COMMON WHITEFISH [B2687]
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 HUMPBACK WHITEFISH [B2284]
 INCONNU [B2302]
 LAKE GENEVA WHITEFISH [B4053]
 LAKE HERRING [B1118]
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 LARGE-BOTTOM POLLAN [B4055]
 POLLAN [B4052]
 SHORTNOSE CISCO [B2693]
 VENDACE [B2369]
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 FATHEAD FAMILY [B2916]
 GREENLING FAMILY [B1811]
 GREENLING [B1431]
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 SCORPIONFISH FAMILY [B1084]
 BANK ROCKFISH [B1772]
 BLACK ROCKFISH [B1770]
 BLUE ROCKFISH [B2667]
 BOCACCIO [B1682]
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 PLUMED SCORPIONFISH [B2608]
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 ROCKFISH [B2893]
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 SEAROBIN FAMILY [B2235]
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 GREY GURNARD [B2703]
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 GAR FAMILY [B1893]
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 BULLHEAD [B4066]
 WHITE CATFISH [B2183]
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 BLUE CATFISH [B1900]
 CHANNEL CATFISH [B1899]
 CATFISH [B2620]
 FLATHEAD CATFISH [B4067]
 FLATHEAD CATFISH [B2582]
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 GLASS CATFISH FAMILY [B4069]
 SILVER CATFISH [B2316]
 LABYRINTH CATFISH FAMILY [B1901]
 LONG WHISKERED CATFISH FAMILY [B1969]

BRAZILIAN CATFISH [B2155]
 SOUTH AMERICAN CATFISH [B2154]
 SEA CATFISH FAMILY [B1155]
 GAFFTOPSAIL CATFISH [B2174]
 SEA CATFISH [B2374]
 SHEATFISH FAMILY [B2547]
 GREEK SHEATFISH [B4068]
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 BURRFISH FAMILY [B4072]
 PORCUPINEFISH [B2175]
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 FILEFISH FAMILY [B2132]
 UNICORN FILEFISH [B2186]
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 MOLA FAMILY [B2586]
 OCEAN SUNFISH [B4070]
 SHARPTAIL MOLA [B2584]
 SLENDER SUNFISH [B4071]
 PUFFERFISH FAMILY [B1990]
 PUFFER [B2394]
 BANDTAIL PUFFER [B2271]
 NORTHERN PUFFER [B2239]
 TRIGGERFISH FAMILY [B2138]
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 BIGEYE DORY FAMILY [B4076]
 BOAR FISH [B4077]
 LOOKDOWN DORY [B2903]
 SILVER DORY [B2862]
 DORY FAMILY [B1891]
 CAPE DORY [B2184]
 EUROPEAN JOHN DORY [B2278]
 OREO DORY FAMILY [B2576]
 OREO DORY [B2577]
 BLACK OREO DORY [B2578]
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 WARTY DORY [B4079]
 SMOOTH OREO DORY [B2579]
 FISH, CARTILAGINOUS [B1007]
 FISH, CARCHARHINIFORM [B3515]
 CAT SHARK FAMILY [B3516]
 NURSEHOUND [B3517]
 SMALL-SPOTTED CATSHARK [B3518]
 HAMMERHEAD SHARK FAMILY [B2591]
 HAMMERHEAD SHARK [B2598]
 BONNETHEAD [B2594]
 GREAT HAMMERHEAD [B2593]
 SCALLOPED HAMMERHEAD [B2592]
 SMALLEYE HAMMERHEAD [B2596]
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 SALMON SHARK [B3524]
 MAKO SHARK [B2470]
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 MANTA FAMILY [B2298]
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 LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4102]
 LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4094]
 SHARPNOSE SKATE [B4088]
 SKATE [B4082]
 ROUGH SKATE [B4101]
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 LITTLE SKATE [B4086]
 LONG-NOSED SKATE [B4094]
 SANDY RAY [B4084]
 SHAGREEN RAY [B4087]
 WINTER SKATE [B4093]
 SKATE [B1340]
 BLOND RAY [B4083]
 BROWN RAY [B4090]
 CUCKOO RAY [B4092]
 LITTLE SKATE [B4086]
 MEDITERRANEAN STARRY RAY [B4081]
 PAINTED RAY [B4089]
 ROUGH SKATE [B4096]
 SANDY RAY [B4084]
 SHAGREEN RAY [B4087]
 SHARPNOSE SKATE [B4088]
 SKATE [B4082]
 SPOTTED RAY [B4091]
 STARRY SKATE [B4098]
 TARRY SKATE [B4095]
 THORNBACK RAY [B4085]
 UNDULATE RAY [B4099]
 WHITE SKATE [B4080]
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 STOUT SKATE [B4103]
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 GUITARFISH [B4130]
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 DOGFISH SHARK, CARNIVOROUS [B2136]
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 PATAGONIAN SMOOTH-HOUND [B4105]
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KITEFIN SHARK FAMILIE [B4115]
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 COCONUT CRAB [B2219]
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 STONE KING CRAB [B3568]
 LAND CRAB FAMILY [B2342]
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 OREGONIID FAMILY [B4138]
 GROOVED TANNER CRAB [B2223]
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 SNOW CRAB [B1497]
 SOUTHERN TANNER CRAB [B1182]
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 ROCK CRAB FAMILY [B2351]
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 EDIBLE ROCK CRAB [B1960]
 JONAH CRAB [B3560]
 NORTHERN LEMON ROCK CRAB [B3565]
 PACIFIC ROCK CRAB [B3561]
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 BLUE CRAB [B1648]
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 PALAEMONID SHRIMP FAMILY [B1163]
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 - BREADNUT [B1722]
 - CHESTNUT [B1544]
 - CHINESE CHESTNUT [B2416]
 - EUROPEAN CHESTNUT [B1584]
 - JAPANESE CHESTNUT [B2417]
 - PACHIRA [B3405]
 - EUROPEAN FILBERT [B1533]
 - GINKGO [B1260]
 - HICKORY [B1553]
 - OAK [B1715]
 - PECAN [B1320]
 - STONE PINE [B1596]
 - WALNUT [B1290]
 - BLACK WALNUT [B1071]
 - BUTTERNUT [B1453]
 - CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]
 - ENGLISH WALNUT [B1130]
 - TROPICAL OR SUBTROPICAL NUT PRODUCING PLANT [B1022]
 - BRAZIL NUT [B1463]
 - CASHEW [B1221]
 - COCONUT PALM [B1536]
 - JAVA-ALMOND [B3390]
 - MACADAMIA [B1451]
 - ORIENTAL CASHEW [B2517]
 - PILI TREE [B1289]
 - PISTACHIO [B1416]
 - SAPUCAIA-NUT [B3436]
 - TROPICAL ALMOND [B3437]
- PLANT ACCORDING TO FAMILY [B3357]
 - ALLIUM SPECIES [B4302]
 - CHIVE [B1294]
 - CHINESE CHIVE [B2419]
 - CIPOLLINI [B2355]
 - GARLIC [B1233]
 - GREAT-HEADED GARLIC [B3486]
 - KURRAT [B3442]
 - LEEK [B1308]
 - BROADLEAF WILD LEEK [B3716]
 - ONION [B1300]
 - CANADIAN ONION [B4324]
 - CHINESE ONION [B3417]
 - PEA AND ONION [B1605]
 - RED ONION [B3748]
 - SHALLOT [B1538]

SILVERSKIN ONION [B4323]
 SWEET ONION [B3721]
 WELSH ONION [B2418]
 YELLOW ONION [B4314]
 SCALLION [B1478]
 SHALLOT [B1538]
 TREE ONION [B3487]
 WELSH ONION [B2418]
 BRASSICA SPECIES [B3372]
 BOK CHOY [B2077]
 BROCCOLI [B1443]
 BROCCOFLOWER [B2600]
 BRUSSELS SPROUT [B1611]
 CABBAGE [B1406]
 PAK KARD [B2456]
 POINTED HEADED CABBAGE [B3355]
 RED CABBAGE [B2072]
 SAVOY CABBAGE [B2415]
 WHITE CABBAGE [B2071]
 CAULIFLOWER [B1094]
 BROCCOFLOWER [B2600]
 CHINESE KALE [B2421]
 CHINESE OR CELERY CABBAGE [B1051]
 KALE [B1281]
 COLLARD [B1385]
 CURLY KALE [B3376]
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 TRONCHUDA KALE [B4322]
 TURNIP GREENS [B1171]
 KOMATSUMA [B3373]
 KOHLRABI [B1369]
 KOMATSUMA [B3373]
 MUSTARD [B2069]
 BLACK MUSTARD [B1127]
 BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]
 CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]
 FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]
 JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]
 MUSTARD AND CRESS [B4301]
 RUVO KALE [B3720]
 WHITE MUSTARD [B1148]
 RAPE [B1248]
 RUTABAGA [B1413]
 SCURVY-GRASS [B2945]
 TSAI SHIM [B3374]
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 WINTER TURNIP RAPE [B3727]
 CITRUS FAMILY [B1139]
 AUSTRALIAN FINGER LIME [B4305]
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 CALAMONDIN [B2625]
 CITRON [B1211]
 CLEMENTINE [B1751]
 GRAPEFRUIT [B1507]
 GRAPEFRUIT AND ORANGE [B1028]
 PINEAPPLE AND GRAPEFRUIT [B1246]
 KAFFIR LIME [B4339]
 KING ORANGE [B2468]
 KUMQUAT [B1530]
 OVAL KUMQUAT [B2774]
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 LEMON [B1275]
 LIME (CITRUS) [B1067]
 MANDARIN LIME [B4214]
 MANDARIN ORANGE [B1429]
 CLEOPATRA ORANGE [B4353]
 ITALIAN TANGERINE [B4216]
 SATSUMA ORANGE [B2722]
 TANKAN MANDARIN [B4355]
 TEMPLE ORANGE [B2469]
 MYRTLE-LEAF ORANGE [B4218]
 ORANGE [B1339]
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CALIFORNIA VALENCIA ORANGE [B1056]
 GRAPEFRUIT AND ORANGE [B1028]
 ORANGE AND APRICOT [B1709]
 PINEAPPLE AND ORANGE [B1631]
 SOUR ORANGE [B1193]
 BERGAMOT ORANGE [B1898]
 SUMMER ORANGE [B2315]
 ORANGELO [B4354]
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 SWEET LIME [B4215]
 TANGELO [B1473]
 TANGELOLO [B3435]
 UGLI FRUIT [B1502]
 TANGERINE [B4217]
 TEMPLE ORANGE [B2469]
 GOURD/SQUASH FAMILY [B4460]
 CUCUMIS SPECIES [B4459]
 KNOTWEED FAMILY [B4494]
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 TIBETIAN RHUBARB [B4230]
 MALLOWS [B4282]
 HIBISCUS [B2082]
 ROSELLE [B1691]
 MUSKMALLOW [B4284]
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 BARBADOS ALOE [B2348]
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 BETEL NUT PALM [B2311]
 BORAGE [B1735]
 GREATER PLANTAIN [B4334]
 YELLOW GENTIAN [B4335]
 MUSKMALLOW [B4284]
 POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS [B3483]
 SWEET PEA [B1487]
 WHITE PEA [B4372]
 PRICKLY POPPY [B2156]
 YELLOW GENTIAN [B4335]
 YELLOW SAGE [B2783]
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 COMMON VETCH [B4373]
 LEGUME ANIMAL FEED [B3377]
 KUDZU [B3379]
 LESPEDEZA [B3380]
 SAINFOIN [B3381]
 TREFOIL [B3382]
 LEUCAENA [B2443]
 MALLOW-STEM KALE [B3375]
 ORCHARD GRASS [B2337]
 POD OR SEED VEGETABLE, POISONOUS CULTIVARS [B3483]
 SWEET PEA [B1487]
 WHITE PEA [B4372]
 REED FESCUE [B2338]
 STRAW, FODDER OR FORAGE OF CEREAL GRAINS AND GRASSES [B3378]
 BERMUDA GRASS [B3383]
 BLUEGRASS [B3384]
 BROME GRASS [B3385]
 DARNEL [B3386]
 TIMOTHY [B2331]
 WHEATGRASS [B2362]
 PLANT USED FOR DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS [B4168]
 BARBADOS ALOE [B2348]
 BISHOP'S HAT SPECIES [B4194]
 BLESSED MILKTHISTLE [B4203]
 BOLDO [B4199]
 BORAGE [B1735]
 CAPE ALOE [B4169]
 CHAMOMILE [B2045]

CHASTE TREE [B4205]
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 EASTERN PURPLE CONEFLOWER [B4193]
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 GARDEN VALERIAN [B4204]
 GINKGO [B1260]
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 JAVA-BEAN [B4190]
 LEMON [B1275]
 PALE PURPLE CONE-FLOWER [B4192]
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 PURPLE PASSIONFLOWER [B4198]
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 SOUR ORANGE [B1193]
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 SUMMER ORANGE [B2315]
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 TEA [B1623]
 TRUE SENNA [B4189]
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 CARBOHYDRATE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1048]
 AGAVE [B1535]
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 KAVA [B2060]
 PALM [B1286]
 AFRICAN OIL PALM [B3330]
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 CELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1015]
 PINUS GENUS [B1083]
 HEMICELLULOSE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1014]
 ACACIA (GENUS) [B1327]
 AGAR [B1033]
 CAROB BEAN [B1366]
 GUAR [B1334]
 PECTIN-PRODUCING PLANT [B1011]
 STARCH-PRODUCING PLANT [B1016]
 ARROWROOT [B2400]
 CASSAVA [B1352]
 DEVILS TONGUE [B2344]
 KONJAC [B2637]
 FIELD CORN [B1379]
 BLUE CORN [B4507]
 FIELD CORN, WHITE [B1577]
 FIELD CORN, YELLOW [B1580]
 SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN [B1680]
 POTATO [B1218]
 ANDEAN POTATO [B3740]
 WHITESPOT GIANT ARUM [B4274]
 SUGAR-PRODUCING PLANT [B1012]
 CLOVER [B1254]
 RED CLOVER [B2333]
 SWEET CLOVER [B2332]
 FIELD CORN [B1379]
 BLUE CORN [B4507]
 FIELD CORN, WHITE [B1577]
 FIELD CORN, YELLOW [B1580]
 SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN [B1680]
 SORGHUM [B1448]
 BROWN DURRA [B2622]
 SUGAR BEET [B1370]
 SUGAR CANE [B1378]
 SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN [B1680]
 SUGAR MAPLE [B1167]
 SUGAR PALM [B1485]
 COCA [B2053]
 OIL-PRODUCING PLANT [B1017]
 BLESSED MILKTHISTLE [B4203]

BORAGE [B1735]
 CACAO [B1318]
 CASTOR BEAN [B1703]
 COCONUT PALM [B1536]
 COMELLO [B1474]
 COTTON [B1210]
 LEVANT COTTON [B3738]
 UPLAND COTTON [B3739]
 CRAMBE [B1336]
 EVENING PRIMROSE [B2109]
 FIELD CORN [B1379]
 BLUE CORN [B4507]
 FIELD CORN, WHITE [B1577]
 FIELD CORN, YELLOW [B1580]
 SUGAR CANE AND FIELD CORN [B1680]
 FLAX [B1700]
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 GRAPE [B1329]
 GRAPE, EUROPEAN [B2121]
 GRAPE, CORINTH [B2038]
 GRAPE, MUSCAT [B1178]
 GRAPE, SULTANA [B1072]
 GRAPE, THOMPSON SEEDLESS [B1045]
 GRAPE, FOX [B2001]
 GRAPE, CONCORD [B2122]
 GRAPE, MUSCADINE [B2123]
 MUNSON'S GRAPE [B4213]
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 JOJOBA [B1704]
 KAPOK [B3416]
 LUPINE BEAN [B1701]
 MAFURRA [B2329]
 MUSTARD [B2069]
 BLACK MUSTARD [B1127]
 BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]
 CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]
 FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]
 JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]
 MUSTARD AND CRESS [B4301]
 RUVO KALE [B3720]
 WHITE MUSTARD [B1148]
 NIGER (PLANT) [B2066]
 OLIVE [B1299]
 BLACK OLIVE [B1170]
 GREEN OLIVE [B1169]
 PALM [B1286]
 AFRICAN OIL PALM [B3330]
 BABASSU PALM [B1707]
 SAGO PALM [B2139]
 PEANUT [B1337]
 PEANUT WITH OTHER NUT OR SEED [B1525]
 PERILLA [B2919]
 POPPY [B1515]
 CORN POPPY [B3709]
 OPIUM POPPY [B3710]
 PUMPKIN [B1456]
 RAPE [B1248]
 SAFFLOWER [B1548]
 SAL TREE [B2363]
 SESAME [B1226]
 SHEANUT [B1667]
 SOYBEAN [B1452]
 SUNFLOWER [B1547]
 TUCUM [B4346]
 UCUHUBA [B1699]
 WALNUT [B1290]
 BLACK WALNUT [B1071]
 BUTTERNUT [B1453]
 CHINESE WALNUT [B2616]
 ENGLISH WALNUT [B1130]
 WHEAT [B1312]

COMMON WHEAT [B3507]
HARD WHEAT [B1418]
SOFT WHEAT [B1421]
DURUM WHEAT [B1079]
EINKORN [B3506]
EMMER [B3505]
ORIENTAL WHEAT [B4321]
SPELT [B2917]
WILD CAIA [B2272]
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SOYBEAN [B1452]
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AFRAMOMUM [B2760]
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ASAFETIDA [B2171]
AZTEC MARIGOLD [B2339]
BALM, LEMON [B2621]
BASIL, BUSH [B1145]
BASIL, SWEET [B1158]
BAY [B1197]
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BITTERSWEET, EUROPEAN [B1076]
BORAGE [B1735]
BURNET [B3421]
BURNING-BUSH [B3422]
CACAO [B1318]
CALAMUS [B3423]
CANDLENUT [B4351]
CAPER [B1247]
CARAWAY [B1549]
CARDAMOM [B1665]
CAROB BEAN [B1366]
CATNIP [B2046]
CELERY [B1282]
LEAF CELERY [B3728]
STALK CELERY [B3729]
CHAMOMILE [B2045]
CHAPARRAL [B2047]
CHERVIL [B1444]
CHINESE KALE [B2421]
CHIVE [B1294]
CHINESE CHIVE [B2419]
CINNAMON [B1472]
CASSIA, BATAVIA [B1556]
CINNAMON, CHINESE [B1572]
CINNAMON, SAIGON [B1590]
PADANG CASSIA [B2944]
CLOVE [B1255]
COCA [B2053]
COCKLEBUR [B2055]
COFFEE OR TEA [B2126]
COFFEE [B1305]
TEA [B1623]
COLA [B1279]
COLTSFOOT [B1647]
CORIANDER [B1381]
CUBEB [B4350]
CUMIN [B1274]
CUMIN, BLACK [B1176]
CUPUAÇU [B4457]
CURRYLEAF [B3424]
DEVIL'S CLAW [B2050]
DILL [B1277]
ELECAMPANE [B3425]

EUCALYPTUS [B2661]
 EVENING PRIMROSE [B2109]
 FENNEL [B1262]
 FLORENCE FENNEL [B3333]
 SWEET FENNEL [B3334]
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 HEDGE MUSTARD [B4503]
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 HYSOP [B2950]
 INDIAN LONG PEPPER [B2956]
 JAPAN PEPPER [B2306]
 JASMINE [B4252]
 JUNIPER [B2040]
 KAFFIR LIME [B4339]
 LAVENDER [B3427]
 LEMON GRASS [B2273]
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 LICORICE [B2048]
 LINDEN [B2051]
 BIGLEAF LINDEN [B2967]
 LITTLELEAF LINDEN [B2966]
 LOVAGE [B2952]
 MARIGOLD [B3428]
 MARJORAM, POT [B1097]
 MATE [B2059]
 MEXICAN TEA [B2058]
 MINT [B1267]
 EUROPEAN PENNYROYAL [B4341]
 PEPPERMINT [B1449]
 SPEARMINT [B1434]
 MISTLETOE [B2052]
 MUSTARD [B2069]
 BLACK MUSTARD [B1127]
 BROWN MUSTARD [B1092]
 CABBAGE-LEAF MUSTARD [B4251]
 FIELD MUSTARD [B2068]
 JAPANESE MUSTARD [B3747]
 MUSTARD AND CRESS [B4301]
 RUVU KALE [B3720]
 WHITE MUSTARD [B1148]
 NEVADA JOINTFIR [B2049]
 NUTMEG [B1214]
 MACE [B1321]
 OREGANO [B1542]
 OREGANO, MEXICAN [B2262]
 PARSLEY [B1550]
 GARDEN PARLEY [B3707]
 ITALIAN PARSLEY [B3706]
 TURNIP-ROOTED PARSLEY [B2734]
 PEPPER LEAVES [B3458]
 PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE [B2255]
 PEPPER, BLACK [B1191]
 PEPPER, WHITE [B1141]
 PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]
 BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]
 GREEN BELL PEPPER [B2629]
 RED BELL PEPPER [B2630]
 PIMIENTO PEPPER [B1531]
 YELLOW BELL PEPPER [B2631]
 CONE PEPPER [B2632]
 PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]
 BANANA PEPPER [B3722]
 CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]

CLUSTER PEPPER [B2635]
 HOT PEPPER [B1643]
 ANAHEIM PEPPER [B2549]
 ANCHO PEPPER [B2550]
 ARBOL PEPPER [B2551]
 CASCABEL PEPPER [B2552]
 CUBANELLE PEPPER [B2583]
 GUAJILLO PEPPER [B2554]
 HABANERO PEPPER [B2555]
 JALAPENO PEPPER [B1666]
 MULATO PEPPER [B2557]
 NEW MEXICO RED PEPPER [B2558]
 PASILLA PEPPER [B2560]
 PEQUIN PEPPER [B2561]
 POBLANO PEPPER [B2559]
 ROCOTILLO PEPPER [B2562]
 SERRANO PEPPER [B2563]
 THAI PEPPER [B2564]
 HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]
 TABASCO PEPPER [B2636]
 PEPPERTREE [B4347]
 BRAZILIAN PEPPER TREE [B2347]
 PERUVIAN PEPPERTREE [B4348]
 POPPY [B1515]
 CORN POPPY [B3709]
 OPIUM POPPY [B3710]
 ROOIBOS [B2057]
 ROSE [B1225]
 DOG ROSE [B2961]
 ROSEMARY [B1495]
 RUE [B3429]
 SAFFRON [B1459]
 SAGE [B1303]
 SARSAPARILLA [B2065]
 SASSAFRAS [B1493]
 SAVORY [B4342]
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 SAVORY, WINTER [B1114]
 SENNA [B2056]
 JAVA-BEAN [B4190]
 TRUE SENNA [B4189]
 WILD SENNA [B4191]
 SPANISH THYME [B2134]
 STAR ANISE [B1464]
 SWEET CICELY [B3430]
 SWEET CLOVER [B2332]
 SWEET MARJORAM [B1609]
 TANSY [B3431]
 TARRAGON [B1469]
 TEALEAF WILLOW [B4502]
 THYME [B1199]
 THYME, WILD [B1173]
 TONKA BEAN [B1039]
 TUMBLE MUSTARD [B1737]
 TURMERIC [B1425]
 VANILLA [B1355]
 VERBENA [B3479]
 COMMON VERBENA [B3480]
 LEMON VERBENA [B2953]
 VIETNAMESE CORIANDER [B4343]
 WASABI [B2236]
 WEST AFRICAN PEBBER [B4349]
 WHITE GINGER [B4344]
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 WINTERGREEN [B1386]
 WOODRUFF [B3432]
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 VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT [B1579]
 CHINABERRY [B2157]
 FEATHER COCKSCOMB [B2158]
 GROUNDSEL [B2160]
 KRADON [B2461]
 VEGETABLE-PRODUCING PLANT, ABOVE-GROUND PARTS USED [B1057]

FERN [B2453]
 BRACKEN FERN [B2450]
 CINNAMON FERN [B2017]
 FLORET USED AS VEGETABLE [B1036]
 ARTICHOKE [B1466]
 BROCCOLI [B1443]
 BROCCOFLOWER [B2600]
 CAULIFLOWER [B1094]
 BROCCOFLOWER [B2600]
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 AFRICAN HORNED CUCUMBER [B2842]
 AVOCADO [B1470]
 MEXICAN AVOCADO [B4231]
 TRAPP AVOCADO [B4232]
 CAPE GOOSEBERRY [B1684]
 CHAYOTE [B1730]
 CHINESE LANTERN [B2955]
 CUCUMBER [B1404]
 WEST INDIAN GHERKIN [B3407]
 EGGPLANT [B1458]
 GROUND CHERRY [B2519]
 MEXICAN GROUND CHERRY [B2015]
 HORSERADISH TREE [B1748]
 JAPAN PEPPER [B2306]
 OKRA [B1241]
 OLIVE [B1299]
 BLACK OLIVE [B1170]
 GREEN OLIVE [B1169]
 PEPPER, BLACK OR WHITE [B2255]
 PEPPER, BLACK [B1191]
 PEPPER, WHITE [B1141]
 PEPPER, GREEN OR RED [B1250]
 BELL PEPPER OR SWEET PEPPER [B2628]
 GREEN BELL PEPPER [B2629]
 RED BELL PEPPER [B2630]
 PIMIENTO PEPPER [B1531]
 YELLOW BELL PEPPER [B2631]
 CONE PEPPER [B2632]
 PUNGENT PEPPER VARIETY [B2633]
 BANANA PEPPER [B3722]
 CHERRY PEPPER [B2556]
 CLUSTER PEPPER [B2635]
 HOT PEPPER [B1643]
 ANAHEIM PEPPER [B2549]
 ANCHO PEPPER [B2550]
 ARBOL PEPPER [B2551]
 CASCABEL PEPPER [B2552]
 CUBANELLE PEPPER [B2583]
 GUAJILLO PEPPER [B2554]
 HABANERO PEPPER [B2555]
 JALAPENO PEPPER [B1666]
 MULATO PEPPER [B2557]
 NEW MEXICO RED PEPPER [B2558]
 PASILLA PEPPER [B2560]
 PEQUIN PEPPER [B2561]
 POBLANO PEPPER [B2559]
 ROCOTILLO PEPPER [B2562]
 SERRANO PEPPER [B2563]
 THAI PEPPER [B2564]
 HUNGARIAN WAX PEPPER [B1353]
 TABASCO PEPPER [B2636]
 SQUASH, GOURD OR PUMPKIN [B2091]
 BALSAM APPLE [B2172]
 BITTER MELON [B1101]
 CHINESE PRESERVING MELON [B1616]
 FUZZY MELON [B2518]
 GOURD [B1719]
 ANGLED LOOFAH [B3488]
 CALABASH GOURD [B1720]
 IVY GOURD [B2420]
 SNAKE GOURD [B3434]
 SPONGE GOURD [B1721]
 SQUASH [B1208]
 SUMMER SQUASH [B1190]

SCALLOP SQUASH [B4505]
 SPAGHETTI SQUASH [B2508]
 VEGETABLE MARROW [B2031]
 ZUCCHINI [B1462]
 WINTER SQUASH [B1189]
 ACORN SQUASH [B2064]
 BANANA SQUASH [B2510]
 BUTTERNUT SQUASH [B2509]
 HUBBARD SQUASH [B2511]
 JAPANESE SQUASH [B2523]
 PUMPKIN [B1456]
 TOMATO [B1276]
 BEEFSTEAK TOMATO [B4325]
 COCKTAIL TOMATO [B3745]
 GLOBE TOMATO [B1078]
 MINIATURE TOMATO [B1608]
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 - PHYSICAL STATE, SHAPE OR FORM NOT KNOWN [E0001]
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 - WHOLE, SHAPE ACHIEVED BY FORMING, THICKNESS 1.5-7 CM. [E0105]
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 - ACID REDUCED [H0393]
 - ALCOHOL REMOVED [H0285]
 - ALCOHOL FULLY REMOVED [H0286]
 - ALCOHOL PARTIALLY REMOVED [H0287]
 - ALKALOID OR PURINE REMOVED [H0135]
 - DECAFFEINATED [H0140]
 - CARBOHYDRATE REMOVED [H0266]
 - LACTOSE REMOVED [H0295]
 - DEBITTERED [H0198]
 - DEMINERALIZED [H0137]
 - SODIUM REMOVED [H0236]
 - FAT REMOVED [H0161]
 - FAT FULLY REMOVED [H0248]
 - FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED [H0247]
 - FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED, 50% OR MORE REMAINING [H0324]
 - FAT PARTIALLY REMOVED, LESS THAN 50% REMAINING [H0325]
 - PROTEIN REMOVED [H0134]
 - GLUTEN REMOVED [H0750]
 - RIND REMOVED [H0398]
 - COMPONENT SUBSTITUTED [H0103]
 - FAT SUBSTITUTED [H0208]
 - PROTEIN SUBSTITUTED [H0250]
 - FOOD MODIFIED [H0141]
 - INSTANTIZED [H0169]
 - MICROBIAALLY/ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0119]
 - ENZYMATICALLY MODIFIED [H0252]
 - CLOTTING ENZYME ADDED [H0298]
 - LACTOSE CONVERTED [H0203]
 - FERMENTED/MODIFIED, MULTIPLE COMPONENT [H0128]
 - CURED OR AGED [H0253]
 - CURED OR AGED < 2 WEEKS [H0288]
 - CURED OR AGED 2 WEEKS TO 1 MONTH [H0289]
 - CURED OR AGED 1 TO 2 MONTHS [H0290]
 - CURED OR AGED 2 TO 4 MONTHS [H0291]
 - CURED OR AGED 4 TO 6 MONTHS [H0292]
 - CURED OR AGED 6 TO 12 MONTHS [H0293]
 - CURED OR AGED 12 MONTHS OR OVER [H0294]
 - LACTIC ACID-OTHER AGENT FERMENTED [H0107]
 - BACTERIA CURED [H0326]
 - INTERIOR BACTERIA CURED [H0328]
 - SURFACE BACTERIA CURED [H0327]
 - MOLD CURED [H0329]
 - INTERIOR MOLD CURED [H0331]
 - SURFACE MOLD CURED [H0330]
 - FERMENTED/MODIFIED, SINGLE COMPONENT [H0230]
 - CARBOHYDRATE FERMENTED [H0256]
 - ACETIC ACID FERMENTED [H0300]
 - ALCOHOL FERMENTED [H0232]
 - ALCOHOL-ACETIC ACID FERMENTED [H0123]
 - MARINADED [H0396]
 - LACTIC ACID FERMENTED [H0101]
 - LIPOLYTIC FERMENTED [H0127]
 - PROTEOLYTIC FERMENTED [H0102]
 - PICKLED [H0190]
 - PHYSICALLY/CHEMICALLY MODIFIED [H0130]
 - AERATED [H0178]
 - AERATED BY CREAMING [H0359]
 - AERATED BY WHIPPING [H0358]
 - ALKALIZED [H0206]
 - BLEACHED [H0197]
 - BROMATED [H0276]
 - CANDIED [H0182]
 - DISTILLED [H0270]
 - ENCAPSULATED [H0781]
 - EXTRUDED [H0352]
 - FLAKED [H0274]
 - FLATTENED [H0366]

- HOMOGENIZED OR EMULSIFIED [H0306]
- HYDROGENATED [H0174]
- HYDROLYZED [H0277]
- IRRADIATED [H0121]
 - IRRADIATED BY IONIZING IRRADIATION [H0179]
 - IRRADIATED BY ULTRAVIOLET RADIATION [H0261]
- LIQUID INJECTED [H0275]
- PARBOILED (GRAIN) [H0220]
- PHOSPHATED [H0278]
- PREVIOUSLY FROZEN [H0241]
- PUFFED [H0268]
- ROASTED (PROCESSING METHOD) [H0391]
- ROLLED [H0239]
- TEXTURED [H0192]
- RENDERED [H0760]
- INGREDIENT ADDED [H0225]
- CARBOHYDRATE OR RELATED COMPOUND ADDED [H0301]
 - ALCOHOL ADDED [H0332]
 - ALCOHOLATED [H0160]
 - CARBOHYDRATE ADDED [H0209]
 - MALTODEXTRIN ADDED [H0315]
 - OLIGOSACCHARIDE ADDED [H0240]
 - POLYDEXTROSE ADDED [H0314]
 - POLYSACCHARIDE ADDED [H0120]
 - CELLULOSE ADDED [H0218]
 - HEMICELLULOSE ADDED [H0125]
 - PECTIN ADDED [H0145]
 - STARCH ADDED [H0146]
 - DEXTRIN ADDED [H0390]
 - MODIFIED STARCH ADDED [H0279]
 - SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]
 - CARAMELIZED SUGAR ADDED [H0360]
 - DEXTROSE ADDED [H0154]
 - FRUCTOSE ADDED [H0168]
 - GALACTOSE ADDED [H0265]
 - INVERT SUGAR ADDED [H0211]
 - LACTOSE ADDED [H0157]
 - MALTOSE ADDED [H0155]
 - SUCROSE ADDED [H0158]
 - BROWN SUGAR ADDED [H0361]
 - WHITE SUGAR ADDED [H0749]
 - SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]
 - CANE SYRUP ADDED [H0283]
 - CORN SYRUP ADDED [H0224]
 - HIGH FRUCTOSE CORN SYRUP ADDED [H0281]
 - HONEY ADDED [H0149]
 - MAPLE SYRUP ADDED [H0282]
 - MOLASSES ADDED [H0156]
 - SORGHUM SYRUP ADDED [H0284]
 - SUGAR ALCOHOL ADDED [H0302]
 - ERYTHRITOL ADDED [H0801]
 - LACTITOL ADDED [H0554]
 - MALTITOL ADDED [H0571]
 - MALTITOL SYRUP ADDED [H0572]
 - MALTITOLS ADDED [H0816]
 - MANNITOL ADDED [H0304]
 - SORBITOL ADDED [H0303]
 - XYLITOL ADDED [H0305]
 - COATED OR COVERED [H0353]
 - CAROB COATED OR COVERED [H0357]
 - CHOCOLATE COATED OR COVERED [H0355]
 - OTHER SUBSTANCE COATED OR COVERED [H0356]
 - SUGAR COATED OR COVERED [H0354]
 - COLOR ADDED [H0150]
 - CAROTENES ADDED [H0317]
 - CERTIFIED COLOR ADDED [H0133]
 - NONCERTIFIED COLOR ADDED [H0106]
 - FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0221]
 - ANIMAL FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0262]
 - BUTTER ADDED [H0271]
 - FISH OIL ADDED [H0853]
 - FAT OR OIL COATED [H0233]
 - ANIMAL FAT OR OIL COATED [H0335]
 - VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL COATED [H0334]

MARGARINE ADDED [H0272]
 VEGETABLE FAT OR OIL ADDED [H0263]
 CANOLA OR RAPESEED OIL ADDED [H0851]
 CORN OIL ADDED [H0343]
 COTTONSEED OIL ADDED [H0346]
 FLAXSEED OIL ADDED [H0852]
 OLIVE OIL ADDED [H0341]
 PALM, PALM KERNEL OR COCONUT OIL ADDED [H0345]
 PEANUT OIL ADDED [H0344]
 SAFFLOWER OR SUNFLOWER OIL ADDED [H0347]
 SOYBEAN OIL ADDED [H0342]
 FILLED OR STUFFED [H0207]
 FLAVORING OR TASTE INGREDIENT ADDED [H0117]
 ACIDIFIED [H0200]
 MARINADED [H0396]
 ALCOHOLATED [H0160]
 CARBONATED [H0175]
 ARTIFICIALLY CARBONATED [H0109]
 CARBONATED BY FERMENTATION [H0246]
 FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED [H0227]
 FLAVORING ADDED, ARTIFICIAL [H0228]
 ARTIFICIAL CHOCOLATE FLAVORING ADDED [H0394]
 ARTIFICIAL FRUIT FLAVORING ADDED [H0395]
 FLAVORING, SPICE OR HERB ADDED, NATURAL [H0229]
 CAROB ADDED [H0267]
 CHOCOLATE OR COCOA ADDED [H0231]
 FLAVORING OR SPICE EXTRACT OR CONCENTRATE ADDED [H0100]
 SPICE OR HERB ADDED [H0151]
 MARINADED [H0396]
 SALT ADDED [H0367]
 SALTED [H0173]
 SMOKED OR SMOKE-FLAVORED [H0172]
 SMOKED BY ADDING SMOKE CONCENTRATE [H0110]
 SMOKED BY SMOKE INFILTRATION [H0118]
 SWEETENER ADDED [H0202]
 NONNUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED [H0108]
 NUTRITIVE SWEETENER ADDED [H0105]
 SUGAR OR SUGAR SYRUP ADDED [H0136]
 CAMELIZED SUGAR ADDED [H0360]
 DEXTROROSE ADDED [H0154]
 FRUCTOSE ADDED [H0168]
 GALACTOSE ADDED [H0265]
 INVERT SUGAR ADDED [H0211]
 LACTOSE ADDED [H0157]
 MALTOSE ADDED [H0155]
 SUCROSE ADDED [H0158]
 BROWN SUGAR ADDED [H0361]
 WHITE SUGAR ADDED [H0749]
 SUGAR SYRUP OR SUGAR SYRUP SOLIDS ADDED [H0280]
 CANE SYRUP ADDED [H0283]
 CORN SYRUP ADDED [H0224]
 HIGH FRUCTOSE CORN SYRUP ADDED [H0281]
 HONEY ADDED [H0149]
 MAPLE SYRUP ADDED [H0282]
 MOLASSES ADDED [H0156]
 SORGHUM SYRUP ADDED [H0284]
 FOOD ADDED [H0180]
 CHOCOLATE OR COCOA ADDED [H0231]
 DAIRY PRODUCT ADDED [H0242]
 CHEESE ADDED [H0143]
 MILK OR MILK PRODUCT ADDED [H0297]
 CREAM ADDED [H0296]
 MILK ADDED [H0184]
 PUDDING OR CUSTARD ADDED [H0132]
 WHEY ADDED [H0260]
 EGG ADDED [H0186]
 EGG WHITE ADDED [H0205]
 WHIPPED EGG WHITE ADDED [H0365]
 EGG YOLK ADDED [H0185]
 FRUIT ADDED [H0147]
 DRIED OR CANDIED FRUIT ADDED [H0364]
 FRUIT JUICE ADDED [H0362]
 FRUIT PEEL ADDED [H0363]
 JELLY, JAM OR PRESERVE ADDED [H0122]

ARTIFICIALLY SWEETENED FRUIT JELLY ADDED [H0131]
GRAIN ADDED [H0152]
 BARLEY ADDED [H0323]
 BARLEY MALT ADDED [H0754]
 BRAN ADDED [H0318]
 BREADED OR BATTER-COATED [H0188]
 BUCKWHEAT ADDED [H0336]
 CORN ADDED [H0320]
 OAT ADDED [H0322]
 RICE ADDED [H0321]
 RYE ADDED [H0337]
 RYE MALT ADDED [H0756]
 WHEAT ADDED [H0319]
 WHEAT GERM ADDED [H0222]
 WHEAT MALT ADDED [H0755]
MEAT ADDED [H0191]
 BEEF ADDED [H0763]
 LAMB MEAT ADDED [H0764]
 LARD ADDED [H0762]
 MEAT PRODUCT ADDED [H0759]
 HAM ADDED [H0765]
 ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0307]
 BLOOD ADDED [H0339]
 PLASMA ADDED [H0397]
 PORK ADDED [H0768]
 POULTRY ADDED [H0171]
 CHICKEN ADDED [H0766]
 POULTRY ORGAN MEAT ADDED [H0308]
 TURKEY ADDED [H0767]
NUT OR SEED ADDED [H0177]
 PEANUT OR PEANUT BUTTER ADDED [H0124]
 SEED ADDED [H0333]
 TREE NUT ADDED [H0757]
 COCONUT ADDED [H0340]
SEAFOOD ADDED [H0153]
VEGETABLE ADDED [H0212]
 MUSHROOM ADDED [H0166]
 ONION ADDED [H0349]
 PARSLEY ADDED [H0348]
 SOY ADDED [H0338]
 TOMATO ADDED [H0350]
FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED [H0399]
 4-HEXYLRESORCINOL ADDED [H0782]
 ACESULFAME K ADDED [H0401]
 ACETIC ACID ADDED [H0402]
 ACETIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0403]
 ACETYLATED DISTARCH ADIPATE ADDED [H0404]
 ACETYLATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0405]
 ACETYLATED OXIDISED STARCH ADDED [H0783]
 ACETYLATED STARCH ADDED [H0406]
 ADIPIC ACID ADDED [H0407]
 AGAR ADDED [H0408]
 ALGINIC ACID ADDED [H0409]
 ALLURA RED AC ADDED [H0410]
 ALPHA-TOCOPHEROL ADDED [H0411]
 ALUMINIUM ADDED [H0412]
 ALUMINIUM AMMONIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0413]
 ALUMINIUM POTASSIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0414]
 ALUMINIUM SILICATE (KAOLIN) ADDED [H0415]
 ALUMINIUM SODIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0416]
 ALUMINIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0417]
 AMARANTH ADDED [H0418]
 AMIDATED PECTIN ADDED [H0419]
 AMMONIA CARAMEL ADDED [H0420]
 AMMONIUM ALGINATE ADDED [H0421]
 AMMONIUM CARBONATE ADDED [H0422]
 AMMONIUM CARBONATES ADDED [H0784]
 AMMONIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED [H0423]
 AMMONIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED [H0424]
 AMMONIUM PHOSPHATIDES ADDED [H0425]
 AMMONIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0426]
 ANNATTO, BIXIN, NORBIXIN ADDED [H0427]
 ANTHOCYANINS ADDED [H0428]
 ARGON ADDED [H0429]

ASCORBIC ACID ADDED [H0430]
ASCORBYL PALMITATE ADDED [H0431]
ASCORBYL STEARATE ADDED [H0432]
ASPARTAME ADDED [H0433]
AZORUBINE, CARMOISINE ADDED [H0434]
BASIC METHACRYLATE COPOLYMER ADDED [H0785]
BEESWAX, WHITE AND YELLOW ADDED [H0435]
BEETROOT RED, BETANIN ADDED [H0436]
BENTONITE ADDED [H0437]
BENZOIC ACID ADDED [H0438]
BENZYL ALCOHOL ADDED [H0786]
BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENAL (C 30) ADDED [H0439]
BETA-CAROTENE ADDED [H0440]
BETA-CYCLODEXTRIN ADDED [H0787]
BIPHENYL, DIPHENYL ADDED [H0441]
BORIC ACID ADDED [H0442]
BRILLIANT BLACK BN, BLACK PN ADDED [H0443]
BRILLIANT BLUE FCF ADDED [H0444]
BROWN FK ADDED [H0445]
BROWN HT ADDED [H0446]
BUTANE ADDED [H0788]
BUTYLATED HYDROXYANISOLE (BHA) ADDED [H0447]
BUTYLATED HYDROXYTOLUENE (BHT) ADDED [H0448]
CALCIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED [H0449]
CALCIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES ADDED [H0450]
CALCIUM ACETATE ADDED [H0451]
CALCIUM ALGINATE ADDED [H0452]
CALCIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE ADDED [H0453]
CALCIUM ASCORBATE ADDED [H0454]
CALCIUM BENZOATE ADDED [H0455]
CALCIUM CARBONATE ADDED [H0456]
CALCIUM CHLORIDE ADDED [H0457]
CALCIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0789]
CALCIUM CYCLAMATE ADDED [H0458]
CALCIUM DIGLUTAMATE ADDED [H0459]
CALCIUM DIHYDROGEN DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0460]
CALCIUM DISODIUM ETHYLENE DIAMINE TETRA-ACETATE (CALCIUM DISODIUM EDTA) ADDED [H0461]
CALCIUM FERROCYANIDE ADDED [H0462]
CALCIUM GLUCONATE ADDED [H0463]
CALCIUM GUANYLATE ADDED [H0464]
CALCIUM HYDROGEN MALATE ADDED [H0465]
CALCIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE ADDED [H0466]
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED [H0467]
CALCIUM INOSINATE ADDED [H0468]
CALCIUM LACTATE ADDED [H0469]
CALCIUM MALATE ADDED [H0470]
CALCIUM MALATES ADDED [H0790]
CALCIUM OXIDE ADDED [H0471]
CALCIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED [H0791]
CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATES ADDED [H0472]
CALCIUM PROPIONATE ADDED [H0473]
CALCIUM SACCHARIN ADDED [H0474]
CALCIUM SILICATE ADDED [H0475]
CALCIUM SORBATE ADDED [H0476]
CALCIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE ADDED [H0477]
CALCIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0478]
CALCIUM SULPHITE ADDED [H0479]
CALCIUM TARTRATE ADDED [H0480]
CANDELILLA WAX ADDED [H0481]
CANTHAXANTHIN ADDED [H0482]
CARBAMIDE ADDED [H0483]
CARBON DIOXIDE ADDED [H0484]
CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0485]
CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, CELLULOSE GUM ADDED [H0792]
CARNAUBA WAX ADDED [H0486]
CAROTENES ADDED [H0793]
CARRAGEENAN ADDED [H0487]
CASSIA GUM ADDED [H0794]
CAUSTIC SULPHITE CARAMEL ADDED [H0488]
CELLULOSE ADDED [H0795]
CHLOROPHYLLINS ADDED [H0489]
CHLOROPHYLLS ADDED [H0490]
CHLOROPHYLLS AND CHLOROPHYLLINS ADDED [H0796]
CITRIC ACID ADDED [H0491]

CITRIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0492]
COCHINEAL, CARMINIC ACID, CARMINES ADDED [H0493]
COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLINS ADDED [H0494]
COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS ADDED [H0495]
COPPER COMPLEXES OF CHLOROPHYLLS, CHLOROPHYLLINS [H0797]
CURCUMIN ADDED [H0496]
CYCLAMATES ADDED [H0798]
CYCLAMIC ACID ADDED [H0497]
DELTA-TOCOPHEROL ADDED [H0498]
DICALCIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0499]
DICALCIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0500]
DICALCIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0501]
DIMETHYL DICARBONATE ADDED [H0502]
DIMETHYL POLYSILOXANE ADDED [H0503]
DIPHOSPHATES ADDED [H0799]
DIPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0504]
DIPOTASSIUM GUANYLATE ADDED [H0505]
DIPOTASSIUM INOSINATE ADDED [H0506]
DIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0507]
DIPOTASSIUM TARTRATE ADDED [H0508]
DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEOTIDES ADDED [H0509]
DISODIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0510]
DISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0511]
DISODIUM GUANYLATE ADDED [H0512]
DISODIUM INOSINATE ADDED [H0513]
DISODIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0514]
DISODIUM TARTRATE ADDED [H0515]
DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0516]
DODECYL GALLATE ADDED [H0517]
ENZYMATICALLY HYDROLYSED CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE, ENZYMICALLY HYDROLYSED
CELLULOSE GUM [H0800]
ERYTHORBIC ACID ADDED [H0518]
ERYTHRITOL ADDED [H0801]
ERYTHROSINE ADDED [H0519]
ETHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0802]
ETHYL ESTER OF BETA-APO-8'-CAROTENIC ACID (C 30) ADDED [H0520]
ETHYL METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0521]
ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED [H0522]
EXTRACTS OF ROSEMARY ADDED [H0803]
FATTY ACID ESTERS OF ASCORBIC ACID ADDED [H0804]
FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0523]
FERROUS GLUCONATE ADDED [H0524]
FERROUS LACTATE ADDED [H0525]
FUMARIC ACID ADDED [H0526]
GAMMA-TOCOPHEROL ADDED [H0527]
GELLAN GUM ADDED [H0528]
GLUCONIC ACID ADDED [H0529]
GLUCONO-DELTA-LACTONE ADDED [H0530]
GLUTAMIC ACID ADDED [H0531]
GLYCEROL ADDED [H0532]
GLYCEROL ESTERS OF WOOD ROSINS ADDED [H0533]
GLYCERYL DIACETATE (DIACETIN) ADDED [H0805]
GLYCERYL TRIACETATE (TRIACTIN) ADDED [H0534]
GLYCINE ADDED [H0535]
GLYCINE AND ITS SODIUM SALT ADDED [H0806]
GOLD ADDED [H0536]
GREENS S ADDED [H0537]
GUANYLIC ACID ADDED [H0538]
GUAR GUM ADDED [H0539]
GUM ARABIC (ACACIA GUM) ADDED [H0400]
HELIUM ADDED [H0540]
HEXAMETHYLENE TETRAMINE ADDED [H0541]
HYDROCHLORIC ACID ADDED [H0542]
HYDROGEN ADDED [H0807]
HYDROGENATED POLY-1-DECENE ADDED [H0808]
HYDROXY PROPYL DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0543]
HYDROXY PROPYL STARCH ADDED [H0544]
HYDROXYPROPYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0545]
HYDROXYPROPYL METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0546]
INDIGOTINE, INDIGO CARMINE ADDED [H0547]
INOSINIC ACID ADDED [H0548]
INVERTASE ADDED [H0809]
IRON OXIDES AND HYDROXIDES ADDED [H0549]
ISOBUTANE ADDED [H0810]

ISOMALT ADDED [H0550]
KARAYA GUM ADDED [H0551]
KONJAC ADDED [H0811]
LACTIC ACID ADDED [H0552]
LACTIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0553]
LACTITOL ADDED [H0554]
L-ASCORBYL PALMITATE ADDED [H0812]
L-CYSTEINE ADDED [H0813]
LECITHINS ADDED [H0555]
LITHOLRUBINE BK ADDED [H0556]
LOCUST BEAN GUM ADDED [H0557]
LUTEIN ADDED [H0558]
LYCOPENE ADDED [H0559]
LYSOZYME ADDED [H0560]
MAGNESIUM CARBONATE ADDED [H0561]
MAGNESIUM CARBONATES ADDED [H0814]
MAGNESIUM CHLORIDE ADDED [H0562]
MAGNESIUM DIGLUTAMATE ADDED [H0563]
MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED [H0564]
MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE CARBONATE ADDED [H0565]
MAGNESIUM OXIDE ADDED [H0566]
MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED [H0815]
MAGNESIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0567]
MAGNESIUM SILICATE ADDED [H0568]
MAGNESIUM TRISILICATE ADDED [H0569]
MALIC ACID ADDED [H0570]
MALTITOL ADDED [H0571]
MALTITOL SYRUP ADDED [H0572]
MALTITOLS ADDED [H0816]
MANNITOL ADDED [H0304]
METATARTARIC ACID ADDED [H0574]
METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0575]
METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED [H0576]
MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE ADDED [H0577]
MICROCRYSTALLINE WAX ADDED [H0817]
MIXED ACETIC AND TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [H0578]
MIXED CAROTENES ADDED [H0579]
MONO- AND DIACETYL TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS [H0580]
MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0581]
MONOAMMONIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0582]
MONOCALCIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0583]
MONOCALCIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0584]
MONOPOTASSIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0585]
MONOPOTASSIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0586]
MONOPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0587]
MONOPOTASSIUM TARTRATE ADDED [H0588]
MONOSODIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0589]
MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0369]
MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0590]
MONOSODIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0591]
MONOSODIUM TARTRATE ADDED [H0592]
MONOSTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0593]
MONTAN ACID ESTERS ADDED [H0594]
NATAMYCIN ADDED [H0595]
NEOHESPERIDINE DC ADDED [H0596]
NISIN ADDED [H0597]
NITROGEN ADDED [H0598]
NITROUS OXIDE ADDED [H0599]
OCTYL GALLATE ADDED [H0600]
ORTOPHENYL PHENOL ADDED [H0601]
OXIDIZED POLYETHYLENE WAX ADDED [H0602]
OXIDIZED STARCH ADDED [H0603]
OXYGEN ADDED [H0604]
PAPRIKA EXTRACT, CAPSANTHIN, CAPSORUBIN ADDED [H0605]
PATENT BLUE V ADDED [H0606]
PECTIN ADDED [H0607]
PECTINS ADDED [H0818]
PENTAPOTASSIUM TRIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0608]
PENTASODIUM TRIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0609]
PHOSPHATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0610]
PHOSPHORIC ACID ADDED [H0611]
PLAIN CARAMEL ADDED [H0612]
POLYDEXTROSE ADDED [H0613]
POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL ADDED [H0819]

POLYGLYCEROL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0614]
POLYGLYCEROL POLYRICINOLEATE ADDED [H0615]
POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOLAURATE (POLYSORBATE 20) ADDED [H0616]
POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOOLEATE (POLYSORBATE 80) ADDED [H0617]
POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE (POLYSORBATE 40) ADDED [H0618]
POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 60) ADDED [H0619]
POLYOXYETHYLENE (20) SORBITAN TRISTEARATE (POLYSORBATE 65) ADDED [H0620]
POLYOXYETHYLENE (40) STEARATE ADDED [H0621]
POLYPHOSPHATES ADDED [H0820]
POLYVINYL ALCOHOL (PVA) ADDED [H0821]
POLYVINYL POLYPYRROLIDONE ADDED [H0622]
POLYVINYL PYRROLIDONE ADDED [H0623]
PONCEAU 4R, COCHINEAL RED A ADDED [H0624]
POTASSIUM ACETATE ADDED [H0625]
POTASSIUM ADIPATE ADDED [H0626]
POTASSIUM ALGINATE ADDED [H0627]
POTASSIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE ADDED [H0628]
POTASSIUM BENZOATE ADDED [H0629]
POTASSIUM CARBONATE ADDED [H0630]
POTASSIUM CARBONATES ADDED [H0822]
POTASSIUM CHLORIDE ADDED [H0631]
POTASSIUM CITRATES ADDED [H0823]
POTASSIUM FERROCYANIDE ADDED [H0632]
POTASSIUM GLUCONATE ADDED [H0633]
POTASSIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED [H0634]
POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE ADDED [H0635]
POTASSIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE ADDED [H0636]
POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED [H0637]
POTASSIUM LACTATE ADDED [H0638]
POTASSIUM MALATE ADDED [H0639]
POTASSIUM METABISULPHITE ADDED [H0640]
POTASSIUM NITRATE ADDED [H0641]
POTASSIUM NITRITE ADDED [H0642]
POTASSIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED [H0824]
POTASSIUM POLYPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0643]
POTASSIUM PROPIONATE ADDED [H0644]
POTASSIUM SACCHARIN ADDED [H0645]
POTASSIUM SORBATE ADDED [H0646]
POTASSIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0647]
POTASSIUM SULPHATES ADDED [H0825]
POWDERED CELLULOSE ADDED [H0648]
PROCESSED EUCHEMA SEAWEED ADDED [H0826]
PROPANE ADDED [H0827]
PROPANE-1,2-DIOL (PROPYLENE GLYCOL) ADDED [H0649]
PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ALGINATE ADDED [H0650]
PROPANE-1,2-DIOL ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0651]
PROPIONIC ACID ADDED [H0652]
PROPYL GALLATE ADDED [H0653]
PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED [H0654]
PULLULAN ADDED [H0828]
QUILLAIA EXTRACT ADDED [H0655]
QUINOLINE YELLOW ADDED [H0656]
RED 2G ADDED [H0657]
RIBOFLAVIN ADDED [H0658]
RIBOFLAVIN-5'-PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0659]
RIBOFLAVINS ADDED [H0829]
SACCHARIN ADDED [H0660]
SACCHARINS ADDED [H0830]
SALT OF ASPARTAME-ACESULFAME ADDED [H0831]
SHELLAC ADDED [H0661]
SILICIUM DIOXIDE ADDED [H0662]
SILVER ADDED [H0663]
SODIUM ACETATE ADDED [H0664]
SODIUM ACETATES ADDED [H0832]
SODIUM ADIPATE ADDED [H0665]
SODIUM ALGINATE ADDED [H0666]
SODIUM ALUMINIUM PHOSPHATE, ACIDIC ADDED [H0667]
SODIUM ALUMINIUM SILICATE ADDED [H0668]
SODIUM ASCORBATE ADDED [H0669]
SODIUM BENZOATE ADDED [H0670]
SODIUM CALCIUM POLYPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0671]
SODIUM CARBONATE ADDED [H0672]
SODIUM CARBONATES ADDED [H0833]
SODIUM CARBOXY METHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0673]

SODIUM CITRATES ADDED [H0834]
SODIUM CYCLAMATE ADDED [H0674]
SODIUM ERYTHORBATE ADDED [H0675]
SODIUM ETHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED [H0676]
SODIUM FERROCYANIDE ADDED [H0677]
SODIUM GLUCONATE ADDED [H0678]
SODIUM GLYCINATE ADDED [H0679]
SODIUM HYDROGEN ACETATE (SODIUM DIACETATE) ADDED [H0680]
SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE ADDED [H0681]
SODIUM HYDROGEN MALATE ADDED [H0682]
SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHATE ADDED [H0683]
SODIUM HYDROGEN SULPHITE ADDED [H0684]
SODIUM HYDROXIDE ADDED [H0685]
SODIUM LACTATE ADDED [H0686]
SODIUM MALATE ADDED [H0687]
SODIUM MALATES ADDED [H0835]
SODIUM METABISULPHITE ADDED [H0688]
SODIUM METHYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED [H0689]
SODIUM NITRATE ADDED [H0690]
SODIUM NITRITE ADDED [H0691]
SODIUM ORTOPHENYL PHENOL ADDED [H0692]
SODIUM PHOSPHATES ADDED [H0836]
SODIUM POLYPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0693]
SODIUM POTASSIUM TARTRATE ADDED [H0694]
SODIUM PROPIONATE ADDED [H0695]
SODIUM PROPYL P-HYDROXYBENZOATE ADDED [H0696]
SODIUM SACCHARIN ADDED [H0697]
SODIUM SESQUICARBONATE ADDED [H0698]
SODIUM STEAROYL-2-LACTYLATE ADDED [H0699]
SODIUM SULPHATE ADDED [H0700]
SODIUM SULPHATES ADDED [H0837]
SODIUM SULPHITE ADDED [H0701]
SODIUM TARTRATES ADDED [H0838]
SODIUM TETRABORATE (BORAX) ADDED [H0702]
SODIUM, POTASSIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0703]
SORBIC ACID ADDED [H0704]
SORBITAN MONOLAURATE ADDED [H0705]
SORBITAN MONOOLEATE ADDED [H0706]
SORBITAN MONOPALMITATE ADDED [H0707]
SORBITAN MONOSTEARATE ADDED [H0708]
SORBITAN TRISTEARATE ADDED [H0709]
SORBITOL ADDED [H0710]
SORBITOL SYRUP ADDED [H0711]
SORBITOLS ADDED [H0839]
SOYBEAN HEMICELLULOSE ADDED [H0840]
STANNOUS CHLORIDE ADDED [H0712]
STARCH ALUMINIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE ADDED [H0841]
STARCH SODIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE ADDED [H0713]
STEARYL TARTRATE ADDED [H0714]
STEVIOLE GLYCOSIDES ADDED [H0842]
SUCCINIC ACID ADDED [H0715]
SUCRALOSE ADDED [H0843]
SUCROGLYCERIDES ADDED [H0716]
SUCROSE ACETATE ISOBUTYRATE ADDED [H0717]
SUCROSE ESTERS OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0718]
SULPHITE AMMONIA CARAMEL ADDED [H0719]
SULPHUR DIOXIDE ADDED [H0720]
SULPHURIC ACID ADDED [H0721]
SUNSET YELLOW FCF, ORANGE YELLOW S ADDED [H0722]
TALC ADDED [H0723]
TARA GUM ADDED [H0724]
TARTARIC ACID (L+)- ADDED [H0725]
TARTARIC ACID ESTERS OF MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS ADDED [H0726]
TARTRAZINE ADDED [H0727]
TERTIARY-BUTYL HYDROQUINONE (TBHQ) ADDED [H0844]
TETRAPOTASSIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0728]
TETRASODIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0729]
THAUMATIN ADDED [H0730]
THERMALLY OXIDIZED SOYA BEAN OIL INTERACTED WITH MONO- AND DIGLYCERIDES OF FATTY [H0731]
THIABENDAZOLE ADDED [H0732]
TITANIUM DIOXIDE ADDED [H0733]
TOCOPHEROL-RICH EXTRACT ADDED [H0734]
TRAGACANTH ADDED [H0735]
TRIAMMONIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0736]

TRICALCIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0737]
TRICALCIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0738]
TRIETHYL CITRATE ADDED [H0739]
TRIPHOSPHATES ADDED [H0845]
TRIPOTASSIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0740]
TRIPOTASSIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0741]
TRISODIUM CITRATE ADDED [H0742]
TRISODIUM DIPHOSPHATE ADDED [H0743]
TRISODIUM PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0744]
VEGETABLE CARBON ADDED [H0745]
XANTHAN GUM ADDED [H0746]
XYLITOL ADDED [H0747]
ZINC ACETATE ADDED [H0846]
FOOD ADDITIVE ADDED, USA [H0371]
MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0369]
MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE ADDED [H0590]
STABILIZER ADDED [H0368]
CELLULOSE DERIVATIVE ADDED [H0372]
CARBOXYMETHYL CELLULOSE ADDED [H0374]
MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE ADDED [H0373]
GELATIN ADDED [H0165]
GUM ADDED [H0375]
MICROBIAL GUM ADDED [H0387]
DEXTRAN ADDED [H0389]
XANTHAN GUM ADDED [H0388]
PLANT EXUDATE GUM ADDED [H0379]
GUM ARABIC ADDED [H0380]
KARAYA GUM ADDED [H0381]
TRAGACANTH GUM ADDED [H0382]
SEED GUM ADDED [H0376]
CAROB BEAN GUM ADDED [H0377]
GUAR GUM ADDED [H0378]
PECTIN ADDED [H0145]
SEAWEED EXTRACT ADDED [H0383]
AGAR ADDED [H0384]
ALGINATE ADDED [H0385]
CARRAGEENAN ADDED [H0386]
STARCH ADDED [H0146]
DEXTRIN ADDED [H0390]
MODIFIED STARCH ADDED [H0279]
LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0751]
CHEMICAL LEAVENING AGENT ADDED [H0351]
SOURDOUGH ADDED [H0752]
YEAST ADDED [H0753]
NUTRIENT OR DIETARY SUBSTANCE ADDED [H0194]
AMINO ACID ADDED [H0210]
CAFFEINE ADDED [H0849]
D-GLUCURONO-GAMMA-LACTONE ADDED [H0850]
GUARANA ADDED [H0848]
MINERAL ADDED [H0159]
CALCIUM ADDED [H0162]
CHLORIDE ADDED [H0196]
CHROMIUM ADDED [H0778]
COPPER ADDED [H0775]
FLUORIDE ADDED [H0780]
IODIZED [H0189]
IRON ADDED [H0181]
MAGNESIUM ADDED [H0774]
MANGANESE ADDED [H0776]
MOLYBDENUM ADDED [H0779]
PHOSPHORUS ADDED [H0223]
POTASSIUM ADDED [H0195]
SELENIUM ADDED [H0777]
SODIUM ADDED [H0144]
ZINC ADDED [H0273]
TAURINE ADDED [H0847]
VITAMIN ADDED [H0163]
BIOTIN ADDED [H0773]
FOLIC ACID ADDED [H0761]
PANTOTHENIC ACID ADDED [H0770]
VITAMIN A OR CAROTENES ADDED [H0213]
CAROTENES ADDED [H0317]
VITAMIN A ADDED [H0316]
VITAMIN B ADDED [H0216]

NIACIN ADDED [H0311]
RIBOFLAVIN ADDED [H0310]
THIAMINE ADDED [H0309]
VITAMIN B12 ADDED [H0772]
VITAMIN B6 ADDED [H0771]
VITAMIN C ADDED [H0215]
VITAMIN D ADDED [H0214]
VITAMIN E ADDED [H0217]
VITAMIN K ADDED [H0769]
PHOSPHATE ADDED [H0370]
PROTEIN ADDED [H0164]
GELATIN ADDED [H0165]
GLUTEN ADDED [H0758]
MILK PROTEIN ADDED [H0748]
SOY PROTEIN ADDED [H0257]
NO TREATMENT APPLIED [H0003]
TREATMENT APPLIED NOT KNOWN [H0001]
WATER ADDED OR REMOVED [H0254]
REHYDRATED [H0259]
WATER ADDED [H0148]
DILUTED TO 15-49% OF SINGLE STRENGTH [H0234]
DILUTED TO 50-99% OF SINGLE STRENGTH [H0237]
WATER REMOVED [H0138]
WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 1 PLUS 1 [H0114]
WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 2 PLUS 1 [H0113]
WATER REMOVED TO RECONSTITUTION RATIO 3 PLUS 1 OR HIGHER [H0112]

Facet J. PRESERVATION METHOD

- J. PRESERVATION METHOD [J0107]
 - NO PRESERVATION METHOD USED [J0003]
 - PRESERVATION METHOD NOT KNOWN [J0001]
 - PRESERVED BY ADDING SPICES OR EXTRACTS [J0153]
 - PRESERVED BY CHEMICALS [J0109]
 - PRESERVED BY ADDING CHEMICALS [J0100]
 - PRESERVED BY ADDING ACID [J0149]
 - PRESERVED BY ADDING INORGANIC ACIDS OR SALTS [J0154]
 - PRESERVED BY SALTING [J0103]
 - PRESERVED BY BRINING [J0137]
 - PRESERVED BY DRY SALTING [J0139]
 - PRESERVED BY ADDING ORGANIC ACIDS OR SALTS [J0155]
 - PRESERVED BY ADDING ANTIBIOTICS [J0156]
 - PRESERVED BY TREATMENT WITH CHEMICALS [J0108]
 - PRESERVED BY CHILLING OR FREEZING [J0142]
 - PRESERVED BY CHILLING [J0131]
 - PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN REFRIGERATING AGENT [J0172]
 - PRESERVED BY FREEZING [J0136]
 - QUICK FROZEN [J0132]
 - CRYOGENIC FROZEN [J0171]
 - SLOW FROZEN [J0128]
 - PRESERVED BY SOUS VIDE [J0150]
 - PRESERVED BY FERMENTATION [J0104]
 - PRESERVED BY FILTRATION [J0121]
 - PRESERVED BY MICRO-FILTRATION [J0177]
 - PRESERVED BY ULTRA-FILTRATION [J0157]
 - PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0120]
 - BLANCHED [J0175]
 - INGREDIENT PRESERVED BY HEAT TREATMENT [J0151]
 - PASTEURIZED BY HEAT [J0135]
 - FILLING CONDITIONS FOR PASTEURIZATION [J0181]
 - PASTEURIZED BY HEAT AFTER FILLING [J0158]
 - PASTEURIZED BY HEAT BEFORE FILLING [J0159]
 - HIGH TEMPERATURE SHORT TIME (HTST) PASTEURIZATION [J0178]
 - HIGHER HEAT SHORTER TIME (HHST) PASTEURIZATION [J0179]
 - LOW-TEMPERATURE-LONG-TIME (LTLT) PASTEURIZATION [J0182]
 - ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE (UHT) PASTEURIZATION [J0180]
 - ULTRA PASTEURIZED (UP) BY HEAT [J0148]
 - STERILIZED BY HEAT [J0123]
 - STERILIZED AFTER FILLING [J0110]
 - STERILIZED BEFORE FILLING [J0102]
 - ASEPTIC FILLED AND SEALED [J0126]
 - STERILIZED AT ULTRA HIGH TEMPERATURE (UHT) [J0147]
 - HOT FILLED AND COOLED [J0114]
 - HOT FILLED, HELD HOT AND COOLED [J0129]
 - PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION [J0138]
 - INGREDIENT PRESERVED BY IRRADIATION [J0152]
 - PRESERVED BY ELECTRON ACCELERATOR RADIATION [J0161]
 - PRESERVED BY IONIZING RADIATION [J0122]
 - DISINFECTED BY IRRADIATION [J0162]
 - PASTEURIZED BY IRRADIATION [J0119]
 - STERILIZED BY IRRADIATION [J0113]
 - SURFACE PASTEURIZED OR DISINFECTED BY ULTRAVIOLET IRRADIATION [J0115]
 - PRESERVED BY OTHER METHOD [J0004]
 - PRESERVED BY REDUCING WATER ACTIVITY [J0145]
 - DEHYDRATED OR DRIED [J0116]
 - DRIED BY RADIATION [J0163]
 - DRIED BY MICROWAVE RADIATION [J0165]
 - HEAT DRIED [J0117]
 - ARTIFICIALLY HEAT DRIED [J0144]
 - DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE [J0143]
 - DRIED BY IR HEAT RADIATION [J0166]
 - DRUM-DRIED [J0140]
 - SHELF-DRIED UNDER NORMAL PRESSURE [J0134]
 - DRIED UNDER OVER PRESSURE [J0168]
 - DRIED UNDER REDUCED PRESSURE [J0112]
 - CONCENTRATED BY REVERSE OSMOSIS [J0169]
 - FREEZE-DRIED [J0130]
 - SPRAY-DRIED [J0133]

NATURALLY DRIED [J0141]
SUN DRIED [J0170]
OSMOTICALLY DRIED [J0124]
PRESERVED BY ADDING SUGAR [J0146]
PRESERVED BY SALTING [J0103]
PRESERVED BY BRINING [J0137]
PRESERVED BY DRY SALTING [J0139]
PRESERVED BY SMOKING [J0106]
PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE [J0111]
PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE [J0176]
PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN INERT ATMOSPHERE [J0173]
PRESERVED BY STORAGE IN VACUUM [J0174]
STERILIZED BY ULTRA HIGH PRESSURE [J0160]

Facet K. PACKING MEDIUM

- K. PACKING MEDIUM [K0020]
- NO PACKING MEDIUM USED [K0003]
- PACKED IN EDIBLE MEDIUM [K0011]
 - PACKED IN BROTH [K0042]
 - PACKED IN CREAM OR MILK [K0043]
 - PACKED IN FAT OR OIL [K0026]
 - PACKED IN ANIMAL FAT OR OIL [K0046]
 - PACKED IN VEGETABLE OIL [K0021]
 - PACKED IN OLIVE OIL [K0038]
 - PACKED IN VINEGAR AND OIL [K0040]
- PACKED IN FRUIT JUICE [K0039]
- PACKED IN GELATIN [K0035]
- PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE [K0034]
 - PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, DAIRY OR EGG COMPONENT [K0033]
 - PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, FRUIT [K0045]
 - PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, MEAT [K0036]
 - PACKED IN GRAVY OR SAUCE, VEGETABLE [K0037]
- PACKED IN INK [K0044]
- PACKED IN SALT BRINE [K0018]
 - PACKED IN ACIDIFIED SALT BRINE [K0022]
 - PACKED IN SWEETENED BRINE [K0019]
- PACKED IN SWEETENED LIQUID [K0023]
 - PACKED IN EXTRA HEAVILY SWEETENED LIQUID [K0024]
 - PACKED IN HEAVILY SWEETENED LIQUID [K0012]
 - PACKED IN LIGHTLY SWEETENED WATER OR JUICE [K0013]
 - PACKED IN SLIGHTLY SWEETENED WATER OR JUICE [K0030]
- PACKED IN VEGETABLE JUICE [K0016]
- PACKED IN VINEGAR [K0029]
 - PACKED IN VINEGAR AND OIL [K0040]
 - PACKED IN VINEGAR WITH SUGAR [K0010]
 - PACKED IN VINEGAR WITH SUGAR AND SALT [K0047]
- PACKED IN WATER [K0017]
- PACKED IN GAS OTHER THAN AIR [K0014]
 - PACKED IN CARBON DIOXIDE [K0028]
 - PACKED IN GAS MIXTURE [K0032]
 - PACKED IN NITROGEN [K0031]
- PACKED WITH AEROSOL PROPELLANT [K0015]
- PACKING MEDIUM NOT KNOWN [K0001]
- PACKING MEDIUM, OTHER [K0004]
- VACUUM-PACKED [K0027]

Facet M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING

- M. CONTAINER OR WRAPPING [M0100]
 - CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY FORM [M0195]
 - AMPUL [M0196]
 - BAG, SACK OR POUCH [M0197]
 - BOIL-IN BAG [M0419]
 - INNER BAG [M0420]
 - BOX [M0213]
 - CAN, BOTTLE OR JAR [M0194]
 - BOTTLE OR JAR [M0203]
 - BOTTLE [M0214]
 - JAR [M0215]
 - JUG OR DEMIJOHN [M0218]
 - CAN [M0204]
 - DRAWN CAN [M0216]
 - THREE-PART CAN [M0217]
 - CAPSULE [M0207]
 - DRUM (CONTAINER) [M0198]
 - ENVELOPE [M0199]
 - MULTICONTAINER PACKAGE [M0208]
 - PAIL [M0219]
 - TUBE [M0200]
 - VIAL [M0201]
 - WRAPPER, MATERIAL UNSPECIFIED [M0211]
 - CONTAINER OR WRAPPING BY MATERIAL [M0202]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CONTAINER [M0116]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE [M0114]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE, COLOURED [M0264]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE BOTTLE, UNCOLOURED [M0265]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE CROCK OR JAR [M0115]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE JAR, COLOURED [M0266]
 - CERAMIC OR EARTHENWARE JAR, UNCOLOURED [M0267]
 - EDIBLE CONTAINER [M0212]
 - GLASS CONTAINER [M0130]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED [M0278]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, COVERED/PROTECTED [M0282]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, LIGHT WEIGHT [M0279]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, NORMAL WEIGHT [M0280]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, COLOURED, STRENGTHENED [M0281]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, CORK STOPPER [M0121]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, METAL LID [M0210]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, ALUMINUM LID [M0132]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, ALUMINUM LID, PLASTIC LINING [M0135]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, TINLESS STEEL LID [M0106]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, TIN-PLATED STEEL LID [M0143]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID OR STOPPER [M0134]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, ALUMINUM FOIL LINING [M0140]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, LAMINATE LINING [M0133]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, PAPER LINING [M0108]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, PLASTIC LID, PLASTIC LINING [M0136]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED [M0273]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, COVERED/PROTECTED [M0277]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, LIGHT WEIGHT [M0274]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, NORMAL WEIGHT [M0275]
 - GLASS CONTAINER, UNCOLOURED, STRENGTHENED [M0276]
 - LAMINATE CONTAINER [M0181]
 - LAMINATE BAG OR POUCH [M0144]
 - LAMINATE TUBE [M0167]
 - LAMINATE TUBE, ENDS LINED WITH CORK [M0111]
 - LAMINATE TUBE, ENDS LINED WITH FOIL [M0110]
 - LAMINATE TUBE, ENDS LINED WITH LAMINATE [M0109]
 - LAMINATE TUBE, UNLINED ALUMINUM ENDS [M0127]
 - LAMINATE TUBE, UNLINED PLASTIC ENDS [M0138]
 - METAL CONTAINER [M0151]
 - ALUMINUM CONTAINER [M0182]
 - ALUMINUM BOX [M0287]
 - ALUMINIUM BOX, PLASTIC-COATED [M0288]
 - ALUMINIUM BOX, VARNISHED [M0289]
 - ALUMINUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL [M0175]
 - ALUMINIUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL, PLASTIC COATED [M0291]

ALUMINIUM CAN, DRUM OR BARREL, VARNISHED [M0292]
 ALUMINUM FOIL WRAPPER [M0190]
 ALUMINIUM FOIL WRAPPER, COATED FOR HEAT SEALING [M0295]
 ALUMINIUM FOIL-PAPER WRAPPER [M0296]
 ALUMINUM COEXTRUDED WITH PAPER [M0297]
 ALUMINUM COMBINED WITH PAPER AND PLASTIC [M0298]
 ALUMINUM COMBINED WITH REGENERATED CELLULOSE [M0299]
 LAMINATED ALUMINIUM COMBINATION WITH PAPER [M0300]
 ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN [M0165]
 ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, ALUMINUM FOIL COVER OR WRAPPING [M0163]
 ALUMINUM TRAY OR PAN, CARDBOARD COVER [M0161]
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LanguaL™ stands for “**Langua Alimentaria**” or “language of food”. It is an automated method for describing, capturing and retrieving data about food. The work on LanguaL™ was started in the late 1970's by the Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition (CFSAN) of the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) as an ongoing co-operative effort of specialists in food technology, information science and nutrition. Since then, LanguaL™ has been developed in collaboration with the US National Cancer Institute (NCI), and, more recently, its European partners, notably in France, Denmark, Switzerland and Hungary. Since 1996, the European LanguaL™ Technical Committee has administered the thesaurus.

This report presents the details of the present version, LanguaL™ 2013 Thesaurus, according to international thesaurus standards, and alphabetical display of descriptors and synonyms (non-descriptors) as well as the systematic display of the thesaurus hierarchy.

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